













# **CENSUS OF INDIA**

**Paper No. 2**

**1955**



**Sample Census of  
Births and Deaths—1952-53  
India**

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**PART I**

**REPORT**

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## I—Introduction

1. The registration of Births and Deaths is very defective in this country and the problem of improving it has been under active consideration of the Government of India for sometime past. The Bhore Committee (1946), which made a comprehensive survey of the whole field of public health, also devoted considerable attention to "Vital Statistics" and made a series of inter-related recommendations on the improvement of registration of Births and Deaths. The recommendations of the Bhore Committee were considered at a Conference of Health Ministers in 1948, who appointed an expert Committee of officials called the "Vital Statistics Committee" to further examine them in detail. This Committee endorsed the recommendations of the Bhore Committee with certain modifications. In May, 1949, the Government of India decided that they should initiate steps forthwith for "developing and improving the systematic collection of statistics bearing upon the size and growth of population" and for this purpose they established a single organization at the Centre in the Ministry of Home Affairs under a Registrar General and *ex-officio* Census Commissioner to deal with population statistics including vital statistics and census. The Government of India also constituted an Advisory Committee to advise the Registrar General in technical and scientific matters.

2. In pursuance of the above decision Shri M.W.M. Yeatts, who was then Census Commissioner, was appointed as Registrar General and *ex-officio* Census Commissioner. He took ill soon after and was succeeded by Shri R. A. Gopalaswami in November, 1949. Shri Gopalaswami applied himself to the task of giving a practical shape to the recommendations of the Vital Statistics Committee and the Bhore Committee as soon as he was free from the urgent work connected with the organization of 1951 census. He prepared an elaborate scheme, which was considered and approved by the Population Advisory Committee in October, 1951\*. The principal features of the scheme are as follows :

- (i) There should be a permanent organization in each State (or group of States) to deal with population statistics including vital statistics and census in the charge of a Superintendent of Census Operations and *ex-officio* Director of Population Records. The cost of the organization should be shared equally by the Centre and the States.
- (ii) The National Register of Citizens prepared from the enumeration slips at the time of the last census be regularly maintained along with the Register of Births and the Register of Deaths and these three Registers should constitute the principal "Population Records".
- (iii) An Annual Review of Population Records be carried out in order to bring to light as large a proportion of omissions in registration as possible.
- (iv) The National Register of Citizens be revised simultaneously with the Electoral Rolls where house-to-house visits and enquiries are carried out for revising the latter.
- (v) An Annual Sample Census be held in conjunction with the Annual Revision of Population Records.
- (vi) An Annual Population Report be prepared for each State (or group of States).
- (vii) Improvements be made in the system of area under registration, registration staff, forms, compilation etc.

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\* The detailed scheme of Shri Gopalaswami has been published in a brochure entitled "Scheme for Improvement of Population Data" issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs. This is a priced publication available from the Manager of Publications, Civil Lines, Delhi (Price Re. 1-4).

3. Shri Gopalaswami recommended that before launching his scheme the essential parts consisting of (a) simultaneous revision of National Register of Citizens and Electoral Rolls and (b) Sample Census be given a trial in the States. This recommendation was endorsed by the Population Advisory Committee and accepted by the Government of India. Shri Gopalaswami thereupon addressed a letter in March 1952 to the State Governments (*vide* Appendix A) which, together with its enclosures, explains the genesis of the operations under report.

4. The scheme was accepted by all the States of India except Mysore, Hyderabad, Orissa, West Bengal, Bhopal and Delhi. It was carried out in twenty States whose population in 1951 totalled to 2,783 lakhs or 78% of the population of India. The enumeration took place in the States at various periods between September 1952 and January 1953 with the exception of Uttar Pradesh where it took place about a year later (*vide* Subsidiary Table 1). The portion of the scheme relating to simultaneous revision of National Register and Electoral Rolls could, however, be tried only in Madras, Coorg, Vindhya Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Madhya Bharat.

5. Unfortunately the scheme was launched at a time when the Census Superintendents and their offices were deeply absorbed in the important work of tabulation of census data and drafting of the Census Reports. The Census Superintendents were, therefore, unable to give the scheme due attention. Several of them reverted to the State Government or were transferred to other work in the Government of India before the data of the sample census could be processed. Only a few were able to send considered Reports on the operations under this scheme. Shri Gopalaswami himself left the post of Registrar General in June 1953 before the State reports or data had all arrived in his office. For some time the reports and the data remained unattended on account of the pre-occupation of the office of the Registrar General with important work connected with 1951 census. After examination it was found that the data could yield useful material if subsidiary tables bearing on the fertility pattern were prepared. These tables had not been originally planned but were indicated by a study of Shri S. P. Jain, the Actuary of 1951 census, contained in his paper entitled "A study of the birth order statistics in India" published in the Indian Journal of Medicines (April 1951). The data received from the States was, therefore, further processed in the head office and subsidiary tables prepared (*vide* Part III of this brochure). Originally each Census Superintendent was to publish a separate Report but in the changed circumstances it has been found expedient to publish after some editing the data and Reports of all the States in one Census of India brochure. An exception has been made only in the case of Uttar Pradesh for which a separate Census of India brochure has been issued besides incorporating its data in this brochure. In Uttar Pradesh the State Government placed its whole administrative machinery at the disposal of the Census Superintendent, who revised the National Register of Citizens of *all* the rural areas and also carried out the prescribed sample census in the rural areas of *all* the 51 districts.

## II—Organization of the Operations

6. For the purpose of this scheme each State Government appointed the Census Superintendent as Officer on Special Duty and instructed the District Officers to give them full assistance. The Census Superintendent appointed suitable rural staff (panchayat secretaries, patwaris, shanbogs etc.) and urban staff (usually employees of local bodies) as enumerators and supervisors for the operations and issued written instructions\* to them. Wherever possible a brief training was also given to this staff. On the whole, however, the training and superior supervision was not of the same quality as given at the time of the 1951 census. The higher district staff usually took no interest in the scheme and even the Census Superintendents and their offices were too busy in other work to devote sufficient attention to it.

7. The sample census was confined to one per cent. of the households in the *selected districts*. The households were selected on a random basis from the National Register of Citizens which provided the frame for this sampling. The enumerator had then to visit each selected household and to record for each birth within the last preceding year a *birth slip*, and likewise for each death occurring within the last preceding year a *death slip*. Besides he had to prepare a household schedule

\*For sample instructions see Census of India Paper No. 1 of 1955 relating to Uttar Pradesh.

containing necessary details regarding each member of the selected household (*vide* Appendix B). Originally it was proposed to prepare a migration slip also but this was later dropped from the sample census. The slips and schedules were collected at the office of the Census Superintendent and a number of tables prepared from it. Eight of these tables are presented for each State in Part II of this brochure. From this data twenty subsidiary tables also have been prepared and are presented in Part III.

### **III—Simultaneous Revision of National Register of Citizens and Electoral Rolls**

8. As already noted this part of Shri Gopalaswami's scheme could be tried only in Madras, Coorg, Vindhya Pradesh, Madhya Bharat and Madhya Pradesh. It is significant that Madras-Coorg and Madhya Bharat States, where the post of Census Superintendent and Election Commissioner was held by the same person, have found the scheme of simultaneous revision so satisfactory that they have continued to repeat it in the subsequent years. In Madhya Pradesh and Vindhya Pradesh also the simultaneous revision was successful though it has not been followed up in subsequent years. In other States it was not tried due to one reason or the other—largely the result of lack of co-ordination between the Census Superintendent and the Chief Electoral Officers.

9. The National Register of Citizens was prepared in all the States of India at the time of the 1951 census enumeration. It is a copy of most of the items contained in the census slip of each individual and has been prepared household-wise for each village in rural areas and for each ward in urban areas. The Electoral Rolls were originally prepared in 1950 and have undergone several revisions after that time. They consist of all the qualified adult voters, who form about 50% of the total population, and have been prepared by households for a group of villages in rural areas and for wards or other sub-divisions in urban areas. Although both the records were prepared usually by the same official—at least in the rural areas—there is considerable divergence among them as they were prepared under different authorities without any attempt at co-ordination. Even the house-numbering in the two records is in many cases different. This renders the task of comparison of the two records most formidable, specially in urban areas.

10. An important point of divergence in the two records is the age of individuals, which determines the eligibility for inclusion in the electoral roll. A comparison between the National Register of Citizens and the draft Electoral Rolls of a few tehsils was carried out in 1951 in Uttar Pradesh. It was found that about 5—8 per cent. voters had been left out in the Electoral Rolls, although the same patwari had prepared both the records. The patwaris explained that they had to *estimate* the ages in most cases and that one is apt to omit marginal cases if only a list of electors is made out. Apart from this divergence in the two records there are differences in other items also. On the whole the discrepancies are larger in the urban than the rural areas.

11. It is conceded on all hands that there should be complete alignment between these two important records. This can be achieved only if the National Register is revised annually and the Electoral Roll *extracted* out of it. The Election Commission has expressed its willingness to co-operate fully in any scheme intended to achieve this object.

### **IV—Commentary on the Statistics**

12. The Subsidiary Tables in Part III have been designed so as to present in a comparable form the essential data relating to all the States and to enable some conclusions to be formed for India as a whole. In view of the different size of the sample in the various States it has not been considered proper to prepare consolidated tables for all the States. Subsidiary Table 1 shows the coverage of the sample in the various States; Tables 2—7 relate to the validity of the sample data in comparison with the known data of 1951 census; Table 8 relates to birth rates; Tables 9—18 relate to fertility pattern; and Tables 19—20 to death rates. Comparable figures of U.S.A., England and Wales, and Japan have been given in as many fertility tables as possible. A brief analysis of each table is being given below:

**Table 1—Coverage of Sample—**

The sample census was carried out in 20 States. In ten of the States the sample covered all the districts while in the remaining it covered about 1/5th of the districts, the exceptions being Rajasthan where only one out of twenty-five districts and PEPSU where only one out of eight districts was covered. In Uttar Pradesh the scheme confined to the rural areas only but in all the other States it covered both the rural and urban areas. The enumeration under the scheme took place at various periods between January 1952 and January 1953 with the exception of Uttar Pradesh where it took place in November 1953 for 47 districts and in April-May 1954 for four hill districts. In Madhya Bharat the sample census was taken twice, once in 1952 and again in 1953 after a year.

The size of the sample in relation to the total population differs from State to State. Taking the combined rural and urban population into consideration the sample exceeded or was nearly one per cent. in Manipur, Tripura, Kutch, Madhya Bharat (1953) and Vindhya Pradesh only; it was under 0.20 per cent. in Rajasthan, Punjab and PEPSU; in the remaining States it was between 0.20 and 1.0 per cent. The size of the rural sample is about the same as that noted for the general sample. The urban sample is between 1.0 and 5.0 per cent. in Assam, Manipur, Tripura, Kutch, Madhya Bharat (1953) and Vindhya Pradesh; it is under 0.20 per cent. in Bombay, Rajasthan and Punjab; and is between 0.20 and 1.0 per cent. in the rest of the States.

**Table 2—Size of Household at the Sample Census and 1951 Census—**

The size of the sample household is generally in agreement with the size of the 1951 household in all the States with the exception of Travancore-Cochin and Tripura (urban). In nearly 3/4th of the States the percentage deviation is under 10.

**Table 3—Size of Household by Economic Groups at the Sample Census—**

In the sample census the eight livelihood classes of 1951 census were simplified into three groups:

- A—Agricultural landholders and tenants (Livelihood Classes I, II and IV)
- B—Agricultural labourers (Livelihood Class III)
- C—Non-agricultural classes (Livelihood Classes V to VIII).

In a majority of the States the Economic Groups by size of household are in the following order—(i) Agricultural landholders and tenants, (ii) Non-agricultural classes, (iii) Agricultural labourers. In a few States (ii) and (iii) have changed places (Assam rural, Tripura rural, Coorg rural, Himachal Pradesh total and rural and Uttar Pradesh rural; Vindhya Pradesh and Madhya Bharat urban). The urban figures of Manipur have been vitiated apparently by the small number of slips.

In a majority of the States the household of agricultural landholders and tenants and non-agricultural classes is larger in urban than in rural areas, while the size of the household of agricultural labourers shows contrary trends.

No comparable data of 1951 census is available.

**Table 4—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Economic Groups at the Sample Census and Census 1951—**

The economic classification of the sample census is based on the principal means of livelihood of the head of the household while that of 1951 census was based on the principal means of livelihood of each individual.

The proportion of non-agricultural population shows marked increase and that of agricultural population marked decrease as compared with 1951 in all the States except Assam, Tripura, Coorg, Kutch and PEPSU in the case of rural areas and Bombay and Coorg in the case of total and urban areas and in Manipur in the urban area only. How far this result is due to change in the system of classification and how far it represents a genuine *shift* from the agricultural to non-agricultural occupations within the period of about 2 years from 1951 is difficult to say. The figures of agricultural labourers are erratic.

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups in Sample Census and Census 1951—**

In the case of lower age-groups (0—14) and the higher age-groups (55 and above) the deviations between the figures of the individual age-groups of the sample census and those of 1951 are quite large. But for middle ages (15—54), which are the most important for our studies, the deviations are in a large majority of cases of the order of 10 per cent. and less.

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census 1951—**

For married females of the middle ages (15—44), who are the most important for our studies, the deviation between the figures of the individual age groups of the sample census and those of 1951 does not exceed 10 per cent. in a majority of the States.

**Table 7—Sex Ratio at the Sample Census and 1951 Census—**

The agreement between the sex-ratio in the sample census and 1951 census is, on the whole, quite good. In a large majority of the States the deviations does not exceed 5 per cent.

**Table 8—Birth Rates —**

The number of unregistered births per 100 registered births was recorded in order to estimate the true birth-rate by correcting the registered rate. With the exception of Madras, Bombay, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab and Bilaspur, where the existing registration is already of a high order, this method of computation does not yield any satisfactory results. The fact is that the published registration figures of most States suffer also from serious errors in compilation and cannot, therefore, form the basis of any scientific estimation.

The birth-rates as calculated from the sample census are in a majority of the States between 30 and 40 but are in all cases (except that of Travancore-Cochin and PEPSU) less than those estimated by the Actuary of 1951 census for the decade 1941—50. The trend of fall in the birth-rate may be real or the figures may have been affected by under enumeration of births. The difficulties of locating all births in an enquiry like this are real. The figures of at least seven States, which have returned a birth-rate under 30, have been affected by this factor.

**Table 9—Average Maternal Age at the Various Birth Orders—**

This table gives the average maternal age at the various birth orders.

The average for all orders is between 27 and 28 in a large majority of the States. Assam, Tripura, Madhya Bharat, PEPSU, Bilaspur and Himachal Pradesh have a somewhat lower average while that of Uttar Pradesh (rural) and Kutch is somewhat higher. The average maternal age in Japan and England is relatively higher and in U. S. A. relatively lower than in India. In England and Wales and now in Japan also births start at a later maternal age, which raises the average maternal age. In U.S.A. maternity starts almost as early as in India and the proportion of birth in the higher maternal age-groups is much smaller than in India.

The average age for first order births varies in the States of India between 20·0 and 22·9 but in most States it is between 21 and 22. The average for second order births varies between 20·0 and 27·1 but in most States it is between 23 and 25. (The figures for Bilaspur and PEPSU for second order births are apparently incorrect; the figures of Ajmer, Vindhya Pradesh and Coorg also appear to be too high). In England, Japan and U. S. A. the average maternal age for both the first and second orders is relatively higher. This difference is observable for higher order births also. The average age for all higher order births is almost invariably higher in Japan and England. In U.S.A., however, maternity comes to an end at an earlier age than in India.

No defined rural-urban differentials are traceable.

**Table 10—Child Birth Indices—**

The child birth indices for completed maternity of Manipur, Travancore-Cochin, PEPSU, Punjab, Saurashtra, Kutch, Rajasthan and Himachal Pradesh relate to less than 10 mothers only



and are, therefore, not dependable. Uttar Pradesh, Assam and Madras show an index between 6 and 7. Bihar has an index between 5 and 6 while Bombay and Madhya Pradesh have indices over 7. At the time of 1951 census a ten per cent. sample in Madhya Pradesh and Travancore-Cochin showed the index to be between 6 and 7. Tabulation for the 1941 census in Mysore State showed the child birth index for completed maternity to be 6.2. The Indian index may be placed between 6 and 7.

The number of children per completed family exceeded 6 in mid-Victorian United Kingdom when the crude birth-rate was about 34 per mille. The index has steadily fallen since. It was 4.0 for the first decade of this century and is now about 2.6 with the crude birth-rate as 15.4. In U.S.A. the comparative figure is 3.3 and in Japan 5.3.

The figures for the average number of children born to mothers of all ages range between 3.0 in Manipur and Vindhya Pradesh to 4.0 in PEPSU. The differences may be due largely to varying proportions of married women in different age-groups.

No marked rural-urban differentials are noticeable.

#### **Table 11—Child Survival and Loss Indices—**

For mothers of completed fertility the child loss varies in a majority of the States from about 20 per cent. to about 33 per cent., that is, about 1/5th to 1/3rd of the children born pre-decease their mothers. The percentages of losses are high in Travancore-Cochin (38.1), Madhya Pradesh (35.4), PEPSU (35.3), Punjab (33.3), Madhya Bharat (1953) (28.9), Kutch (28.0) and Uttar Pradesh rural (27.6). They are low in Assam (22.9), Bombay (22.1), Bihar (21.0), Saurashtra (20.0), Rajasthan and Himachal Pradesh (16.7).<sup>\*</sup> The figure of other States do not appear to be reliable. These figures indicate a very high loss of human resources in this country.

No defined rural-urban differentials are discernible.

#### **Table 12—Percentage of Births in the Maternal Age Periods—**

The proportion of births to married women of age under 15 in India is very small, though not negligible as in western countries.

The proportion of births is almost equally balanced for the age-groups 15—24 and 25—34 in all the large States of India except Assam where it is higher for the age-group 15—24. In the small States of Manipur, Tripura, Bilaspur and Himachal Pradesh the proportion of births in the age-group 15—24 is much higher than that in the age-group 25—34 while the reverse is true for Coorg, Kutch and Ajmer. In England and Japan the important maternal age-group is 25—34 and in U.S.A. the births are almost equally balanced between the age-groups 15—24 and 25—34.

The proportion of births in the higher maternal age-groups is quite substantial in India while it is comparatively smaller in U.S.A., England and Japan. The wide use of contraceptives in the latter countries explains the difference.

Unfortunately the tables give figures by decennial age-groups. A better study would have been possible if quinquennial age-groups had been employed. The Uttar Pradesh Report has employed quinquennial age-groups.<sup>†</sup>

#### **Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—**

The proportion of first order births is the highest in all the States in the maternal age-group 15—24, about 80 per cent. of the first births occurring during this period. In U.S.A., England and Japan also the largest proportion of first births take place in the age-group 15—24 but the percentage of the first births occurring during this period is much smaller than in India.<sup>‡</sup>

A similar trend is observable for second and higher order births. In India the different order births occur earlier than in western countries. The family in India grows *earlier and faster*.

<sup>\*</sup> The differentials in death-rates calculated by the Actuary of 1951 census do not correspond with these figures.

<sup>†</sup> *Vide Census of India Paper No. 1 of 1955, p. 29.*

<sup>‡</sup> The U. P. Report, employing quinquennial age-groups, shows that in U.P. the contributions of age-groups 15—19 and 20—24 to first births are almost equal while in western countries the largest contributions to first births are made by age-group 20—24.

No defined rural-urban differential is observable.

**Table 14—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders—**

In a majority of the States of India between 40—50 per cent. of the births are of the first and second order; in the remaining States they are between 30—40 per cent. Bombay, Saurashtra, Kutch, Madhya Bharat, Punjab, PEPSU and Coorg are in the latter category. As against this the percentage of first and second birth is about 53 in Japan, 59 in U. S. A. and 70 in England. Taking the total of the births of the first three orders the percentage works out to between 60—70 in half the States and 50—60 in the remaining half as against about 74 of Japan, 76 of U. S. A. and 85 of England. Another distinctive aspect of the Indian pattern is that the proportions of the first three orders do not show much difference from each other. But in U. S. A. and England the proportion is very high for the first birth and then declines steeply for each subsequent birth. In Japan and India the decline starts after the third birth and even then it is not as steep as in the countries mentioned above. A considerable proportion of births in India are recorded under the 4th and higher orders.

Shri R. A. Gopalaswami in his Report of the Census of India, 1951 has evolved an interesting theory of Improvident Maternity (page 81 *et seq* and page 217). All births after the third will lead to an unwanted increase in the size of the family which for an undeveloped country like India amounts to improvidence. The proportion of births of 4th and higher order is, therefore, the incidence of Improvident Maternity. This incidence is 40—50 in half the States and 30—40 in the remaining half. In the latter category are Bihar, Assam, Manipur, Tripura, Madras, Coorg, Vindhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Bilaspur and Himachal Pradesh. As against this the incidence is only 26·1 per cent. in Japan, 23·5 per cent. in U. S. A. and 14·9 per cent. in England.

It is interesting to note that in almost all the States for which this data is available the incidence of Improvident Maternity is higher in the urban than in the rural areas, a rather unexpected result.

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders by Maternal Age Periods—**

This table reveals strikingly the family building habits of India on one side and of U. S. A., England and Japan on the other—the result largely of family planning in the latter countries and its absence in India. In India first and second births occupy a relatively unimportant place in the later age-groups after 34 while they continue to be pronounced even in the later periods in U. S. A. and England—in particular the last country. In India births of higher order assume prominence with increase in maternal age.

There is no marked rural-urban differential.

**Table 16—Birth Rate Specific for Age of the Mother—**

This table gives birth-rates specific for age of mother in the various States *i.e.*, births per 1,000 females in the same age-group. A majority of the States show a fertility for all ages as between 100—125 or 125 and over. The figures of a few States showing a smaller fertility should be treated as undependable. Among the States of high fertility of over 125 are Assam, Manipur, Travancore-Cochin, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, and PEPSU. Had it not been for a certain amount of under enumeration of births the figures of fertility of Indian States would have been still higher. As against this the fertility of Japan is only about 76, of U. S. A. 80 and of England only 50. India is thus a country of high fertility.

Examining fertility by maternal age-groups it will appear that it is the highest in the decennial age-group 25—34 in nearly all the States. It is the highest in this age-group in Japan and England also, but in U. S. A. it reaches the peak in the earlier age-group. The magnitude of fertility is, however, much less than India in all age-groups so far as U. S. A. and England are concerned. Japan is passing through a transition stage. Its fertility in age-group 15—24 is much lower than that of India but only slightly lower in the age-groups 24—34 and 35—44. In the age-groups 35—44 and 45 and over the fertility in India is very much higher than that of England and U. S. A. and appreciably higher than that of Japan also. If quinquennial age-groups had been employed some

additional trends could have been studied. In Uttar Pradesh, where such groups have been used the following trends have been noted:

(i) fertility is low in the age-group 15—19 but rises sharply in the next age-group 20—24 and further rises slightly in the age-group 25—29. Then a decline starts. In Japan the fertility in age-group 15—19 is very low; in U. S. A. and England also it is low. In all these countries also fertility rises sharply in the age-group 20—24; in U. S. A. it reaches the peak in this period. In England and Japan fertility rises further, but slightly, in the age-group 25—29 and thereafter registers a decline, which in U. S. A. starts from age 24 (ii) the decline after 29 is very steep in U. S. A., England and Japan for each successive age-group but it is gradual in Uttar Pradesh upto age-group 35—39 after which only it becomes steep (iii) in Uttar Pradesh fertility in the maternal age-groups 40—44 and 45—49 is preponderatingly high indicating the comparatively very high proportion of births in these ages. These trends are presumably common to all the States of India. These distinctive features of Indian fertility account for the different aspects of birth order statistics given in the various tables.

It is interesting to note that with the exception of Vindhya Pradesh and Himachal Pradesh the rural fertility of all the States is higher than urban fertility.

#### **Table 17—Birth Rates by Order of Birth—**

This table gives the number of live births per 1,000 women distributed according to birth order.

The total birth-rates for all orders is above 100 in a majority of the States of India. In Japan it is about 76, in U.S.A. 80 and in England only 50.

The differences in the birth-rates of the first and second order in the States of India on the one hand and Japan, U. S. A. and England on the other are not large but the gap widens up suddenly for third and higher order births in case of U. S. A. and England. The reason is that births of higher order are comparatively fewer in U. S. A. and England where family planning is widely practised.

#### **Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order in the Various Maternal Age periods—**

This table gives the fertility rate of married women *i.e.*, number of live births per 1,000 married women in each age-group by birth order. In table 16 the rate had been calculated on all women, married as well as others. The proportion of married women in each maternal age-group to the total number of married women in ages 15—44 has also been given in the table.

The fertility of the married women for ages 15—44 is for all major States (except Madras) between 150—200 or 200 and over. This indicates the figure of India as about 200.

The fertility of married women in the decennial age-groups 15—24 and 25—34 does not show any marked differentials in most States. The only noticeable trend is that the fertility falls abruptly in the decennial group 35—44. In Japan the fertility of married women is much higher than that of India in the age-groups 15—24 as well as 25—34, though, as we have seen in Table 16, the fertility, if calculated on all women of the specific maternal age-group, is much lower than India for age-group 15—24 and slightly lower in the age-groups 25—34 and 35—44. This is due to the different proportions of married women in the various age-groups. In Japan fertility of married women starts declining after the age-group 15—24 while in India the decline starts later (in a majority of the States). In U. S. A. the fertility of married women is much higher than India in the age-group 15—24 but lower than India in the age-groups 25—34 and 35—44. Here also the decline starts after age-group 15—24 and is more abrupt than that of Japan. In England the fertility of married mothers is slightly higher than India in the age-group 15—24 but lower in the other two groups. The decline starts in England after 15—24 and is as abrupt as in the U.S.A. We have seen in Table 16 that fertility calculated on all women is much less in U. S. A. and England than in India for each of the three groups.

Decennial age-groups employed in this table, however, do not correctly reflect all the important features of the fertility pattern. In Uttar Pradesh where quinquennial age-groups have been used the following trends have been noted :

- (i) The fertility of married women in Uttar Pradesh is very much lower than that of U. S. A. and England in the age-group 15—19. In age-group 20—24 the fertility

rates of Uttar Pradesh and England are about the same but that of U. S. A. is higher. In all the other age-groups the Uttar Pradesh rates are very much higher than those of the other two countries.

- (ii) In U. S. A. and England the fertility rate of married women falls very steeply after 24 in all the successive age-groups upto 40—44 while in Uttar Pradesh the fall is much less steep upto age 39 and quite steep in the age-group 40—44.
- (iii) Age specific fertility calculated for all women is higher in Uttar Pradesh than in U. S. A. or England in all the age-groups. But fertility of married women in the age period 15—19 is very much lower in Uttar Pradesh than in U. S. A. and England, and that in age period 20—24 is about the same as in England but lower than that of U. S. A. The fertility in Uttar Pradesh calculated for all women is high in the age-group 15—19 mainly due to the higher proportion of married women. The high fertility of women of Uttar Pradesh in the succeeding age-group 20—24 is the result of an increase in fertility as also an increase in the proportion of married women. The fertility reaches the peak in the age-group 25—29, though the proportion of married in this age-group is less than in the previous age-group. The fall in subsequent age-groups is due both to decline in proportion of married as well as decreasing fertility. In U. S. A. the decline in fertility rate after 24 and in England after 29 is due mainly to decline in fertility. The higher fertility in Uttar Pradesh after age 24 is due entirely to higher fertility of married women for the proportion of married is actually lower in all these groups. In U. S. A. and England fertility of married women in age-group 15—24 is the highest but the proportion of married is the lowest in this period. In the later age periods proportion of married increases but fertility decreases. Thus the low proportion of marriages during the fertile period and high proportion of marriages during the less fertile period keeps down the total number of births in these countries. In Uttar Pradesh both fertility rate and married proportion are at their highest during the age period 20—34. In 15—19, however, where the proportion of married is high, the fertility is low.
- (iv) The reason for the low fertility of married women in Uttar Pradesh in the age-groups 15—19 and 20—24 may be further examined. In Uttar Pradesh 76·8 per cent. of the women in age-group 15—19 are married compared to 16·7 per cent. in U.S.A. and 4·4 per cent. in England. In age-group 20—24 the corresponding figures are 96·0, 65·6 and 48·1 per cent. It is possible that in India owing to delayed *gauna* a number of marriages in the age-group 15—19 are consummated in the next age-group, which ought to increase the fertility of that group. This, however, does not fully explain the differential fertility of these age-groups in Uttar Pradesh on the one hand and U. S. A. and England on the other. There must be biological reasons for the differentials.
- (v) In Uttar Pradesh fertility of married women above the age of 35 remains at a fairly high level but the proportion of married declines due to an increase in the proportion of widows. Had it not been for the widows the fertility of these higher age-groups would have been still higher. In U. S. A. and England, in spite of the high married proportion in these ages, births remain low on account of the low fertility.

The above trends may be deemed to be true for most of the States of India.

As for birth order data for married women, it will be seen that the birth-rate for the first birth declines with age but in India the decline is not so steep as in U. S. A., England or Japan. For first births the fertility rates are much higher in U. S. A. and England in all age-groups as compared with India and in particular in the age-group 15—24. In other words, a larger proportion of women in these countries experience first order birth in the earlier as well as later ages as compared with India. For higher order births the Indian rates are well above those of U. S. A. and England. The rate of U. S. A. and England decline greatly for third and higher order births but the Indian rates continue at a comparatively high level. The fertility of Indian women declines

*gradually* with advance in age while that of U. S. A. and England shows an abrupt fall after age 29 owing to voluntary limitation of family.

### **Table 19—Death Rates—**

The number of unregistered deaths per 100 registered deaths was recorded in order to estimate the true death rate by correcting the registration rates. This, however, does not work for reasons already stated under Table 8—Birth-Rates.

In a majority of the States the death-rate as calculated for the sample census is between 10 and 20. This is much below the rate computed by the Actuary of 1951 census for the decade 1941—50. Presumably there has been an under-enumeration of deaths in the sample census and it would be dangerous to draw any conclusions about the fall in death-rate.

### **Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age and Sex at the Sample Census—**

It will be seen that the proportion of deaths at younger ages is very high in India. In 10 States the specific death-rate for age under 1 is well over 60, in 12 States the death-rate for the age-group 1—4 is over 25 and in 12 States the rate for the age-group 5—9 is over 6. The corresponding figures for U. S. A. (1950) are 33·2, 1·4 and 0·6 while those for England (1951) are 30·0, 1·4 and 0·6 respectively. About 50 per cent. of the deaths in India occur among children under 10 years as against only 9·7 per cent. in U. S. A. and 5·3 per cent. in England, the proportion of such children to total population being 26·1 in India, 19·6 in U. S. A. and 15·7 in England. The relatively higher proportion of young population in India and the much higher rates of deaths raise its crude death-rate to a great extent.

The age specific death-rates for the succeeding age-groups are also the highest in India. In a majority of the States the rates are over 3 for ages 10—14 and 15—19, over 5 for ages 20—24, over 6 for ages 25—29, over 7 for ages 30—34, over 8 for ages 35—39, over 10 for ages 40—44, over 13 for ages 45—49, over 15 for ages 50—54, over 20 for ages 55—59, over 40 for ages 60—64, over 45 for ages 65—69 and over 65 for ages 70—74. The corresponding rates for U. S. A. are 0·6, 1·1, 1·5, 1·6, 2·0, 2·8, 4·4, 6·8, 10·4, 15·6, 23·2, 33·1 and 51·0 and those for England are 0·5, 0·8, 1·1, 1·3, 1·6, 2·1, 3·1, 5·3, 8·7, 13·9, 22·6, 36·6, and 58·5.

The mortality rates for females are generally higher than those for males in the reproductive ages (15—44) in almost all the States of India. U. S. A. and England on the other hand, show reverse trends. These countries have already conquered maternal mortality while India is still far from this goal.

The rate for infant mortality (defined as number of deaths of under 1 year per 1,000 live births) is over 50 in a majority of the States. There is a certain amount of under-enumeration of infant deaths otherwise the rate would have been higher. The infant mortality rate for the period 1941—50 as estimated by the Actuary of 1951 census was between 160—250 for males and 145—225 for females. The figures of the sample census, therefore, indicate a fall in infant mortality rates. The infant mortality rates for U. S. A. and England are 29·2 and 29·8 only. The Indian rates, therefore, still represent a terrible loss of human resources.

There are no defined rural-urban differentials.

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## **PART II**

### **STATE REPORTS AND TABLES**

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## INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO TABLES

The Sample Census of Births and Deaths was conducted in all the States of India, except West Bengal, Orissa, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bhopal and Delhi. The data collected is presented State-wise in a series of eight tables. The details of information contained in each table are given below :

### **Table I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts—**

This table has been prepared partly from the 1951 Census figures and partly from the data relating to Registration of Births and Deaths supplied by the Directors of Medical and Health Services of the various States.

2. The area figures given in col. (2) are same as those published in 1951 Census. These figures were supplied by the Surveyor General, India. In case of Uttar Pradesh the area figures are based on the district records.

3. The figures given in col. (3) relate to households and not houses and have been taken from the Census Table C-I, Household (size and composition). A clear distinction was made at the 1951 Census between a 'house' and a 'household'. A house is any human dwelling having a separate main entrance, while a household is any commensal unit living in a census house.

4. The figures relating to population given in cols. 4—7 are the 1951 Census figures.

### **Table I-B—Registered Deaths in State by Age and Sex—**

This Table shows the number of registered deaths by sex (cols. 2—4) in each age group (col. 1), with rural/urban break-up in the prescribed period of one year as supplied by the Directors of Medical and Health Services of the various States.

### **Table II—Distribution of Population in State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951—**

This table has been prepared from the Census figures. It exhibits the distribution of an approximately 10 per cent. sample population by age, sex and civil condition. The sample was taken at the initial stage of sorting of the 1951 Census slips.

### **Table III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of Sample Household Population by Districts—**

This and the subsequent tables relate to the present Sample Census. The table shows the number of sample households and the sample household population by Economic Groups in each district with separation for total, rural and urban areas (except U. P. where the figures are for rural areas only).

2. The three Economic Groups shown in this table are :

- (i) Agricultural land-holders and tenants (Livelihood Classes I, II and IV of the 1951 Census).

- (ii) Agricultural labourers (Livelihood Class III of the 1951 Census).

- (iii) Non-agricultural Classes (Livelihood Classes V to VIII of the 1951 Census).

3. This table also gives marital status of the sample population.

4. The sample was extracted from the National Register of Citizens which was prepared at the 1951 Census for each village in rural areas and for each ward/mohalla in urban areas.

### **Table IV—Age, Sex and Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of the State—**

This table exhibits the distribution of the sample household population by age, sex and marital status. Separate figures are given for rural and urban areas.

### **Table V—Number of Births in Sample Households by Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts—**

This table shows the number of mothers and births during the prescribed period of one year in sample households by Economic Groups with rural/urban break-up.

2. The births have been classified under three headings viz. 'Registered', 'Unregistered' and 'Not known.'

3. Multiple births have been included in this table but not the still births.

### **Table VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample Households by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother—**

This table presents fertility data of mothers in sample households. It shows the number of children born and surviving to mothers during the prescribed period of one year by order of births and age of mother for total, rural and urban areas separately.

2. Multiple births have been included in the table.

### **Table VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts—**

This table shows the number of deaths during the prescribed period of one year in the sample households by Economic Groups with male/female and rural/urban break-up.

2. The deaths have also been classified under the different headings viz. 'Registered', 'Unregistered' and 'Not known'.

### **Table VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of State by Sex and Age at Death—**

This table exhibits the number of deaths that took place during the prescribed period of one year by age of the deceased at death with male/female and rural/urban break-up.





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## UTTAR PRADESH

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## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

| State & District     | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | POPULATION        |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|                      |                        |                      | Persons           |
|                      |                        |                      |                   |
| 1                    | 2                      | 3                    | 4                 |
| <b>UTTAR PRADESH</b> | <b>112,044</b>         | <b>10,745,942</b>    | <b>54,590,043</b> |
| Garhwal              | 5,588                  | 136,383              | 621,682           |
| Tehri-Garhwal        | 4,522                  | 84,366               | 404,897           |
| Naini Tal            | 2,711                  | 58,627               | 261,415           |
| Almora               | 5,381                  | 159,183              | 749,358           |
| Dehra Dun            | 1,144                  | 38,341               | 190,406           |
| Gorakhpur            | 2,416                  | 384,113              | 2,071,960         |
| Deoria               | 2,072                  | 350,325              | 2,029,797         |
| Basti                | 2,815                  | 453,622              | 2,341,933         |
| Gonda                | 2,823                  | 356,792              | 1,785,804         |
| Bahraich             | 2,621                  | 268,759              | 1,274,736         |
| Banaras              | 1,977                  | 271,139              | 1,563,087         |
| Jaunpur              | 1,546                  | 261,399              | 1,432,982         |
| Ghazipur             | 1,238                  | 166,397              | 1,016,272         |
| Ballia               | 1,221                  | 178,561              | 1,083,609         |
| Azamgarh             | 2,202                  | 350,292              | 1,994,291         |
| Kanpur               | 2,344                  | 240,992              | 1,220,482         |
| Fatehpur             | 1,629                  | 168,928              | 861,348           |
| Allahabad            | 2,806                  | 342,002              | 1,682,123         |
| Lucknow              | 949                    | 127,968              | 607,577           |
| Unnao                | 1,790                  | 203,557              | 1,010,474         |
| Rae Bareilly         | 1,748                  | 236,662              | 1,106,251         |
| Sitapur              | 2,187                  | 272,483              | 1,276,210         |
| Hardoi               | 2,287                  | 250,021              | 1,238,910         |
| Faizabad             | 1,678                  | 266,030              | 1,345,010         |
| Sultanpur            | 1,709                  | 258,632              | 1,264,664         |
| Pratapgarh           | 1,438                  | 224,780              | 1,084,317         |
| Bara Banki           | 1,721                  | 254,736              | 1,181,105         |
| Saharanpur           | 2,102                  | 218,643              | 1,016,085         |
| Barilly              | 1,553                  | 209,269              | 988,986           |
| Bijnor               | 1,806                  | 159,705              | 747,535           |
| Pilibhit             | 1,337                  | 90,933               | 429,289           |
| Rampur               | 873                    | 78,883               | 368,982           |
| Kheri                | 2,952                  | 213,495              | 981,081           |
| Muzaffarnagar        | 1,557                  | 188,946              | 1,016,552         |
| Meerut               | 2,198                  | 331,121              | 1,781,541         |
| Bulandshahr          | 1,810                  | 238,496              | 1,266,448         |
| Aligarh              | 1,876                  | 243,954              | 1,253,988         |
| Mathura              | 1,416                  | 137,138              | 727,592           |
| Agra                 | 1,812                  | 188,552              | 1,003,529         |
| Mainpuri             | 1,662                  | 180,481              | 918,616           |
| Etah                 | 1,683                  | 187,438              | 986,006           |
| Budaun               | 1,982                  | 235,511              | 1,105,808         |
| Moradabad            | 2,281                  | 255,605              | 1,264,595         |
| Shahjahanpur         | 1,745                  | 184,072              | 853,978           |
| Etawah               | 1,675                  | 165,773              | 869,594           |
| Farrukhabad          | 1,652                  | 187,423              | 932,776           |
| Jhansi               | 3,860                  | 143,004              | 664,355           |
| Jalaun               | 1,722                  | 91,236               | 466,797           |
| Hamirpur             | 2,699                  | 128,205              | 590,731           |
| Banda                | 2,878                  | 148,188              | 731,445           |
| Mirzapur             | 4,350                  | 174,781              | 803,034           |

# Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts (Rural), 1951

LATION

| Males      | Females    | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5          | 6          | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 28,360,149 | 26,229,894 | 55,844,695                 | 15.3                     | 10.1                     |
| 289,300    | 332,382    | 629,025                    | 33.7                     | 23.6                     |
| 192,174    | 212,723    | 404,897                    | 20.8                     | 15.1                     |
| 151,493    | 109,922    | 264,792                    | 11.3                     | 6.5                      |
| 364,583    | 384,775    | 767,904                    | 23.4                     | 14.0                     |
| 107,737    | 82,669     | 197,243                    | 11.3                     | 8.1                      |
| 1,035,321  | 1,036,639  | 2,067,372                  | 15.3                     | 10.5                     |
| 1,011,173  | 1,018,624  | 2,112,247                  | 15.1                     | 8.4                      |
| 1,194,354  | 1,147,579  | 2,386,544                  | 13.5                     | 8.7                      |
| 923,009    | 862,795    | 1,821,092                  | 9.8                      | 8.4                      |
| 667,594    | 607,142    | 1,298,188                  | 15.5                     | 9.2                      |
| 783,425    | 779,662    | 1,613,766                  | 16.1                     | 9.8                      |
| 705,310    | 727,672    | 1,461,001                  | 14.2                     | 9.2                      |
| 506,624    | 509,648    | 1,050,659                  | 17.6                     | 11.4                     |
| 529,166    | 554,443    | 1,113,931                  | 12.1                     | 7.8                      |
| 985,331    | 1,008,960  | 2,057,284                  | 11.3                     | 6.3                      |
| 657,196    | 563,286    | 1,260,996                  | 16.0                     | 8.3                      |
| 449,286    | 412,062    | 885,401                    | 14.3                     | 7.0                      |
| 849,473    | 832,650    | 1,720,193                  | 11.8                     | 6.6                      |
| 321,450    | 286,127    | 624,057                    | 15.8                     | 10.8                     |
| 530,423    | 480,051    | 1,034,618                  | 13.7                     | 10.3                     |
| 564,602    | 541,649    | 1,126,571                  | 8.6                      | 8.0                      |
| 684,714    | 591,496    | 1,292,521                  | 10.5                     | 7.0                      |
| 664,669    | 574,241    | 1,266,144                  | 16.4                     | 9.4                      |
| 677,347    | 667,663    | 1,374,434                  | 13.6                     | 8.6                      |
| 631,565    | 633,099    | 1,306,062                  | 9.0                      | 7.4                      |
| 530,902    | 553,415    | 1,100,068                  | 9.3                      | 6.6                      |
| 622,042    | 559,063    | 1,203,222                  | 12.3                     | 9.4                      |
| 554,663    | 461,422    | 1,040,299                  | 15.2                     | 10.3                     |
| 536,694    | 452,292    | 1,005,733                  | 19.8                     | 14.9                     |
| 397,420    | 350,115    | 760,519                    | 11.5                     | 5.9                      |
| 231,011    | 198,278    | 431,772                    | 14.6                     | 9.9                      |
| 200,834    | 168,148    | 373,135                    | 17.3                     | 8.4                      |
| 529,376    | 451,705    | 987,005                    | 13.0                     | 8.9                      |
| 555,200    | 461,352    | 1,047,952                  | 21.3                     | 15.4                     |
| 961,323    | 820,218    | 1,843,252                  | 19.5                     | 13.4                     |
| 672,051    | 594,397    | 1,305,923                  | 20.2                     | 12.3                     |
| 673,134    | 580,854    | 1,284,155                  | 21.3                     | 14.7                     |
| 393,220    | 334,372    | 745,477                    | 19.6                     | 11.0                     |
| 539,842    | 463,687    | 1,025,846                  | 13.6                     | 9.7                      |
| 492,477    | 426,139    | 944,304                    | 17.3                     | 10.2                     |
| 527,387    | 458,619    | 1,015,304                  | 12.8                     | 7.3                      |
| 600,563    | 505,245    | 1,125,274                  | 20.9                     | 14.6                     |
| 679,106    | 585,489    | 1,298,428                  | 18.1                     | 10.7                     |
| 469,504    | 384,474    | 859,944                    | 15.9                     | 11.1                     |
| 472,032    | 397,562    | 886,804                    | 21.2                     | 14.1                     |
| 519,855    | 432,921    | 981,455                    | 14.9                     | 18.5                     |
| 343,057    | 321,298    | 678,095                    | 20.1                     | 13.9                     |
| 244,239    | 222,558    | 481,513                    | 18.6                     | 11.9                     |
| 303,243    | 287,486    | 610,562                    | 22.9                     | 16.7                     |
| 379,299    | 352,146    | 745,942                    | 9.6                      | 5.5                      |
| 454,354    | 448,680    | 926,970                    | 12.9                     | 8.6                      |

NOTE: Registration data (columns 7, 8 & 9) relates to the year, 1953.

**I-B—Registered Deaths in Uttar Pradesh State (Rural)  
by Age and Sex, 1953**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |                |                |  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males          | Females        |  |
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3              | 4              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>565,815</b>    | <b>317,791</b> | <b>248,024</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 100,629           | 57,078         | 43,551         |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 97,607            | 54,855         | 42,752         |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 40,845            | 22,804         | 18,041         |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 31,228            | 17,325         | 13,903         |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 29,745            | 16,040         | 13,705         |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 42,357            | 22,400         | 19,957         |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 45,697            | 25,243         | 20,454         |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 51,397            | 29,648         | 21,749         |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 57,303            | 33,386         | 23,917         |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 69,007            | 39,012         | 29,995         |  |

## II—Distribution of Population in Uttar Pradesh State (Rural) by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Persons                |           |           |           |         | Males     |           |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Age Group              | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     | Married   |
| 1                      | 2         | 3         | 4         | 5       | 6         | 7         |
| All Ages . . . .       | 5,460,640 | 2,702,791 | 2,235,635 | 522,214 | 2,861,717 | 1,335,591 |
| Under 1 year . . . .   | 180,261   | ...       | 180,261   | ...     | 92,472    | ...       |
| 1—4 . . . .            | 556,608   | ...       | 556,608   | ...     | 280,385   | ...       |
| 5—14 . . . .           | 1,381,384 | 239,529   | 1,137,305 | 4,470   | 734,837   | 92,535    |
| 15—24 . . . .          | 907,996   | 670,086   | 218,708   | 19,202  | 466,385   | 278,319   |
| 25—34 . . . .          | 826,599   | 708,653   | 69,864    | 48,082  | 432,530   | 345,197   |
| 35—44 . . . .          | 651,785   | 530,014   | 36,022    | 85,749  | 349,560   | 280,973   |
| 45—54 . . . .          | 491,424   | 339,895   | 21,143    | 130,386 | 266,230   | 197,591   |
| 55—64 . . . .          | 287,125   | 150,680   | 10,531    | 125,914 | 153,234   | 98,754    |
| 65—74 . . . .          | 123,317   | 47,364    | 3,233     | 72,720  | 61,232    | 32,295    |
| 75 & over . . . .      | 53,455    | 16,378    | 1,455     | 35,622  | 24,607    | 9,859     |
| Age not stated . . . . | 686       | 192       | 425       | 69      | 245       | 68        |

| Males—(concl'd.)       |           |         |           | Females   |           |         |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Age Group              | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 1                      | 8         | 9       | 10        | 11        | 12        | 13      |
| All Ages . . . .       | 1,320,186 | 205,940 | 2,598,923 | 1,367,200 | 915,449   | 316,274 |
| Under 1 year . . . .   | 92,472    | ...     | 87,789    | ...       | 87,789    | ...     |
| 1—4 . . . .            | 280,385   | ...     | 276,223   | ...       | 276,223   | ...     |
| 5—14 . . . .           | 640,453   | 1,849   | 646,547   | 146,994   | 496,932   | 2,621   |
| 15—24 . . . .          | 178,549   | 9,517   | 441,611   | 391,767   | 40,159    | 9,685   |
| 25—34 . . . .          | 62,902    | 24,431  | 394,069   | 363,456   | 6,962     | 23,651  |
| 35—44 . . . .          | 32,091    | 36,556  | 302,225   | 249,041   | 3,991     | 49,193  |
| 45—54 . . . .          | 19,581    | 49,058  | 225,194   | 142,304   | 1,562     | 81,328  |
| 55—64 . . . .          | 9,540     | 44,940  | 133,891   | 51,926    | 991       | 80,974  |
| 65—74 . . . .          | 2,955     | 25,982  | 62,085    | 15,069    | 278       | 46,738  |
| 75 & over . . . .      | 1,174     | 13,574  | 23,848    | 6,519     | 281       | 22,048  |
| Age not stated . . . . | 144       | 33      | 441       | 124       | 281       | 36      |

## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

| State & District      | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                         |                                 | POPUL.         |                |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                       | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | All            |                |
|                       |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Persons        |                |
|                       |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Married        | Others         |
| 1                     | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6              | 7              |
| <b>UTTAR PRADESH</b>  | <b>101,446</b>              | <b>68,000</b>                       | <b>11,029</b>           | <b>22,417</b>                   | <b>250,040</b> | <b>262,147</b> |
| Garhwal . . . .       | 1,319                       | 1,248                               | 8                       | 63                              | 2,979          | 3,252          |
| Tehri-Garhwal . . . . | 779                         | 747                                 | 8                       | 24                              | 2,113          | 1,940          |
| Naini Tal . . . .     | 474                         | 375                                 | 26                      | 73                              | 1,001          | 1,165          |
| Almora . . . .        | 1,563                       | 1,428                               | 41                      | 94                              | 3,729          | 4,041          |
| Dchra Dun . . . .     | 280                         | 161                                 | 40                      | 79                              | 812            | 665            |
| Gorakhpur . . . .     | 3,783                       | 2,695                               | 591                     | 497                             | 10,140         | 9,773          |
| Deoria . . . .        | 3,453                       | 2,530                               | 616                     | 307                             | 8,948          | 10,299         |
| Basti . . . .         | 4,320                       | 3,264                               | 468                     | 588                             | 11,858         | 10,195         |
| Gonda . . . .         | 3,495                       | 2,580                               | 388                     | 527                             | 8,826          | 8,667          |
| Bahraich . . . .      | 2,625                       | 2,081                               | 246                     | 298                             | 6,087          | 6,139          |
| Banaras . . . .       | 2,611                       | 1,269                               | 391                     | 951                             | 7,328          | 7,617          |
| Jaunpur . . . .       | 2,537                       | 1,603                               | 458                     | 476                             | 7,240          | 6,860          |
| Ghazipur . . . .      | 1,399                       | 864                                 | 209                     | 326                             | 4,580          | 4,282          |
| Ballia . . . .        | 1,700                       | 898                                 | 315                     | 487                             | 4,790          | 5,522          |
| Azamgarh . . . .      | 3,385                       | 2,125                               | 611                     | 649                             | 10,486         | 8,984          |
| Kanpur . . . .        | 2,309                       | 1,473                               | 236                     | 600                             | 4,946          | 6,392          |
| Fatehpur . . . .      | 1,681                       | 996                                 | 168                     | 517                             | 3,931          | 4,279          |
| Allahabad . . . .     | 3,268                       | 1,958                               | 501                     | 809                             | 8,726          | 7,212          |
| Lucknow . . . .       | 1,210                       | 880                                 | 71                      | 259                             | 2,855          | 2,931          |
| Unnao . . . .         | 1,934                       | 1,401                               | 150                     | 383                             | 4,388          | 4,953          |
| Rae Bareilly . . . .  | 2,381                       | 1,561                               | 304                     | 516                             | 5,938          | 5,023          |
| Sitapur . . . .       | 2,635                       | 2,040                               | 162                     | 433                             | 6,177          | 6,473          |
| Hardoi . . . .        | 2,425                       | 1,965                               | 116                     | 344                             | 5,304          | 6,433          |
| Faizabad . . . .      | 2,605                       | 1,683                               | 511                     | 411                             | 7,399          | 5,670          |
| Sultanpur . . . .     | 2,523                       | 1,629                               | 429                     | 465                             | 6,762          | 5,153          |
| Pratapgarh . . . .    | 2,147                       | 1,361                               | 323                     | 463                             | 6,202          | 4,419          |
| Bara Banki . . . .    | 2,469                       | 1,722                               | 218                     | 529                             | 5,897          | 5,232          |
| Saharanpur . . . .    | 2,042                       | 792                                 | 321                     | 929                             | 4,267          | 5,062          |
| Bareilly . . . .      | 1,641                       | 1,249                               | 61                      | 331                             | 3,523          | 4,084          |
| Bijnor . . . .        | 1,568                       | 786                                 | 174                     | 608                             | 3,334          | 4,062          |
| Pilibhit . . . .      | 728                         | 546                                 | 62                      | 120                             | 1,550          | 1,899          |
| Rampur . . . .        | 784                         | 721                                 | 17                      | 46                              | 1,741          | 1,878          |
| Kheri . . . .         | 1,735                       | 1,524                               | 75                      | 136                             | 3,593          | 4,072          |
| Muzaffarnagar . . . . | 1,860                       | 822                                 | 249                     | 789                             | 4,394          | 5,491          |
| Meerut . . . .        | 3,039                       | 1,348                               | 222                     | 1,469                           | 7,360          | 9,127          |
| Bulandshahr . . . .   | 2,361                       | 1,360                               | 167                     | 834                             | 5,897          | 7,029          |
| Aligarh . . . .       | 2,261                       | 1,178                               | 204                     | 879                             | 5,164          | 6,346          |
| Mathura . . . .       | 1,107                       | 614                                 | 96                      | 397                             | 2,631          | 3,305          |
| Agra . . . .          | 1,765                       | 1,108                               | 115                     | 542                             | 4,314          | 5,416          |
| Mainpuri . . . .      | 1,766                       | 1,205                               | 123                     | 438                             | 3,968          | 4,956          |
| Etah . . . .          | 1,802                       | 1,277                               | 140                     | 385                             | 4,254          | 5,101          |
| Budaun . . . .        | 2,193                       | 1,782                               | 119                     | 292                             | 4,662          | 5,752          |
| Moradabad . . . .     | 2,111                       | 1,591                               | 127                     | 393                             | 4,771          | 5,735          |
| Shahjahanpur . . . .  | 1,778                       | 1,475                               | 87                      | 216                             | 3,397          | 4,556          |
| Etawah . . . .        | 1,613                       | 1,152                               | 142                     | 319                             | 3,739          | 4,573          |
| Farrukhabad . . . .   | 1,756                       | 1,263                               | 104                     | 389                             | 3,881          | 4,940          |
| Jhansi . . . .        | 1,370                       | 842                                 | 113                     | 415                             | 2,843          | 3,228          |
| Jalaun . . . .        | 899                         | 565                                 | 83                      | 251                             | 2,104          | 2,484          |
| Hamirpur . . . .      | 1,161                       | 701                                 | 146                     | 314                             | 2,651          | 2,496          |
| Banda . . . .         | 1,359                       | 822                                 | 201                     | 336                             | 3,217          | 3,347          |
| Mirzapur . . . .      | 1,437                       | 740                                 | 276                     | 421                             | 3,403          | 3,637          |

# Sample Household Population by Districts (Rural), 1953

| LATION  |         |         |         |                                  |         |                         |         |                               |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |         |         |         |                                  |         |                         |         |                               |         |
| Males   |         | Females |         | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V--VIII |         |
| Married | Others  | Married | Others  | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                         | Females |
| 8       | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                            | 17      |
| 124,915 | 149,067 | 125,125 | 113,080 | 192,211                          | 166,032 | 27,002                  | 24,432  | 54,769                        | 47,741  |
| 1,303   | 1,623   | 1,676   | 1,629   | 2,772                            | 3,173   | 16                      | 11      | 138                           | 121     |
| 1,024   | 1,015   | 1,089   | 925     | 1,964                            | 1,940   | 18                      | 14      | 57                            | 60      |
| 522     | 692     | 479     | 473     | 1,011                            | 828     | 55                      | 27      | 148                           | 97      |
| 1,714   | 2,215   | 2,015   | 1,826   | 3,602                            | 3,567   | 93                      | 82      | 234                           | 192     |
| 448     | 384     | 364     | 281     | 536                              | 442     | 102                     | 76      | 194                           | 127     |
| 5,055   | 5,141   | 5,085   | 4,632   | 7,527                            | 7,095   | 1,423                   | 1,479   | 1,246                         | 1,143   |
| 4,440   | 5,697   | 4,508   | 4,602   | 7,640                            | 6,884   | 1,704                   | 1,517   | 793                           | 709     |
| 5,937   | 5,678   | 5,921   | 4,517   | 9,104                            | 8,198   | 1,142                   | 1,019   | 1,369                         | 1,221   |
| 4,449   | 4,889   | 4,377   | 3,778   | 7,232                            | 6,320   | 892                     | 780     | 1,214                         | 1,055   |
| 3,084   | 3,371   | 3,003   | 2,768   | 5,365                            | 4,747   | 539                     | 485     | 551                           | 539     |
| 3,674   | 4,108   | 3,654   | 3,509   | 4,196                            | 3,847   | 1,110                   | 1,008   | 2,476                         | 2,308   |
| 3,501   | 3,718   | 3,739   | 3,142   | 4,918                            | 4,619   | 1,128                   | 1,138   | 1,173                         | 1,124   |
| 2,270   | 2,356   | 2,310   | 1,926   | 3,093                            | 2,777   | 614                     | 578     | 919                           | 881     |
| 2,272   | 3,009   | 2,518   | 2,513   | 2,993                            | 2,828   | 989                     | 926     | 1,299                         | 1,277   |
| 5,254   | 4,857   | 5,232   | 4,127   | 6,727                            | 6,020   | 1,661                   | 1,667   | 1,723                         | 1,672   |
| 2,455   | 3,752   | 2,491   | 2,640   | 4,150                            | 3,460   | 563                     | 440     | 1,494                         | 1,231   |
| 1,986   | 2,439   | 1,945   | 1,840   | 2,798                            | 2,366   | 429                     | 347     | 1,198                         | 1,072   |
| 4,414   | 3,894   | 4,312   | 3,318   | 5,254                            | 4,805   | 1,130                   | 1,118   | 1,924                         | 1,707   |
| 1,446   | 1,696   | 1,409   | 1,235   | 2,427                            | 2,041   | 152                     | 124     | 563                           | 479     |
| 2,208   | 2,850   | 2,180   | 2,103   | 3,799                            | 3,175   | 322                     | 258     | 937                           | 850     |
| 3,028   | 2,732   | 2,910   | 2,291   | 4,012                            | 3,576   | 625                     | 602     | 1,123                         | 1,023   |
| 3,121   | 3,873   | 3,056   | 2,600   | 5,724                            | 4,605   | 349                     | 273     | 921                           | 778     |
| 2,630   | 3,847   | 2,674   | 2,586   | 5,348                            | 4,385   | 280                     | 229     | 849                           | 646     |
| 3,750   | 3,073   | 3,649   | 2,597   | 4,599                            | 4,232   | 1,233                   | 1,192   | 991                           | 822     |
| 3,474   | 2,798   | 3,288   | 2,355   | 4,347                            | 3,863   | 914                     | 875     | 1,011                         | 905     |
| 3,092   | 2,356   | 3,110   | 2,063   | 3,641                            | 3,390   | 714                     | 737     | 1,093                         | 1,046   |
| 3,036   | 2,947   | 2,861   | 2,285   | 4,421                            | 3,775   | 479                     | 432     | 1,083                         | 939     |
| 2,177   | 3,036   | 2,090   | 2,026   | 2,232                            | 1,722   | 785                     | 605     | 2,196                         | 1,789   |
| 1,804   | 2,430   | 1,719   | 1,654   | 3,237                            | 2,498   | 139                     | 127     | 858                           | 748     |
| 1,622   | 2,400   | 1,712   | 1,662   | 2,135                            | 1,785   | 401                     | 341     | 1,486                         | 1,248   |
| 769     | 1,089   | 781     | 810     | 1,416                            | 1,237   | 133                     | 113     | 309                           | 241     |
| 879     | 1,104   | 862     | 774     | 1,837                            | 1,520   | 36                      | 31      | 110                           | 85      |
| 1,801   | 2,451   | 1,792   | 1,621   | 3,841                            | 3,069   | 150                     | 125     | 261                           | 219     |
| 2,205   | 3,296   | 2,189   | 2,195   | 2,670                            | 2,071   | 653                     | 535     | 2,178                         | 1,778   |
| 3,651   | 5,588   | 3,709   | 3,539   | 4,571                            | 3,473   | 607                     | 484     | 4,061                         | 3,291   |
| 2,938   | 4,077   | 2,959   | 2,952   | 4,366                            | 3,584   | 454                     | 381     | 2,195                         | 1,946   |
| 2,573   | 3,763   | 2,591   | 2,583   | 3,585                            | 2,867   | 509                     | 412     | 2,242                         | 1,895   |
| 1,279   | 1,908   | 1,352   | 1,397   | 1,894                            | 1,637   | 261                     | 205     | 1,032                         | 907     |
| 2,145   | 3,179   | 2,169   | 2,237   | 3,567                            | 2,871   | 275                     | 251     | 1,482                         | 1,284   |
| 1,982   | 2,934   | 1,986   | 2,022   | 3,525                            | 2,911   | 307                     | 222     | 1,084                         | 875     |
| 2,159   | 2,966   | 2,095   | 2,135   | 3,880                            | 3,177   | 347                     | 261     | 898                           | 792     |
| 2,355   | 3,527   | 2,307   | 2,225   | 4,836                            | 3,775   | 318                     | 213     | 728                           | 544     |
| 2,409   | 3,353   | 2,362   | 2,380   | 4,555                            | 3,662   | 313                     | 262     | 896                           | 818     |
| 1,654   | 2,744   | 1,683   | 1,812   | 3,766                            | 2,981   | 175                     | 148     | 457                           | 366     |
| 1,872   | 2,799   | 1,867   | 1,774   | 3,517                            | 2,716   | 362                     | 292     | 792                           | 633     |
| 1,937   | 2,948   | 1,944   | 1,992   | 3,734                            | 2,926   | 270                     | 231     | 881                           | 779     |
| 1,443   | 1,803   | 1,400   | 1,425   | 2,167                            | 1,834   | 214                     | 213     | 865                           | 778     |
| 1,055   | 1,416   | 1,049   | 1,068   | 1,640                            | 1,435   | 220                     | 168     | 611                           | 514     |
| 1,333   | 1,387   | 1,318   | 1,109   | 1,743                            | 1,549   | 292                     | 290     | 685                           | 588     |
| 1,594   | 1,947   | 1,623   | 1,400   | 2,286                            | 1,920   | 492                     | 453     | 763                           | 650     |
| 1,692   | 1,910   | 1,711   | 1,727   | 2,011                            | 1,854   | 613                     | 635     | 978                           | 949     |





**IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household  
Population of Uttar Pradesh State (Rural), 1953**

| POPULATION      |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Age Group       | Persons        |                |                | Males         |               | Females       |               |
|                 | Total          | Married        | Others         | Married       | Others        | Married       | Others        |
| 1               | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5             | 6             | 7             | 8             |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>299,993</b> | <b>141,679</b> | <b>158,314</b> | <b>70,551</b> | <b>91,721</b> | <b>71,128</b> | <b>66,593</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 8,653          | ...            | 8,653          | ...           | 4,831         | ...           | 3,822         |
| 1—4             | 28,616         | ...            | 28,616         | ...           | 14,955        | ...           | 13,661        |
| 5—9             | 39,465         | 1,432          | 38,033         | 599           | 20,299        | 833           | 17,734        |
| 10—14           | 36,086         | 5,361          | 30,725         | 2,129         | 18,565        | 3,232         | 12,160        |
| 15—19           | 26,492         | 12,873         | 13,619         | 4,811         | 10,871        | 8,062         | 2,748         |
| 20—24           | 27,543         | 21,881         | 5,662          | 9,009         | 5,003         | 12,872        | 659           |
| 25—29           | 24,582         | 21,180         | 3,402          | 10,341        | 2,790         | 10,839        | 612           |
| 30—34           | 22,947         | 19,817         | 3,130          | 9,675         | 2,199         | 10,142        | 931           |
| 35—39           | 18,111         | 15,227         | 2,884          | 8,208         | 1,833         | 7,019         | 1,051         |
| 40—44           | 18,098         | 14,239         | 3,859          | 7,450         | 1,977         | 6,789         | 1,882         |
| 45—49           | 13,026         | 9,637          | 3,389          | 5,469         | 1,660         | 4,168         | 1,729         |
| 50—54           | 13,708         | 8,913          | 4,795          | 5,388         | 1,976         | 3,525         | 2,819         |
| 55—59           | 7,399          | 4,469          | 2,930          | 2,896         | 1,341         | 1,573         | 1,589         |
| 60—64           | 7,645          | 3,749          | 3,896          | 2,546         | 1,542         | 1,203         | 2,354         |
| 65—69           | 2,987          | 1,296          | 1,691          | 936           | 661           | 360           | 1,030         |
| 70—74           | 2,527          | 913            | 1,614          | 644           | 592           | 269           | 1,022         |
| 75 & over       | 1,873          | 582            | 1,291          | 402           | 553           | 180           | 738           |
| Age not stated  | 235            | 110            | 125            | 48            | 73            | 62            | 52            |

NOTE : The data relates to 34 selected districts of the State. The districts that have been excluded are Gorakhpur, Deoria Basti, Bahraich, Banaras, Jaunpur, Azamgarh, Fatehpur, Rae Bareilly, Faizabad, Sultanpur, Bara Banki, Shahjahanpur, Etawah, Hamirpur, Banda and Mirzapur.

## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

|                            |                   |                     |              |                 | TOTAL         |                     |              |                 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| State & District           | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons       |                     |              |                 |
|                            | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total         | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
| 1                          | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6             | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| <b>UTTAR PRADESH . . .</b> | <b>13,405</b>     | <b>9,521</b>        | <b>1,119</b> | <b>2,765</b>    | <b>13,514</b> | <b>9,601</b>        | <b>1,126</b> | <b>2,787</b>    |
| Garhwal . . .              | 161               | 149                 | 2            | 10              | 161           | 149                 | 2            | 10              |
| Tehri-Garhwal . . .        | 102               | 99                  | ...          | 3               | 105           | 102                 | ...          | 3               |
| Naini Tal . . .            | 53                | 49                  | 2            | 2               | 54            | 50                  | 2            | 2               |
| Almora . . .               | 238               | 215                 | 6            | 17              | 238           | 215                 | 6            | 17              |
| Dehra Dun . . .            | 58                | 41                  | 8            | 9               | 58            | 41                  | 8            | 9               |
| Gorakhpur . . .            | 410               | 304                 | 53           | 53              | 411           | 304                 | 54           | 53              |
| Deoria . . .               | 383               | 305                 | 52           | 26              | 387           | 306                 | 52           | 29              |
| Basti . . .                | 484               | 403                 | 48           | 33              | 494           | 413                 | 48           | 33              |
| Gonda . . .                | 443               | 373                 | 31           | 39              | 446           | 375                 | 32           | 39              |
| Bahraich . . .             | 213               | 181                 | 12           | 20              | 216           | 184                 | 12           | 20              |
| Banaras . . .              | 344               | 197                 | 47           | 100             | 347           | 200                 | 47           | 100             |
| Jaunpur . . .              | 258               | 184                 | 21           | 53              | 260           | 185                 | 21           | 54              |
| Ghazipur . . .             | 231               | 157                 | 28           | 46              | 232           | 158                 | 28           | 46              |
| Ballia . . .               | 316               | 197                 | 57           | 62              | 319           | 200                 | 57           | 62              |
| Azaingarh . . .            | 451               | 300                 | 76           | 75              | 454           | 302                 | 76           | 76              |
| Kanpur . . .               | 281               | 184                 | 16           | 81              | 282           | 184                 | 17           | 81              |
| Fatehpur . . .             | 183               | 113                 | 14           | 56              | 184           | 113                 | 14           | 57              |
| Allahabad . . .            | 423               | 266                 | 51           | 106             | 425           | 266                 | 51           | 108             |
| Lucknow . . .              | 162               | 131                 | 5            | 26              | 162           | 131                 | 5            | 26              |
| Unnao . . .                | 239               | 193                 | 11           | 35              | 240           | 194                 | 11           | 35              |
| Rae Bareilly . . .         | 217               | 158                 | 21           | 38              | 220           | 160                 | 21           | 39              |
| Sitapur . . .              | 360               | 299                 | 46           | 45              | 364           | 303                 | 16           | 45              |
| Hardoi . . .               | 424               | 349                 | 21           | 54              | 424           | 349                 | 21           | 54              |
| Faizabad . . .             | 302               | 210                 | 55           | 37              | 303           | 211                 | 55           | 37              |
| Sultanpur . . .            | 192               | 140                 | 27           | 25              | 193           | 141                 | 27           | 25              |
| Pratapgarh . . .           | 279               | 179                 | 30           | 70              | 282           | 182                 | 30           | 70              |
| Bara Banki . . .           | 189               | 146                 | 16           | 27              | 194           | 150                 | 17           | 27              |
| Saharanpur . . .           | 252               | 99                  | 37           | 116             | 253           | 99                  | 38           | 116             |
| Bareilly . . .             | 256               | 194                 | 10           | 52              | 259           | 197                 | 10           | 52              |
| Bijnor . . .               | 242               | 141                 | 22           | 79              | 242           | 141                 | 22           | 79              |
| Pilibhit . . .             | 109               | 88                  | 7            | 14              | 110           | 89                  | 7            | 14              |
| Rampur . . .               | 98                | 86                  | 3            | 9               | 99            | 87                  | 3            | 9               |
| Kheri . . .                | 183               | 171                 | 4            | 8               | 185           | 173                 | 4            | 8               |
| Muzaffarnagar . . .        | 295               | 130                 | 33           | 132             | 296           | 130                 | 33           | 133             |
| Meerut . . .               | 500               | 244                 | 29           | 227             | 506           | 248                 | 29           | 229             |
| Bulandshahr . . .          | 437               | 274                 | 25           | 138             | 442           | 276                 | 26           | 140             |
| Aligarh . . .              | 323               | 177                 | 26           | 120             | 324           | 178                 | 26           | 120             |
| Mathura . . .              | 240               | 140                 | 21           | 79              | 241           | 140                 | 21           | 80              |
| Agra . . .                 | 418               | 280                 | 17           | 121             | 420           | 281                 | 17           | 122             |
| Mainpuri . . .             | 261               | 192                 | 15           | 54              | 264           | 193                 | 15           | 56              |
| Etah . . .                 | 321               | 245                 | 16           | 60              | 323           | 246                 | 17           | 60              |
| Budaun . . .               | 344               | 292                 | 11           | 41              | 351           | 298                 | 11           | 42              |
| Moradabad . . .            | 402               | 313                 | 13           | 76              | 404           | 315                 | 13           | 76              |
| Shahjahanpur . . .         | 104               | 96                  | ...          | 8               | 104           | 96                  | ...          | 8               |
| Etawah . . .               | 194               | 150                 | 14           | 30              | 195           | 151                 | 14           | 30              |
| Farrukhabad . . .          | 321               | 232                 | 27           | 62              | 324           | 235                 | 27           | 62              |
| Jhansi . . .               | 159               | 108                 | 9            | 42              | 161           | 110                 | 9            | 42              |
| Jalaun . . .               | 177               | 122                 | 7            | 48              | 179           | 122                 | 7            | 50              |
| Hamirpur . . .             | 95                | 55                  | 12           | 28              | 96            | 56                  | 12           | 28              |
| Banda . . .                | 127               | 85                  | 14           | 28              | 129           | 86                  | 14           | 29              |
| Mirzapur . . .             | 151               | 85                  | 21           | 45              | 152           | 86                  | 21           | 45              |

## Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts (Rural), 1953

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |              |       |              |           |              |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |              | No    |              | Not known |              |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Fe-<br>males | Males | Fe-<br>males | Males     | Fe-<br>males |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19           | 20    | 21           | 22        | 23           |
| 7,581            | 5,450               | 604          | 1,527           | 5,933   | 4,151               | 522          | 1,260           | 5,070                        | 3,846        | 2,020 | 1,712        | 491       | 375          |
| 87               | 81                  | 1            | 5               | 74      | 68                  | 1            | 5               | 83                           | 69           | 4     | 5            | ...       | ...          |
| 59               | 57                  | ...          | 2               | 46      | 45                  | ...          | 1               | 44                           | 35           | 12    | 11           | 3         | ...          |
| 30               | 29                  | ...          | 1               | 24      | 21                  | 2            | 1               | 19                           | 16           | 9     | 6            | 2         | 2            |
| 147              | 130                 | 4            | 13              | 91      | 85                  | 2            | 4               | 114                          | 73           | 29    | 15           | 4         | 9            |
| 32               | 24                  | 3            | 5               | 26      | 17                  | 5            | 4               | 21                           | 14           | 11    | 12           | ...       | ...          |
| 224              | 178                 | 23           | 23              | 187     | 126                 | 31           | 30              | 171                          | 134          | 42    | 42           | 11        | 11           |
| 239              | 191                 | 29           | 19              | 148     | 115                 | 23           | 10              | 195                          | 117          | 37    | 26           | 7         | 5            |
| 291              | 247                 | 25           | 19              | 203     | 166                 | 23           | 14              | 229                          | 156          | 37    | 38           | 25        | 9            |
| 249              | 216                 | 16           | 17              | 197     | 159                 | 16           | 22              | 174                          | 130          | 68    | 60           | 7         | 7            |
| 125              | 109                 | 7            | 9               | 91      | 75                  | 5            | 11              | 53                           | 48           | 67    | 39           | 5         | 4            |
| 193              | 120                 | 18           | 55              | 154     | 80                  | 29           | 45              | 131                          | 97           | 46    | 45           | 16        | 12           |
| 145              | 106                 | 10           | 29              | 115     | 79                  | 11           | 25              | 101                          | 77           | 38    | 37           | 6         | 1            |
| 127              | 84                  | 16           | 27              | 105     | 74                  | 12           | 19              | 95                           | 86           | 26    | 13           | 6         | 6            |
| 183              | 114                 | 33           | 36              | 136     | 86                  | 24           | 26              | 132                          | 75           | 34    | 39           | 17        | 22           |
| 259              | 163                 | 53           | 43              | 195     | 139                 | 23           | 33              | 204                          | 151          | 43    | 39           | 12        | 5            |
| 146              | 95                  | 9            | 42              | 136     | 89                  | 8            | 39              | 59                           | 51           | 82    | 79           | 5         | 6            |
| 94               | 59                  | 5            | 30              | 90      | 54                  | 9            | 27              | 74                           | 68           | 19    | 21           | 1         | 1            |
| 248              | 151                 | 27           | 70              | 177     | 115                 | 24           | 38              | 175                          | 121          | 61    | 53           | 12        | 3            |
| 83               | 71                  | 3            | 9               | 79      | 60                  | 2            | 17              | 47                           | 34           | 30    | 36           | 6         | 9            |
| 133              | 108                 | 5            | 20              | 107     | 86                  | 6            | 15              | 98                           | 71           | 32    | 32           | 3         | 4            |
| 127              | 93                  | 15           | 19              | 93      | 67                  | 6            | 20              | 81                           | 60           | 45    | 31           | 1         | 2            |
| 195              | 164                 | 9            | 22              | 169     | 139                 | 7            | 23              | 144                          | 112          | 42    | 51           | 9         | 6            |
| 231              | 191                 | 9            | 31              | 193     | 158                 | 12           | 23              | 91                           | 65           | 138   | 125          | 2         | 3            |
| 177              | 123                 | 31           | 23              | 126     | 88                  | 24           | 14              | 116                          | 82           | 57    | 38           | 4         | 6            |
| 108              | 79                  | 17           | 12              | 85      | 62                  | 10           | 13              | 86                           | 64           | 11    | 14           | 11        | 7            |
| 149              | 98                  | 19           | 32              | 133     | 84                  | 11           | 38              | 107                          | 97           | 29    | 25           | 13        | 11           |
| 101              | 85                  | 5            | 11              | 93      | 65                  | 12           | 16              | 67                           | 66           | 30    | 23           | 4         | 4            |
| 146              | 59                  | 19           | 68              | 107     | 40                  | 19           | 48              | 116                          | 91           | 21    | 14           | 9         | 2            |
| 145              | 114                 | 5            | 26              | 114     | 83                  | 5            | 26              | 77                           | 64           | 47    | 29           | 21        | 21           |
| 131              | 84                  | 12           | 35              | 111     | 57                  | 10           | 44              | 90                           | 75           | 24    | 26           | 17        | 10           |
| 64               | 55                  | 1            | 8               | 46      | 34                  | 6            | 6               | 46                           | 39           | 4     | 1            | 14        | 6            |
| 59               | 53                  | 1            | 5               | 40      | 34                  | 2            | 4               | 27                           | 21           | 15    | 13           | 17        | 6            |
| 101              | 95                  | 1            | 5               | 84      | 78                  | 3            | 3               | 89                           | 77           | 6     | 6            | 6         | 1            |
| 162              | 70                  | 17           | 75              | 134     | 60                  | 16           | 58              | 127                          | 96           | 35    | 38           | ...       | ...          |
| 296              | 141                 | 17           | 138             | 210     | 107                 | 12           | 91              | 222                          | 144          | 45    | 49           | 29        | 17           |
| 236              | 147                 | 14           | 75              | 206     | 129                 | 12           | 65              | 185                          | 140          | 41    | 46           | 10        | 20           |
| 183              | 110                 | 10           | 63              | 141     | 68                  | 16           | 57              | 99                           | 72           | 69    | 50           | 15        | 19           |
| 124              | 74                  | 7            | 43              | 117     | 66                  | 14           | 37              | 73                           | 61           | 45    | 45           | 6         | 11           |
| 217              | 146                 | 8            | 63              | 203     | 135                 | 9            | 59              | 90                           | 88           | 115   | 98           | 12        | 17           |
| 149              | 105                 | 11           | 33              | 115     | 88                  | 4            | 23              | 77                           | 67           | 59    | 40           | 13        | 8            |
| 185              | 140                 | 12           | 33              | 138     | 106                 | 5            | 27              | 78                           | 54           | 85    | 66           | 22        | 18           |
| 208              | 173                 | 8            | 27              | 143     | 125                 | 3            | 15              | 145                          | 105          | 23    | 15           | 40        | 23           |
| 232              | 185                 | 9            | 38              | 172     | 130                 | 4            | 38              | 131                          | 106          | 76    | 54           | 25        | 12           |
| 61               | 54                  | ...          | 7               | 43      | 42                  | ...          | 1               | 40                           | 28           | 6     | 5            | 15        | 10           |
| 121              | 95                  | 9            | 17              | 74      | 56                  | 5            | 13              | 88                           | 58           | 31    | 14           | 2         | 2            |
| 185              | 134                 | 17           | 34              | 139     | 101                 | 10           | 28              | 87                           | 56           | 89    | 71           | 9         | 12           |
| 91               | 61                  | 5            | 25              | 70      | 49                  | 4            | 17              | 58                           | 47           | 31    | 21           | 2         | 2            |
| 90               | 57                  | 5            | 28              | 89      | 65                  | 2            | 22              | 56                           | 59           | 31    | 29           | 3         | 1            |
| 50               | 27                  | 7            | 16              | 46      | 29                  | 5            | 12              | 41                           | 38           | 9     | 6            | ...       | 2            |
| 74               | 49                  | 5            | 20              | 55      | 37                  | 9            | 9               | 57                           | 40           | 8     | 9            | 9         | 6            |
| 89               | 56                  | 12           | 21              | 63      | 30                  | 9            | 24              | 60                           | 51           | 26    | 12           | 3         | ...          |

# **VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample House-**

| PRESENT AGE       |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth    | All ages       |                      |                           | No. of mothers | 14 & less            |                           | No. of mothers | 15—24                |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |                | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |                | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>13,405</b>  | <b>46,000</b>        | <b>35,393</b>             | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>4,803</b>   | <b>8,874</b>         | <b>7,339</b>              |
| 1st               | 2,914          | 2,914                | 2,808                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2,354          | 2,354                | 2,260                     |
| 2nd               | 2,482          | 4,964                | 4,239                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1,381          | 2,762                | 2,305                     |
| 3rd               | 2,459          | 7,377                | 5,993                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 687            | 2,061                | 1,586                     |
| 4th               | 1,883          | 7,532                | 5,979                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 263            | 1,052                | 767                       |
| 5th               | 1,474          | 7,370                | 5,681                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 80             | 400                  | 267                       |
| 6th               | 924            | 5,544                | 4,144                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 26             | 156                  | 106                       |
| 7th & above       | 1,269          | 10,299               | 6,549                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 12             | 89                   | 48                        |

# holds of Uttar Pradesh State (Rural) by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1953

## OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 5,940          | 22,662               | 17,269                    | 2,250          | 12,119               | 9,072                     | 343            | 2,102                | 1,521                     | 69             | 243                  | 192                       |
| 474            | 474                  | 467                       | 58             | 58                   | 54                        | 9              | 9                    | 8                         | 19             | 19                   | 19                        |
| 950            | 1,900                | 1,660                     | 128            | 256                  | 234                       | 13             | 26                   | 22                        | 10             | 20                   | 18                        |
| 1,464          | 4,392                | 3,631                     | 273            | 819                  | 688                       | 28             | 84                   | 70                        | 7              | 21                   | 18                        |
| 1,214          | 4,856                | 3,845                     | 359            | 1,436                | 1,201                     | 37             | 148                  | 132                       | 10             | 40                   | 34                        |
| 867            | 4,335                | 3,284                     | 452            | 2,260                | 1,819                     | 65             | 325                  | 271                       | 10             | 50                   | 40                        |
| 483            | 2,898                | 2,084                     | 357            | 2,142                | 1,668                     | 54             | 324                  | 268                       | 4              | 24                   | 18                        |
| 488            | 3,807                | 2,298                     | 623            | 5,148                | 3,408                     | 137            | 1,186                | 750                       | 9              | 69                   | 45                        |

## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

| TOTAL NUMBER         |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| State & District     | Persons      |                     |              |                 | Males        |                     |              |                 |  |
|                      | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |  |
| 1                    | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6            | 7                   | 8            | 9               |  |
| <b>UTTAR PRADESH</b> | <b>8,514</b> | <b>5,922</b>        | <b>872</b>   | <b>1,720</b>    | <b>4,265</b> | <b>2,997</b>        | <b>434</b>   | <b>834</b>      |  |
| Garhwal              | 95           | 93                  | ...          | 2               | 49           | 48                  | ...          | 1               |  |
| Tehri-Garhwal        | 66           | 62                  | 3            | 1               | 27           | 26                  | 1            | ...             |  |
| Naini Tal            | 19           | 13                  | 3            | 3               | 5            | 4                   | 1            | ...             |  |
| Almora               | 86           | 77                  | 6            | 3               | 34           | 31                  | 2            | 1               |  |
| Dehra Dun            | 26           | 21                  | 3            | 2               | 14           | 12                  | 1            | 1               |  |
| Gorakhpur            | 261          | 192                 | 38           | 31              | 132          | 99                  | 20           | 13              |  |
| Deoria               | 223          | 167                 | 45           | 11              | 119          | 87                  | 27           | 5               |  |
| Basti                | 292          | 238                 | 25           | 29              | 149          | 120                 | 13           | 16              |  |
| Gonda                | 313          | 245                 | 29           | 39              | 165          | 122                 | 19           | 24              |  |
| Bahraich             | 151          | 128                 | 15           | 8               | 76           | 64                  | 7            | 5               |  |
| Banaras              | 192          | 102                 | 18           | 72              | 106          | 55                  | 9            | 42              |  |
| Jaunpur              | 186          | 122                 | 24           | 40              | 104          | 64                  | 14           | 26              |  |
| Ghazipur             | 97           | 63                  | 18           | 16              | 48           | 29                  | 11           | 8               |  |
| Ballia               | 179          | 112                 | 31           | 36              | 88           | 48                  | 17           | 23              |  |
| Azamgarh             | 258          | 159                 | 43           | 56              | 134          | 83                  | 24           | 27              |  |
| Kanpur               | 164          | 113                 | 17           | 34              | 91           | 65                  | 11           | 15              |  |
| Fatehpur             | 105          | 73                  | 4            | 28              | 54           | 42                  | ...          | 12              |  |
| Allahabad            | 318          | 201                 | 56           | 61              | 153          | 99                  | 24           | 30              |  |
| Lucknow              | 104          | 72                  | 7            | 25              | 53           | 39                  | 6            | 8               |  |
| Unnao                | 164          | 130                 | 9            | 25              | 93           | 76                  | 4            | 13              |  |
| Rae Bareilly         | 124          | 91                  | 19           | 14              | 70           | 52                  | 11           | 7               |  |
| Sitapur              | 193          | 172                 | 3            | 18              | 94           | 81                  | 1            | 12              |  |
| Hardoi               | 285          | 233                 | 14           | 38              | 148          | 125                 | 7            | 16              |  |
| Faizabad             | 253          | 172                 | 46           | 35              | 126          | 87                  | 20           | 19              |  |
| Sultanpur            | 139          | 97                  | 25           | 17              | 68           | 49                  | 13           | 6               |  |
| Pratapgarh           | 185          | 138                 | 24           | 23              | 92           | 72                  | 10           | 10              |  |
| Bara Banki           | 170          | 129                 | 7            | 34              | 86           | 71                  | 2            | 13              |  |
| Saharanpur           | 200          | 79                  | 34           | 87              | 99           | 38                  | 13           | 48              |  |
| Barilly              | 238          | 184                 | 19           | 35              | 124          | 94                  | 12           | 18              |  |
| Bijnor               | 132          | 61                  | 16           | 55              | 66           | 32                  | 11           | 23              |  |
| Pilibhit             | 66           | 56                  | 2            | 8               | 29           | 25                  | ...          | 4               |  |
| Rampur               | 74           | 59                  | 8            | 7               | 39           | 30                  | 4            | 5               |  |
| Kheri                | 162          | 146                 | 7            | 9               | 82           | 73                  | 4            | 5               |  |
| Muzaffarnagar        | 184          | 93                  | 23           | 68              | 88           | 52                  | 8            | 28              |  |
| Meerut               | 318          | 148                 | 22           | 148             | 132          | 60                  | 8            | 64              |  |
| Bulandshahr          | 229          | 138                 | 15           | 76              | 122          | 75                  | 7            | 40              |  |
| Aligarh              | 193          | 99                  | 21           | 73              | 86           | 45                  | 9            | 32              |  |
| Mathura              | 109          | 51                  | 9            | 49              | 50           | 24                  | 5            | 21              |  |
| Agra                 | 240          | 148                 | 22           | 70              | 117          | 75                  | 11           | 31              |  |
| Mainpuri             | 161          | 109                 | 18           | 34              | 82           | 55                  | 12           | 15              |  |
| Etah                 | 245          | 174                 | 20           | 51              | 126          | 91                  | 9            | 26              |  |
| Budaun               | 254          | 207                 | 9            | 38              | 123          | 97                  | 4            | 22              |  |
| Moradabad            | 233          | 182                 | 12           | 39              | 115          | 89                  | 5            | 21              |  |
| Shahjahanpur         | 95           | 83                  | 3            | 9               | 50           | 45                  | 1            | 4               |  |
| Etawah               | 98           | 79                  | 12           | 7               | 46           | 35                  | 8            | 3               |  |
| Farrukhabad          | 139          | 104                 | 7            | 28              | 62           | 49                  | 3            | 10              |  |
| Jhansi               | 139          | 82                  | 16           | 41              | 78           | 53                  | 9            | 16              |  |
| Jalaun               | 88           | 61                  | 4            | 23              | 44           | 31                  | 3            | 10              |  |
| Hamirpur             | 75           | 50                  | 10           | 15              | 39           | 27                  | 4            | 8               |  |
| Banda                | 81           | 54                  | 7            | 20              | 34           | 23                  | 1            | 10              |  |
| Mirzapur             | 113          | 60                  | 24           | 29              | 54           | 29                  | 8            | 17              |  |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts (Rural), 1953

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 4,249     | 2,925               | 438          | 886             | 3,008                        | 2,805   | 1,094 | 1,259   | 163       | 185     |
| 46        | 45                  | ...          | 1               | 47                           | 44      | 2     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 39        | 36                  | 2            | 1               | 21                           | 33      | 5     | 6       | 1         | ...     |
| 14        | 9                   | 2            | 3               | 3                            | 9       | 2     | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| 52        | 46                  | 4            | 2               | 27                           | 40      | 7     | 12      | ...       | ...     |
| 12        | 9                   | 2            | 1               | 6                            | 8       | 8     | 4       | ...       | ...     |
| 129       | 93                  | 18           | 18              | 114                          | 97      | 16    | 25      | 2         | 7       |
| 104       | 80                  | 18           | 6               | 90                           | 83      | 26    | 16      | 3         | 5       |
| 143       | 118                 | 12           | 13              | 121                          | 98      | 25    | 36      | 3         | 9       |
| 148       | 123                 | 10           | 15              | 128                          | 102     | 34    | 44      | 3         | 2       |
| 75        | 64                  | 8            | 3               | 37                           | 36      | 39    | 38      | ...       | 1       |
| 86        | 47                  | 9            | 30              | 87                           | 66      | 17    | 19      | 2         | 1       |
| 82        | 58                  | 10           | 14              | 73                           | 53      | 27    | 25      | 4         | 4       |
| 49        | 34                  | 7            | 8               | 39                           | 44      | 7     | 4       | 2         | 1       |
| 91        | 64                  | 14           | 13              | 57                           | 57      | 25    | 27      | 6         | 7       |
| 124       | 76                  | 19           | 29              | 123                          | 101     | 10    | 18      | 1         | 5       |
| 73        | 48                  | 6            | 19              | 42                           | 27      | 47    | 46      | 2         | ...     |
| 51        | 31                  | 4            | 16              | 37                           | 38      | 17    | 13      | ...       | ...     |
| 165       | 102                 | 32           | 31              | 108                          | 109     | 45    | 54      | ...       | 2       |
| 51        | 33                  | 1            | 17              | 32                           | 23      | 21    | 28      | ...       | ...     |
| 71        | 54                  | 5            | 12              | 68                           | 46      | 23    | 22      | 2         | 3       |
| 54        | 39                  | 8            | 7               | 45                           | 38      | 25    | 15      | ...       | 1       |
| 99        | 91                  | 2            | 6               | 66                           | 68      | 28    | 28      | ...       | 3       |
| 137       | 108                 | 7            | 22              | 72                           | 48      | 73    | 87      | 3         | 2       |
| 127       | 85                  | 26           | 16              | 85                           | 76      | 31    | 46      | 10        | 5       |
| 71        | 48                  | 12           | 11              | 61                           | 61      | 7     | 8       | ...       | 2       |
| 93        | 66                  | 14           | 13              | 67                           | 72      | 19    | 18      | 6         | 3       |
| 84        | 58                  | 5            | 21              | 64                           | 63      | 20    | 20      | 2         | 1       |
| 101       | 41                  | 21           | 39              | 85                           | 81      | 12    | 19      | 2         | 1       |
| 114       | 90                  | 7            | 17              | 68                           | 65      | 36    | 35      | 20        | 14      |
| 66        | 29                  | 5            | 32              | 49                           | 43      | 14    | 17      | 3         | 6       |
| 37        | 31                  | 2            | 4               | 21                           | 30      | 1     | 4       | 7         | 3       |
| 35        | 29                  | 4            | 2               | 15                           | 15      | 22    | 18      | 2         | 2       |
| 80        | 73                  | 3            | 4               | 77                           | 70      | 3     | 9       | 2         | 1       |
| 96        | 41                  | 15           | 40              | 68                           | 65      | 20    | 30      | ...       | 1       |
| 186       | 88                  | 14           | 84              | 91                           | 130     | 33    | 37      | 8         | 19      |
| 107       | 63                  | 8            | 36              | 99                           | 64      | 19    | 38      | 4         | 5       |
| 107       | 54                  | 12           | 41              | 52                           | 50      | 26    | 43      | 8         | 14      |
| 59        | 27                  | 4            | 28              | 33                           | 31      | 13    | 23      | 4         | 5       |
| 123       | 73                  | 11           | 39              | 56                           | 58      | 52    | 58      | 9         | 7       |
| 79        | 54                  | 6            | 19              | 56                           | 49      | 23    | 28      | 3         | 2       |
| 119       | 83                  | 11           | 25              | 59                           | 54      | 60    | 53      | 7         | 12      |
| 131       | 110                 | 5            | 16              | 89                           | 103     | 18    | 20      | 16        | 8       |
| 118       | 93                  | 7            | 18              | 73                           | 59      | 33    | 45      | 9         | 14      |
| 45        | 38                  | 2            | 5               | 40                           | 43      | 5     | 2       | 5         | ...     |
| 52        | 44                  | 4            | 4               | 36                           | 40      | 10    | 12      | ...       | ...     |
| 77        | 55                  | 4            | 18              | 42                           | 39      | 19    | 35      | 1         | 3       |
| 61        | 29                  | 7            | 25              | 43                           | 40      | 35    | 21      | ...       | ...     |
| 44        | 30                  | 1            | 13              | 31                           | 29      | 13    | 14      | ...       | 1       |
| 96        | 23                  | 6            | 7               | 34                           | 25      | 5     | 11      | ...       | ...     |
| 47        | 31                  | 6            | 10              | 29                           | 43      | 5     | 2       | ...       | 2       |
| 59        | 91                  | 16           | 12              | 42                           | 39      | 11    | 19      | 1         | 1       |



**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Uttar Pradesh State (Rural)  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1953**

|                 |   |   |   |   | NUMBER OF DEATHS |              |              |  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   | Persons          | Males        | Females      |  |
| 1               |   |   |   |   | 2                | 3            | 4            |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | <b>8,514</b>     | <b>4,265</b> | <b>4,249</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | 793              | 428          | 365          |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | 1,791            | 861          | 930          |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | 664              | 341          | 323          |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | 366              | 167          | 199          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | 369              | 141          | 228          |  |
| 20—24           | . | . | . | . | 350              | 129          | 221          |  |
| 25—29           | . | . | . | . | 341              | 140          | 201          |  |
| 30—34           | . | . | . | . | 340              | 150          | 190          |  |
| 35—39           | . | . | . | . | 323              | 165          | 158          |  |
| 40—44           | . | . | . | . | 372              | 199          | 173          |  |
| 45—49           | . | . | . | . | 353              | 219          | 134          |  |
| 50—54           | . | . | . | . | 505              | 289          | 216          |  |
| 55—59           | . | . | . | . | 351              | 213          | 138          |  |
| 60—64           | . | . | . | . | 563              | 295          | 268          |  |
| 65—69           | . | . | . | . | 264              | 142          | 122          |  |
| 70—74           | . | . | . | . | 341              | 159          | 182          |  |
| 75 & over       | . | . | . | . | 406              | 217          | 189          |  |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | 22               | 10           | 12           |  |

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**BIHAR**

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## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | POPULATION             |                      |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------|----------------------|
| State & District |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Area (in square miles) | Number of households |
| 1                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2                      | 3                    |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4                      | Persons              |
| BIHAR            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70,330                 | 40,225,947           |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 37,521,216           |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,704,731            |
| Patna            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,164                  | 2,528,272            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,070,478            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 457,794              |
| Gaya             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,766                  | 3,070,499            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,853,807            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 216,692              |
| Shahabad         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,406                  | 2,688,440            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,507,861            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 180,579              |
| Saran            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,669                  | 3,155,144            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 3,028,986            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 126,158              |
| Champaran        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,553                  | 2,515,943            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,410,483            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 104,860              |
| Muzaffarpur      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,018                  | 3,520,739            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 3,385,043            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 135,696              |
| Darbhanga        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,345                  | 3,769,534            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 3,609,443            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 160,091              |
| Monghyr          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,975                  | 2,849,127            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,582,010            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 267,117              |
| Bhagalpur        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,184                  | 1,429,069            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 1,307,024            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 122,045              |
| Saharsa          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,092                  | 1,308,198            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 1,308,198            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | ...                  |
| Purnea           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,998                  | 2,525,231            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,430,352            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 94,879               |
| Santal Parganas  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,452                  | 2,322,092            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 2,225,312            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 96,780               |
| Hazaribagh       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,016                  | 1,937,210            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 1,804,084            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 133,126              |
| Ranchi           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,159                  | 1,861,207            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 1,736,162            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 125,045              |
| Purulia          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,339                  | 1,547,559            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 1,463,216            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 84,343               |
| Dhanbad          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 790                    | 731,700              |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 658,098              |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 73,602               |
| Palamau          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,896                  | 985,767              |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 948,760              |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 37,007               |
| Singhbhum        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,508                  | 1,480,816            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 1,191,899            |
|                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | 288,917              |

NOT AVAILABLE

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

ATION

| Malcs      | Females    | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5          | 6          | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 20,223,675 | 20,002,272 |                            |                          |                          |
| 18,757,405 | 18,763,811 |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,466,270  | 1,238,461  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,297,266  | 1,231,006  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,050,414  | 1,020,064  |                            |                          |                          |
| 246,852    | 210,942    |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,535,362  | 1,535,137  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,420,855  | 1,432,952  |                            |                          |                          |
| 114,507    | 102,185    |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,358,443  | 1,329,997  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,262,944  | 1,244,917  |                            |                          |                          |
| 95,499     | 85,080     |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,501,253  | 1,653,891  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,435,206  | 1,593,780  |                            |                          |                          |
| 66,047     | 60,111     |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,267,406  | 1,247,937  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,210,108  | 1,200,375  |                            |                          |                          |
| 57,298     | 47,562     |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,730,750  | 1,789,989  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,656,837  | 1,728,206  |                            |                          |                          |
| 73,913     | 61,783     |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,844,201  | 1,925,333  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,759,534  | 1,849,909  |                            |                          |                          |
| 84,667     | 75,424     |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,434,824  | 1,414,303  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,294,178  | 1,287,832  |                            |                          |                          |
| 140,646    | 126,471    |                            |                          |                          |
| 728,681    | 700,388    |                            |                          |                          |
| 662,165    | 644,859    |                            |                          |                          |
| 66,516     | 55,529     |                            |                          |                          |
| 672,677    | 635,521    |                            |                          |                          |
| 672,677    | 635,521    |                            |                          |                          |
| ...        | ...        |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,319,262  | 1,205,969  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,261,540  | 1,168,812  |                            |                          |                          |
| 57,722     | 37,157     |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,172,594  | 1,149,498  |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,119,688  | 1,105,624  |                            |                          |                          |
| 52,906     | 43,874     |                            |                          |                          |
| 981,264    | 955,946    |                            |                          |                          |
| 907,445    | 896,639    |                            |                          |                          |
| 73,819     | 59,307     |                            |                          |                          |
| 938,255    | 922,952    |                            |                          |                          |
| 870,453    | 865,709    |                            |                          |                          |
| 67,802     | 57,243     |                            |                          |                          |
| 780,309    | 767,250    |                            |                          |                          |
| 736,574    | 726,642    |                            |                          |                          |
| 49,735     | 40,608     |                            |                          |                          |
| 410,140    | 321,560    |                            |                          |                          |
| 365,030    | 293,068    |                            |                          |                          |
| 45,110     | 28,492     |                            |                          |                          |
| 498,564    | 487,203    |                            |                          |                          |
| 478,589    | 470,171    |                            |                          |                          |
| 19,975     | 17,032     |                            |                          |                          |
| 752,424    | 728,392    |                            |                          |                          |
| 593,168    | 598,731    |                            |                          |                          |
| 159,256    | 129,661    |                            |                          |                          |

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E



# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Bihar State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |         |         |  |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|---------|---------|--|
| Age Group    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   |         |         |  |
| 1            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 |         |         |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 3                 |         |         |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 4                 |         |         |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | TOTAL             |         |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 400,214           | 214,239 | 185,975 |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 52,231            | 28,592  | 23,639  |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 64,075            | 34,002  | 30,073  |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 22,238            | 12,285  | 9,953   |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14,006            | 8,006   | 6,000   |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 15,042            | 8,007   | 7,035   |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 34,152            | 17,065  | 17,087  |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 37,253            | 20,103  | 17,150  |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36,118            | 20,936  | 15,182  |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 40,498            | 22,095  | 18,403  |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 84,601            | 43,148  | 41,453  |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | RURAL             |         |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 387,597           | 207,438 | 180,159 |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 50,365            | 27,561  | 22,804  |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 62,133            | 32,967  | 29,166  |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 21,510            | 11,914  | 9,596   |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 13,521            | 7,734   | 5,787   |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14,453            | 7,731   | 6,722   |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 33,006            | 16,544  | 16,462  |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36,041            | 19,440  | 16,601  |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 35,028            | 20,270  | 14,758  |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 39,360            | 21,402  | 17,958  |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 82,180            | 41,875  | 40,305  |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | URBAN             |         |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 12,617            | 6,801   | 5,816   |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,866             | 1,031   | 835     |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,942             | 1,035   | 907     |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 723               | 371     | 357     |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 485               | 272     | 213     |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 589               | 276     | 313     |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,146             | 521     | 625     |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,212             | 663     | 549     |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,090             | 666     | 424     |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,138             | 693     | 445     |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,421             | 1,273   | 1,148   |  |

## II—Distribution of Population in Bihar

| Age Group      | Persons   |           |           |         | Male      |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     |
|                | 1         | 2         | 3         | 4       | 5         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |           |           |           |         |           |
| All Ages       | 3,972,621 | 2,126,719 | 1,551,307 | 294,595 | 2,007,335 |
| Under 1 year   | 191,115   | ...       | 191,115   | ...     | 96,469    |
| 1—4            | 388,968   | ...       | 388,968   | ...     | 193,389   |
| 5—14           | 954,476   | 184,871   | 766,844   | 2,761   | 493,010   |
| 15—24          | 617,581   | 468,336   | 136,664   | 12,581  | 307,121   |
| 25—34          | 593,439   | 528,528   | 36,066    | 28,845  | 297,846   |
| 35—44          | 468,100   | 408,304   | 14,713    | 45,083  | 238,942   |
| 45—54          | 341,753   | 272,920   | 7,724     | 61,109  | 175,599   |
| 55—64          | 221,884   | 154,076   | 3,653     | 64,155  | 110,948   |
| 65—74          | 123,490   | 74,807    | 1,349     | 47,334  | 58,521    |
| 75 & over      | 64,216    | 31,969    | 783       | 31,464  | 31,533    |
| Age not stated | 7,599     | 2,908     | 3,428     | 1,263   | 3,957     |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |           |           |           |         |           |
| All Ages       | 3,707,352 | 1,984,485 | 1,444,392 | 278,475 | 1,861,850 |
| Under 1 year   | 178,757   | ...       | 178,757   | ...     | 89,639    |
| 1—4            | 362,037   | ...       | 362,037   | ...     | 179,886   |
| 5—14           | 892,475   | 174,947   | 714,878   | 2,650   | 461,439   |
| 15—24          | 571,077   | 434,349   | 124,947   | 11,781  | 281,533   |
| 25—34          | 551,956   | 490,874   | 33,927    | 27,155  | 274,094   |
| 35—44          | 436,040   | 379,829   | 13,763    | 42,448  | 219,643   |
| 45—54          | 319,542   | 254,266   | 7,384     | 57,892  | 161,825   |
| 55—64          | 209,856   | 145,594   | 3,384     | 60,878  | 104,410   |
| 65—74          | 117,337   | 71,348    | 1,280     | 44,709  | 55,656    |
| 75 & over      | 61,041    | 30,499    | 729       | 29,813  | 29,931    |
| Age not stated | 7,234     | 2,779     | 3,306     | 1,149   | 3,794     |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |           |           |           |         |           |
| All Ages       | 265,269   | 142,234   | 106,915   | 16,120  | 145,485   |
| Under 1 year   | 12,358    | ...       | 12,358    | ...     | 6,830     |
| 1—4            | 26,931    | ...       | 26,931    | ...     | 13,503    |
| 5—14           | 62,001    | 9,924     | 51,966    | 111     | 31,571    |
| 15—24          | 46,504    | 33,987    | 11,717    | 800     | 25,388    |
| 25—34          | 41,483    | 37,654    | 2,139     | 1,690   | 23,752    |
| 35—44          | 32,060    | 28,475    | 950       | 2,635   | 19,299    |
| 45—54          | 22,211    | 18,654    | 340       | 3,217   | 13,774    |
| 55—64          | 12,028    | 8,482     | 269       | 3,277   | 6,538     |
| 65—74          | 6,153     | 3,459     | 69        | 2,625   | 2,865     |
| 75 & over      | 3,175     | 1,470     | 54        | 1,651   | 1,602     |
| Age not stated | 363       | 129       | 122       | 114     | 169       |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

|           |           |         |           | Females   |           |         |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Married   | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7         | 8         | 9       | 10        | 11        | 12        | 13      |
| 1,060,818 | 849,533   | 96,984  | 1,965,286 | 1,065,901 | 701,774   | 197,611 |
| ...       | 96,469    | ...     | 94,646    | ...       | 94,646    | ...     |
| ...       | 193,389   | ...     | 195,579   | ...       | 195,579   | ...     |
| 77,109    | 414,903   | 998     | 461,466   | 107,762   | 351,941   | 1,763   |
| 207,377   | 95,060    | 4,684   | 310,460   | 260,959   | 41,604    | 7,897   |
| 261,032   | 26,467    | 10,347  | 295,593   | 267,496   | 9,599     | 18,498  |
| 213,044   | 11,204    | 14,694  | 229,158   | 195,260   | 3,509     | 30,389  |
| 151,056   | 6,044     | 18,499  | 166,154   | 121,864   | 1,680     | 42,610  |
| 87,868    | 2,725     | 20,355  | 110,936   | 66,208    | 928       | 43,800  |
| 42,388    | 961       | 15,172  | 64,969    | 32,419    | 388       | 32,162  |
| 19,438    | 622       | 11,473  | 32,683    | 12,531    | 161       | 19,991  |
| 1,506     | 1,689     | 762     | 3,642     | 1,402     | 1,739     | 501     |
| 980,273   | 790,172   | 91,405  | 1,845,502 | 1,004,212 | 654,220   | 187,070 |
| ...       | 89,639    | ...     | 89,118    | ...       | 89,118    | ...     |
| ...       | 179,886   | ...     | 182,151   | ...       | 182,151   | ...     |
| 72,863    | 387,595   | 981     | 431,036   | 102,084   | 327,283   | 1,669   |
| 190,673   | 86,647    | 4,213   | 289,544   | 243,676   | 38,300    | 7,568   |
| 239,661   | 24,656    | 9,777   | 277,862   | 251,213   | 9,271     | 17,378  |
| 195,558   | 10,385    | 13,700  | 216,397   | 184,271   | 3,378     | 28,748  |
| 138,756   | 5,746     | 17,323  | 157,717   | 115,510   | 1,638     | 40,569  |
| 82,535    | 2,477     | 19,398  | 105,446   | 63,059    | 907       | 41,480  |
| 40,306    | 907       | 14,443  | 61,681    | 31,042    | 373       | 30,266  |
| 18,502    | 576       | 10,853  | 31,110    | 11,997    | 153       | 18,960  |
| 1,419     | 1,658     | 717     | 3,440     | 1,360     | 1,648     | 432     |
| 0,543     | 59,361    | 5,579   | 119,784   | 61,689    | 47,554    | 10,541  |
| ...       | 6,830     | ...     | 5,528     | ...       | 5,528     | ...     |
| ...       | 13,503    | ...     | 13,428    | ...       | 13,428    | ...     |
| 4,246     | 27,308    | 17      | 30,430    | 5,678     | 24,658    | 94      |
| 16,704    | 8,413     | 471     | 20,916    | 17,283    | 3,304     | 329     |
| 21,371    | 1,811     | 570     | 17,731    | 16,283    | 328       | 1,120   |
| 17,486    | 819       | 994     | 12,761    | 10,989    | 131       | 1,641   |
| 12,300    | 298       | 1,176   | 8,437     | 6,354     | 42        | 2,041   |
| 5,333     | 248       | 957     | 5,490     | 3,149     | 21        | 2,320   |
| 2,082     | 54        | 729     | 3,288     | 1,377     | 15        | 1,896   |
| 936       | 46        | 620     | 1,573     | 534       | 8         | 1,031   |
| 87        | 31        | 43      | 202       | 42        | 91        | 69      |



## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

|                   |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  | POPULATION |        |
|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------|--------|
|                   |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  | All        |        |
|                   |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  | Persons    |        |
|                   |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  | Married    | Others |
| State & District  | Total  | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII |  |            |        |
| 1                 | 2      | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               |  | 6          | 7      |
| <b>BIHAR—</b>     |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  |            |        |
| Total . . .       | 13,418 | 7,134                               | 2,871                   | 3,413                           |  | 44,888     | 41,006 |
| Rural . . .       | 11,465 | 6,944                               | 2,744                   | 1,777                           |  | 38,786     | 34,585 |
| Urban . . .       | 1,953  | 190                                 | 127                     | 1,636                           |  | 6,102      | 6,421  |
| <b>Patna—</b>     |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  |            |        |
| T . . .           | 2,384  | 1,152                               | 602                     | 630                             |  | 9,233      | 7,983  |
| R . . .           | 2,210  | 1,148                               | 580                     | 482                             |  | 8,830      | 7,592  |
| U . . .           | 174    | 4                                   | 22                      | 148                             |  | 403        | 391    |
| <b>Champan—</b>   |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  |            |        |
| T . . .           | 3,321  | 1,624                               | 1,316                   | 381                             |  | 10,614     | 10,382 |
| R . . .           | 3,171  | 1,592                               | 1,290                   | 289                             |  | 10,133     | 9,987  |
| U . . .           | 150    | 32                                  | 26                      | 92                              |  | 481        | 395    |
| <b>Bhagalpur—</b> |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  |            |        |
| T . . .           | 2,989  | 1,107                               | 782                     | 1,100                           |  | 10,299     | 8,166  |
| R . . .           | 2,087  | 1,007                               | 740                     | 340                             |  | 7,325      | 4,932  |
| U . . .           | 902    | 100                                 | 42                      | 760                             |  | 2,974      | 3,234  |
| <b>Ranchi—</b>    |        |                                     |                         |                                 |  |            |        |
| T . . .           | 4,724  | 3,251                               | 171                     | 1,302                           |  | 14,742     | 14,475 |
| R . . .           | 3,997  | 3,197                               | 134                     | 666                             |  | 12,498     | 12,074 |
| U . . .           | 727    | 54                                  | 37                      | 636                             |  | 2,244      | 2,401  |

# Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

| LATION  |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 22,406  | 21,858 | 22,482  | 19,148 | 25,011                           | 23,746  | 8,210                   | 7,850   | 11,043                       | 10,034  |
| 19,298  | 18,468 | 19,488  | 16,117 | 24,276                           | 23,047  | 7,848                   | 7,512   | 5,642                        | 5,046   |
| 3,108   | 3,390  | 2,994   | 3,031  | 735                              | 699     | 362                     | 338     | 5,401                        | 4,988   |
| 4,740   | 4,209  | 4,493   | 3,774  | 4,885                            | 4,497   | 2,022                   | 1,946   | 2,042                        | 1,824   |
| 4,530   | 3,965  | 4,300   | 3,627  | 4,874                            | 4,489   | 1,980                   | 1,914   | 1,641                        | 1,524   |
| 210     | 244    | 193     | 147    | 11                               | 8       | 42                      | 32      | 401                          | 300     |
| 5,236   | 5,567  | 5,378   | 4,815  | 5,925                            | 5,656   | 3,659                   | 3,493   | 1,219                        | 1,044   |
| 4,999   | 5,351  | 5,134   | 4,636  | 5,794                            | 5,528   | 3,599                   | 3,436   | 957                          | 806     |
| 237     | 216    | 244     | 179    | 131                              | 128     | 60                      | 57      | 262                          | 238     |
| 5,179   | 4,360  | 5,120   | 3,806  | 3,789                            | 3,468   | 2,105                   | 1,988   | 3,645                        | 3,470   |
| 3,657   | 2,722  | 3,668   | 2,210  | 3,388                            | 3,093   | 1,956                   | 1,839   | 1,035                        | 946     |
| 1,522   | 1,638  | 1,452   | 1,596  | 401                              | 375     | 149                     | 149     | 2,610                        | 2,524   |
| 7,251   | 7,722  | 7,491   | 6,753  | 10,412                           | 10,125  | 424                     | 423     | 4,137                        | 3,696   |
| 6,112   | 6,430  | 6,386   | 5,644  | 10,220                           | 9,937   | 313                     | 323     | 2,009                        | 1,770   |
| 1,139   | 1,292  | 1,105   | 1,109  | 192                              | 188     | 111                     | 100     | 2,128                        | 1,926   |



# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Bihar State, 1952**

| POPULATION               |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Age Group                | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |
|                          | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |
| 1                        | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 85,894  | 44,888  | 41,006 | 22,406  | 21,858 | 22,482  | 19,148 |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 3,006   | ...     | 3,006  | ...     | 1,556  | ...     | 1,450  |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 10,112  | ...     | 10,112 | ...     | 5,142  | ...     | 4,970  |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 11,904  | 312     | 11,592 | 79      | 5,858  | 233     | 5,734  |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 9,878   | 2,056   | 7,822  | 592     | 4,790  | 1,464   | 3,032  |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 7,203   | 4,347   | 2,856  | 1,594   | 1,937  | 2,753   | 919    |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 7,963   | 6,864   | 1,099  | 3,056   | 818    | 3,808   | 281    |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 7,199   | 6,635   | 564    | 3,292   | 412    | 3,343   | 152    |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 6,300   | 5,884   | 416    | 3,091   | 219    | 2,793   | 197    |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 5,146   | 4,793   | 353    | 2,433   | 165    | 2,360   | 188    |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 4,807   | 4,360   | 447    | 2,434   | 149    | 1,926   | 298    |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 3,607   | 3,146   | 461    | 1,829   | 149    | 1,317   | 312    |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 3,203   | 2,656   | 547    | 1,674   | 187    | 982     | 360    |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 1,854   | 1,392   | 462    | 828     | 130    | 564     | 332    |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 1,869   | 1,274   | 595    | 796     | 147    | 478     | 448    |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 791     | 539     | 252    | 321     | 67     | 218     | 185    |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 626     | 376     | 250    | 236     | 79     | 140     | 171    |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 426     | 254     | 172    | 151     | 53     | 103     | 119    |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 73,371  | 38,786  | 34,585 | 19,298  | 18,468 | 19,488  | 16,117 |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 2,588   | ...     | 2,588  | ...     | 1,341  | ...     | 1,247  |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 8,416   | ...     | 8,416  | ...     | 4,367  | ...     | 4,049  |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 9,863   | 303     | 9,560  | 77      | 4,957  | 226     | 4,603  |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 8,218   | 1,814   | 6,404  | 568     | 3,763  | 1,246   | 2,641  |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 6,381   | 3,840   | 2,541  | 1,462   | 1,709  | 2,378   | 832    |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 6,922   | 5,963   | 959    | 2,630   | 713    | 3,333   | 246    |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 6,386   | 5,879   | 507    | 2,946   | 378    | 2,933   | 129    |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 5,419   | 5,040   | 379    | 2,643   | 202    | 2,397   | 177    |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 4,410   | 4,082   | 328    | 2,104   | 154    | 1,978   | 174    |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 4,027   | 3,602   | 425    | 2,022   | 142    | 1,580   | 283    |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 3,035   | 2,611   | 424    | 1,465   | 139    | 1,146   | 285    |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 2,688   | 2,195   | 493    | 1,316   | 166    | 879     | 327    |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 1,629   | 1,219   | 410    | 705     | 116    | 514     | 294    |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 1,688   | 1,152   | 536    | 706     | 138    | 446     | 398    |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 721     | 502     | 219    | 296     | 58     | 206     | 161    |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 584     | 348     | 236    | 215     | 76     | 133     | 160    |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 396     | 236     | 160    | 143     | 49     | 93      | 111    |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 12,523  | 6,102   | 6,421  | 3,108   | 3,390  | 2,994   | 3,031  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 418     | ...     | 418    | ...     | 215    | ...     | 203    |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 1,696   | ...     | 1,696  | ...     | 775    | ...     | 921    |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 2,041   | 9       | 2,032  | 2       | 901    | 7       | 1,131  |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 1,660   | 242     | 1,418  | 24      | 1,027  | 218     | 391    |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 822     | 507     | 315    | 132     | 228    | 375     | 87     |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 1,041   | 901     | 140    | 426     | 105    | 475     | 35     |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 813     | 756     | 57     | 346     | 94     | 410     | 23     |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 881     | 844     | 37     | 448     | 17     | 396     | 20     |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 736     | 711     | 25     | 329     | 11     | 382     | 14     |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 780     | 758     | 22     | 412     | 7      | 346     | 15     |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 572     | 533     | 37     | 364     | 10     | 171     | 27     |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 515     | 461     | 54     | 358     | 21     | 103     | 39     |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 225     | 173     | 52     | 123     | 14     | 50      | 58     |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 181     | 122     | 59     | 90      | 9      | 32      | 50     |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 70      | 37      | 33     | 25      | 9      | 12      | 24     |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 42      | 28      | 14     | 21      | 3      | 7       | 11     |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 30      | 18      | 12     | 8       | 4      | 10      | 8      |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |

## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

|                   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| State & District  | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 |       |
|                   | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |       |
| 1                 | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |       |
| <b>BIHAR—</b>     |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| Total . . .       | 2,915             | 1,625               | 529          | 761             | 2,915   | 1,625               | 529          | 761             |       |
| Rural . . .       | 2,538             | 1,594               | 511          | 433             | 2,538   | 1,594               | 511          | 433             |       |
| Urban . . .       | 377               | 31                  | 18           | 328             | 377     | 31                  | 18           | 328             |       |
| <b>Patna—</b>     |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T . . .           | 616               | 321                 | 155          | 140             | 616     | 321                 | 155          | 140             |       |
| R . . .           | 582               | 320                 | 153          | 109             | 582     | 320                 | 153          | 109             |       |
| U . . .           | 34                | 1                   | 2            | 31              | 34      | 1                   | 2            | 31              |       |
| <b>Champan—</b>   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T . . .           | 850               | 488                 | 262          | 100             | 850     | 488                 | 262          | 100             |       |
| R . . .           | 821               | 482                 | 258          | 81              | 821     | 482                 | 258          | 81              |       |
| U . . .           | 29                | 6                   | 4            | 19              | 29      | 6                   | 4            | 19              |       |
| <b>Bhagalpur—</b> |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T . . .           | 540               | 181                 | 97           | 262             | 540     | 181                 | 97           | 262             |       |
| R . . .           | 357               | 166                 | 88           | 103             | 357     | 166                 | 88           | 103             |       |
| U . . .           | 183               | 15                  | 9            | 159             | 183     | 15                  | 9            | 159             |       |
| <b>Ranchi—</b>    |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T . . .           | 909               | 635                 | 15           | 259             | 909     | 635                 | 15           | 259             |       |
| R . . .           | 778               | 626                 | 12           | 140             | 778     | 626                 | 12           | 140             |       |
| U . . .           | 131               | 9                   | 3            | 119             | 131     | 9                   | 3            | 119             |       |

# Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |
| 1,600            | 879                 | 281          | 440             | 1,315   | 746                 | 248          | 321             | 230                          | 208     | 1,218 | 1,008   | 152       | 99      |
| 1,381            | 858                 | 271          | 252             | 1,157   | 736                 | 240          | 181             | 211                          | 193     | 1,104 | 901     | 66        | 63      |
| 219              | 21                  | 10           | 188             | 158     | 10                  | 8            | 140             | 19                           | 15      | 114   | 107     | 86        | 36      |
| 370              | 203                 | 80           | 87              | 246     | 118                 | 75           | 53              | 76                           | 55      | 265   | 165     | 29        | 26      |
| 352              | 202                 | 79           | 71              | 230     | 118                 | 74           | 38              | 72                           | 49      | 251   | 155     | 29        | 26      |
| 18               | 1                   | 1            | 16              | 16      | ...                 | 1            | 15              | 4                            | 6       | 14    | 10      | ...       | ...     |
| 449              | 248                 | 143          | 58              | 401     | 240                 | 119          | 42              | 67                           | 55      | 382   | 346     | ...       | ...     |
| 435              | 246                 | 141          | 48              | 386     | 236                 | 117          | 33              | 64                           | 53      | 371   | 333     | ...       | ...     |
| 14               | 2                   | 2            | 10              | 15      | 4                   | 2            | 9               | 3                            | 2       | 11    | 13      | ...       | ...     |
| 315              | 108                 | 54           | 153             | 225     | 73                  | 43           | 109             | 37                           | 32      | 155   | 120     | 123       | 73      |
| 197              | 95                  | 48           | 54              | 160     | 71                  | 40           | 49              | 35                           | 32      | 125   | 91      | 37        | 37      |
| 118              | 13                  | 6            | 99              | 65      | 2                   | 3            | 60              | 2                            | ...     | 30    | 29      | 86        | 36      |
| 466              | 320                 | 4            | 142             | 443     | 315                 | 11           | 117             | 50                           | 66      | 416   | 377     | ...       | ...     |
| 397              | 315                 | 3            | 79              | 381     | 311                 | 9            | 61              | 40                           | 59      | 357   | 322     | ...       | ...     |
| 69               | 5                   | 1            | 63              | 62      | 4                   | 2            | 56              | 10                           | 7       | 59    | 55      | ...       | ...     |

# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth    | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>2,915</b>   | <b>9,256</b>         | <b>7,363</b>              | <b>3</b>       | <b>4</b>             | <b>4</b>                  | <b>1,167</b>   | <b>2,213</b>         | <b>1,856</b>              |
| 1st               | 686            | 686                  | 626                       | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | 511            | 511                  | 469                       |
| 2nd               | 673            | 1,346                | 1,156                     | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | 409            | 818                  | 688                       |
| 3rd               | 512            | 1,536                | 1,269                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 156            | 468                  | 379                       |
| 4th               | 373            | 1,492                | 1,231                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 63             | 252                  | 196                       |
| 5th               | 272            | 1,360                | 1,083                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 12             | 60                   | 43                        |
| 6th               | 189            | 1,134                | 861                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 12             | 72                   | 57                        |
| 7th & above       | 210            | 1,702                | 1,137                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 32                   | 24                        |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>2,538</b>   | <b>8,127</b>         | <b>6,372</b>              | <b>3</b>       | <b>4</b>             | <b>4</b>                  | <b>960</b>     | <b>1,796</b>         | <b>1,473</b>              |
| 1st               | 618            | 618                  | 564                       | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | 447            | 447                  | 410                       |
| 2nd               | 562            | 1,124                | 950                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | 312            | 624                  | 508                       |
| 3rd               | 441            | 1,323                | 1,070                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 125            | 375                  | 294                       |
| 4th               | 317            | 1,268                | 1,039                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 52             | 208                  | 155                       |
| 5th               | 234            | 1,170                | 913                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 10             | 50                   | 34                        |
| 6th               | 167            | 1,002                | 756                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 10             | 60                   | 48                        |
| 7th & above       | 199            | 1,622                | 1,080                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 32                   | 24                        |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>377</b>     | <b>1,129</b>         | <b>991</b>                | <b>...</b>     | <b>...</b>           | <b>...</b>                | <b>207</b>     | <b>417</b>           | <b>383</b>                |
| 1st               | 68             | 68                   | 62                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 64             | 64                   | 59                        |
| 2nd               | 111            | 222                  | 206                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 97             | 194                  | 180                       |
| 3rd               | 71             | 213                  | 199                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 31             | 93                   | 85                        |
| 4th               | 56             | 224                  | 192                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 11             | 44                   | 41                        |
| 5th               | 38             | 190                  | 170                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 9                         |
| 6th               | 22             | 132                  | 105                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 12                   | 9                         |
| 7th & above       | 11             | 80                   | 57                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

# Household of Bihar State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother , 1952

## OF MOTHER

| 25-34          |                      |                           | 35-44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 1,225          | 4,310                | 3,434                     | 452            | 2,340                | 1,752                     | 57             | 329                  | 260                       | 11             | 60                   | 57                        |
| 146            | 146                  | 135                       | 22             | 22                   | 16                        | 2              | 2                    | 1                         | 3              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 235            | 470                  | 414                       | 27             | 54                   | 50                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 284            | 852                  | 708                       | 64             | 192                  | 161                       | 8              | 24                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 221            | 884                  | 730                       | 77             | 308                  | 258                       | 10             | 40                   | 39                        | 2              | 8                    | 8                         |
| 176            | 880                  | 700                       | 76             | 380                  | 307                       | 8              | 40                   | 33                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 96             | 576                  | 430                       | 70             | 420                  | 323                       | 10             | 60                   | 46                        | 1              | 6                    | 5                         |
| 67             | 502                  | 317                       | 116            | 964                  | 637                       | 18             | 161                  | 118                       | 5              | 43                   | 41                        |
| 1,101          | 3,835                | 3,019                     | 412            | 2,136                | 1,589                     | 51             | 296                  | 230                       | 11             | 60                   | 57                        |
| 143            | 143                  | 132                       | 21             | 21                   | 16                        | 2              | 2                    | 1                         | 3              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 221            | 442                  | 388                       | 27             | 54                   | 50                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 249            | 747                  | 607                       | 59             | 177                  | 148                       | 8              | 24                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 184            | 736                  | 607                       | 69             | 276                  | 230                       | 10             | 40                   | 39                        | 2              | 8                    | 8                         |
| 152            | 760                  | 590                       | 67             | 335                  | 270                       | 5              | 25                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 90             | 540                  | 399                       | 59             | 354                  | 274                       | 7              | 42                   | 30                        | 1              | 6                    | 5                         |
| 62             | 467                  | 296                       | 110            | 919                  | 601                       | 18             | 161                  | 118                       | 5              | 43                   | 41                        |
| 124            | 475                  | 415                       | 40             | 204                  | 163                       | 6              | 33                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 1              | 1                    | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 14             | 28                   | 26                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 35             | 105                  | 101                       | 5              | 15                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 37             | 148                  | 123                       | 8              | 32                   | 28                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 24             | 120                  | 110                       | 9              | 45                   | 37                        | 3              | 15                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 36                   | 31                        | 11             | 66                   | 49                        | 3              | 18                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 35                   | 21                        | 6              | 45                   | 36                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |



## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

|                   |       | TOTAL NUMBER        |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
|                   |       | Persons             |              |                 |       | Males               |              |                 |  |
| State & District  | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |  |
| 1                 | 2     | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               |  |
| <b>BIHAR—</b>     |       |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| Total . . .       | 1,316 | 705                 | 242          | 369             | 681   | 388                 | 132          | 161             |  |
| Rural . . .       | 1,020 | 671                 | 217          | 132             | 565   | 367                 | 121          | 77              |  |
| Urban . . .       | 296   | 34                  | 25           | 237             | 116   | 21                  | 11           | 84              |  |
| <b>Patna—</b>     |       |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .           | 259   | 143                 | 69           | 47              | 143   | 83                  | 36           | 24              |  |
| R . . .           | 250   | 142                 | 69           | 39              | 139   | 82                  | 36           | 21              |  |
| U . . .           | 9     | 1                   | ...          | 8               | 4     | 1                   | ...          | 3               |  |
| <b>Champan—</b>   |       |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .           | 305   | 171                 | 104          | 30              | 175   | 93                  | 60           | 22              |  |
| R . . .           | 291   | 167                 | 101          | 23              | 165   | 90                  | 58           | 17              |  |
| U . . .           | 14    | 4                   | 3            | 7               | 10    | 3                   | 2            | 5               |  |
| <b>Bhagalpur—</b> |       |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .           | 349   | 85                  | 56           | 208             | 148   | 48                  | 31           | 69              |  |
| R . . .           | 127   | 64                  | 39           | 24              | 75    | 37                  | 23           | 15              |  |
| U . . .           | 222   | 21                  | 17           | 184             | 73    | 11                  | 8            | 54              |  |
| <b>Ranchi—</b>    |       |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .           | 403   | 306                 | 13           | 84              | 215   | 164                 | 5            | 46              |  |
| R . . .           | 352   | 298                 | 8            | 46              | 186   | 158                 | 4            | 24              |  |
| U . . .           | 51    | 8                   | 5            | 38              | 29    | 6                   | 1            | 22              |  |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 635       | 317                 | 110          | 208             | 97                           | 86      | 576   | 548     | 8         | 1       |
| 455       | 304                 | 96           | 55              | 92                           | 76      | 465   | 378     | 8         | 1       |
| 180       | 13                  | 14           | 153             | 5                            | 10      | 111   | 170     | ...       | ...     |
| 116       | 60                  | 33           | 23              | 34                           | 29      | 109   | 87      | ...       | ...     |
| 111       | 60                  | 33           | 18              | 33                           | 25      | 106   | 86      | ...       | ...     |
| 5         | ...                 | ...          | 5               | 1                            | 4       | 3     | 1       | ...       | ...     |
| 130       | 78                  | 44           | 8               | 27                           | 20      | 148   | 110     | ...       | ...     |
| 126       | 77                  | 43           | 6               | 26                           | 18      | 139   | 108     | ...       | ...     |
| 4         | 1                   | 1            | 2               | 1                            | 2       | 9     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 201       | 37                  | 25           | 199             | 16                           | 14      | 124   | 186     | 8         | 1       |
| 52        | 27                  | 16           | 9               | 16                           | 14      | 51    | 37      | 8         | 1       |
| 149       | 10                  | 9            | 130             | ...                          | ...     | 73    | 149     | ...       | ...     |
| 188       | 142                 | 8            | 38              | 20                           | 23      | 195   | 165     | ...       | ...     |
| 166       | 140                 | 4            | 22              | 17                           | 19      | 169   | 147     | ...       | ...     |
| 22        | 2                   | 4            | 16              | 3                            | 4       | 26    | 18      | ...       | ...     |

# VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Bihar State by Sex and Age at Death

## NUMBER OF DEATHS

| Age Group                | Total   |       |         | Rural   |       |         | Urban   |       |         |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
|                          | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1                        | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5       | 6     | 7       | 8       | 9     | 10      |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 1,316   | 681   | 635     | 1,020   | 565   | 455     | 296     | 116   | 180     |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 302     | 159   | 143     | 247     | 133   | 114     | 55      | 26    | 29      |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 289     | 145   | 144     | 190     | 102   | 88      | 99      | 43    | 56      |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 102     | 51    | 51      | 70      | 35    | 35      | 32      | 16    | 16      |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 50      | 25    | 25      | 41      | 22    | 19      | 9       | 3     | 6       |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 18      | 9     | 9       | 17      | 8     | 9       | 1       | 1     | ...     |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 39      | 16    | 23      | 33      | 13    | 20      | 6       | 3     | 3       |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 31      | 13    | 18      | 27      | 13    | 14      | 4       | ...   | 4       |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 46      | 22    | 24      | 43      | 21    | 22      | 3       | 1     | 2       |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 28      | 16    | 12      | 26      | 15    | 11      | 2       | 1     | 1       |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 31      | 15    | 16      | 28      | 13    | 15      | 3       | 2     | 1       |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 42      | 28    | 14      | 34      | 22    | 12      | 8       | 6     | 2       |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 51      | 35    | 16      | 43      | 32    | 11      | 8       | 3     | 5       |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 33      | 14    | 19      | 19      | 13    | 6       | 14      | 1     | 13      |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 81      | 39    | 42      | 57      | 35    | 22      | 24      | 4     | 20      |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 62      | 39    | 23      | 49      | 36    | 13      | 13      | 3     | 10      |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 41      | 19    | 22      | 32      | 16    | 16      | 9       | 3     | 6       |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 65      | 36    | 29      | 61      | 36    | 25      | 4       | ...   | 4       |
| Age not stated . . . . . | 5       | ...   | 5       | 3       | ...   | 3       | 2       | ...   | 2       |

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**ASSAM, MANIPUR & TRIPURA**

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**Note on the Sample Census of Births and Deaths, 1952,  
Assam, Manipur & Tripura**

*By*

*(SHRI S. C. SHARMA, Director of Statistics & ex-officio Superintendent of Census Operations)*

With a view to securing the maximum benefit at minimum cost in connection with the Improvement of Population Data, it was decided by the Government of India with the concurrence of the State Governments to revise the N. R. Cs. of selected districts in the State and to make a sample verification in one out of every twenty households of the selected areas. It was originally intended to conduct this operation along with the revision of Electoral Rolls, but as the decision arrived at was not made in time it could not be so combined and had to be undertaken independently. In order to avoid complication the element of migration was omitted from the verification slip but the State of Assam being on the border of a Foreign State two columns were added showing the particulars of inter-state migrants.

2. For reviewing the N. R. Cs. *i.e.* to bring their

entries up-to-date, and for conducting the sample household verification, the same areas as were covered for the purpose of electoral rolls revision (which formed approximately one-fifth the district area in each district) were selected with a view to having both the operations combined in future years. The State Government in pursuance of the proposal of the Registrar General, India, decided that in the experimental scheme of 1952-53, the operation should be carried out in three selected districts—Sibsagar, Goalpara and United Khasi-Jaintia Hills—the first representing the conditions in a Plain Rayatwari District, the second a Plain Permanently Settled District and the third a typical Hill District.

3. The following areas were selected for the revision of N. R. Cs. and household verification in a sample of households numbering approximately one-twentieth of the total number of households in the areas of the three districts covered for the review of N.R.Cs.

| District & Sub-division    | No. of Town | No. of Villages or Mauzas                      | No. of households (1951 Census) | Population (1951 Census) | Experimental Census        |            |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
|                            |             |                                                |                                 |                          | No. of households verified | Population |
| United Khasi-Jaintia Hills |             |                                                |                                 |                          |                            |            |
| Jowai                      | ...         | 15 villages                                    | 2,617                           | 13,818                   | 127                        | 675        |
| Sadar (Shillong Town)      | 1           | ...                                            | 10,735                          | 58,512                   | 485                        | 2,586      |
| Total United K-J Hills     |             |                                                | 13,352                          | 72,330                   | 612                        | 3,261      |
| Goalpara                   |             |                                                |                                 |                          |                            |            |
| Goalpara                   | 1           | 11 Unions                                      | 17,431                          | 87,687                   | 800                        | 4,254      |
| Dhubri                     | 2           | South Salmara, Dhubri Thanas & Forest villages | 40,916                          | 255,339                  | 1,686                      | 11,047     |
| Total Goalpara             |             |                                                | 58,347                          | 343,026                  | 2,486                      | 15,301     |
| Sibsagar                   |             |                                                |                                 |                          |                            |            |
| Sibsagar                   | 2           | 6 Mauzas                                       | 18,052                          | 107,295                  | 933                        | 5,611      |
| Jorhat                     | 1           | 5 „                                            | 26,000                          | 108,728                  | 997                        | 5,022      |
| Golaghat                   | 1           | 4 „                                            | 11,662                          | 64,563                   | 505                        | 2,914      |
| Total Sibsagar             |             |                                                | 55,714                          | 280,586                  | 2,435                      | 13,547     |
| ASSAM                      |             |                                                | 127,413                         | 695,942                  | 5,533                      | 32,109     |
| Manipur State              |             |                                                |                                 |                          |                            |            |
| Imphal Sadar               | 1           | ...                                            | 25,497                          | 131,470                  | 1,221                      | 6,474      |
| Imphal East                | ...         | ...                                            | 7,902                           | 35,409                   | 353                        | 1,630      |
| Imphal West                | ...         | ...                                            | 9,571                           | 46,007                   | 422                        | 1,950      |
| MANIPUR                    |             |                                                | 42,970                          | 212,886                  | 1,996                      | 10,054     |

4. In order to prepare an up-to-date N. R. C., every name in the household was investigated to see whether it was a valid entry. Any N. R. C. compiled in course of the 1951 Census might fail in two ways :

(i) It might contain surplus names *i.e.* names of persons who have died before the date of visit

and subsequent to the date of enumeration of the 1951 Census, and should not therefore be in the up-to-date N. R. C.; fictitious names; multiple entries.

(ii) It might fail to contain names which should be on it: *e.g.* new births, permanent mi-

grants, etc. This investigation included personal visit to each sample household and extraction of information from the head of the household himself whenever possible; otherwise from any other responsible member of the household.

5. The sample household was taken primarily to investigate into the components bearing upon the size and growth—in particular, the birth and death rates in the population, and for measuring the extent of omission of the registration of vital occurrences. Important characteristics of the population such as, its distribution by age and by occupation were also sought to be collected

in the Experimental Sample Census. The questionnaire that was used for eliciting the information from the households consisted of three Forms. Form I included spaces for sex, age, class of occupation aside from the space required for information concerning permanent interstate migration. Form II was the Birth Slip and Form III the Death Slip.

6. The period of enumeration covered the year ending 30th November, 1952 with the instruction to complete enumeration within six weeks from 1st December, 1952. The last contingent of field returns from Assam and Manipur were received in the Superintendent's office by the last week of April, 1953.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DATES OF COMMENCING AND COMPLETING THE REVISION OF N. R. Cs.,  
DATES OF COMMENCING AND COMPLETING THE HOUSEHOLD VERIFICATION AND  
THE DATES OF RECEIVING RECORDS IN SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE

| State & District           | Sub-division and Tahsil             | Dates of commencing and completing the revision of N. R. Cs. | Dates of commencing and completing the household verification | Dates of receiving records in Superintendent's office | Remarks                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                          | 2                                   | 3                                                            | 4                                                             | 5                                                     | 6                                                                                                                     |
| <b>ASSAM</b>               |                                     |                                                              |                                                               |                                                       |                                                                                                                       |
| United Khasi-Jaintia Hills | Jowai                               | 4-12-52 to 10-1-53                                           | ...                                                           | 23-2-53                                               | Col. 4--Information not furnished by S. D. O. Jowai.<br>Col. 4. Information not furnished by D. C., United K-J Hills. |
|                            | Shillong                            | 12-12-52 to 15-12-52                                         | ...                                                           | 23-2-53<br>8-5-53                                     |                                                                                                                       |
| Goalpara                   | Goalpara                            | 13-12-52 to 10-2-53                                          | 17-12-52 to 13-2-53                                           | 9-3-53<br>24-4-53                                     |                                                                                                                       |
|                            | Dhubri                              | 20-11-52 to 15-1-53*<br>28-11-52 to 25-1-53*                 | 17-12-52 to 2-2-53<br>20-12-52 to 2-2-53                      | 24-3-53<br>27-3-53<br>28-3-53<br>24-4-53              | *South Salmara Thana<br>*Dhubri Thana & Forest villages.                                                              |
|                            | Sibsagar                            | 2-1-53 to 31-1-53                                            | 7-1-53 to 11-2-53                                             | 23-2-53<br>15-4-53                                    |                                                                                                                       |
| Sibsagar                   | Jorhat                              | 16-12-52 to 28-1-53                                          | 2-1-53 to 29-1-53                                             | 13-2-53<br>21-3-53<br>15-4-53                         | Jorhat & Titabor Thanas                                                                                               |
|                            | Golaghat                            | 12-1-53 to 13-2-53                                           | 20-1-53 to 13-2-53                                            | 7-2-53<br>15-4-53                                     |                                                                                                                       |
|                            | Imphal Town<br>" East<br>" West     | 18-1-53 to 31-3-53                                           | 18-1-53 to 9-4-53                                             | 21-4-53                                               |                                                                                                                       |
| <b>MANIPUR STATE</b>       |                                     |                                                              |                                                               |                                                       |                                                                                                                       |
| <b>TRIPURA STATE</b>       | Agartala<br>Kailashahar<br>Sonamura | 10-3-53 to 25-5-53                                           | 20-3-53 to 31-5-53                                            | 19-8-53*                                              | *Compiled tables                                                                                                      |

7. \* \* \*

8. The enumerators selected were already trained for carrying out the 1951 Census and the people enumerated were more or less census-minded owing to constant propaganda. Hence the 1952 Experimental Census and the Revision of N. R. Cs. were completed more smoothly at a lesser cost and the results achieved are

expected to be more accurate. In recording births and deaths the enumerators were instructed to record events that took place during the preceding 12 months, but some of them recorded earlier events also. The inaccuracies noticed were not serious. Hence these were left unadjusted so as to keep the recorded figures intact. Other minor irregularities were negligible.

9. The following statement shows the number of persons and survival rate arrived at for Assam and Manipur States. The detailed calculations are shown in the annexed tables.

|                                                                          | PERSONS |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                          | Assam   | Manipur |
| (i) Number of persons in the sample households at the time of the census | 32,109  | 10,054  |
| (ii) Number of births occurring during the year                          | 1,116   | 445     |
| (iii) Number of deaths occurring during the year                         | 455     | 205     |
| (iv) Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)                             | 35      | 44      |
| (v) Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)                              | 14      | 20      |
| (vi) Crude survival rate (birth rate minus death rate)                   | 21      | 24      |

10. The total cost excluding printing on account of Census 1951 was Rs. 4,54,000 which works out at Rs. 44/5/- per 1,000 of population. The total cost on account of Experimental Census of 1952 including the revision of N. R. Cs. is Rs. 42/- per 1,000 of population

involved. Substantial reduction in this latter cost could have been achieved if it were possible to synchronise the field work of the experimental census with the operation of the electoral rolls revision in the selected districts.



## MANIPUR

The work in connection with the Experimental Census 1952 was undertaken on the 10th March, 1953 and completed on the 31st May, 1953. The following areas were selected for this purpose :

- (1) Agartala Town and Charilam Tahashil in Sadar Division,
- (2) Kailashahar and Fatikroy Tahashil in Kailashahar Division, and
- (3) Sonamura Division. The revision of National Register of Citizens took place from

10th March to 25th May, 1953 and household verification from the 20th March to 31st May, 1953. It covered 552 villages with a population of 163,665. The period of enumeration relates to the 12 preceding months ending the 28th February, 1953.

|    |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
| 2. | * | * | * |
| 3. | * | * | * |
| 4. | * | * | * |

#### Note of a Discussion held under the Chairmanship of the Chief Secretary

Discussion on the Improvement of Population Data in a meeting held in the office of the Chief Secretary at 11 A. M. on 29th April, 1953. Among those present were the Chief Secretary, the Chief Electoral Officer, Director of Public Health, Director of Public Instruction and Director of Statistics & Ex-officio Superintendent of Census Operations. The Inspector General of Civil Hospitals who was also requested to attend the meeting could not do so owing to other urgent work. The agreed decision arrived at after considering the suggestions of the District Officers and a tentative scheme on the subject prepared by the Director of Statistics and Ex-officio Superintendent of Census Operations is recorded below:—

*Necessity of Population Data*—India as a Welfare State is wedded to the principle of securing 'justice, social, economic and political' for each and every one of her citizens from the pre-natal stage to the old age. Changes in the economic and the social structure of a community affects its birth rate, death rate and the current of migration and thus influence the growth, structure and spatial distribution of the population. Conversely, changes in population, size of family units, structure and geographical distribution react upon such economic features as consumer's needs, labour, supply, capital formation, land utilization and the volume of production. The disadvantages of growing numbers, especially in an agricultural country like India, are that the amount of land available per head of the population diminishes with the unchecked or unwanted growth of its numbers and that the growing numbers use up merely for bare existence all the capital resources which might otherwise be devoted for productive measures to raise the standard of living.

The decennial census which provides no doubt a cross-section of the population size and composition at a given time and extremely useful bench-mark statistics for projection purposes, has but limited usefulness unless there is also periodic information for appraisal of the trend of population growth. By its very nature the population problem of a country will always be

changing, with changes in family structure, in outlook and in social and economic influences. It will require a continuous study to find out demographic facts in relation to the current population trends, to investigate causes of these trends and their probable consequences, in order to consider what measures for population planning should be taken in the national interest to influence the future trend of population so as to balance the growth in population and production within the limit of the country's available resources. In fact, population statistics have their application in the apportionment of representatives in the Central and the State Legislatures, in the distribution of revenue, expenditure and direct taxes, in the initiation of any scheme meant for the social and economic well-being of the people and assessment of its results, besides a host of other uses in running day to day affairs of a modern public administration.

2. The basic materials for study are the census data and vital statistics. The vital statistics not only fill up the gaps between two censuses but also throw a considerable light on the various factors (such as age, sex, community, economic condition) which affect the birth and death rates. Knowledge of correct mortality and morbidity statistics is an essential pre-requisite for organising the health services. Important gaps in vital statistical data have to be filled up and in respect of quality there are serious defects to be remedied. The defects of the present system of registration are (i) incompleteness in the recording of events, (ii) inaccuracy of the registered cause of death and (iii) faulty compilation.

3. *Area of registration*—At present compulsory registration is in force in towns and tea-gardens. The experimental census of 1952 reveals that there was a large number of omissions even in some urban areas. As the registration agency in towns, tea-gardens, forest villages and railway areas is sufficiently literate for the purpose, the existing arrangement need not be disturbed but supervision requires tightening up for qualitative and quantitative improvement of the data collected. Voluntary registration system, already in existence

in the entire rural areas of all the Plains districts, should be revitalised with the village school teachers as registrars, a population of about 1,500 or 4 villages being placed in charge of each. There are 17,948 villages in the Plains and 7,379 in the Hills and the average population per village in the former is 416 against 157 in the Hills. In the Hills the registration should be introduced gradually in the concentrated areas, contiguity being the criterion for determining the size of each charge.

4. *Population Records*—Every Registrar will maintain three registers, namely National Register of Citizens, Register of Births and Register of Deaths and also a Migration Register, if considered necessary at least for border districts to note the territorial migration. They will also act as the field agency for the annual sample census of households.

5. *Duties of the Registrars*—The Registrars will enter the relevant particulars in the Registers of Births and Deaths. These events in the particular households should be noted in the National Register of Citizens as well in which no other population changes need be recorded.

In addition to the maintenance of these registers, the Registrars of the areas selected for simultaneous rotational revision of National Registers of Citizens and Electoral Rolls, once in five years, will have to carry out the revision in their respective charges.

6. *Number of Registrars—Plains*—If each Registrar is placed in charge of a household population of 1,500 the number required for the seven Plains districts comes to 4,284 or 4,300. In the Hills area a start will be made with 200 Registrars, the ultimate aim being to cover the entire rural population of 1,155,868 in five years. In Assam there are now 16,988 L. P. teachers against requirement of 4,500 Registrars.

7. *Number of Registration Supervisors*—The Health Survey and Development Committee in 1946, recommended that "the Registrar must be trained for his work and he should, besides attending his office at stated hours, inspect the area under his jurisdiction, in order to ensure that un-registered events, if any, are brought on record. There is no need for a large scale provision for the supervision of these Registrars."

The L. P. teacher being a non-official has an established personal and unbiased relation with the villagers and can easily contact them through his pupils and during holidays. Necessary training will be imparted to him by the Public Health Departmental agency.

A small provision has been made for 300 Registration Supervisors for the Plains and 10 for the Hills to be drawn from the S. Is. and A. S. Is. of Schools, Rural Health Inspectors and Health Assistants and Officers of similar rank.

8. *Chief Registration Officer*—The Sub-divisional Medical Officer of Health or an Officer of similar rank of the Public Health Department.

9. *Compilation*—Compilation will be made by the Chief Registration Officer for each Sub-division from the monthly returns received direct from the Registrars and the consolidation of figures for the districts and the

State will be made in the office of the Director of Population Records. This will reduce the stages of compilation and minimise consequent errors.

10. *National Health Week*—A small sum has been provided for posters etc. to be utilised as an additional item for Vital Statistics in the occasional celebration of Education Week, Health Week, etc. Observance of a Health Week independently for this purpose will be too costly without corresponding benefit for want of good communication in rural areas.

11. *Rural Panchayats*—The question of improving the population data through the Rural Panchayats was also considered. They are still in their infancy and so few in number that they cannot be saddled with this responsibility until they grow into a full-bodied working institution.

12. *Registration of Pregnancy*—The system adopted in Uttar Pradesh through compulsory vaccination was also considered in this connection. It does not appear to be practicable in Assam in the absence of any legal cover either for vaccination or for registration of pregnancy in the rural areas. Nor are there sufficient number of vaccinators under the Government and the Local Boards so as to secure that every village can be visited by one vaccinator once every 6 months.

It may however be worthwhile to try the plan in certain limited areas where provision for compulsory vaccination exists and where it is not likely to invite public criticism.

13. *Cost*—A statement showing the probable cost is annexed. The scheme has been worked out on the basis of ex-officio arrangements except for a wholetime small office staff in the Office of the Director of Population Records. The cost under "Superintendence" has been estimated on the basis of the present skeleton staff maintained for the Improvement of Population Data. Also honoraria to Registrars at Rs. 36/- per annum and to Registration Supervisors at Rs. 50/- per annum have been provided as unanimously agreed to at the meeting.

#### Statement of annual expenditure in connection with the Improvement of Population Data

##### A—SUPERINTENDENCE—

| Special Pay :                                                                                                                 | Rs.         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Special Pay attached to the post of Director of Statistics appointed as Ex-officio Director of Population Records @ Rs. 200/- | 2,400/-     |
| Pay of Establishment :                                                                                                        |             |
| Assistant to the Director of Population Records @ Rs. 300/- (300-20-400)                                                      |             |
| Two Inspectors-Computors @ Rs. 80/- each (80-6-220)                                                                           | 7,200/-     |
| One Lower Division Assistant and one Typist @ Rs. 55/- each (55-3-80-5-130)                                                   |             |
| One Peon @ Rs. 30/- (30-1-35)                                                                                                 |             |
| Allowances & Honoraria :                                                                                                      |             |
| Dearness & other Allowances                                                                                                   | Rs. 5,300/- |
| Travelling Allowance                                                                                                          | Rs. 3,000/- |
| Contingencies                                                                                                                 | 1,200/-     |
| Total                                                                                                                         | 19,100/-    |

**B—ENUMERATION—**

*Allowances & Honoraria :* Rs.

Allowances of 4,500 Registrars @  
Rs. 36/- (4,300 in the Plains and 200  
in the Hills) . . . . . 1,62,000/-

Supervisors 315 (300 in Plains and  
15 in Hills) @ Rs. 50/- . . . . . 15,750/-

Travelling Allowance of Field Staff . . . . . 9,000/-

For rotational revision of N. R. Cs.  
and Sample Census of Household in  
urban and tea-garden areas . . . . . 7,000/-

Total . . . . . 1,93,750/-

Rs.  
Contingencies @ Rs. 5/- for 4,500  
Registrars . . . . . 22,500/-

Propaganda work . . . . . 2,000/-

Improvement of N. R. Cs. . . . . 1,000/-

Total . . . . . 2,19,250/-

**C—ABSTRACTION & COMPILATION** 5,000/-

**E—PRINTING OF FORMS ETC.** 6,500/-

**GRAND TOTAL** . . . . . 2,49,850/-

**Or** 2,50,000/-

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## TABLES

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## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

|                                 |       | POPULATION             |                      |           |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| State & District                |       | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons   |
| 1                               |       | 2                      | 3                    | 4         |
| ASSAM                           | Total | 85,012                 | 1,729,780            | 9,043,707 |
|                                 | Rural | ...                    | 1,655,097            | 8,629,289 |
|                                 | Urban | ...                    | 74,683               | 414,418   |
| Cachar                          | T     | 2,692                  | 221,309              | 1,115,865 |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 211,324              | 1,054,489 |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 9,985                | 61,376    |
| Goalpara                        | T     | 3,987                  | 202,436              | 1,108,124 |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 195,362              | 1,067,495 |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 7,074                | 40,629    |
| Kamrup                          | T     | 3,849                  | 276,464              | 1,490,392 |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 264,674              | 1,416,512 |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 11,790               | 73,880    |
| Darrang                         | T     | 2,814                  | 184,740              | 913,841   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 180,683              | 891,390   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 4,057                | 22,451    |
| Nowgong                         | T     | 2,169                  | 154,013              | 886,955   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 146,334              | 843,420   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 7,679                | 43,535    |
| Sibsagar                        | T     | 3,454                  | 228,283              | 1,212,224 |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 220,710              | 1,172,905 |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 7,573                | 39,319    |
| Lakhimpur                       | T     | 4,068                  | 219,637              | 1,078,157 |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 207,492              | 1,021,728 |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 12,145               | 56,429    |
| United Khasi and Jaintia Hills  | T     | 5,533                  | 64,340               | 363,599   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 53,605               | 305,087   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 10,735               | 58,512    |
| Naga Hills                      | T     | 4,276                  | 50,333               | 205,950   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 49,362               | 201,825   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 971                  | 4,125     |
| Lushai Hills                    | T     | 8,149                  | 32,837               | 196,202   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 31,669               | 189,252   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 1,168                | 6,950     |
| Garo Hills                      | T     | 3,160                  | 53,958               | 242,075   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 53,958               | 242,075   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | ...                  | ...       |
| United Mikir North Cochar Hills | T     | 5,892                  | 27,954               | 165,440   |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 27,508               | 163,272   |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 446                  | 2,168     |
| Mishmi Hills                    | T     | 9,390                  | 6,461                | 32,163    |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 5,401                | 27,119    |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | 1,060                | 5,044     |
| Abor Hills                      | T     | 8,544                  | 2,250                | 10,761    |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 2,250                | 10,761    |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | ...                  | ...       |
| Tirap Frontier Tract            | T     | 2,876                  | 1,258                | 5,213     |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 1,258                | 5,213     |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | ...                  | ...       |
| Balipara Frontier Tract         | T     | 12,104                 | 2,037                | 9,721     |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 2,037                | 9,721     |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | ...                  | ...       |
| Naga Tribal Area                | T     | 2,055                  | 1,470                | 7,025     |
|                                 | R     | ...                    | 1,470                | 7,025     |
|                                 | U     | ...                    | ...                  | ...       |
| MANIPUR                         | Total | 8,628                  | 116,034              | 577,635   |
|                                 | Rural | ...                    | 116,034              | 574,773   |
|                                 | Urban | ...                    | ...                  | 2,862     |
| TRIPURA                         | Total | 4,032                  | 122,684              | 639,029   |
|                                 | Rural | ...                    | 115,132              | 596,434   |
|                                 | Urban | ...                    | 7,552                | 42,595    |

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 4,812,166 | 4,231,541 | 7,920,599                  | 14.9                     | 7.2                      |
| 4,565,930 | 4,063,359 | 7,593,862                  | 14.8                     | 7.2                      |
| 246,236   | 168,182   | 326,737                    | 16.7                     | 6.7                      |
| 588,306   | 527,559   | 1,131,508                  | 18.1                     | 9.2                      |
| 552,784   | 501,705   | 1,064,507                  | 18.3                     | 9.3                      |
| 35,522    | 25,854    | 67,001                     | 15.6                     | 6.6                      |
| 588,999   | 519,125   | 1,117,507                  | 12.1                     | 7.8                      |
| 565,289   | 502,206   | 1,075,445                  | 11.9                     | 7.9                      |
| 23,710    | 16,919    | 42,062                     | 17.1                     | 5.3                      |
| 799,391   | 691,001   | 1,513,010                  | 7.0                      | 3.4                      |
| 754,391   | 662,121   | 1,437,277                  | 6.4                      | 3.0                      |
| 45,000    | 28,880    | 75,733                     | 18.7                     | 10.2                     |
| 491,618   | 422,223   | 931,545                    | 18.3                     | 8.2                      |
| 477,284   | 414,106   | 908,247                    | 18.4                     | 8.2                      |
| 14,334    | 8,117     | 23,298                     | 16.0                     | 7.6                      |
| 476,578   | 410,377   | 904,569                    | 15.4                     | 6.6                      |
| 451,365   | 392,055   | 874,784                    | 14.9                     | 6.5                      |
| 25,213    | 18,322    | 29,785                     | 31.2                     | 8.9                      |
| 647,932   | 564,292   | 1,225,972                  | 20.0                     | 9.7                      |
| 624,321   | 548,584   | 1,185,535                  | 20.3                     | 9.9                      |
| 23,611    | 15,708    | 40,437                     | 12.2                     | 2.9                      |
| 586,306   | 491,851   | 1,096,488                  | 15.9                     | 6.4                      |
| 550,779   | 470,949   | 1,048,067                  | 16.2                     | 6.5                      |
| 35,527    | 20,902    | 48,421                     | 9.8                      | 3.8                      |
| 186,652   | 176,947   |                            |                          |                          |
| 153,862   | 151,225   |                            |                          |                          |
| 32,790    | 25,722    |                            |                          |                          |
| 103,104   | 102,846   |                            |                          |                          |
| 100,732   | 101,093   |                            |                          |                          |
| 2,372     | 1,753     |                            |                          |                          |
| 96,136    | 100,066   |                            |                          |                          |
| 92,369    | 96,883    | E                          | E                        | E                        |
| 3,767     | 3,183     |                            |                          |                          |
| 124,054   | 118,021   | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 124,054   | 118,021   |                            |                          |                          |
| ...       | ...       | B                          | B                        | B                        |
| 86,430    | 79,010    |                            |                          |                          |
| 85,128    | 78,144    | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 1,302     | 866       |                            |                          |                          |
| 17,953    | 14,210    | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 14,865    | 12,254    |                            |                          |                          |
| 3,088     | 1,956     | I                          | I                        | I                        |
| 6,348     | 4,413     |                            |                          |                          |
| 6,348     | 4,413     | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| ...       | ...       |                            |                          |                          |
| 3,050     | 2,163     | V                          | V                        | V                        |
| 3,050     | 2,163     |                            |                          |                          |
| ...       | ...       | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 5,862     | 3,859     |                            |                          |                          |
| 5,862     | 3,859     |                            |                          |                          |
| ...       | ...       |                            |                          |                          |
| 3,447     | 3,578     | T                          | T                        | T                        |
| 3,447     | 3,578     |                            |                          |                          |
| ...       | ...       | O                          | O                        | O                        |
| 283,685   | 293,950   |                            |                          |                          |
| 281,932   | 292,841   | N                          | N                        | N                        |
| 1,753     | 1,109     |                            |                          |                          |
| 335,589   | 303,440   |                            |                          |                          |
| 312,385   | 284,049   |                            |                          |                          |
| 23,204    | 19,391    |                            |                          |                          |

NOTE: Registration data (columns 7, 8 &amp; 9) relates to the year 1952



# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Assam State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|                 |  | Registered Deaths |               |               |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Age Group       |  | Persons           | Males         | Females       |
| 1               |  | 2                 | 3             | 4             |
|                 |  | <b>TOTAL</b>      |               |               |
| <b>All Ages</b> |  | <b>56,654</b>     | <b>29,938</b> | <b>26,716</b> |
| Under 1 year    |  | 9,719             | 5,287         | 4,432         |
| 1—4             |  | 7,589             | 4,015         | 3,574         |
| 5—9             |  | 4,089             | 2,199         | 1,890         |
| 10—14           |  | 3,132             | 1,696         | 1,436         |
| 15—19           |  | 3,379             | 1,585         | 1,794         |
| 20—29           |  | 5,705             | 2,487         | 3,218         |
| 30—39           |  | 5,560             | 2,839         | 2,721         |
| 40—49           |  | 5,016             | 2,802         | 2,214         |
| 50—59           |  | 4,994             | 2,912         | 2,082         |
| 60 & over       |  | 7,471             | 4,116         | 3,355         |
|                 |  | <b>RURAL</b>      |               |               |
| <b>All Ages</b> |  | <b>54,455</b>     | <b>28,659</b> | <b>25,796</b> |
| Under 1 year    |  | 9,395             | 5,100         | 4,295         |
| 1—4             |  | 7,349             | 3,887         | 3,462         |
| 5—9             |  | 3,969             | 2,142         | 1,827         |
| 10—14           |  | 3,043             | 1,640         | 1,403         |
| 15—19           |  | 3,267             | 1,540         | 1,727         |
| 20—29           |  | 5,405             | 2,325         | 3,080         |
| 30—39           |  | 5,307             | 2,682         | 2,625         |
| 40—49           |  | 4,783             | 2,652         | 2,131         |
| 50—59           |  | 4,804             | 2,787         | 2,017         |
| 60 & over       |  | 7,133             | 3,904         | 3,229         |
|                 |  | <b>URBAN</b>      |               |               |
| <b>All Ages</b> |  | <b>2,199</b>      | <b>1,279</b>  | <b>920</b>    |
| Under 1 year    |  | 324               | 187           | 137           |
| 1—4             |  | 240               | 128           | 112           |
| 5—9             |  | 120               | 57            | 63            |
| 10—14           |  | 89                | 56            | 33            |
| 15—19           |  | 112               | 45            | 67            |
| 20—29           |  | 300               | 162           | 138           |
| 30—39           |  | 253               | 157           | 96            |
| 40—49           |  | 233               | 150           | 83            |
| 50—59           |  | 190               | 125           | 65            |
| 60 & over       |  | 338               | 212           | 126           |



# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Manipur State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Registered Deaths |              |              |  |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Age Group       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Persons           | Males        | Females      |  |
| 1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2                 | 3            | 4            |  |
|                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>TOTAL</b>      |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>2,878</b>      | <b>1,648</b> | <b>1,230</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 93                | 58           | 35           |  |
| 1—4             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 599               | 365          | 234          |  |
| 5—9             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 240               | 142          | 98           |  |
| 10—14           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 177               | 102          | 75           |  |
| 15—19           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 224               | 117          | 107          |  |
| 20—29           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 297               | 164          | 133          |  |
| 30—39           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 266               | 148          | 118          |  |
| 40—49           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 230               | 138          | 92           |  |
| 50—59           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 282               | 148          | 134          |  |
| 60 & over       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 470               | 266          | 204          |  |
|                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>RURAL</b>      |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,738</b>      | <b>992</b>   | <b>746</b>   |  |
| Under 1 year    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53                | 32           | 21           |  |
| 1—4             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 350               | 215          | 135          |  |
| 5—9             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 146               | 84           | 62           |  |
| 10—14           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115               | 66           | 49           |  |
| 15—19           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 142               | 81           | 61           |  |
| 20—29           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 183               | 95           | 88           |  |
| 30—39           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 159               | 89           | 70           |  |
| 40—49           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 148               | 87           | 61           |  |
| 50—59           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 181               | 94           | 87           |  |
| 60 & over       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 261               | 149          | 112          |  |
|                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>URBAN</b>      |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,140</b>      | <b>656</b>   | <b>484</b>   |  |
| Under 1 year    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40                | 26           | 14           |  |
| 1—4             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 249               | 150          | 99           |  |
| 5—9             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 94                | 58           | 36           |  |
| 10—14           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62                | 36           | 26           |  |
| 15—19           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 82                | 36           | 46           |  |
| 20—29           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 114               | 69           | 45           |  |
| 30—39           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 107               | 59           | 48           |  |
| 40—49           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 82                | 51           | 31           |  |
| 50—59           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101               | 54           | 47           |  |
| 60 & over       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 209               | 117          | 92           |  |

# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Tripura State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |       |         |  |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-------|---------|--|
| Age Group    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males | Females |  |
| 1            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3     | 4       |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |       |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 974               | 536   | 438     |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 112               | 63    | 49      |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 68                | 39    | 29      |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 62                | 34    | 28      |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 57                | 31    | 26      |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 78                | 37    | 41      |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 126               | 55    | 71      |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 117               | 61    | 56      |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 45                | 23    | 22      |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 142               | 90    | 52      |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 167               | 103   | 64      |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |       |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 602               | 344   | 258     |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 69                | 35    | 34      |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 51                | 28    | 23      |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 45                | 24    | 21      |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36                | 19    | 17      |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 45                | 23    | 22      |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 73                | 37    | 36      |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 80                | 46    | 34      |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 19                | 11    | 8       |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 84                | 59    | 25      |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 100               | 62    | 38      |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |       |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 372               | 192   | 180     |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 43                | 28    | 15      |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 17                | 11    | 6       |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 17                | 10    | 7       |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 21                | 12    | 9       |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 33                | 14    | 19      |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 53                | 18    | 35      |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 37                | 15    | 22      |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 26                | 12    | 14      |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 58                | 31    | 27      |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 67                | 41    | 26      |  |

## II—Distribution of Population in Assam

| Age Group      | Persons |         |           |         | Males        |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|
|                | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total        |
|                | 1       | 2       | 3         | 4       | 5            |
|                |         |         |           |         | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| All Ages       | 875,750 | 348,661 | 464,871   | 62,218  | 467,086      |
| Under 1 year   | 30,127  | ...     | 30,127    | ...     | 15,813       |
| 1—4            | 114,904 | ...     | 114,904   | ...     | 57,792       |
| 5—14           | 231,432 | 6,254   | 225,024   | 154     | 121,867      |
| 15—24          | 150,059 | 74,567  | 72,392    | 3,100   | 73,591       |
| 25—34          | 139,027 | 114,548 | 15,923    | 8,556   | 74,366       |
| 35—44          | 96,703  | 80,085  | 3,292     | 13,326  | 57,210       |
| 45—54          | 61,791  | 44,918  | 1,544     | 15,329  | 37,110       |
| 55—64          | 31,446  | 18,694  | 562       | 12,190  | 17,863       |
| 65—74          | 12,858  | 6,545   | 206       | 6,107   | 7,318        |
| 75 & over      | 6,446   | 2,867   | 155       | 3,424   | 3,704        |
| Age not stated | 957     | 183     | 742       | 32      | 452          |
|                |         |         |           |         | <b>RURAL</b> |
| All Ages       | 839,414 | 334,957 | 444,424   | 60,033  | 445,306      |
| Under 1 year   | 29,129  | ...     | 29,129    | ...     | 15,307       |
| 1—4            | 111,201 | ...     | 111,201   | ...     | 55,922       |
| 5—14           | 222,752 | 6,063   | 216,535   | 154     | 117,200      |
| 15—24          | 141,711 | 71,754  | 66,960    | 2,997   | 68,474       |
| 25—34          | 132,469 | 109,772 | 14,437    | 8,260   | 70,044       |
| 35—44          | 92,859  | 76,867  | 3,098     | 12,894  | 54,578       |
| 45—54          | 59,374  | 43,144  | 1,467     | 14,763  | 35,514       |
| 55—64          | 30,327  | 18,022  | 527       | 11,778  | 17,150       |
| 65—74          | 12,386  | 6,347   | 193       | 5,846   | 7,055        |
| 75 & over      | 6,264   | 2,805   | 148       | 3,311   | 3,615        |
| Age not stated | 942     | 183     | 729       | 30      | 447          |
|                |         |         |           |         | <b>URBAN</b> |
| All Ages       | 36,336  | 13,704  | 20,447    | 2,185   | 21,780       |
| Under 1 year   | 998     | ...     | 998       | ...     | 506          |
| 1—4            | 3,703   | ...     | 3,703     | ...     | 1,870        |
| 5—14           | 8,680   | 191     | 8,489     | ...     | 4,667        |
| 15—24          | 8,348   | 2,813   | 5,432     | 109     | 5,117        |
| 25—34          | 6,558   | 4,776   | 1,486     | 296     | 4,322        |
| 35—44          | 3,844   | 3,218   | 194       | 432     | 2,632        |
| 45—54          | 2,417   | 1,774   | 77        | 566     | 1,596        |
| 55—64          | 1,119   | 672     | 35        | 412     | 713          |
| 65—74          | 472     | 198     | 13        | 261     | 263          |
| 75 & over      | 182     | 62      | 7         | 113     | 89           |
| Age not stated | 15      | ...     | 13        | 2       | 5            |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |         |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 180,751 | 266,463   | 19,872  | 408,664 | 167,910 | 198,408   | 42,346  |
| ...     | 15,813    | ...     | 14,314  | ...     | 14,314    | ...     |
| ...     | 57,792    | ...     | 57,112  | ...     | 57,112    | ...     |
| 1,233   | 120,590   | 44      | 109,565 | 5,021   | 104,434   | 110     |
| 18,584  | 54,119    | 888     | 76,468  | 55,983  | 18,273    | 2,212   |
| 57,523  | 13,348    | 3,495   | 64,661  | 57,025  | 2,575     | 5,061   |
| 50,061  | 2,559     | 4,590   | 39,493  | 30,024  | 733       | 8,736   |
| 31,458  | 1,217     | 4,435   | 24,681  | 13,460  | 327       | 10,894  |
| 14,056  | 418       | 3,389   | 13,583  | 4,638   | 144       | 8,801   |
| 5,286   | 167       | 1,865   | 5,540   | 1,259   | 39        | 4,242   |
| 2,444   | 108       | 1,152   | 2,742   | 423     | 47        | 2,272   |
| 106     | 332       | 14      | 505     | 77      | 410       | 18      |
| 172,494 | 253,551   | 19,261  | 394,108 | 162,463 | 190,873   | 40,772  |
| ...     | 15,307    | ...     | 13,822  | ...     | 13,822    | ...     |
| ...     | 55,922    | ...     | 55,279  | ...     | 55,279    | ...     |
| 1,212   | 115,944   | 44      | 105,552 | 4,851   | 100,591   | 110     |
| 17,733  | 49,871    | 870     | 73,237  | 54,021  | 17,089    | 2,127   |
| 54,642  | 11,986    | 3,416   | 62,425  | 55,130  | 2,451     | 4,844   |
| 47,736  | 2,390     | 4,452   | 38,281  | 29,131  | 708       | 8,442   |
| 30,077  | 1,154     | 4,283   | 23,860  | 13,067  | 313       | 10,480  |
| 13,482  | 393       | 3,275   | 13,177  | 4,540   | 134       | 8,503   |
| 5,117   | 154       | 1,784   | 5,331   | 1,230   | 39        | 4,062   |
| 2,389   | 103       | 1,123   | 2,649   | 416     | 45        | 2,188   |
| 106     | 327       | 14      | 495     | 77      | 402       | 16      |
| 8,257   | 12,912    | 611     | 14,556  | 5,447   | 7,535     | 1,574   |
| ...     | 506       | ...     | 492     | ...     | 492       | ...     |
| ...     | 1,870     | ...     | 1,833   | ...     | 1,833     | ...     |
| 21      | 4,646     | ...     | 4,013   | 170     | 3,843     | ...     |
| 851     | 4,248     | 18      | 3,231   | 1,962   | 1,184     | 85      |
| 2,881   | 1,362     | 79      | 2,236   | 1,895   | 124       | 217     |
| 2,325   | 169       | 138     | 1,212   | 893     | 25        | 294     |
| 1,981   | 63        | 152     | 821     | 393     | 14        | 414     |
| 574     | 25        | 114     | 406     | 98      | 10        | 298     |
| 169     | 13        | 81      | 209     | 29      | ...       | 180     |
| 55      | 5         | 29      | 93      | 7       | 2         | 84      |
| ...     | 5         | ...     | 10      | ...     | 8         | 2       |

## II—Distribution of Population in Manipur

| Persons         |               |               |               |              |               | Males        |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Total         | Married       | Unmarried     | Widowed      | Total         |              |
| 1               | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5            | 6             |              |
|                 |               |               |               |              |               | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>57,575</b> | <b>22,344</b> | <b>30,182</b> | <b>5,049</b> | <b>28,382</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 1,581         | ...           | 1,581         | ...          | 844           |              |
| 1—4             | 6,888         | ...           | 6,888         | ...          | 3,600         |              |
| 5—14            | 14,723        | 58            | 14,662        | 3            | 7,311         |              |
| 15—24           | 9,782         | 3,641         | 5,837         | 304          | 4,851         |              |
| 25—34           | 8,565         | 7,039         | 780           | 746          | 4,254         |              |
| 35—44           | 6,444         | 5,227         | 271           | 946          | 3,111         |              |
| 45—54           | 4,495         | 3,375         | 68            | 1,052        | 2,123         |              |
| 55—64           | 2,876         | 1,984         | 57            | 835          | 1,306         |              |
| 65—74           | 1,487         | 737           | 5             | 745          | 633           |              |
| 75 & over       | 687           | 267           | 3             | 417          | 311           |              |
| Age not stated  | 47            | 16            | 30            | 1            | 38            |              |
|                 |               |               |               |              |               | <b>RURAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>57,575</b> | <b>22,344</b> | <b>30,182</b> | <b>5,049</b> | <b>28,382</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 1,581         | ...           | 1,581         | ...          | 844           |              |
| 1—4             | 6,888         | ...           | 6,888         | ...          | 3,600         |              |
| 5—14            | 14,723        | 58            | 14,662        | 3            | 7,311         |              |
| 15—24           | 9,782         | 3,641         | 5,837         | 304          | 4,851         |              |
| 25—34           | 8,565         | 7,039         | 780           | 746          | 4,254         |              |
| 35—44           | 6,444         | 5,227         | 271           | 946          | 3,111         |              |
| 45—54           | 4,495         | 3,375         | 68            | 1,052        | 2,123         |              |
| 55—64           | 2,876         | 1,984         | 57            | 835          | 1,306         |              |
| 65—74           | 1,487         | 737           | 5             | 745          | 633           |              |
| 75 & over       | 687           | 267           | 3             | 417          | 311           |              |
| Age not stated  | 47            | 16            | 30            | 1            | 38            |              |
|                 |               |               |               |              |               | <b>URBAN</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| Under 1 year    | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 1—4             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 5—14            | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 15—24           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 25—34           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 35—44           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 45—54           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 55—64           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 65—74           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| 75 & over       | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |

### State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

[illegible]

## II—Distribution of Population in Tripura

| Persons         |               |               |               |              | Males         |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Age Group       | Total         | Married       | Unmarried     | Widowed      | Total         |
| 1               | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5            | 6             |
|                 |               |               |               |              | <b>TOTAL</b>  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>53,636</b> | <b>22,478</b> | <b>27,177</b> | <b>3,981</b> | <b>28,242</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 1,640         | ...           | 1,640         | ...          | 962           |
| 1—4             | 6,727         | ...           | 6,727         | ...          | 3,445         |
| 5—14            | 14,019        | 781           | 13,193        | 45           | 7,354         |
| 15—24           | 9,167         | 5,279         | 3,581         | 307          | 4,245         |
| 25—34           | 8,589         | 7,299         | 685           | 605          | 4,470         |
| 35—44           | 6,412         | 4,676         | 959           | 777          | 3,869         |
| 45—54           | 3,798         | 2,688         | 209           | 901          | 2,202         |
| 55—64           | 1,899         | 1,098         | 49            | 752          | 1,005         |
| 65—74           | 775           | 396           | 8             | 371          | 423           |
| 75 & over       | 429           | 168           | 39            | 222          | 231           |
| Age not stated  | 181           | 93            | 87            | 1            | 36            |
|                 |               |               |               |              | <b>RURAL</b>  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>51,310</b> | <b>21,594</b> | <b>25,915</b> | <b>3,801</b> | <b>26,985</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 1,532         | ...           | 1,532         | ...          | 908           |
| 1—4             | 6,479         | ...           | 6,479         | ...          | 3,315         |
| 5—14            | 13,426        | 767           | 12,615        | 44           | 7,048         |
| 15—24           | 8,693         | 5,080         | 3,310         | 303          | 3,986         |
| 25—34           | 8,250         | 7,021         | 643           | 586          | 4,280         |
| 35—44           | 6,137         | 4,456         | 947           | 734          | 3,701         |
| 45—54           | 3,630         | 2,566         | 206           | 858          | 2,094         |
| 55—64           | 1,822         | 1,059         | 49            | 714          | 977           |
| 65—74           | 753           | 389           | 8             | 356          | 414           |
| 75 & over       | 407           | 163           | 39            | 205          | 226           |
| Age not stated  | 181           | 93            | 87            | 1            | 36            |
|                 |               |               |               |              | <b>URBAN</b>  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>2,326</b>  | <b>884</b>    | <b>1,262</b>  | <b>180</b>   | <b>1,257</b>  |
| Under 1 year    | 108           | ...           | 108           | ...          | 54            |
| 1—4             | 248           | ...           | 248           | ...          | 130           |
| 5—14            | 593           | 14            | 578           | 1            | 306           |
| 15—24           | 474           | 199           | 271           | 4            | 259           |
| 25—34           | 339           | 278           | 42            | 19           | 190           |
| 35—44           | 275           | 220           | 12            | 43           | 168           |
| 45—54           | 168           | 122           | 3             | 43           | 108           |
| 55—64           | 77            | 39            | ...           | 38           | 28            |
| 65—74           | 22            | 7             | ...           | 15           | 9             |
| 75 & over       | 22            | 5             | ...           | 17           | 5             |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |        |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10     | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 10,839  | 16,390    | 1,013   | 25,394 | 11,639  | 10,787    | 2,968   |
| ...     | 962       | ...     | 678    | ...     | 678       | ...     |
| ...     | 3,445     | ...     | 3,282  | ...     | 3,282     | ...     |
| 36      | 7,318     | ...     | 6,665  | 745     | 5,875     | 45      |
| 1,334   | 2,815     | 96      | 4,922  | 3,945   | 766       | 211     |
| 3,657   | 636       | 177     | 4,119  | 3,642   | 49        | 428     |
| 2,737   | 933       | 199     | 2,543  | 1,939   | 26        | 578     |
| 1,790   | 201       | 211     | 1,596  | 898     | 8         | 690     |
| 811     | 24        | 170     | 894    | 287     | 25        | 582     |
| 338     | 8         | 77      | 352    | 58      | ...       | 294     |
| 135     | 13        | 83      | 198    | 33      | 26        | 139     |
| 1       | 35        | ...     | 145    | 92      | 52        | 1       |
| 10,364  | 15,638    | 983     | 24,325 | 11,230  | 10,277    | 2,818   |
| ...     | 908       | ...     | 624    | ...     | 624       | ...     |
| ...     | 3,315     | ...     | 3,164  | ...     | 3,164     | ...     |
| 34      | 7,014     | ...     | 6,378  | 733     | 5,601     | 44      |
| 1,287   | 2,604     | 95      | 4,707  | 3,793   | 706       | 208     |
| 3,511   | 595       | 174     | 3,970  | 3,510   | 48        | 412     |
| 2,586   | 922       | 193     | 2,436  | 1,870   | 25        | 541     |
| 1,695   | 200       | 199     | 1,536  | 871     | 6         | 659     |
| 786     | 24        | 167     | 845    | 273     | 25        | 547     |
| 331     | 8         | 75      | 339    | 58      | ...       | 281     |
| 133     | 13        | 80      | 181    | 30      | 26        | 125     |
| 1       | 35        | ...     | 145    | 92      | 52        | 1       |
| 473     | 752       | 30      | 1,069  | 409     | 510       | 150     |
| ...     | 54        | ...     | 54     | ...     | 54        | ...     |
| ...     | 130       | ...     | 118    | ...     | 118       | ...     |
| 2       | 304       | ...     | 287    | 12      | 274       | 1       |
| 47      | 211       | 1       | 215    | 152     | 60        | 3       |
| 146     | 41        | 3       | 149    | 132     | 1         | 16      |
| 151     | 11        | 6       | 107    | 69      | 1         | 37      |
| 95      | 1         | 12      | 60     | 27      | 2         | 31      |
| 25      | ...       | 3       | 49     | 14      | ...       | 35      |
| 7       | ...       | 2       | 13     | ...     | ...       | 13      |
| 2       | ...       | 3       | 17     | 3       | ...       | 14      |
| ...     | ...       | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     |



## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

| State & District               | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                         |                                 | POPUL-  |        |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                                | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | All     |        |
|                                |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Persons |        |
|                                |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Married | Others |
| 1                              | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6       | 7      |
| <b>ASSAM—</b>                  |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| Total . . . .                  | 5,586                       | 3,084                               | 395                     | 2,107                           | 12,797  | 19,312 |
| Rural . . . .                  | 4,421                       | 3,039                               | 381                     | 1,001                           | 10,253  | 15,330 |
| Urban . . . .                  | 1,165                       | 45                                  | 14                      | 1,106                           | 2,544   | 3,982  |
| <b>United K &amp; J Hills—</b> |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .                      | 615                         | 74                                  | 35                      | 506                             | 1,202   | 2,059  |
| R . . . .                      | 129                         | 65                                  | 30                      | 34                              | 228     | 447    |
| U . . . .                      | 486                         | 9                                   | 5                       | 472                             | 974     | 1,612  |
| <b>Goalpara—</b>               |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .                      | 2,517                       | 1,679                               | 211                     | 627                             | 6,536   | 8,765  |
| R . . . .                      | 2,160                       | 1,673                               | 209                     | 278                             | 5,627   | 7,515  |
| U . . . .                      | 357                         | 6                                   | 2                       | 349                             | 909     | 1,250  |
| <b>Sibsagar—</b>               |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .                      | 2,454                       | 1,331                               | 149                     | 974                             | 5,059   | 8,488  |
| R . . . .                      | 2,132                       | 1,301                               | 142                     | 689                             | 4,398   | 7,368  |
| U . . . .                      | 322                         | 30                                  | 7                       | 285                             | 661     | 1,120  |
| <b>MANIPUR—</b>                |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .                      | 2,285                       | 1,352                               | 195                     | 738                             | 4,109   | 5,945  |
| R . . . .                      | 2,266                       | 1,336                               | 193                     | 735                             | 4,070   | 5,889  |
| U . . . .                      | 19                          | 16                                  | ...                     | 3                               | 39      | 56     |
| <b>TRIPURA—</b>                |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .                      | 1,382                       | 670                                 | 167                     | 545                             | 3,145   | 4,347  |
| R . . . .                      | 1,053                       | 661                                 | 152                     | 240                             | 2,413   | 3,045  |
| U . . . .                      | 329                         | 9                                   | 15                      | 305                             | 732     | 1,302  |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

## LATION

## Classes

| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 6,609   | 10,603 | 6,188   | 8,709  | 10,460                           | 9,323   | 1,026                   | 870     | 5,726                        | 4,704   |
| 5,129   | 8,450  | 5,124   | 6,880  | 10,284                           | 9,183   | 986                     | 849     | 2,309                        | 1,972   |
| 1,480   | 2,153  | 1,064   | 1,829  | 176                              | 140     | 40                      | 21      | 3,417                        | 2,732   |
| 660     | 1,032  | 542     | 1,027  | 222                              | 207     | 74                      | 75      | 1,396                        | 1,287   |
| 114     | 212    | 114     | 235    | 185                              | 184     | 52                      | 62      | 89                           | 103     |
| 546     | 820    | 428     | 792    | 37                               | 23      | 22                      | 13      | 1,307                        | 1,184   |
| 3,363   | 4,845  | 3,173   | 3,920  | 5,758                            | 5,187   | 544                     | 481     | 1,906                        | 1,425   |
| 2,802   | 4,151  | 2,825   | 3,364  | 5,707                            | 5,153   | 540                     | 478     | 706                          | 558     |
| 561     | 694    | 348     | 556    | 51                               | 34      | 4                       | 3       | 1,200                        | 867     |
| 2,586   | 4,726  | 2,473   | 3,762  | 4,480                            | 3,929   | 408                     | 314     | 2,424                        | 1,992   |
| 2,219   | 4,087  | 2,185   | 3,281  | 4,392                            | 3,846   | 394                     | 309     | 1,514                        | 1,311   |
| 373     | 639    | 288     | 481    | 88                               | 83      | 14                      | 5       | 910                          | 681     |
| 1,985   | 2,845  | 2,124   | 3,100  | 3,078                            | 3,075   | 259                     | 357     | 1,493                        | 1,792   |
| 1,984   | 2,817  | 2,106   | 3,072  | 3,071                            | 3,069   | 259                     | 357     | 1,451                        | 1,752   |
| 21      | 28     | 18      | 28     | 7                                | 6       | ...                     | ...     | 42                           | 40      |
| 1,570   | 2,362  | 1,575   | 1,985  | 1,980                            | 1,818   | 380                     | 371     | 1,572                        | 1,371   |
| 1,198   | 1,655  | 1,215   | 1,390  | 1,941                            | 1,773   | 350                     | 350     | 562                          | 482     |
| 372     | 707    | 360     | 595    | 39                               | 45      | 30                      | 21      | 1,010                        | 889     |



# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Assam State, 1952**

## **POPULATION**

| Age Group       | Persons       |               |               | Males        |               | Females      |              |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
|                 | Total         | Married       | Others        | Married      | Others        | Married      | Others       |
| 1               | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5            | 6             | 7            | 8            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |               |               |               |              |               |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>32,109</b> | <b>12,797</b> | <b>19,312</b> | <b>6,609</b> | <b>10,603</b> | <b>6,188</b> | <b>8,709</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 1,201         | ...           | 1,201         | ...          | 610           | ...          | 591          |
| 1—4             | 4,295         | ...           | 4,295         | ...          | 2,199         | ...          | 2,096        |
| 5—9             | 4,942         | 34            | 4,908         | 7            | 2,566         | 27           | 2,342        |
| 10—14           | 3,626         | 187           | 3,439         | 23           | 1,932         | 164          | 1,507        |
| 15—19           | 2,840         | 883           | 1,957         | 99           | 1,297         | 784          | 660          |
| 20—24           | 3,023         | 1,912         | 1,111         | 578          | 888           | 1,334        | 223          |
| 25—29           | 2,821         | 2,266         | 555           | 1,109        | 437           | 1,157        | 118          |
| 30—34           | 2,357         | 2,076         | 281           | 1,173        | 167           | 903          | 114          |
| 35—39           | 1,771         | 1,565         | 206           | 970          | 99            | 595          | 107          |
| 40—44           | 1,551         | 1,300         | 251           | 793          | 98            | 507          | 153          |
| 45—49           | 1,107         | 884           | 223           | 614          | 75            | 270          | 148          |
| 50—54           | 1,015         | 751           | 264           | 526          | 75            | 225          | 189          |
| 55—59           | 482           | 324           | 158           | 253          | 47            | 71           | 111          |
| 60—64           | 528           | 302           | 226           | 230          | 64            | 72           | 162          |
| 65—69           | 229           | 144           | 85            | 109          | 18            | 35           | 67           |
| 70—74           | 169           | 80            | 89            | 58           | 16            | 22           | 73           |
| 75 & over       | 148           | 89            | 59            | 67           | 15            | 22           | 44           |
| Age not stated  | 4             | ...           | 4             | ...          | ...           | ...          | 4            |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |               |               |               |              |               |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>25,583</b> | <b>10,253</b> | <b>15,330</b> | <b>5,129</b> | <b>8,450</b>  | <b>5,124</b> | <b>6,880</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 1,080         | ...           | 1,080         | ...          | 549           | ...          | 531          |
| 1—4             | 3,612         | ...           | 3,612         | ...          | 1,857         | ...          | 1,755        |
| 5—9             | 4,122         | 31            | 4,091         | 5            | 2,166         | 26           | 1,925        |
| 10—14           | 2,880         | 178           | 2,702         | 23           | 1,553         | 155          | 1,149        |
| 15—19           | 2,107         | 744           | 1,363         | 87           | 926           | 657          | 437          |
| 20—24           | 2,303         | 1,573         | 730           | 451          | 614           | 1,122        | 116          |
| 25—29           | 2,131         | 1,785         | 346           | 848          | 275           | 937          | 71           |
| 30—34           | 1,799         | 1,617         | 182           | 888          | 103           | 729          | 79           |
| 35—39           | 1,398         | 1,244         | 154           | 757          | 77            | 487          | 77           |
| 40—44           | 1,213         | 1,015         | 198           | 602          | 78            | 413          | 120          |
| 45—49           | 895           | 713           | 182           | 482          | 60            | 231          | 122          |
| 50—54           | 789           | 592           | 197           | 419          | 58            | 173          | 139          |
| 55—59           | 379           | 257           | 122           | 195          | 36            | 62           | 86           |
| 60—64           | 436           | 249           | 187           | 185          | 55            | 64           | 132          |
| 65—69           | 181           | 110           | 71            | 81           | 17            | 29           | 54           |
| 70—74           | 138           | 72            | 66            | 51           | 14            | 21           | 52           |
| 75 & over       | 116           | 73            | 43            | 55           | 12            | 18           | 31           |
| Age not stated  | 4             | ...           | 4             | ...          | ...           | ...          | 4            |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |               |               |               |              |               |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>6,526</b>  | <b>2,544</b>  | <b>3,982</b>  | <b>1,480</b> | <b>2,153</b>  | <b>1,064</b> | <b>1,829</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 121           | ...           | 121           | ...          | 61            | ...          | 60           |
| 1—4             | 683           | ...           | 683           | ...          | 342           | ...          | 341          |
| 5—9             | 820           | 3             | 817           | 2            | 400           | 1            | 417          |
| 10—14           | 746           | 9             | 737           | ...          | 379           | 9            | 358          |
| 15—19           | 733           | 199           | 594           | 12           | 371           | 127          | 223          |
| 20—24           | 720           | 339           | 381           | 127          | 274           | 212          | 107          |
| 25—29           | 690           | 481           | 209           | 261          | 162           | 220          | 47           |
| 30—34           | 558           | 459           | 99            | 285          | 64            | 174          | 35           |
| 35—39           | 373           | 321           | 52            | 213          | 22            | 108          | 30           |
| 40—44           | 338           | 285           | 53            | 191          | 20            | 94           | 33           |
| 45—49           | 212           | 171           | 41            | 132          | 15            | 39           | 26           |
| 50—54           | 226           | 159           | 67            | 107          | 17            | 52           | 50           |
| 55—59           | 103           | 67            | 36            | 58           | 11            | 9            | 25           |
| 60—64           | 92            | 53            | 39            | 45           | 9             | 8            | 30           |
| 65—69           | 48            | 34            | 14            | 28           | 1             | 6            | 13           |
| 70—74           | 31            | 8             | 23            | 7            | 2             | 1            | 21           |
| 75 & over       | 32            | 16            | 16            | 12           | 3             | 4            | 13           |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           | ...          | ...          |

# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Manipur State, 1952**

## **POPULATION**

| Age Group       | Persons       |              |              | Males        |              | Females      |              |  |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
|                 | Total         | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       |  |
| 1               | 2             | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>10,054</b> | <b>4,109</b> | <b>5,945</b> | <b>1,985</b> | <b>2,845</b> | <b>2,124</b> | <b>3,100</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 462           | ...          | 462          | ...          | 243          | ...          | 219          |  |
| 1—4             | 1,205         | ...          | 1,205        | ...          | 605          | ...          | 600          |  |
| 5—9             | 1,227         | 5            | 1,222        | 2            | 625          | 3            | 597          |  |
| 10—14           | 1,047         | 16           | 1,031        | 6            | 492          | 10           | 539          |  |
| 15—19           | 887           | 221          | 666          | 23           | 380          | 198          | 286          |  |
| 20—24           | 990           | 631          | 359          | 195          | 244          | 436          | 115          |  |
| 25—29           | 850           | 677          | 173          | 329          | 90           | 348          | 83           |  |
| 30—34           | 658           | 569          | 89           | 283          | 24           | 286          | 65           |  |
| 35—39           | 587           | 490          | 97           | 243          | 24           | 247          | 73           |  |
| 40—44           | 583           | 465          | 118          | 250          | 28           | 215          | 90           |  |
| 45—49           | 423           | 332          | 91           | 185          | 12           | 147          | 79           |  |
| 50—54           | 391           | 278          | 113          | 177          | 21           | 101          | 92           |  |
| 55—59           | 261           | 162          | 99           | 103          | 11           | 59           | 88           |  |
| 60—64           | 188           | 119          | 69           | 86           | 18           | 33           | 51           |  |
| 65—69           | 108           | 61           | 47           | 45           | 9            | 16           | 38           |  |
| 70—74           | 115           | 54           | 61           | 36           | 13           | 18           | 48           |  |
| 75 & over       | 72            | 29           | 43           | 22           | 6            | 7            | 37           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>9,959</b>  | <b>4,070</b> | <b>5,889</b> | <b>1,964</b> | <b>2,817</b> | <b>2,106</b> | <b>3,072</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 461           | ...          | 461          | ...          | 243          | ...          | 218          |  |
| 1—4             | 1,181         | ...          | 1,181        | ...          | 595          | ...          | 586          |  |
| 5—9             | 1,217         | 5            | 1,212        | 2            | 617          | 3            | 595          |  |
| 10—14           | 1,043         | 16           | 1,027        | 6            | 491          | 10           | 536          |  |
| 15—19           | 878           | 219          | 659          | 23           | 375          | 196          | 284          |  |
| 20—24           | 978           | 623          | 355          | 194          | 241          | 429          | 114          |  |
| 25—29           | 840           | 669          | 171          | 324          | 89           | 345          | 82           |  |
| 30—34           | 651           | 562          | 89           | 278          | 24           | 284          | 65           |  |
| 35—39           | 582           | 485          | 97           | 239          | 24           | 246          | 73           |  |
| 40—44           | 578           | 460          | 118          | 248          | 28           | 212          | 90           |  |
| 45—49           | 423           | 332          | 91           | 185          | 12           | 147          | 79           |  |
| 50—54           | 386           | 276          | 110          | 175          | 21           | 101          | 89           |  |
| 55—59           | 260           | 161          | 99           | 102          | 11           | 59           | 88           |  |
| 60—64           | 187           | 118          | 69           | 85           | 18           | 33           | 51           |  |
| 65—69           | 108           | 61           | 47           | 45           | 9            | 16           | 38           |  |
| 70—74           | 115           | 54           | 61           | 36           | 13           | 18           | 48           |  |
| 75 & over       | 71            | 29           | 42           | 22           | 6            | 7            | 36           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>95</b>     | <b>39</b>    | <b>56</b>    | <b>21</b>    | <b>28</b>    | <b>18</b>    | <b>28</b>    |  |
| Under 1 year    | 1             | ...          | 1            | ...          | ...          | ...          | 1            |  |
| 1—4             | 24            | ...          | 24           | ...          | ...          | ...          | 14           |  |
| 5—9             | 10            | ...          | 10           | ...          | 10           | ...          | 2            |  |
| 10—14           | 4             | ...          | 4            | ...          | 8            | ...          | 3            |  |
| 15—19           | 9             | ...          | 9            | ...          | 1            | ...          | 2            |  |
| 20—24           | 12            | 2            | 7            | ...          | 5            | 2            | 1            |  |
| 25—29           | 10            | 8            | 4            | 1            | 3            | 7            | 1            |  |
| 30—34           | 7             | 7            | 2            | 5            | 1            | 3            | 1            |  |
| 35—39           | 5             | 5            | ...          | 5            | ...          | 2            | ...          |  |
| 40—44           | 5             | 5            | ...          | 4            | ...          | 1            | ...          |  |
| 45—49           | ...           | ...          | ...          | 2            | ...          | 3            | ...          |  |
| 50—54           | 5             | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| 55—59           | 1             | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| 60—64           | 1             | 1            | ...          | 1            | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| 65—69           | ...           | ...          | ...          | 1            | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| 70—74           | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| 75 & over       | 1             | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | 1            |  |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |

# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Tripura State, 1952**

| POPULATION      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Age Group       | Persons      |              |              | Males        |              | Females      |              |  |
|                 | Total        | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       |  |
| 1               | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>7,492</b> | <b>3,145</b> | <b>4,347</b> | <b>1,570</b> | <b>2,362</b> | <b>1,575</b> | <b>1,983</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 202          | ...          | 202          | ...          | 101          | ...          | 101          |  |
| 1—4             | 900          | ...          | 900          | ...          | 466          | ...          | 434          |  |
| 5—9             | 1,053        | 22           | 1,031        | 6            | 549          | 16           | 482          |  |
| 10—14           | 940          | 97           | 843          | 14           | 473          | 83           | 370          |  |
| 15—19           | 713          | 279          | 434          | 42           | 307          | 237          | 127          |  |
| 20—24           | 714          | 458          | 256          | 110          | 214          | 348          | 42           |  |
| 25—29           | 691          | 564          | 127          | 284          | 97           | 280          | 30           |  |
| 30—34           | 537          | 473          | 64           | 252          | 39           | 221          | 25           |  |
| 35—39           | 416          | 353          | 63           | 215          | 22           | 138          | 41           |  |
| 40—44           | 351          | 268          | 83           | 178          | 19           | 90           | 64           |  |
| 45—49           | 264          | 205          | 59           | 151          | 10           | 54           | 49           |  |
| 50—54           | 274          | 182          | 92           | 132          | 16           | 50           | 76           |  |
| 55—59           | 118          | 77           | 41           | 55           | 9            | 22           | 32           |  |
| 60—64           | 165          | 99           | 66           | 74           | 12           | 25           | 54           |  |
| 65—69           | 54           | 25           | 29           | 21           | 6            | 4            | 23           |  |
| 70—74           | 53           | 22           | 31           | 19           | 10           | 3            | 21           |  |
| 75 & over       | 47           | 21           | 26           | 17           | 12           | 4            | 14           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>5,458</b> | <b>2,413</b> | <b>3,045</b> | <b>1,198</b> | <b>1,655</b> | <b>1,215</b> | <b>1,390</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 152          | ...          | 152          | ...          | 75           | ...          | 77           |  |
| 1—4             | 696          | ...          | 696          | ...          | 364          | ...          | 332          |  |
| 5—9             | 786          | 21           | 765          | 5            | 414          | 16           | 351          |  |
| 10—14           | 648          | 84           | 564          | 14           | 325          | 70           | 239          |  |
| 15—19           | 472          | 223          | 249          | 38           | 187          | 185          | 62           |  |
| 20—24           | 502          | 358          | 144          | 89           | 117          | 269          | 27           |  |
| 25—29           | 531          | 447          | 84           | 222          | 61           | 225          | 23           |  |
| 30—34           | 391          | 350          | 41           | 187          | 24           | 163          | 17           |  |
| 35—39           | 314          | 266          | 48           | 161          | 21           | 105          | 27           |  |
| 40—44           | 261          | 198          | 63           | 130          | 15           | 68           | 48           |  |
| 45—49           | 185          | 148          | 37           | 117          | 7            | 31           | 30           |  |
| 50—54           | 192          | 129          | 63           | 93           | 10           | 36           | 53           |  |
| 55—59           | 90           | 58           | 32           | 43           | 8            | 15           | 24           |  |
| 60—64           | 126          | 78           | 48           | 56           | 9            | 22           | 39           |  |
| 65—69           | 41           | 20           | 21           | 16           | 3            | 4            | 18           |  |
| 70—74           | 34           | 16           | 18           | 14           | 5            | 2            | 13           |  |
| 75 & over       | 37           | 17           | 20           | 13           | 10           | 4            | 10           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>2,034</b> | <b>732</b>   | <b>1,302</b> | <b>372</b>   | <b>707</b>   | <b>360</b>   | <b>595</b>   |  |
| Under 1 year    | 50           | ...          | 50           | ...          | 26           | ...          | 24           |  |
| 1—4             | 204          | ...          | 204          | ...          | 102          | ...          | 102          |  |
| 5—9             | 267          | 1            | 266          | 1            | 135          | ...          | 131          |  |
| 10—14           | 292          | 13           | 279          | ...          | 148          | 13           | 131          |  |
| 15—19           | 241          | 56           | 185          | 4            | 120          | 52           | 65           |  |
| 20—24           | 212          | 100          | 112          | 21           | 97           | 79           | 15           |  |
| 25—29           | 160          | 117          | 43           | 62           | 36           | 55           | 7            |  |
| 30—34           | 146          | 123          | 23           | 65           | 15           | 58           | 8            |  |
| 35—39           | 102          | 87           | 15           | 54           | 1            | 33           | 14           |  |
| 40—44           | 90           | 70           | 20           | 48           | 4            | 22           | 16           |  |
| 45—49           | 79           | 57           | 22           | 34           | 3            | 23           | 19           |  |
| 50—54           | 82           | 53           | 29           | 39           | 6            | 14           | 23           |  |
| 55—59           | 28           | 19           | 9            | 12           | 1            | 7            | 8            |  |
| 60—64           | 39           | 21           | 18           | 18           | 3            | 3            | 15           |  |
| 65—69           | 13           | 5            | 8            | 5            | 3            | ...          | 5            |  |
| 70—74           | 19           | 6            | 13           | 5            | 5            | 1            | 8            |  |
| 75 & over       | 10           | 4            | 6            | 4            | 2            | ...          | 4            |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |

# V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

| TOTAL                          |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| State & District               | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 |
|                                | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
|                                | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| 1                              | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| <b>ASSAM—</b>                  |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| Total . . .                    | 1,112             | 803                 | 80           | 229             | 1,116   | 805                 | 81           | 230             |
| Rural . . .                    | 1,002             | 786                 | 80           | 136             | 1,006   | 788                 | 81           | 137             |
| Urban . . .                    | 110               | 17                  | ...          | 93              | 110     | 17                  | ...          | 93              |
| <b>United K &amp; J Hills—</b> |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        | 59                | 14                  | 3            | 42              | 59      | 14                  | 3            | 42              |
| R . . .                        | 21                | 14                  | 3            | 4               | 21      | 14                  | 3            | 4               |
| U . . .                        | 38                | ...                 | ...          | 38              | 38      | ...                 | ...          | 38              |
| <b>Goalpara—</b>               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        | 581               | 456                 | 50           | 75              | 581     | 456                 | 50           | 75              |
| R . . .                        | 539               | 450                 | 50           | 39              | 539     | 450                 | 50           | 39              |
| U . . .                        | 42                | 6                   | ...          | 36              | 42      | 6                   | ...          | 36              |
| <b>Sibsagar—</b>               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        | 472               | 333                 | 27           | 112             | 476     | 335                 | 28           | 113             |
| R . . .                        | 442               | 322                 | 27           | 93              | 446     | 324                 | 28           | 94              |
| U . . .                        | 30                | 11                  | ...          | 19              | 30      | 11                  | ...          | 19              |
| <b>MANIPUR—</b>                |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        | 446               | 281                 | 24           | 141             | 446     | 281                 | 24           | 141             |
| R . . .                        | 446               | 281                 | 24           | 141             | 446     | 281                 | 24           | 141             |
| U . . .                        | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| <b>TRIPURA—</b>                |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        | 182               | 108                 | 8            | 66              | 183     | 109                 | 8            | 66              |
| R . . .                        | 133               | 104                 | 7            | 22              | 134     | 105                 | 7            | 22              |
| U . . .                        | 49                | 4                   | 1            | 44              | 49      | 4                   | 1            | 44              |

# Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |              |       |              |           |              |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |              | No    |              | Not known |              |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Fe-<br>males | Males | Fe-<br>males | Males     | Fe-<br>males |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19           | 20    | 21           | 22        | 23           |
| 571              | 408                 | 42           | 121             | 545     | 397                 | 39           | 109             | 328                          | 304          | 205   | 201          | 38        | 40           |
| 516              | 399                 | 42           | 75              | 490     | 389                 | 39           | 62              | 299                          | 270          | 186   | 184          | 31        | 36           |
| 55               | 9                   | ...          | 46              | 55      | 8                   | ...          | 47              | 29                           | 34           | 19    | 17           | 7         | 4            |
| 35               | 9                   | 3            | 23              | 24      | 5                   | ...          | 19              | 6                            | 3            | 25    | 21           | 4         | ...          |
| 15               | 9                   | 3            | 3               | 6       | 5                   | ...          | 1               | 1                            | ...          | 10    | 6            | 4         | ...          |
| 20               | ...                 | ...          | 20              | 18      | ...                 | ...          | 18              | 5                            | 3            | 15    | 15           | ...       | ...          |
| 299              | 231                 | 24           | 44              | 282     | 225                 | 26           | 31              | 171                          | 145          | 110   | 117          | 18        | 20           |
| 273              | 226                 | 24           | 23              | 266     | 224                 | 26           | 16              | 156                          | 135          | 106   | 115          | 11        | 16           |
| 26               | 5                   | ...          | 21              | 16      | 1                   | ...          | 15              | 15                           | 10           | 4     | 2            | 7         | 4            |
| 237              | 168                 | 15           | 54              | 239     | 167                 | 13           | 59              | 151                          | 156          | 70    | 63           | 16        | 20           |
| 228              | 164                 | 15           | 49              | 218     | 160                 | 13           | 45              | 142                          | 135          | 70    | 63           | 16        | 20           |
| 9                | 4                   | ...          | 5               | 21      | 7                   | ...          | 14              | 9                            | 21           | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| 235              | 148                 | 13           | 74              | 211     | 133                 | 11           | 67              | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| 235              | 148                 | 13           | 74              | 211     | 133                 | 11           | 67              | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| 93               | 59                  | 1            | 33              | 90      | 50                  | 7            | 33              | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| 68               | 58                  | 1            | 9               | 66      | 47                  | 6            | 13              | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| 25               | 1                   | ...          | 24              | 24      | 3                   | 1            | 20              | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |



# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth        | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                       | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                       | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
|                       | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| 1                     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders . .</b> | <b>1,112</b>   | <b>3,577</b>         | <b>3,189</b>              | <b>3</b>       | <b>3</b>             | <b>3</b>                  | <b>570</b>     | <b>1,207</b>         | <b>1,072</b>              |
| 1st . .               | 255            | 255                  | 253                       | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 217            | 217                  | 215                       |
| 2nd . .               | 233            | 466                  | 433                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 178            | 356                  | 326                       |
| 3rd . .               | 200            | 600                  | 529                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 104            | 312                  | 264                       |
| 4th . .               | 159            | 636                  | 563                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 47             | 188                  | 168                       |
| 5th . .               | 117            | 585                  | 516                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 16             | 80                   | 60                        |
| 6th . .               | 78             | 468                  | 418                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 30                   | 25                        |
| 7th & above . .       | 70             | 567                  | 477                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 24                   | 14                        |
| <b>RURAL</b>          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders . .</b> | <b>1,002</b>   | <b>3,205</b>         | <b>2,835</b>              | <b>3</b>       | <b>3</b>             | <b>3</b>                  | <b>516</b>     | <b>1,097</b>         | <b>965</b>                |
| 1st . .               | 224            | 224                  | 223                       | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 192            | 192                  | 191                       |
| 2nd . .               | 216            | 432                  | 399                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 164            | 328                  | 298                       |
| 3rd . .               | 184            | 552                  | 484                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 97             | 291                  | 244                       |
| 4th . .               | 147            | 588                  | 516                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 42             | 168                  | 148                       |
| 5th . .               | 104            | 520                  | 454                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 70                   | 51                        |
| 6th . .               | 66             | 396                  | 353                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 24                   | 19                        |
| 7th & above . .       | 61             | 493                  | 406                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 24                   | 14                        |
| <b>URBAN</b>          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders . .</b> | <b>110</b>     | <b>372</b>           | <b>354</b>                | <b>...</b>     | <b>...</b>           | <b>...</b>                | <b>54</b>      | <b>110</b>           | <b>107</b>                |
| 1st . .               | 31             | 31                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 25             | 25                   | 24                        |
| 2nd . .               | 17             | 34                   | 34                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 28                   | 28                        |
| 3rd . .               | 16             | 48                   | 45                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 21                   | 20                        |
| 4th . .               | 12             | 48                   | 47                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 20                   | 20                        |
| 5th . .               | 13             | 65                   | 62                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 9                         |
| 6th . .               | 12             | 72                   | 65                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 6                    | 6                         |
| 7th & above . .       | 9              | 74                   | 71                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## Households of Assam State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 431            | 1,777                | 1,591                     | 92             | 485                  | 442                       | 16             | 105                  | 81                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 31             | 31                   | 31                        | 4              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 51             | 102                  | 99                        | 3              | 6                    | 6                         | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 85             | 255                  | 233                       | 9              | 27                   | 26                        | 2              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 97             | 388                  | 343                       | 13             | 52                   | 46                        | 2              | 8                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 77             | 385                  | 348                       | 22             | 110                  | 104                       | 2              | 10                   | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 50             | 300                  | 271                       | 21             | 126                  | 113                       | 2              | 12                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 40             | 316                  | 266                       | 20             | 160                  | 143                       | 7              | 67                   | 54                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 386            | 1,580                | 1,409                     | 83             | 431                  | 388                       | 14             | 94                   | 70                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 26             | 26                   | 26                        | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 48             | 96                   | 93                        | 3              | 6                    | 6                         | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 77             | 231                  | 211                       | 9              | 27                   | 26                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 90             | 360                  | 316                       | 13             | 52                   | 46                        | 2              | 8                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 69             | 345                  | 310                       | 19             | 95                   | 89                        | 2              | 10                   | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 41             | 246                  | 224                       | 19             | 114                  | 101                       | 2              | 12                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 35             | 276                  | 229                       | 17             | 134                  | 117                       | 6              | 59                   | 46                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 45             | 197                  | 182                       | 9              | 54                   | 54                        | 2              | 11                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 5                    | 5                         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 24                   | 22                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 28                   | 27                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 40                   | 38                        | 3              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 54                   | 47                        | 2              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 40                   | 37                        | 3              | 26                   | 26                        | 1              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

#### VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

[illegible]

**Households of Manipur State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952**

[illegible]

# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth        | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                       | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                       | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
|                       | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| 1                     | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders . .</b> | <b>182</b>     | <b>594</b>           | <b>532</b>                | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>             | <b>1</b>                  | <b>102</b>     | <b>211</b>           | <b>204</b>                |
| 1st . .               | 41             | 41                   | 41                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | 36             | 36                   | 36                        |
| 2nd . .               | 43             | 86                   | 81                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 35             | 70                   | 66                        |
| 3rd . .               | 32             | 96                   | 83                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 20             | 60                   | 57                        |
| 4th . .               | 25             | 100                  | 92                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 10             | 40                   | 40                        |
| 5th . .               | 9              | 45                   | 44                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 5                    | 5                         |
| 6th . .               | 14             | 84                   | 73                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . .       | 18             | 142                  | 118                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>RURAL</b>          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders . .</b> | <b>133</b>     | <b>396</b>           | <b>375</b>                | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>             | <b>1</b>                  | <b>80</b>      | <b>166</b>           | <b>164</b>                |
| 1st . .               | 31             | 31                   | 31                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | 27             | 27                   | 27                        |
| 2nd . .               | 36             | 72                   | 70                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 30             | 60                   | 58                        |
| 3rd . .               | 23             | 69                   | 63                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 42                   | 42                        |
| 4th . .               | 20             | 80                   | 75                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 32                   | 32                        |
| 5th . .               | 7              | 35                   | 35                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 5                    | 5                         |
| 6th . .               | 7              | 42                   | 41                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . .       | 9              | 67                   | 60                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>URBAN</b>          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders . .</b> | <b>49</b>      | <b>198</b>           | <b>157</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>22</b>      | <b>45</b>            | <b>40</b>                 |
| 1st . .               | 10             | 10                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 9              | 9                    | 9                         |
| 2nd . .               | 7              | 14                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 10                   | 8                         |
| 3rd . .               | 9              | 27                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 18                   | 15                        |
| 4th . .               | 5              | 20                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 8                    | 8                         |
| 5th . .               | 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .               | 7              | 42                   | 32                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . .       | 9              | 75                   | 58                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## Households of Tripura State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

## OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 62             | 286                  | 241                       | 15             | 91                   | 81                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 5                    | 5                         |
| 3              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 7              | 14                   | 13                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 33                   | 23                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 48                   | 41                        | 2              | 8                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 4                    | 4                         |
| 6              | 30                   | 29                        | 2              | 10                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 72                   | 61                        | 2              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 86                   | 71                        | 7              | 56                   | 47                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 38             | 154                  | 143                       | 12             | 70                   | 62                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 5                    | 5                         |
| 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 6              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 24                   | 18                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 36                   | 32                        | 2              | 8                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 4                    | 4                         |
| 4              | 20                   | 20                        | 2              | 10                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 30                   | 29                        | 2              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4              | 30                   | 30                        | 5              | 37                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 24             | 192                  | 98                        | 3              | 21                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 2                    | 1                         | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 9                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 12                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 42                   | 32                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 56                   | 41                        | 2              | 19                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

# **VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic**

|                                |  | TOTAL NUMBER |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                |  | Persons      |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |                 |
| State & District               |  | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
| 1                              |  | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| <b>ASSAM—</b>                  |  |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| Total . . .                    |  | 570          | 430                 | 53           | 87              | 297   | 227                 | 30           | 40              |
| Rural . . .                    |  | 551          | 427                 | 53           | 71              | 288   | 226                 | 30           | 32              |
| Urban . . .                    |  | 19           | 3                   | ...          | 16              | 9     | 1                   | ...          | 8               |
| <b>United K &amp; J Hills—</b> |  |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        |  | 29           | 16                  | 3            | 10              | 14    | 10                  | ...          | 4               |
| R . . .                        |  | 25           | 16                  | 3            | 6               | 13    | 10                  | ...          | 3               |
| U . . .                        |  | 4            | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 1     | ...                 | ...          | 1               |
| <b>Goalpara—</b>               |  |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        |  | 298          | 242                 | 31           | 25              | 155   | 126                 | 19           | 10              |
| R . . .                        |  | 292          | 241                 | 31           | 20              | 151   | 125                 | 19           | 7               |
| U . . .                        |  | 6            | 1                   | ...          | 5               | 4     | 1                   | ...          | 3               |
| <b>Sibsagar—</b>               |  |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        |  | 243          | 172                 | 19           | 52              | 128   | 91                  | 11           | 26              |
| R . . .                        |  | 234          | 170                 | 19           | 45              | 124   | 91                  | 11           | 22              |
| U . . .                        |  | 9            | 2                   | ...          | 7               | 4     | ...                 | ...          | 4               |
| <b>MANIPUR—</b>                |  |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        |  | 205          | 136                 | 16           | 53              | 100   | 59                  | 13           | 28              |
| R . . .                        |  | 205          | 136                 | 16           | 53              | 100   | 59                  | 13           | 28              |
| U . . .                        |  | ...          | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| <b>TRIPURA—</b>                |  |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T . . .                        |  | 161          | 105                 | 14           | 42              | 87    | 60                  | 5            | 22              |
| R . . .                        |  | 139          | 104                 | 14           | 21              | 76    | 59                  | 5            | 12              |
| U . . .                        |  | 22           | 1                   | ...          | 21              | 11    | 1                   | ...          | 10              |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | I. C. I.<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 273       | 203                 | 23           | 47              | 189                          | 174     | 105   | 87      | 3         | 12      |
| 263       | 201                 | 23           | 39              | 181                          | 169     | 104   | 83      | 3         | 11      |
| 10        | 2                   | ...          | 8               | 8                            | 5       | 1     | 4       | ...       | 1       |
| 15        | 6                   | 3            | 6               | 3                            | ...     | 11    | 13      | ...       | 2       |
| 12        | 6                   | 3            | 5               | 2                            | ...     | 11    | 10      | ...       | 2       |
| 3         | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 1                            | ...     | ...   | 3       | ...       | ...     |
| 143       | 116                 | 12           | 15              | 90                           | 93      | 63    | 47      | 2         | 3       |
| 141       | 116                 | 12           | 13              | 87                           | 92      | 62    | 46      | 2         | 3       |
| 2         | ...                 | ...          | 2               | 3                            | 1       | 1     | 1       | ...       | ...     |
| 115       | 81                  | 8            | 26              | 96                           | 81      | 31    | 27      | 1         | 7       |
| 110       | 79                  | 8            | 23              | 92                           | 77      | 31    | 27      | 1         | 6       |
| 5         | 2                   | ...          | 3               | 4                            | 4       | ...   | ...     | ...       | 1       |
| 105       | 77                  | 3            | 25              | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 105       | 77                  | 3            | 25              | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 74        | 46                  | 9            | 20              | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 63        | 45                  | 9            | 9               | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 11        | ...                 | ...          | 11              | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |



**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Assam State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

[illegible]

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Manipur State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

[illegible]

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Tripura State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

[illegible]

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**MADRAS & COORG**

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## Report on the Improvement of Registration of Vital Statistics in Madras State

By

(SHRI J. I. ARPUTHANATHAN, Superintendent of Census Operations)

### PART I

#### REGISTRATION OF VITAL STATISTICS

##### *History of Registration of Vital Statistics in Madras State:*

**Introduction :** For the purpose of developing and improving the systematic collection of statistics bearing upon the size and growth of population, the Government of India created the post of Registrar General and ex-officio Census Commissioner to deal with population statistics and census. Early in 1952, the Registrar General, in consultation with the Population Advisory Committee set up by the Government of India, set out a permanent scheme for the improvement of population data and requested the State Government to consider it and take such steps in accordance therewith, as they considered appropriate, for the improvement of population data relating to the State. Without prejudice to the nature of the permanent arrangements to be made for handling the work relating to improvement of population data from 1953-54 onwards, the Registrar General formulated an experimental scheme for the combined review of the National Registers of Citizens and the electoral rolls and the conduct of sample census of births and deaths in selected areas in one-fifth area of the State during the financial year 1952-53. The proposals of the Registrar General were accepted by the Government of Madras in G. O. Ms. No. 1964, Public (Elections), dated the 2nd August 1952. Sri S. Venkateswaran, I. C. S., Additional Secretary to the Government of Madras, Public Department, Chief Electoral Officer and Superintendent of Census Operations for Madras and Coorg, was in charge of the combined review till the 22nd August 1952. Subsequently a separate post of Chief Electoral Officer for Madras State was created and the officer was placed in-charge of the combined review. I succeeded Sri Venkateswaran as Superintendent of Census Operations for Madras and Coorg. One of the operative proposals suggested by the Registrar General was, that the Superintendent of Census Operations should be appointed as an Officer on special duty during the year 1952-53. He should complete the work relating to the 1951 Census and, in addition, he should review the existing organisation and methods of registration of births and deaths, as well as the submission of returns and compilation of statistics based thereon. As proposed by the Registrar General, I was appointed as the Officer on special duty for the improvement of population data, with effect from the 1st October 1952 till the 31st March 1953 in G. O. Ms. No. 2579, Public (Elections), dated the 31st October 1952. The sanction was extended later on for another month till the 30th April 1953. The duties that I should perform were also defined in that G. O. which reads as follows :

"The Officer on special duty will review the existing organisation and methods of registration of births and deaths, as well as the submission of returns and compilation of statistics based thereon. He should consult the Heads of Districts and the Director of Public Health, formulate specific proposals for improving the registration of births and deaths and submit them, together with the comments of the Registrar General, for the orders of the State Government."

The registration of vital statistics in Madras State dates back to the year 1855, when the first attempt was made in Madras Presidency for the registration of deaths in the town of Madras only. In 1853, Mr. E. F. Elliot, Chief Magistrate and Superintendent of Police, while submitting a code for regulating the police courts in the Presidency town of Madras, suggested the introduction of a clause into the code, authorising the police to make monthly returns of all deaths in the Presidency town. Subsequently, in 1854, he reported, that it was not necessary to introduce a clause in the police code for instituting the mortuary registration, and that the returns could be compiled by the Medical Board, as was then being done at Bombay. He also suggested, that an attempt might be made, at the same time, to procure information relating to births, although such information might be defective, owing to the great difficulty in collecting it from the Muhammadans, who are so jealous respecting all domestic concerns. His proposals were referred to the Medical Board. The Board agreed to collect the information and submitted forms of reports and registers of births and deaths for the Presidency town of Madras. These registers were approved by the Government in their E. M. C. No. 677, Judicial, dated the 21st September 1854. Though it was contemplated, that both births and deaths should be registered the first report submitted by the Medical Board in 1856 showed that only deaths were registered from 1855. The Medical Board distributed printed forms of report for deaths to every medical man at the Presidency town, for the purpose of being filled up on casualties occurring in their practice. The forms were also distributed by the police authorities to those in-charge of native burying and burning grounds.

In order to improve the sanitary conditions, in and around the military cantonments, the British Parliament nominated a Royal Commission in the year 1859. The Royal Commission concluded its enquiry and submitted its report in 1863. In its report, the Commission drew pointed attention to the absence of all information in regard to the vital statistics of the general population and urged the introduction of a scheme for the registration of life and death statistics. The question of registration of deaths in agricultural districts was taken up for consideration by the Board of Revenue in 1865. The Sanitary Commission, Madras, also addressed a letter to the Board of Revenue, stating, that the question of instituting a Public Health Service for Madras Presidency was under consideration, and suggested, for the consideration of the Board, whether it might not prove advantageous that public health officers should be the persons, through whom the returns for registration of deaths should be transmitted. The Commission also suggested, that the registration of births should also be attempted, along with that of deaths. In their Order No.

119, Public, dated the 4th August 1865, the Government ordered the registration of deaths only, and communicated copies to all Collectors, to the Inspectors General of Police and Prisons, etc. The Government stated that the question of registration of births had been under their consideration, but that, anticipating difficulties in the way of introducing a complete system of registering births, they had deemed it advisable to defer making any attempt to introduce it, until it shall be seen how the system of registration of deaths was found to answer. Three years after, on the recommendation of the Board of Revenue, the Government changed their attitude and ordered the registration of births also, in the whole State. The Government sanctioned a permanent establishment of two clerks each for the then nineteen districts for the work of tabulating the returns, at a total cost of Rs. 10,260/- per annum. (G. O. Nos. 115, 116, Public, dated the 28th January 1868). In 1869, the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India forwarded to the Government of Madras, Fort St. George, for consideration a detailed scheme for the collection of vital statistics of general population and for showing the monthly and annual returns. The scheme was examined by the Sanitary Commissioner for Madras, in consultation with the Board of Revenue, and accepted with slight modifications. In regard to the agency for registering and compiling returns the following procedure was adopted:

Village authorities charged with the duty of registration were furnished with registers, with instructions to forward copies, monthly, to the Revenue Inspector. Registration circles were formed. It was considered that the returns should be prepared separately for towns having upwards of 5,000 inhabitants and for municipal towns. The jurisdiction of a Revenue Inspector was constituted into a revenue circle. Thus, the returns from revenue circles, municipal towns and two or more towns in each taluk having upwards of 5,000 inhabitants, were aggregated into the taluk return. The returns from all taluks were aggregated into the district return. The returns from the taluks were collected by the Deputy Collector and forwarded to the Civil Surgeon, for tabulation of the district returns and transmission to the Sanitary Commissioner. Zamindary tracts were excluded, as there was no agency available, by which the scheme could be worked in those tracts. The above returns were to be submitted every month. The Sanitary Commissioner prepared both the monthly and annual returns. The above proposals were approved by the Government in their Order No. 1094, Public, dated the 5th August 1869.

The first attempt to impose a statutory obligation on the citizens to report births and deaths was made in the town of Madras by the enactment of the Madras Municipality Act, 1867 (Act IX of 1867). This Act was from time to time amended and reissued in 1878, 1904 and 1919. The registration of vital statistics was made compulsory in municipalities by legislation, by the enactment of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1884. This Act was reissued as the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920 (Act V of 1920). The Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899 (Act III of 1899), extended compulsory registration to rural tracts also. Section 2 of the Act empowers the State Government to extend the Act, or any portion thereof, by notification, to any local area beyond the limits of the City

of Madras, and all the municipalities constituted under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1884, and also to exclude, by notification, any such local area from the operation of the Act, or any portion thereof. Till 1940 the Act was in force throughout the districts of Anantapur, Chingleput and practically throughout the districts of Coimbatore, Madurai and North Arcot. Only about 40 per cent. of the total number of villages in the State was covered by compulsory registration till 1940. The Act has since been extended to cover the entire State, except the areas specified in Annexure I to this Report. The population in these excepted areas is less than 5 per cent. of the total population of the State. In rural areas, where Act III of 1899 is not applicable, the executive instructions contained in the Board's Standing Order No. 101 are applicable. In the Agency areas in Visakhapatnam and Srikakulam districts, where Act III of 1899 is not in force, births and deaths are not registered, as there is no proper agency for registering the vital events. The figures of births and deaths for these areas are not included in the consolidated statements prepared by the Director of Public Health.

In the Cantonment areas the registration of births and deaths is carried on under the provisions of the Cantonment's Act, (Central Act II of 1924), 1924, by the Executive Officer.

#### *Agency for Registration of Vital Statistics:*

##### *(a) Rural Areas in which Act III of 1899 is not applicable:*

(i) *Agency Areas:* The Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, is not in force in the Agency areas of Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts, except in twenty villages in Araku valley. In these backward areas there are no village officers, who are literate. So the registration of births and deaths is not being carried on in these areas. In the East Godavari and West Godavari Agencies, Act III of 1899 is not in force, except in certain specified villages. Even though the Act is not in force, there are literate village officers in these Agencies and the registration of births and deaths is being carried on and monthly returns are being submitted to the Director of Public Health, through the Tahsildars concerned.

(ii) *West Coast Islands:* Registration of Vital Statistics in the Laccadive and Amindivi islands, including Minicoy, is being carried on under the Board's Standing Order No. 101, and the registers prescribed therein are being maintained.

*Amindivi Islands:* In these islands the Karanis employed in each island attend to the registration of vital statistics, and record them in the prescribed registers. All the Karanis are literates. As the official language of the islands is Malayalam, no difficulty is felt in registering cases of births or deaths. The islands are very small and compact and cases of births or deaths are not likely to go unnoticed. The Deputy Tahsildar Monegar, who is the administrative head of the islands and whose headquarters are in the island of Ameni, checks the registers periodically during his tours of the islands.

*Laccadive Islands:* In the Laccadive and Minicoy islands, the Amins attend to the work of registration of births and deaths.

(iii) *Other Rural Areas:* In the other areas also where registration of births and deaths is not compulsory,

village officers are appointed as births and deaths registrars and they attend to the registration of births and deaths. In the private estates in Wynaad taluk in Malabar district, honorary births and deaths registrars are appointed and they register the births and deaths occurring in their respective estates.

*(b) In Areas where Act III of 1899 is applicable:*

*(i) In Panchayat Areas where Act III of 1899 is applicable:* In all Panchayats, where the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, has not been specially extended, but where Act III of 1899 is in force, village headmen carry on the work of registration of births and deaths. If the panchayat comprises more than one village, then the headman of each village maintains a register relating to his village in the panchayat. Where a panchayat appoints special registrars of births and deaths and applies to the Government for the extension of the provisions of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, within the panchayat limits, the Government withdraw the provisions of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, in these panchayats and extend in their place the provisions of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920. Some District Health Officers have brought to notice that in some panchayats, where the District Municipalities Act, 1920, is in force, the registration work is being performed by the panchayat board clerks, who are not executive officers.

*(ii) In Cantonment Areas:* Registration of vital statistics within the Cantonment area is carried on by the Executive Officer, under the by-laws framed by the Cantonment Board, under the provisions of the Cantonment's Act, 1924.

*(iii) In Municipal Areas:* Under Section 286 of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, the Municipal Council shall register all births and deaths occurring in the municipality, and for this purpose the council may divide the municipality into districts of registration and shall appoint a person to be the registrar of births and deaths for the whole municipality, or in the case of a division of the municipality into districts, for every such district. In the municipalities, persons who possess the qualifications of Sanitary Inspector are appointed as registrars of births and deaths. Vaccinators are also appointed as births and deaths registrars.

*(iv) In Madras City:* Under the rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, the Commissioner of the Corporation of Madras shall divide the city into such and so many districts of registration as he shall think fit and shall appoint a person to be the registrar of births and deaths within each such district. In Madras City ten Medical officers have been appointed as births and deaths registrars and they are assisted by 28 clerks in the scriptory work relating to the registration of births and deaths.

*Obligations imposed on Registrars or private persons for bringing on record vital events:*

*(a) In Rural Areas Where Act III of 1899 is not Applicable:*

*(i) Agency Areas:* In the Agency areas in Sri-kakulam and Visakhapatnam districts, the village officers are not literate and so registration of births and deaths is not being carried out. No returns are being received or compiled for these areas by the Director of Public Health.

*(ii) West Coast Islands—Amindivi Islands:* The registration of vital statistics is being done by the Karanis. They maintain the registers prescribed in the Board's Standing Order No. 101, and record all cases of births and deaths after due enquiry.

*Laccadive Islands:* The Amins perform the functions of the Registrar and record all cases of births and deaths in the registers prescribed in the Board's Standing Order No. 101.

*(iii) Other Rural Areas:* In these areas the village headman registers cases of births and deaths after due enquiry, in accordance with the instructions in the Board's Standing Order No. 101.

*(b) In Rural Areas Where Act III of 1899 is applicable:*

Under Section 8 of Act III of 1899, the father of every child, or the midwife assisting at the birth, or other adult male member of the family resident in the house in which the child was born, or any person having charge of the child, or in the absence of the above, the mother, shall, within two weeks after the day of such birth give, or cause to be given, either orally, or in writing to the registrar the several particulars required to be entered in the birth register.

In the case of deaths, the nearest adult male relative present at the death, or in attendance during the last illness of any person dying in a village or plantation, or every adult male person present at the death, or the occupier of the house, or every adult male person living in the house in which the death has happened, or the person undertaking the disposal of the corpse, shall, within four days from the date of death, give or cause to be given, either orally or in writing, information to the registrar.

For failure to give information, a person shall, on conviction before a magistrate, be liable to a fine not exceeding Rs. 10/-.

In Section 28 of Chapter V of the Village Officers and Ryots Manual, it is stated that the Vetti and Talayari of the village, who should be aware of all occurrences in the village, must find out all births and deaths which have occurred and report them at once to the headman, who is the registrar for the time being, to enable him to make the necessary daily entries. This will not, however, relieve the headman from the duty of making enquiries himself. The enquiries should be made as soon as possible after the occurrence of birth or death, as the case may be. The registrar should not be satisfied by waiting till the birth or death is reported to him, but should make frequent enquiries, so as to make the entries in the registers complete and correct.

*(c) In Areas Where the Madras District Municipalities Act of 1920 is applicable:*

The father or mother of a child born in the municipality, or the registered medical practitioner, vaidyan, hakim, midwife, nurse or dhai who assisted at the birth, or the occupier of the building in which the child was born shall, within one week after the day of such birth, give or cause to be given, information of the birth to the registrar of the municipality, or district.

In the case of deaths, the nearest adult relative present at the death, or in attendance during the last illness of any person dying in the municipality, or every other adult person present at the death, or the occupier of the



building in which the death occurs, or every adult person living in the building in which the death occurs, shall, within thirty-six hours after the death, give information to the registrar of the municipality or district.

In addition, any registered medical practitioner, vaidyan or hakim in attendance during the last illness of any person dying in the municipality, shall, within three days of his becoming aware of the death of the person, send a notice to the executive authority in the prescribed form.

Any person who performs the funeral ceremonies of a person dying within the Municipality, shall, whenever required, furnish the registrar such information as he possesses of the particulars required for registration.

Any person who commits a breach of any of the rules shall be punishable with fine, which may extend to Rs. 20/- and in the case of a continuing breach, with fine which may extend to Rs. 5/- for every day the breach continues after conviction for the first breach or after receipt of notice from the executive authority to discontinue such breach, subject to a maximum of one hundred rupees.

(d) *In Madras City:* The father or mother of every child born in the city, or the midwife assisting at the birth or every adult male member of the family resident in the house in which the child was born, shall within one week after the day of such birth, give or cause to be given, either orally or in writing, information of the birth to the Registrar of the district. If any child is born in any hospital the medical officer in-charge shall forthwith send to the Registrar a notice in writing of the occurrence.

As regards death, the nearest adult male relative present at the death or in attendance during the last illness of any person dying in the city of Madras, or every adult male person present at the death, or the occupier of the house, if such occupier is an adult male person, or every adult male person living in the house in which such death has happened, shall, within thirty-six hours after the death, give or cause to be given, either orally or in writing, information to the Registrar of the district. Every medical attendant, who attended on any person during his or her last illness, shall, if such person has died in the city, within three days of his becoming aware of such death, give information to the Municipal Health Officer and to the registrar of births and deaths in the district.

Every person who performs, or has performed the funeral ceremonies of a person who died in the city, shall whenever required, furnish to the Registrar, information as he possesses, of the particulars required for registration.

Under rule 1(6) of the rules framed under the Madras City Municipality Act, 1919, it is also the duty of the registrar to inform himself carefully of every birth and death which occurs in the district for which he is appointed and shall register with as little delay as possible the particulars required to be registered touching every birth and death which has not been registered.

Whoever commits a breach of the above rules, shall be punishable with fine, which may extend to Rs. 100/-.

*Provision for Checks and Registration of omitted cases:*

*Rural:* In the agency areas in Srikakulam and

Visakhapatnam districts, as registration of births and deaths is not attended to, there is no checking agency.

The executive officers of the Revenue and Public Health Departments check up the registers of births and deaths and detect omitted cases in the course of their tours in other areas where compulsory registration is not in force.

In the Amindivi Islands, the Deputy Tahsildar Monegar, checks up the registration of births and deaths in the course of his periodical tours of the islands.

In the Laccadive Islands the check-up of the registration of births and deaths is done by the Inspecting Officer, when he visits the islands during his periodical inspections.

*Other Rural Areas:* According to paragraph 4 of the Board's Standing Order No. 101, it is the duty of the Tahsildar, Deputy Tahsildar and Revenue Inspectors to scrutinise the registers during their tours and to verify a certain number of entries by local enquiry and to punish or bring to notice any instances of neglect on the part of the village officers. They should initial and date the entries in the registers, which they verified. Collectors and Divisional officers have to see that the registers are carefully examined during their tours, and at the time of the jamabandi the accuracy of the entries have to be checked by questioning the assembled ryots. Another excellent check prescribed by the Board is that a trustworthy official should be deputed to take a census of all children in a village under one year of age and to compare the results with the register of births.

Under Section 15 of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, it shall be the duty of every registrar, to inform himself carefully of every birth and of every death, which takes place in his village, plantation or ward and he shall ascertain and register, as soon as conveniently may be after the event, the particulars required for such registration. The Registrar should not be satisfied by waiting till the birth or death is reported to him, but should make frequent enquiries, so as to make the entries complete and correct.

Under the Public Health Code (Volume I), it is the duty of the Health Inspector to inspect the birth and death registers of the villages he visits and check their completeness and accuracy by house to house enquiry (paragraph 21 (d), Section III of Chapter III). Where there are Assistant District Health Officers, it is their duty to check vital statistics and vaccination in rural areas. The District Health Officer has also to examine and verify the village vital statistics by a scrutiny of the registers and by house to house enquiry, as far as possible.

*Urban:* In Cantonment areas, the out-door staff of the Cantonment exercise checks over the births and deaths within the Cantonment area.

In Municipalities and Panchayats, where sanitary inspectors are employed, they should help in the work of registration of births and deaths by enquiry during their inspections and bring to account cases of any reported births and deaths not yet registered.

One of the duties of the Municipal Health Officer is to institute necessary measures to ensure accurate registration of births and deaths. In municipalities

which do not employ separate Health Officers, the District Health Officer shall scrutinise the returns of vaccination and vital statistics, and take such action as he considers necessary, for remedying any defects.

During the hot season of every year vaccination is suspended. During the cessation period vaccinators are asked to check the birth and death registers and submit off season returns.

*City of Madras:* The outdoor staff of the Health Department, when they come across any cases of omission to register births or deaths, report the events to the registrar of the district concerned.

*Method of correcting clerical errors and registering omitted cases:*

*Rural Areas where Act III of 1899 is not applicable:*

If the Registrar detects any clerical error in the registers of births and deaths within a year after the entry was made, he should correct the error in the register concerned immediately. A similar procedure should be followed by the checking officers, if they detect errors, within a year after the entry was made. If the error is detected more than one year after the entry was made, the sanction of the Collector should be obtained. If any error other than those mentioned above is detected, the orders of a magistrate not below the rank of a magistrate of the second class, should be obtained, for correcting the error. If the registrar detects any case of omission to register a birth or death or if any omission is brought to his notice within a year after the birth or death took place, he should register the birth or death in the register. A similar procedure should be followed by the checking officers. If any case of omission to register is detected after the lapse of one year after the event, the orders of a magistrate not below the rank of a magistrate of the second class should be obtained.

*Rural Areas where Act III of 1899 is applicable :*

Rules 10 and 11 of the rules framed under Section 20 of Act III of 1899, lay down the procedure for correcting errors or any omission of any particular, in any entry relating to a birth or death already registered or for registering any cases of omission to register a birth or death by a registrar himself or by a checking officer.

Under these rules, a checking officer means—

(1) any officer of the Public Health Department, not below the rank of a vaccinator, in cases where a correction is to be made before the expiry of one year after the original entry has been made and in the case of omissions before the expiry of one year from the birth or death;

(2) the Taluk Tahsildar, Deputy Tahsildar in independent charge of a taluk or the Sub-Magistrate in cases where a correction has to be made more than a year after the original entry, with the previous sanction of the Collector of the district; and

(3) a Revenue Inspector of the Firka, in which the village concerned is situated, in the case of other errors in the registers, and in the case of births and deaths not registered, within one year after their occurrence, under the orders of a magistrate, not below the rank of a magistrate of the second class having jurisdiction over the local area.

*Cantonments:* Any clerical error, which may be discovered in any register of births or deaths, may be

corrected by the Executive Officer. Any error of fact or substance, in any register of births or deaths, may be corrected by the Executive Officer, by an entry in the margin, without any alteration in the original entry, upon the production by the person requiring such correction of a declaration on oath or solemn affirmation, setting forth the nature of the error and the true facts of the case made before a magistrate of the first class.

*In Rural Areas where the District Municipalities Act is in force:* Clerical error or omission of any particular, in any entry relating to a birth or death already registered, shall be corrected, or rectified by the checking officer, if the error or omission is discovered by the registrar, provided that, no such error or omission shall be corrected or rectified more than a year after the original entries were made, except with the previous sanction of the Collector of the district. Any other error in the said registers, shall be corrected under the orders of a magistrate, not below the rank of a magistrate of the second class having jurisdiction over the municipal area. If any case of birth or death is discovered, or brought to the notice of the registrar, or the checking officer, he shall, after enquiry, register the same, or cause the same to be registered, provided that no registration shall be made after the expiry of one year from the birth or death. A birth or death not registered within one year after its occurrence, shall be registered only under the orders of a magistrate not below the rank of a magistrate of the second class having jurisdiction over the municipal area.

*City of Madras:* Clerical error found in the register of births or in the register of deaths, shall be corrected by the registrar, if the error is discovered by him, and by both the registrar and the checking officer, (Commissioner or the Health Officer of the Corporation) if the error be discovered by the checking officer, provided, that, no entry shall be corrected under this rule, more than a year after it is made, except with the previous sanction of the Commissioner.

Where any case of omission to register a birth or death is discovered by or brought to the notice of the Registrar, or the Health Officer, or any other officer authorised by the Health Officer, he shall, after ascertaining on such enquiry as he may deem fit, register the same or cause the same to be registered provided that no registration shall be made after the expiry of one year from the birth or death. A birth or death not registered within one year after its occurrence shall be registered only under the orders of a magistrate not below the rank of a magistrate of the first class.

*How the Scheme for Registration is actually worked :*

The scheme for the registration of vital statistics, including the provisions for checks, has been carefully planned, so far as this State is concerned; but in actual practice, it is found that the scheme is not properly worked out on account of the ignorance of the public of their obligations to register vital events, and the apathy of the registrars and the checking officers. Except in urban areas (Cantonments, municipalities and the City of Madras), the duty of recording vital events is entrusted to village officers, under the general supervision of Tahsildars or Deputy Tahsildars, Revenue Divisional Officers and Collectors, who are responsible in this matter to the Board of Revenue. The Public Health Department, which is greatly interested in the working of the scheme,

contributes only checking officers, and has no control over the registrars.

People in the rural parts are still ignorant that there is a statutory obligation on their part to report births and deaths. In large villages comprising several hamlets, there is only one registrar of births and deaths. People living in a remote part of the village do not feel inclined to go a long distance to report cases of births and deaths. This is more so in cases, where there is only one registrar for a group of villages. People living in remote villages omit to report cases of births and deaths to the registrars, as this involves their going long distances. In a few cases the registrar resides outside his jurisdiction and the people do not find it convenient to go to his residence and report the vital events.

The village registrars have not put up sign boards in front of their offices or their houses, as required under Section 6 of Act III of 1899.

Usually the registrars in rural parts are the village headmen. They are already saddled with a lot of revenue and magisterial work. Registration of vital statistics has been added to their work. As their work in this direction is only checked by officers of the Public Health Department, who have no administrative control over them, at long intervals, they evince no interest in it.

Under rule 7(3) of the rules framed under Act III of 1899, the village headmen shall register births and deaths, as information reaches them, irrespective of the hour or day (whether Sundays or other authorised holidays). A village officer is not a whole-time Government servant. He frequently absents himself from the village or attends to his own personal work. When he is absent from the village, he never makes arrangements for carrying on the duties of the registrar. When he is engaged on his own personal work, e.g., supervising the agricultural operations, he is disinclined to record the particulars relating to a birth or death, when an informant comes to him at that time. He asks him to go to him some time later, or tells him, that the information will be recorded by him later in the register. Thus he fails to record the information in the register immediately and also fails to obtain the signature of the informant in the relevant column in the register. Some district Health Officers have reported that the signatures or thumb impressions of the informants in this column are usually the signatures or thumb impressions of the village menials and not of the real informants. Under Section 15 of Act III of 1899, it shall be the duty of the village registrar to inform himself carefully of every birth and every death, which takes place in his village, plantation, or ward, and he shall ascertain and register, as soon as conveniently may be after the event, the particulars required to be registered. The village registrar seldom makes enquiries into cases of births and deaths not reported to him. Under rule 14 of the rules made under Act III of 1899, all village officers and village servants working in any village or ward shall assist the registrar in obtaining information, with a view to the registration thereof under Section 15, of all births and deaths, which have not been already registered. When the talayari or vetti brings information relating to cases of births or deaths not reported to the registrar when he is otherwise engaged, he is generally disinclined to enquire into such cases and register them promptly. Under rule 3 of the rules made under Act III of 1899,

the registrar has to submit to the Tahsildar, on or before the third day of each month, an abstract in form No. 3 of the entries in the registers of births and deaths relating to the month immediately preceding. In the course of my tours I asked the Tahsildars, when the village registrars submitted their returns. They stated that these returns were generally received only after reminders had been issued from the Taluk offices, and generally along with the pay bill of the village establishment, which is due in the Taluk office on or before the 15th of the month. Some Tahsildars also informed me that the village registrars write up the entries in the birth and death registers only at the time of submitting these returns to the Taluk office. As a result of this belated registration of the events, several cases of births and deaths go unrecorded; the dates of the occurrences are incorrectly noted and there are also other inaccuracies in the particulars recorded. The signatures of the informants are not obtained in the registers but only the signatures or thumb impressions of the village menials.

Sections 8 and 10 of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, (Act III of 1899), impose the obligation of informing the event of a birth, or death, on the relatives or other adult persons residing in the house, or any medical attendant who attended on the case to the registrar. As a result of this, the village registrars are under the mistaken impression that their responsibility regarding the collection of information of births and deaths has ceased.

Several District Health Officers have brought to notice that the village registrars are not supplied with printed forms and registers for registering births and deaths, as contemplated in Section 7(1) of the Act. They are noting down the occurrences in notebooks of their own. In Jalarpet Panchayat I myself noticed that the registrars noted these entries in notebooks of their own. I reported the case to the Government and orders were issued in G. O. No. P. 3448, Health, dated the 3rd November, 1952.

Some of the village registrars are ignorant of the provisions of the Act and they are unable to record correctly the causes of death. One District Health Officer has brought to notice that midwives (untrained), who attend on confinement cases, fail to inform the registrar about the events, and also midwives attached to hospitals fail to inform the registrars about cases of confinement attended by them outside the hospital. The same Health Officer has reported that certain medical officers have failed to furnish information about labour cases conducted in hospitals.

The provisos to Sections 8 and 10 of Act III of 1899 state that "a person not required to give information in the first instance, but only in default of some other person, shall not be bound to give information under this Act, if he had reasonable cause to suppose that the information had been or would be duly given by such other person". On account of this lenient provision in the Act, persons whose duty it is to report the event, fail to do so.

*Check in Areas where Act III of 1899 is not applicable:*

The check made by the superior officers of the Revenue Department, viz., the Revenue Inspector, Deputy Tahsildar, Tahsildar or Revenue Divisional

Officer, is superficial or nil. One of the Tahsildars, in whose area the provisions of the Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, are not in force, reported in reply to a circular letter from me that the registration of vital statistics is not being carried on in the villages in his taluk, and that the monthly returns are not being sent regularly to the Director of Public Health, Madras. On the other hand, I have verified from the office of the Director of Public Health that, though the provisions of the Act are not applicable within the taluk referred to, registration of births and deaths is being carried on in the villages under Board's Standing Order No. 101, and that the monthly returns from the village officers are being received in his office. Evidently the Tahsildar is not familiar with this branch of his work and does not even know that registration of births and deaths is carried on by the village officers in his area.

*Check in Areas where Act III of 1899 is applicable:*

In areas where the Act has been extended, the Revenue Inspectors and other superior officers of the Revenue Department rarely make house to house enquiries for the purpose of detecting omitted cases. They do not attach any importance to this part of their work. The Health Inspectors of the Public Health Department have to examine and verify village vital statistics, not merely by examining the registers, but also by intensive investigation, and if necessary, by house to house enquiry in the village and by checking the information thus collected with the events reported in the register. But the jurisdiction of the Health Inspector is very wide. At times it comprises about 250 villages and it is sometimes co-extensive with the taluk. A Health Inspector therefore can visit a village only about once a year and the check that he can exercise over the recording of vital events in a village once a year cannot be effective. Vaccinators have also been appointed by District Boards in rural areas. Their jurisdictions also are very wide. A vaccinator's primary duty is to vaccinate every month such minimum of cases as the District Health Officer may prescribe. During the hot season vaccination work is suspended. During that period the vaccinators are required to check cases of omission to register births and deaths and submit reports. The work of detection is carried on only in the off season and not during the whole year.

In the urban areas (Cantonments, municipalities and city of Madras), no statutory obligation is imposed on the outdoor staff of the Health Department to detect cases of omission to register. But, under the instructions of the Health Officers, they generally make enquiries regarding cases of births and deaths. They make enquiries of the untrained dhais and trained midwives, who attend on labour cases outside the hospital, and also medical practitioners in regard to cases of births and deaths attended on by them.

*Extent of omissions to register cases of births and deaths:*

The touring officers of the Revenue Department and Public Health Department check the birth and death registers in the course of their tours and bring on record unregistered births and deaths. The number of omissions detected by the checking officers of the Public Health Department during the years 1941 to 1952 is

shown below:

| Year | Number of cases detected |        |
|------|--------------------------|--------|
|      | Births                   | Deaths |
| 1941 | 56,583                   | 22,032 |
| 1942 | 46,296                   | 17,925 |
| 1943 | 34,512                   | 14,515 |
| 1944 | 25,742                   | 15,315 |
| 1945 | 25,054                   | 12,634 |
| 1946 | 22,629                   | 7,108  |
| 1947 | 42,895                   | 10,859 |
| 1948 | 39,000                   | 13,828 |
| 1949 | 47,660                   | 15,990 |
| 1950 | 35,726                   | 12,905 |
| 1951 | 32,761                   | 13,685 |
| 1952 | 41,049                   | 7,360  |

In Part I of the Census Report, 1951, the Superintendent of Census Operations for Madras and Coorg has calculated the extent of registration error during the decade 1921 to 1930 and the two decades 1931 to 1950. The latter period could not be split up into two decades, for want of relevant data relating to the 1941 Census. During the decade 1921 to 1930 the registration error was calculated as +1.3 per cent. The corresponding figure for the period 1931 to 1950 was +4.8 per cent. The registration error was calculated as follows:

The decennial rate of natural increase in the State was calculated, i.e., the difference between the mean decennial birth rate and the mean decennial death rate. The difference between these rates and the mean decennial growth rate represents the allowance to be made for migration and registration errors. The migration error was calculated separately and the resulting difference represented the registration error. The percentage of migration error arrived at was based upon the estimated figures of emigration to the various foreign countries during the two decades 1931 to 1950. On account of the Second World War authentic figures of emigration were not available. As a result of this, the percentage of registration error calculated is only an estimate and shows that registration error increased during the period 1931 to 1950, as compared with the decade 1921 to 1930.

An attempt was made by Sri S. P. Jain, Census Actuary, Government of India to assess the omissions in birth and death registration in Madras State. The non-availability of correct migration data prevented an accurate assessment of the birth and death rates. He has, however, calculated, by making certain assumptions, the percentages of omission in birth and death registration which are as follows:

|                                 |        |       |
|---------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Percentage omissions in 1941—50 | Deaths | 9.6%  |
|                                 | Births | 13.7% |

The percentage of omission in births agrees fairly well with Kingsley Davis's estimate for the period 1926 to 1930 which is 16.1. An experimental census of births

and deaths which had occurred during the period 1st September, 1951 to 31st August 1952 in selected sample households in about one-fifth area in each district in Madras State was conducted during September and October, 1952. The work was entrusted to officers of the grade of Revenue Inspector and above, who were designated as Supervisors. One in one hundred households was selected for the purpose of sampling. The sample households were selected from the National Registers of Citizens, treating the entire supervisor's area as a unit. Supervisors were asked to note cases of births and deaths in the selected sample households during the specified period, on separate birth slips and death slips. They were also asked to note, whether those cases of births and deaths noted by them were already registered, or not registered, or registration about which they had no information. The birth and death slips were sorted for each district and the results tabulated. The birth rate, according to the Census of sample households, was 18.6 and the death rate was 11.6 for the State as a whole. The Director of Public Health was requested to supply figures of recorded births and deaths, district wise, for the period 1st September, 1951 to 31st August 1952. The rates worked out for the State as a whole, from the figures so furnished, allowing a margin for returns not received by the Director of Public Health, are as follows:

|            |    |    |       |
|------------|----|----|-------|
| Birth rate | .. | .. | 30.3% |
| Death rate | .. | .. | 15.8% |

It will be seen, that the rates arrived at, as a result of the census of sample households are very much lower than the rates arrived at from the recorded births and deaths. It is an admitted fact that the recorded births and deaths represent under-registration. When such is the case, the census of sample households should have shown a higher rate than the recorded rate. Households were selected on the method of random sampling. Very clear instructions with illustrations were given for selecting sample households and the work was entrusted to the Revenue Divisional Officers. In the course of my tours, I checked at all places I camped whether the sample households were selected in accordance with the instructions and I was satisfied that in all those places, the samples were correctly selected. The reason for this disappointing result revealed by the census of sample households may be attributed to the fact that the supervisors, who were entrusted with the work of taking the sample census, had not either covered the entire area, or had made only superficial enquiries at each of the sample household. Even this unsatisfactory census of sample households conducted in 1952 shows that there is under-registration. The percentage of registered, unregistered and unknown deaths in this State, according to the sample census, is 75.7, 11.9 and 12.4, respectively. The percentage of registered, unregistered and unknown births in this State, according to the sample census is, 75.0, 8.3 and 16.7, respectively.

*Remedies suggested by District Health Officers for rectifying defects in the working of the system:*

The public are not aware, that a statutory obligation has been imposed on them to register vital statistics. It has been suggested that the public should be educated about their duties in this regard by propaganda. In rural areas, it has been suggested that the fact that parents should register births and deaths should be periodically

made known to the public by beat of tom tom in the villages. At present no sign boards have been put up in front of the offices of the Registrars. Under Section 6 of Act III of 1899, a sign board should be put up. The sign boards will serve to remind the public that they should report vital events to the Registrars. Government have requested the Board of Revenue in Memorandum No. 15044-E1/53-2, Health, dated the 24th April, 1953, to issue instructions to all Collectors to give effect to the above suggestions.

It will take a long time to implement the orders of the Government in respect of putting up of boards (presumably wooden) in front of the offices of all Registrars in the State. The Collectors will have to collect information regarding the number of sign boards to be put up and the cost involved in putting up such boards. I would therefore suggest, that Collectors may be advised to issue instructions to Tahsildars to see that sign boards made of card boards are put up in front of the offices of the Registrars. These card boards will be less costly and can be easily obtained by Tahsildars and distributed to the registrars. The Tahsildars may be authorised to incur the expenditure immediately and then to report to the Collector, as regards the actual cost incurred by them. The designation of the registrar may be written in ink in the regional language in bold letters. The Collectors may be asked to submit quarterly reports to the Board of Revenue, as to the number of registrars who had been provided with sign boards and the number of registrars, who have yet to be provided with sign boards, with reasons for not supplying them. These quarterly reports may be discontinued when all the registrars have been provided with sign boards. I would also suggest that the educational authorities may be requested to include in the prescribed text books a lesson on the importance of the system of registration of vital statistics which may be taught to the pupils in the elementary schools and the lower classes in the secondary schools, just as there are lessons to explain the importance of hygiene, sanitation, etc. The Health Inspectors, Assistant Directors of Public Health, Health Officers in municipalities and District Health Officers in the districts, should be directed to do systematic propaganda work within their respective jurisdictions and to get prominent non-officials to talk on the subject of vital statistics at public meetings, organised under the auspices of the Health Department. They should treat this as part of their normal duties and shown in their diaries the extent of the propaganda activity carried on by them. This should be reviewed by the Director of Public Health once a quarter. Health Week celebrations are organised by the Public Health Department in every district, and in that connection considerable propaganda is done. The importance of the registration of vital statistics also may be stressed at the time of these celebrations. It may be brought home to the public, the value of registering immediately the vital events, which have occurred in their respective households. Extracts from birth registers will be accepted as valid evidence for proving the age of a person by a Court of law, or at the time of appointment or by an insurance company or for proving whether a person is a major or a minor, etc. If people omit to register the birth and then in later years they wish to admit their children in schools, they have to mention their age and also the dates of birth. If they have not registered the births immediately, they are apt to forget the dates of birth and the age of the



children and they are likely to mention some age or dates of birth relying on their memory, which may not be correct. This is likely to have unfavourable repercussions, when the children want to apply for professional courses of study later on. The date of birth once entered in the school records or in a public record cannot be altered, except after an enquiry by a magistrate. Therefore the people should be advised in their own interest to register births immediately after the occurrence and obtain extracts from the birth registers free of cost. Similarly, they should be advised to register immediately deaths in their respective households and obtain extracts free of cost. These extracts will be accepted as valid evidence for proving the death of a person at the time of succession to property, claims for insurance, etc. Apart from the benefits accruing to the public, it is of national importance to register vital events immediately. The rate of growth of population in the State is determined by taking into account the number of births and the number of deaths in a year and during the decade, and statistics are compiled on the above basis. All progressive administrative measures of the Government are based upon those statistics and hence the importance of making those statistics accurate by the prompt registration of vital statistics cannot be too much stressed.

In Part III of this report I am suggesting to the Government to issue an order that in all educational institutions, except primary and elementary schools, the authorities of the institutions should insist on the students producing certified extracts from the birth registers in evidence of their age at the time of admission. If the suggestion is approved by the Government and they prescribe a fee for obtaining these extracts from the birth registers, it will have additional propaganda value in inducing the public to register births immediately after the occurrence.

In some places there is only one registrar for a large village comprising several hamlets, or for a group of villages. In some places the registrar does not reside in the village, but elsewhere outside it. It is not fair to expect the people in such cases to go long distances for the purpose of registering vital events. In all the places where the provisions of Act III of 1899 are applicable, or in places where only the provisions of the Board's Standing Order No. 101 are applicable, the Collectors must take steps to appoint additional registering officers for each hamlet or for each village included in a vattam (provided responsible literate persons are available in the locality) for the purpose of registering vital statistics within that area. The village headmen should be appointed registrars and the others registering officers. The village headmen should be held responsible for the registration of vital events within their respective vattams. The following classes of persons may be selected as registering officers: (a) the monegar or assistant karnam or failing them, (b) school teachers or failing them (c) responsible non-officials who are literate and who command some respect in the village or hamlet. It should be made clear that these registering officers are not registrars, that they only assist the registrars in registering the vital events within their respective units. They should also have sign boards put up in front of their offices or residences. The Tahsildar, Wynaad, has reported that, although the Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, is not in force in his taluk the

registration of vital statistics is being carried on in all the villages. There are 26 village officers, who attend to this work. Apart from the village officers, 35 honorary birth and death registrars have been appointed in private estates and they do the work in their respective estates. In remote and inaccessible areas where village officers are not available, private persons may be appointed Registrars provided they undertake to submit the monthly returns to the Tahsildar regularly. Generally private persons should be appointed only as registering officers to assist the village headmen (registrars) in registering vital events within their respective units. In all cases, where the registrars reside outside their jurisdictions, they should be compelled to reside within their jurisdictions. If this is not feasible, the Collector should nominate a registering officer for registration of births and deaths, in the locality concerned, presumably the monegar or assistant karnam. But the village officer should be made responsible and he should continue to be designated as the registrar. If this suggestion is accepted, registration of vital statistics is likely to improve quantitatively. The general public will not be put to the difficulty of traversing long distances for the purpose of reporting vital events.

In Memorandum No. 15044-E1/53-2, Health, dated the 24th April 1953, the Board of Revenue has been requested to issue instructions to Collectors to give effect to the suggestion of the Director of Public Health that sign board showing the offices of the Registrars of births and deaths, and *indicating the hours when the offices will be kept open*, should be put up conspicuously, as required by the provisions of Act III of 1899. Under rule 7(3) of the rules, village headmen appointed as registrars are expected to register births and deaths, as information reaches them, irrespective of the hour or day. It would seem correct, if the Board is informed that the instructions, as regards indicating on sign boards the hours when the offices will be kept open are applicable only to registrars, who are not village headmen.

Under Sections 8 and 10 of the Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, information regarding the birth of a child or the death of a person, should be given to the registrar, within two weeks after the day of the birth, or within four days from the day of death, as the case may be. Some District Health Officers have recommended that the two weeks period allowed for giving information of the birth of a child should be reduced to one week, as this will enable the villagers to appreciate their responsibilities in this matter better. Under rule 5(1) of the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, and under rule 2 of the rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, the period allowed for reporting births is only one week after the birth of the child. In Cantonments the period allowed is only 48 hours, after the birth of the child. But in rural parts, the villagers have not yet realised their statutory obligation to register births as soon as possible after the event. They have to be educated slowly in regard to this duty. It is not desirable now to amend the rules, so as to reduce the period of two weeks to one week for reporting cases of birth. After some improvement is shown in the percentage of registration of births in rural parts, which will indicate that the people are beginning to realise their obligation to register the vital events, the suggestion made by the District Health Officers may be considered.

Several District Health Officers have brought to notice that village registrars are not supplied with printed forms and registers for registering births and deaths. Under Section 7(1) of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, the District Collector shall cause to be printed and supplied a sufficient number of register books for making entries of births and deaths according to such forms and instructions as may from time to time be prescribed by the Provincial Government. When the village registrars represent to the Tahsildars that their forms are exhausted, they get a reply that there is no stock of the forms in the taluk office. The Tahsildar does not take steps to bring to the notice of the Collector of the lack of forms. A circular may be issued to the Collectors asking them to ascertain whether adequate number of register books is available in the taluk offices in stock for distribution to registrars, and if not, to take steps to print and supply adequate number of copies.

The first proviso to Section 8 of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, and the proviso to Section 10 of the same Act, afford loop holes to persons required under the provisions of the main section to escape responsibility for failure to intimate a birth or death. The proviso reads as follows: "Provided that a person not required to give information in the first instance but only in default of some other person shall not be bound to give information under this Act if he had reasonable cause to suppose that the information had been or would be duly given by such other person." Provisos (a) and (c) to rule 5(1) of the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920 read as follows: (a) "if any one of the aforesaid persons gives the required information, no other person shall be bound to give it."

(c) "a person not required to give information in the first instance, but only in default or in the absence of some other person shall not be bound to give such information, if he or she had reasonable cause to suppose that it had been or would be duly given by any other person". Similar provisions exist in the rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919—vide provisos (a) and (b) to rule 2 of the rules. I suggest that a provision similar to proviso (a) under rule 5(1) of the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, and proviso (a) to rule 2 of the rules made under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, should be made in the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899. Secondly, I consider that the other proviso affording loop hole to the persons who are bound to give information to escape responsibility, should be recast as follows:

"Provided that a person not required to give information in the first instance but only in default of some other person shall not be proceeded against, if he can show cause that the person required to give information in the first instance had given, or should have given such information."

District Health Officers have brought to notice that some of the village registrars are ignorant of the provisions of the Act and they are unable to record correctly the causes of death. Village headmen are literates and they have to pass a special test, the syllabus of which includes a knowledge of the signs and symptoms of the more important diseases like cholera, plague, small-

pox, book worm, etc. The District Health Officers have made various suggestions in this regard, (e. g.) (1) the registration work should be entrusted only to persons who have studied upto S. S. I. C. So long as the registration work is entrusted to village officers, the suggestion made by the District Health Officer is impracticable. (2) All village munsifs should be trained in the registration of births and deaths. The period of training has not been specified by the District Health Officer who made the suggestion. (3) A refresher course should be held once in five years in the taluk headquarters under the aegis of the Health Department. Another District Health Officer has suggested that the District Health Officers should hold one class for the birth and death registrars every month at the taluk or range headquarters, so that the whole district may have a sort of refresher course once a year. The suggestion last given by the District Health Officer is commended for adoption. The Director of Public Health may examine the suggestion, in consultation with the Board of Revenue and secure the approval of the Government for the holding of this refresher course. The holding of these refresher courses is likely to improve slightly the quality of registration of deaths, and also impress on the registrars the importance of the registration of vital statistics.

Almost all District Health Officers have complained bitterly that no action is taken by the Tahsildars on the reports submitted by the Health Inspectors in Form HI-34, or that the Tahsildars view lightly those cases. Out of hundreds of cases reported, the Tahsildars sanction prosecution only in a few cases and even in those cases, the magistrates let off the defaulters with a warning or a petty fine, which has no deterrent effect. Therefore, they have vehemently urged that the power of prosecution should be transferred to them. District Health Officers are no doubt chagrined that the Tahsildars view these reports received from the Health Inspectors lightly. If, however, the power to sanction prosecution is transferred to them, they have not the proper agency to institute proceedings against the defaulters in the courts. Their suggestions were considered by the Director of Public Health on more than one occasion and not accepted as they were impracticable.

## PART II

### COMPILATION

#### *Forms Prescribed for Registration of Births and Deaths.*

The Government have allotted permanent location code numbers to denote each district, and in each district to denote each taluk, and in each taluk to denote each unit, viz., the village, panchayat, cantonment, municipality or city. Both in connection with the elections and census, these location code numbers have been widely used. It is important that the village officers, the higher revenue officers, officers of the Public Health Department and the office of the Director of Public Health get accustomed to the use of these location code numbers. It is therefore necessary that in all forms, and in the registers of births and deaths, prescribed under the rules for the registration of vital statistics, the number and name of the village, the number and name of the taluk, and the number and name of the district should be entered. The Government in the Public (Election)

Department may make arrangements to print and communicate the location code statement for each district, for information of and adoption by all the officers concerned.

*Form of Register of Births:*

The forms of the register of births, prescribed for the rural areas, towns and municipalities and the city of Madras under the rules framed under the respective Acts, are different. The arrangements of the headings and the columns are also different. The recording of additional information provided in the forms relating to towns and municipalities and the city of Madras, has been dispensed with in the form relating to rural areas.

*Non-municipal Areas where Act III of 1899 is in force:*

I think that Form No. I, prescribed in the rules for the registration of vital statistics in local areas, is capable of being improved. I suggest that columns (5) to (8) relating to 'particulars of the child' may be amplified as follows :

| Particulars of the child |        |           |        |                       |              |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Born alive               |        | Born dead |        |                       |              |
| Male                     | Female | Male      | Female | Nationality and caste | Name, if any |
| (5)(a)                   | (5)(b) | (6)(a)    | (6)(b) | (7)                   | (8)          |

'Note (1)' under the existing form states that, if a child is born dead, the entries should be made in red ink, without being given any serial numbers, and such cases should be excluded from the totals in the compilation of the returns. The village headmen are rarely supplied with red ink. It is better that we have two separate columns for 'children born alive' and for 'children born dead'. If my suggestion is approved, Note (1) may be amended by deleting the words "in red ink".

Column (11) of the form relates to the residence of the parents to whom the child is born. This column may be amplified to show, (a) Door number, (b) Block number or Street number and name and (c) Ward number or locality number and name.

A new column (12) may be inserted under the same heading, after column (11) for noting the "occupation of the father or other person on whom the child is dependent". If we have particulars about the father or other person on whom the child is dependent, this will give information about the livelihood under which this child can be classified, if such information is required later on.

The existing columns (12) to (14) may be renumbered as columns (13) to (15). Column (15) relating to "description" of the informant may be omitted.

A new heading may be inserted, after column (18), as follows: "Particulars of the informant or the name of the child". This heading may have the following

sub-columns: "(a) Name, (b) Address (door number, block number or street number and name, ward number or locality number and name), (c) Date of information, (d) Mark or signature". As the name of the child is invariably registered long after the birth is registered, it is necessary to know particulars about the informant, who gives the name of the child.

Existing columns (18) and (19) may be renumbered as (19) and (20).

A copy of the existing form No. 1 and a copy of the proposed revised form are in Annexure No. II.

*Municipal Areas:*

The corresponding form prescribed in the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920 is Form A. Columns (10) and (11) of the form relating to 'address' may be amended as follows :

"Column (10) Number and name of block/street."

"Column (11) Number and name of ward/locality."

Column (16) relating to 'occupation of father or mother' may be changed to "occupation of father or other person on whom the child is dependent".

Columns (19) to (22) relating to 'particulars about informant' may be revised as follows :

"(19) Informant of Birth:

(a) Name, (b) Mark or signature.

(20) Address (Door number, Number and name of block/street and number and name of ward/locality)."

*Informant of name of the child:*

(21) (a) Name, (b) Mark or signature.

(22) (a) Date of information, (b) Address (Door number, number and name of block/street and number and name of ward/locality)".

Existing form and the proposed revised form are in Annexure No. III.

*Madras City:*

The corresponding form for the city of Madras, prescribed under the rules for registration of births is Form A. The headings of this form have been differently arranged, but compared with Form A prescribed for municipalities, the following are the differences: Additional particulars have to be recorded in the form prescribed for the city of Madras, viz., (a) Age and address of the father; (b) Occupation of the mother, and (c) Number of children born alive and living, and dead at the time of registration; and number of children still born to the mother. But particulars about the informant of the name of the child required in Form A, prescribed for municipalities, are not found in Form A prescribed for the city. I think that the forms prescribed for the municipalities and the city of Madras should be uniform. If additional information required about the occupation of the mother and also the number of children born alive and living or dead at the time of registration in the case of city is considered necessary, it may be retained, but there is no reason why the headings of the form prescribed for the city should be differently arranged from the headings of the form prescribed for the municipalities. I may also observe that Notes 1 and 2 in Form A prescribed for municipalities are not found in Form A relating to the city. These should be included in the form.



Existing form and the proposed revised form are in Annexure No. V.

*Non-municipal Areas where Act III of 1899 is in force :*

**Form of Register of Deaths:** The form of register of deaths prescribed for rural areas—Form No. 2—may be amplified, so as to contain information regarding the occupation and civil condition of the deceased. In the case of a deceased woman (married or widowed), the name of the husband should also be noted. So three additional columns may be inserted after column (11), as follows:

“(12) Civil condition—Whether single/married, or/ widowed

(13) In the case of a married woman or a widow, the name of the husband,

(14) Occupation.”

All the other columns may be renumbered.

Column (6) and column (36) as renumbered, relating to residence, may be amplified, so as to give, the door number, number and name of the block/street, and number and name of the ward/locality.

*Municipal Areas :*

“In Form No. B, prescribed for the municipalities, a column may be inserted after column (4), for noting the ‘civil condition’—whether single, married or widowed.”

Another column may be inserted before column (13) relating to residence at the time of death, for noting the place of death. In municipalities and cities, a person may die in a hospital, or elsewhere, and not necessarily at his usual place of residence. The heading of the column ‘Residence at the time of death’ may be changed to “Usual residence”.

Existing columns (14) and (15), relating to street and ward or division, may be revised as follows : “(16) Number and name of the block/street, and (17) Number and name of the ward/locality”.

Existing column (19) relating to ‘informant’ may be amplified, to note also “the name of the informant”.

Existing column (20) relating to ‘residence’ of the informant may be revised as “Address (door number, number and name of the block/street, and number and name of the ward/locality).”

Columns (13) to (24) should be renumbered as columns (15) to (26).

*Madras City :*

Form B prescribed for the city of Madras may be revised so as to be in line with Form B relating to municipalities and towns.

The existing forms and the proposed revised forms are in Annexures Nos. V to VII.

*Non-municipal Areas where Act III of 1899 is not in force :*

In areas where the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, is not now in force, the executive instructions in Board’s Standing Order No. 101 are applicable. The registers of births and deaths prescribed for those places are much simpler. It may be left to the Board of Revenue to consider whether any further information, as in the case of the revised registers for rural areas should be noted in those special areas also.

*Monthly Returns :*

*Non-municipal Areas :* Under rule 3 of the rules framed under the Madras Registration of Births

and Deaths Act, 1899, the registrar shall submit to the Tahsildar, on or before the third day of each month, an abstract in Form No. 3 of the entries in the registers of births and deaths, relating to the month immediately preceding. The monthly abstract is prepared according to the dates of registration of the events. The Tahsildar collects all the birth and death returns relating to the villages in his jurisdiction and forwards them direct to the Director of Public Health by the 8th of the succeeding month. The monthly returns consist of two parts—one giving particulars relating to births and the other particulars relating to deaths. The particulars given in respect of deaths are sex, community, age groups into which deaths are classified and groups of causes of deaths at all ages.

*Municipal Areas :*

Under rule 12 of the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, the executive authority of every municipality shall forward a statement in Form D of the births and deaths registered during each week ending Saturday and during each calendar month to the Director of Public Health.

*Madras City :*

Under the rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, the Health Officer shall forward statements in Form E of the births and deaths registered during each week ending Saturday and in Forms F, G, I and J, all the births and deaths registered during each calendar month to the Director of Public Health. Here also, the monthly returns consist of two parts—one giving particulars relating to births and the other to deaths on the same pattern, as in the case of non-municipal areas.

The monthly return prescribed in the case of non-municipal areas is simple and contains less information. The monthly return prescribed for municipalities is more elaborate and furnishes more information. The monthly return prescribed for the city of Madras is still more elaborate, and contains several returns in respect of deaths due to various causes.

While on the subject of the submission of the returns, I feel it necessary to say a word about the extraordinary delay that occurs in the transmission of the returns to the Director of Public Health from the rural areas. In connection with the Sample Census undertaken in this State in 1952, I wanted the number of births and deaths for the period 1-9-1951 to 31-8-1952. The Statistician, Office of the Director of Public Health brought to my notice that the returns for the period were heavily in arrears and were therefore incomplete. The returns were not received by him, in spite of several reminders and requests made in D. O. letters to the Tahsildars and Collectors concerned. Only in three districts, viz., Malabar, South Kanara and Madras City, were the returns for the period (1-9-1951 to 31-8-1952) completely received in March 1953. I furnish in Annexure No. VIII a list showing the percentage of birth and death returns received by the Director of Public Health of the total returns due for the period 1-9-1951 to 31-8-1952. The position was particularly bad in the districts of Srikakulam, Nellore, Bellary, South Arcot, Ramanathapuram and the Nilgiris, even after six months, where the number of returns of births and deaths received by the Director of Public Health for the period 1-9-1951 to 31-8-1952 was less than 90% of the total returns due. The percentage of returns received from the urban areas of East Godavari (Plains),

Cuddapah, Anantapur, North Arcot, Salem, South Arcot and Tiruchirapalli are much lower than the percentages of returns received from the corresponding rural areas. The delay in the transmission of returns in urban areas reflects discredit on the officers concerned. I understand from the Statistician that returns from some villages are not at all received. In the circumstances it can be imagined how difficult it is to arrive at correct birth and death rates. The following statement shows the extent of arrears in regard to submission of these returns to the Director of Public Health during the period 1941 to 1952 :

| Year | Number of monthly village birth and death returns in arrears | Percentage of arrears to the total number of returns due for the year |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | 2                                                            | 3                                                                     |
| 1941 | 1,288                                                        | 0.3                                                                   |
| 1942 | 11,424                                                       | 2.7                                                                   |
| 1943 | 20,050                                                       | 4.8                                                                   |
| 1944 | 19,321                                                       | 4.6                                                                   |
| 1945 | 18,800                                                       | 4.5                                                                   |
| 1946 | 29,405                                                       | 7.0                                                                   |
| 1947 | 16,051                                                       | 3.8                                                                   |
| 1948 | 13,469                                                       | 3.2                                                                   |
| 1949 | 8,030                                                        | 1.9                                                                   |
| 1950 | 6,061                                                        | 1.4                                                                   |
| 1951 | 18,736                                                       | 4.4                                                                   |
| 1952 | 14,740                                                       | 3.5                                                                   |

*Age Groups into which Deaths are classified:*

The age group adopted for death returns prescribed for municipalities and non-municipal areas are: under one year, one year and under five years, five years and under ten years, ten years and under fifteen years, fifteen years and under twenty years, twenty years and under thirty years, thirty years and under forty years, forty years and under fifty years, fifty years and under sixty years, sixty years and upwards. The age groups adopted in the Census Tables are 0, 1 to 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 14, 15 to 24, 25 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 54, 55 to 64, 65 to 74 and 75 and over. The decennial groups adopted in the Census Tables were those recommended by the United Nations Population Commission. These decennial groups include all the digits, with the most favoured digit '0' at the centre. This group is calculated to avoid preferences for particular digits. The Population Advisory Committee, under the Chairmanship of Sri R. A. Gopalaswami, I. C. S., considered these groups as specially suitable for correlation of age data with literacy and fertility data. These groups have the additional advantage of international comparability.

The decennial grouping in the Census Tables starts from 15, whereas in the death returns it starts from the age of 20, with the result that though both follow decennial groups, the two sets are materially different. This handicaps the studying of particulars collected at the Census and data obtained by the registration of deaths. It would be advantageous, if the age groups in the death returns can be altered to correspond with the age groups adopted at the Census.

The Registrar General, India, has suggested a scheme for trial in rural areas, where a statutory obligation has not been cast on the householders to register births and

an accessible registrar does not exist and seems unlikely to come into existence in a short time. He has stated that this scheme is not intended for adoption in municipal towns or in any other village or town, where a statutory obligation on householders to report births already exists and a registrar who is readily accessible to such householders is functioning satisfactorily. The only areas in this State where the scheme can be made applicable are the agency areas in Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts where no statutory obligation has been laid on the householders to register births. There are also no registrars in these areas. In the Agency areas in East and West Godavari districts and in the hilly and remote and inaccessible areas in other districts where Act III is not in force, the executive orders in Board's Standing Order No. 101 are applicable and there are literate village officers who are functioning as registrars. The Registrar General requires that two conditions should be fulfilled if his proposal is to work in any rural area, viz., (1) the State Government should arrange that a sufficient number of vaccinators should be arranged in the rural tract concerned so as to secure that every village can be visited by one vaccinator once every six months without fail; and (2) Legal provision should exist, whereby upon due notice of the ensuing visit of the vaccinator, the head (or other responsible member) of every household will be obliged to report "Current pregnancies" as well as "births in the household".

The Registrar General also suggests that a panchayat or an *ad hoc* Committee of villagers should be constituted for each village which should be notified in advance of the date when the vaccinator would arrive. They would give adequate publicity and inform everybody to get ready and be available in the village when the vaccinator arrives.

The scheme of the Registrar General is explained below :

The vaccinator should maintain a register of pregnancies, births and vaccinations. A separate register should be allotted to each village. It should have columns divided into three parts, of which the first will contain a column which can be filled up either when pregnancy is reported or when the birth is reported. The second will contain a column which can be filled up only when birth is reported and the third will contain a column for recording the completion of vaccination. At every visit the vaccinator should record full particulars of all the children brought to him, if they are born to mothers, whose pregnancy was reported and registered already. The relevant entry should be made in continuation. Otherwise a new entry should be made. At the same time "current pregnancies", which are reported, should also be registered. Further entries will be made against such current pregnancies "either at the next visit or the one after".

Where a child is not produced against an already "current pregnancy", the vaccinator should make it a point to ascertain the reason and record it in the remarks column, (as "mis-carried pregnancy, still-born, infant mortality, maternal mortality, or migration", as the case may be). As soon as the half yearly visit to a village is over, a half yearly return should be drawn up for the village, which should furnish separate statistics for "new pregnancies", "live births", "still births", "mis-carried pregnancies", and "infant mortality". These periodical returns should be posted in the office of the District

Health Officer and used for controlling the work of the vaccinator and making sure that he is doing his rounds of the villages in accordance with the roster prescribed for him. The office of the District Health Officer should also compile periodical statistical returns and submit them to the Director of Public Health for compilation and publication as vital statistics. There is nothing new in this proposal to report births or to get children vaccinated. The only novelty is the getting information about "Current pregnancies", at the same time, keeping a tab on the subsequent visits and compiling statistical returns about them.

I consider that the above scheme, which can, according to the Registrar General, be applicable only to the agency areas in Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts cannot be introduced in those areas as there are no means of communication in those areas, the people are mostly Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes who are very backwards and illiterate and no committee of villagers can be constituted there which will assist the vaccinator when he visits those remote areas. We do not know the customs and habits of these people and whether they will take kindly to such personal enquiries relating to pregnancies concerning their womenfolk. The scheme need not be introduced in this State.

### PART III

#### NEW PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVEMENT

In the preceding parts, I have reviewed the statutory enactments and the executive instructions in force in the several areas in Madras State, the agencies charged with the duty of registration of vital statistics, the agencies selected for checking and how the system has been working in the State, its defects and the suggestions made by certain District Health Officers for improving the registration of vital statistics. The fact that strikes one in reviewing the system in force in this State is that, apart from the municipalities and the city of Madras, the duty of registration of vital statistics has been entrusted to officers of the Revenue Department and the meagre staff of the Health Department merely exercise supervision in regard to the detection of unregistered cases. In other words, the working of the scheme in the rural parts has been entrusted to the Revenue Department which has no interest in the matter, and which regards this duty as an additional burden imposed upon it. The Health Department which is vitally interested in the successful working of the scheme has no control over the officers of the Revenue Department. The inherent defect in the scheme is that its working has been entrusted to a dual agency instead of making one department, viz., the Public Health Department solely responsible both for registration and checking. But unfortunately, the Health Department has not got a large staff in the districts and the registration of vital statistics in each village cannot therefore be entrusted to them. There are village officers in every village or at least in every group of villages, and from the point of view of economical arrangement the registration of vital statistics should continue to be entrusted to the village headmen in the rural parts in this State.

The Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee recommended that a village registrar should be appointed on a scale of Rs. 40-1-50-2-60 per mensem and put in charge of about 90 villages containing an average population of about 50,000. The defect in this proposal

is that the citizens will have to report to a distant office, which is common to 90 villages. The official will have no roots in the villages and will carry little real weight with the villagers generally. The improvement which he can bring about cannot be considerable and the quantitative and qualitative defects are likely to continue. It was considered that a village officer's charge should not be larger than a village or a very few contiguous villages with a total population of about 2,000. The Registrar General considered that the proposals of the Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee were uneconomical and suggested that the Village Officer must be appointed on an ex-officio basis. He considered that registration of births and deaths could not be organised otherwise than as a minor addition to the duties of a post maintained permanently for other purposes. The Madras State is perhaps the most advanced in India from the point of view of having a very satisfactory village administrative set up. The Government of Madras in the Health Department have expressed the view that village officers in this State should continue to be the recorders of the statistics, as this arrangement has worked successfully here.

What is needed is to devise some system, which will establish a liaison between the Health and the Revenue Departments in the matter of registration of vital statistics.

The village headmen were entrusted with the work of registration of vital statistics right from the beginning, when the system of registration was first started in 1868. They know that it is part of their work, but after registration of vital statistics was made statutorily compulsory and the obligation to report cases of births and deaths was thrown on the parents, or relatives or other adult persons in a house, where the event occurred, the village headmen are under the impression that it is no longer their duty to make enquiries and record vital events within their jurisdiction. They neglect this duty. Village headmen have multifarious duties. On account of their unattractive pay and their discontented lot it will not work, if any punitive measures are taken against them for failure to register vital events. For improving registration quantitatively, I have already suggested in the previous parts that the Government should arrange to conduct propaganda to educate the public in regard to their duties to register vital events, to introduce in text-books lessons stressing the importance of vital statistics, to put up sign boards in front of the offices of the registrars, to make the registrars undergo refresher courses annually which will make them realize the importance of registration of vital statistics, and to appoint additional registering officers. But, if in spite of all these measures the registration agency (the category of village headmen) proves indifferent, as mentioned above, it is necessary that arrangements for a more efficient checking agency should be made. The checking officers of the Revenue Department, viz., the Revenue Inspectors, the Deputy Tahsildars and the Tahsildars are also indifferent to this branch of their work. They consider that this part of their work falls within the proper sphere of the Health Department. Apart from the officers of the Revenue Department, who constitute the checking agency, the District Health Officers, the Assistant District Health Officers, the Health Inspectors and the vaccinators of the Health Department constitute the remaining checking agency. It is not possible for

the District Health Officer or the Assistant District Health Officer to visit each and every village within his respective jurisdiction. The Health Inspectors also have been assigned large numbers of villages. Their jurisdiction is sometimes co-extensive with the jurisdiction of the Tahsildar. The Health Inspector is able to visit a village about once a year. So, the checks carried out by these officers cannot be effective. The vaccinators appointed in the rural parts have their own vaccination work to attend to. Only during the hot season when the vaccination work is suspended, they are asked to detect omitted cases of births and deaths in certain villages allotted to them. The checks carried out by these vaccinators in the off season are only in respect of the villages covered by them and not in the remaining areas.

I understand that the Director of Public Health urged the need for appointment of more vaccinators in the rural parts to improve quantitatively the registration of vital statistics, but his proposals were turned down, due apparently, to considerations of cost. I have already pointed out that the registration agency in Madras is indifferent and that it will not be possible to improve that agency by the adoption of punitive measures. The proposal to replace the existing registration agency by a separate agency of registrars of births and deaths made by the Bhoire Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee has been characterised as uneconomical. The Government of Madras have expressed the view that the village officers should continue to be the recorders of vital statistics. The only alternative for Government for improving the registration of vital statistics is therefore to have a more efficient checking agency. Officers of the Revenue Department who constitute the checking agency have multifarious duties and they cannot be relied upon to attend to this work efficiently or conscientiously. The work of checking involves enquiries from house to house in each village or panchayat and not merely making superficial enquiries of one or two important or influential persons in a village. The superior officers of the Revenue Department can at best make enquiries only at a few houses. In other words, they can carry out only a percentage test check at random. They cannot be expected to visit all the houses in a village and make enquiries in regard to cases of omissions to register. I think Government must face this fact squarely and consider the appointment of an independent checking agency, which can be expected to go round to all the houses in a village for purposes of checking omitted cases. I consider that this checking agency should form part of the Health Department in the district, but should work in the taluk office concerned and should be authorised to put up papers to the Tahsildar for orders in individual cases. By this method a liaison will be established between the Health and the Revenue Departments.

I suggest that each taluk may be divided into convenient circles of 50 to 70 villages each, according to the size and population, means of communication and distance from the taluk office. One officer, designated the Inspector of Vital Statistics may be appointed for each circle, whose duty is to detect all cases of omissions to register births and deaths by making house to house enquiries in every village in his circle once in three months. The village headmen assisted by the additional registering officers for each hamlet in a village or for each village in a vattam will continue to be the registrars. The

Inspector of Vital Statistics will be the checking officer.

The Bhoire Committee suggested the appointment of a registrar for originally registering vital statistics in a contiguous area comprising about 90 villages. The proposal was not acceptable for the reason that citizens would have to report to a distant office which is common to 90 villages and that the improvement which he could bring about would not be considerable. Moreover it was considered that such an official would have no roots in the village and would carry little real weight with the villagers generally. These objections will not hold good in the case of the checking agency. Under my proposals the village headmen will continue to be the registrars of births and deaths and the Inspector of Vital Statistics will be only a checking agency. This arrangement is bound to improve the registration of vital statistics quantitatively.

The superior officers of the Revenue Department will be relieved of their duties as checking agency and the sole responsibility for checking the registration of vital statistics will devolve on the Health Department. This proposal has therefore the merit of eliminating the dual agency employed at present for checking and fixing the responsibility on only one agency. But a serious objection to the scheme is that it involves new expenditure. I am making certain proposals for the consideration of the Government as part of my scheme, which, if accepted by them, will bring in a revenue of about Rs. 4,13,200 which will meet more than half the cost of the new establishment suggested by me. My scheme for the appointment of an independent checking agency is explained below. This scheme is not applicable to municipalities and cities, where there is a separate qualified registration agency under the personal supervision of the Health Officers concerned. My scheme is applicable only to rural areas, where Act III of 1899 or Board's Standing Order No. 101 is applicable. It is not applicable to the agency areas in the Visakhapatnam and Srikakulam districts and the Laccadive and Amindivi Islands. According to my scheme, a taluk should be divided into convenient circles and each circle put in charge of an Inspector of Vital Statistics. The Inspector should inspect every village in his circle at least once in three months. At each village he must make enquiries in all houses for cases of births and deaths. The average population of a village in Madras State is 1,236. The average population of a town (excluding municipalities and cities) in Madras State works out to 1,423. So the average population of a unit in a circle (village or town) will be approximately 1,300. Assuming that there are 5 persons in a household the average number of households in a unit works out to 260. I think that an Inspector who camps in a village can cover all the households in a day. If the unit is a large one, he may have to camp in that place for more than one day to cover all the households. On this basis the circle of an Inspector of Vital Statistics should comprise 50 to 70 units to enable him to visit all the units, at least once in three months.

In Census Table A-I of part II-A of the Madras Census Report, the number of villages and towns in Madras State and in each district is given. From this the approximate number of inspectors to be appointed in each district has been calculated at the rate of one Inspector for sixty units—vide Annexure No. IX.

Vaccinators are paid on the scale of Rs. 45-2-55-1-75. Vaccinators employed by District Boards get a fixed

travelling allowance of Rs. 22-8-0 per mensem. Those employed by municipalities and panchayats get a cycle allowance of Rs. 4/- if males and a fixed allowance of Rs. 5/- if females. I suggest that the scale of pay of the Inspectors of Vital Statistics may be fixed at Rs. 40/- per mensem. In addition they may be paid dearness allowance and other allowances admissible to officers of the same grade in the State Government. They may also be allowed a fixed travelling allowance of Rs. 22-8-0 per mensem. They should possess the minimum general educational qualification prescribed for public service. They may be directed to undergo training for a month under a District Health Officer and pass a special test on the rules and methods of registration of vital statistics. They may also be taught how to diagnose the signs and symptoms of important diseases like cholera, plague, small-pox, hook worm, etc. During the period of training they may be paid an allowance of Rs 25/- per mensem. The estimated number of inspectors required for the present composite State is roughly 586. The cost of this establishment for the first year will be approximately Rs. 14,650 during training and Rs. 5,38,241 during the remaining eleven months. In the succeeding years the cost will be approximately Rs. 5,87,172. The estimated number of inspectors required for the districts included in the proposed Andhra State is 246 and the cost will come to Rs. 2,32,101 during the first year and Rs. 2,46,492 in the succeeding years. The estimated number of inspectors required for the districts in the residuary State of Madras is 331 and their cost will come to Rs. 3,12,299 during the first year and Rs. 3,31,662 in the succeeding years. The Collectors of districts may be asked to fix the number of inspectors for each taluk, in consultation with the District Health Officers, with reference to the size of the units in each circle, means of communication available and the distance from the taluk headquarters, etc., and intimate the actual number of officers required for the district to the Director of Public Health who will make the necessary provision in the budget for the staff. The Inspectors of Vital Statistics will be borne on the establishment of the Health Department and they will be under the administrative and disciplinary control of the District Health Officers.

The headquarters for each circle should be fixed and the inspectors should be directed to reside in their respective headquarters and tour the villages within their respective circles. These inspectors will work in the taluk offices on the 4th, 5th and 6th of every month, and if any of those dates happens to be a holiday on the next working day. The Tahsildars should arrange for their accommodation in the taluk offices. The District Health Officer will draw up a roster for each quarter for these inspectors, mentioning the villages, towns and panchayats they should visit on the dates specified in the roster. He should communicate copies of this roster to the inspector, Tahsildar and the village officers concerned. If on account of any emergency or on public grounds an inspector has to deviate from the programme drawn up in the roster, he should intimate the fact to the District Health Officer with copy to the Tahsildar and the village officers concerned. The duty of an Inspector is to compile the monthly returns in Form No. 3 of the entries in the registers of births and deaths relating to each village or town in his circle for the month immediately preceding. One of my proposals is that the present registers of births and deaths should be maintained in

counterfoil. The village officer has merely to tear off the counterfoil in the serial order and transmit it to the Inspector of Vital Statistics, care of the Tahsildar. On receipt of the counterfoils in the Taluk office, they should be collected by the clerk, who at present collects all the birth and death returns from the village registrars and hand them over to the Inspectors of Vital Statistics concerned. The inspector will consolidate the monthly return relating to each village in his circle from the counterfoils. If the counterfoils of anyone or more villages are not received, he will prepare reminders to the defaulting registrars and hand them over to the taluk head accountant, who should arrange to send those reminders through the taluk office peons or messengers. It is the duty of the inspector to arrange to get them before the 8th of every month and transmit them to the Director of Public Health. The Inspector will be held responsible for the compilation of the monthly return in Form No. 3 for each village and for transmission of these returns relating to his circle to the Director of Public Health before the 10th of every month. Each inspector will maintain a register showing on what dates the counterfoils for each village were received, when they were consolidated by him and on what date they were transmitted to the office of the Director of Public Health. This proposal of mine will relieve the registrar of the monthly duty of compiling the abstract in Form No. 3 for the village. Another important point is that, if the system of counterfoil is maintained, there will be no excuse for the village registrar to delay the transmission of the counterfoils beyond the due date. To this extent the delayed receipt of these returns in the office of the Director of Public Health will be minimised. The maintenance of the counterfoil system will no doubt impose on the registrar the burden of recording the same event twice, but the additional labour involved is only trivial. To relieve the registrar of the burden of recording the entries twice and to eliminate any possible clerical error in any entry in the process, an alternative is to make a carbon copy of the entry. The carbon copy can be torn out and transmitted to the Inspector. But this involves the supply of carbon sheets to the registrars regularly. If this is omitted to be supplied, the registrars will continue to write on used up carbon sheets, which will leave either indistinct or no impression on the paper below. This carbon copy will prove quite useless to the Inspector for the purpose of consolidating the returns of the villages concerned. I recommend therefore the adoption of the system of recording the entries twice in the foil and the counterfoil. The inspectors, after consolidating the returns for each village will transmit, along with these returns, the counterfoils also to the office of the Director of Public Health. If these counterfoils are also transmitted to the office of the Director of Public Health, then he will have the counterpart of the birth and death registers of all villages in the State in his office. If he finds that the return for any village is incomplete or inaccurate, he can have it corrected by a reference to these counterfoils.

#### *Counterfoil System:*

The register of births and the register of deaths are now maintained in Forms Nos. I and II as prescribed in the rules framed under the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, in rural areas where the Act is in force. Slightly simpler forms are maintained under the Board's Standing Order No. 101, in rural areas where Act III of 1899 is not in



force. In my scheme I have suggested that the village registrar should be relieved of the duty of consolidating the monthly returns for his village and that this work should be done by the Inspector of Vital Statistics. In order to enable the Inspector to consolidate the returns for each village the registrar has to transmit to him a copy of all the entries in the registers of births and deaths relating to the month immediately preceding. Instead of making manuscript copies and also with a view to expedite the transmission of these copies to the inspector, I suggest that the Registers of Births and Deaths in the rural areas be maintained in counterfoil. The counterfoil like the foil, should contain both heading and all the columns.

If in a village there are some hamlets and if for each hamlet a registering officer has been appointed to register vital events, and similarly if there are minor villages attached to a main village and if a registering officer for each such minor village has been appointed, separate birth and death registers in counterfoils should be maintained both by the registrar and the registering officers. At the heading of each register, in addition to the location code number and name of the village, must be noted within brackets the name of the hamlet or minor village, for which the register is maintained. The registrar will collect the counterfoils on the first working day of each month from the registering officers, tag them together along with his counterfoils and transmit the whole to the Inspector of Vital Statistics. In the existing registers the registrars have to give serial numbers for each entry for the whole year commencing from the 1st January to the 31st December in column (1). In column (2) they have to give a serial number for the same entries, for each calendar month. If the register is to be maintained in counterfoil there should be a separate sheet for every birth and for every death. Consequently, column (1) "Annual number" may be dispensed with. The sheets in the register may be numbered serially in print both in the foil and in the counterfoil. Only the monthly number has to be noted by the registrar in serial order. On the first working day of each month the registrar has merely to tear off the counterfoils, tag the sheets relating to the month preceding in serial order and transmit them to the Inspector of Vital Statistics, care of the Tahsildar.

#### Checking:

When an Inspector of Vital Statistics camps in a village as per the programme drawn up in the roster by the District Health Officer, he must obtain from the registrar the foils of all the registers of births and deaths in his custody, and, in company with the registrar, or the registering officer or any other person deputed by the registrar, and also a village menial, he must visit all houses in the village and make his enquiries regarding all cases of births and deaths. Whenever he comes across a case of omission to register, he should record all entries relating to the event in the register concerned, both in the foil and in the counterfoil, obtain the signature of the informant and that of the registrar or registering officer, as the case may be, in the relevant columns. In the remarks column, he should note that the case was detected by him and also the explanation given by the informant for the delay in registering or for the omission to register, and sign and date it. He should also obtain the signature or the thumb impression of the village menial in the remarks column, as a witness to the fact that the entry was made on that day. After

completing the house to house enquiry in a village the inspector should prepare a statement of defaulters in Form No. 7, slightly modified. Column (9) of the Form, which reads, "Remarks and signature of the Village Head" may be changed to "Remarks and signature of the Registrar or Registering officer concerned, as the case may be, for failure to register." Column (11) may be changed to "Orders of the Tahsildar". Along with each defaulter's statement relating to a village, the Inspector should also prepare notices in duplicate, calling upon the defaulter or defaulters to pay a compounding fee (according to a graduated scale—vide my recommendations for the approval of the Government in Annexure No. X) within 15 days of the receipt of the notice, for failure to register the vital event within the statutory period allowed or in the alternative to take the risk of being prosecuted. The notice will be standardised and printed in the regional languages and bear the signature of the Tahsildar or the Taluk Head Accountant with the office seal. It should be served on the defaulter through the village headman, who should return the duplicate copy with the signature of the defaulter and the manner of service noted on it. On receipt of the defaulter's statement and the copies of the notices from the Inspectors of circles in the taluk office, the Tahsildar, or in his absence the Taluk Head Accountant on behalf of the Tahsildar will sign the notices and have them despatched for service on the defaulters. On receipt back of the duplicate copies of the notices from the village headmen after service, the Taluk Head Accountant will arrange to pass on these notices along with the defaulters' statements to the Inspector concerned. The Inspector will watch, whether the compounding fees have been collected within the time allowed. If the fees have not been collected, he should submit the papers to the Tahsildar for sanction for prosecution. The prosecutions must be sanctioned by the Tahsildar automatically. The prosecutions will be conducted by the Tahsildar through the Revenue Inspectors of the firkas concerned. At the end of every quarter, viz., for the quarters ending 31st March, 30th June, 30th September and 31st December, the inspector will prepare a statement showing the action taken by the Tahsildar on the defaulters' statement submitted by him of persons who failed to register births or deaths during the quarter immediately preceding. The statement already prescribed by the Government in G. O. No. 1387, Public Health, dated 10th August 1926, for each quarter may be suitably modified and prescribed. The inspector should prepare copies of the statement in triplicate and forward one copy to the District Health Officer, one copy to the Revenue Divisional Officer of the division and one copy to the Tahsildar for his information. On receipt of this statement, the Revenue Divisional Officer should review the action taken by the Tahsildar particularly whether there was delay in according sanction for prosecution and send a copy of it to the District Health Officer and the Board of Revenue. The District Health Officer should forward his comments on the quarterly statement and the review of the Revenue Divisional Officer to the Director of Public Health. If the Director of Public Health is not satisfied with the progress made, he should take up further action, in consultation with the Board of Revenue.

It shall be the duty of the inspector to prepare and send a fortnightly diary to the District Health Officer on the 1st and 16th of every month of the work performed

by him viz., the camping in the villages as per the programme in the roster, the number of cases of omissions detected at each place, the defaulters' statements submitted to the Tahsildar, the submission of consolidated monthly returns for each village to the Director of Public Health with dates, etc.

*Sources of income suggested for financing the scheme:*

Under rule 16(1) of the rules framed under Act III of 1899, fees for search and for grant of extracts from the Registers of Births and Deaths have been prescribed. The search fee has been fixed at Re. 1 for search for a single entry for the first year for which search is made and 8 annas for every additional year, for which the search is continued. Rupee 1 has been prescribed for the grant of extract, relating to each birth or death, in addition to postal charges.

In the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, no fee for grant of extracts relating to a birth or death has been specifically prescribed. Rule 9(3) of those rules prescribes only a search fee and the rate prescribed is 8 annas for a single entry for a single year specified in the application and 2 annas for every additional year, subject to a maximum of Rs. 2-8-0.

Under rules 10(c) and (d) of the rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, the fees prescribed by the Corporation Council for search and grant of extracts from the registers of births and deaths are as follows:

|                                                                                                 |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Where the year has been specified but not the date ..                                           | A fee of Rs. 3/- |
| For every subsequent year ..                                                                    | „ Rs. 2/-        |
| Where the exact date is given but it dates back to two or more years ..                         | „ Rs. 1/8        |
| Where the exact date is given but that date is within two years from the date of application .. | „ Re. 1/-        |
| For additional copy of the extract ..                                                           | „ Re. 1/-        |

It will be seen from the above that the provisions in the various rules and the fees prescribed are not uniform. It is desirable that the provisions should be uniform and that there should be only a flat rate of fees for searches or for grant of extracts in any part of the State. I suggest that the Government may consider the question of amending the provisions in the rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, and the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, so as to bring them into conformity with the provisions in the rules framed under Act III of 1899.

There is no means of ascertaining the income derived from the fees for search and for grant of extracts relating to a birth or death. In the Budget Estimate under Revenue receipts, the amount estimated on account of collection of fees for births, deaths and marriages is as follows:

|                             |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 1951-52 Budget Estimate ..  | Rs. 4,220 |
| 1952-53 Revised Estimate .. | Rs. 3,500 |
| 1953-54 Revised Estimate .. | Rs. 3,500 |

The receipts under this head are trivial at present. My proposal is that the Government may pass an order, that in all educational institutions, except primary and elementary educational institutions, whether Govern-

ment or aided or private, the authorities of the institutions should insist on the students producing certified extracts from the birth register, in evidence of their age at the time of admission. This order must be made binding on all institutions. The Government may further direct the institutions that the date of birth of each student in the records of the school should be entered only from these extracts, and certified so. In the S. S. L. C. books, which are opened for every student from the IV from onwards, on the first page of the book there is a column relating to "Date of birth". The Government may direct that the age in this column should be filled up only from the certified extract of the birth register produced by the student. If the student is unable to produce an extract from the birth register relating to his date of birth, but produces only a horoscope or some other document from which the date of birth could be ascertained, he should be directed by the school authorities to apply to the Deputy Inspector of Schools of the range concerned, for the issue of a certificate relating to his date of birth. He should pay a fee of Rs. 2/- into the treasury and obtain a chalan. He should forward, along with his application, his horoscope or other evidence relating to his date of birth, together with the chalan. After necessary enquiry into the matter, the Deputy Inspector should issue a certificate relating to the date of his birth. This certificate should be accepted as valid by the school authorities for purposes of entering the date of birth in the S. S. L. C. book. Similarly, in all cases, where evidence of age is required, e. g., by a court or at the time of appointment, or by an insurance company or for proving whether a person is a major or a minor or for purposes of certificates of nationality, citizenship, etc., it should be insisted that the person concerned should produce an extract from the birth register in evidence of his age. The Government may also issue an order insisting upon the production of certified extracts from death registers in cases of succession to property, claims to insurance amounts, etc. Apart from the revenue that may be derived by giving effect to the above proposal, this will have the effect of training the public to register immediately vital events and obtain certified extracts of births and deaths immediately, free of cost.

A proposal for introduction of birth certificates as evidence of age of all new entrants to school has been placed before the Government of West Bengal. It is not known whether that Government has accepted the proposal. It is estimated that the annual revenue in West Bengal under this head would be 2.91 lakhs approximately. It has been ascertained from the Director of Public Instruction that the estimated average number of students in a year (boys and girls) in the first form of the secondary schools in the composite Madras State is roughly 140,300. Assuming that 25% of these students are born within municipal or city limits or have already obtained certified extracts from the birth registers in evidence of their age, there will be the remaining 75%, viz., 105,225, who have not yet obtained such extracts. If these persons are required to obtain such extracts by paying a search fee of Re. 1/- and another rupee for extract, the income that may be expected under this head will be roughly Rs. 210,450/-. This income will be a recurring one, if the proposal is accepted. In the case of students born within the area of any municipality or city, the fees for obtaining extract from the birth register will be credited to the municipal or the corporation funds. But it

is not possible to estimate the amount that may be credited to such funds, and the remaining portion that will be credited to Government. In my estimate I have allowed a discount of 25% of the total revenue under this head. During the first three years of the scheme students of the fourth form for whom the S. S. L. C. books will be newly opened may be insisted upon to produce extracts from Birth registers in evidence of their age. The average number of students in a year (boys and girls) in the fourth form in all high school institutions in the composite State is approximately 118,500. Assuming that 25% of the students are born within municipal or city limits or have obtained certified extracts from the birth registers, the remaining 75% of the students will have to pay search fee, etc., for obtaining extracts, or certified copies of their date of birth. The income for each year for the first 3 years on this account may be estimated at Rs. 1,77,750 per year. This income may gradually dwindle or disappear from the fourth year onwards. In an earlier paragraph I have suggested that fines on a graduated scale may be levied as compounding fees for failure to register births and deaths within the statutory period allowed. In the paragraph relating to extent of omissions to register cases of births and deaths, I have given the number of cases of omissions detected each year from 1941 onwards. During 1952 the number of cases of omissions detected was 41,049 under births and 7,360 under deaths. I have already explained in a previous paragraph that these cases were mostly detected by vaccinators working during the off season and also by Health Inspectors. If the inspectors of vital statistics set about their job earnestly and conscientiously, the number of cases of omissions detected is bound to be much larger, but taking credit only for 50,000 cases of detection annually and calculating the compounding fees at a flat rate of 8 annas per case, the income under this head may be estimated at Rs. 25,000 per annum. It is likely to be much higher.

The total annual income under the two heads referred to above may be estimated at Rs. 4,13,200.

In the foregoing paragraphs, I have explained the sources from which income may be derived. The question is, whether the Government will be justified in collecting any revenue from the above sources, or whether public opinion will be against it. The proposal to insist on the production of certified extract from the birth register or death register to prove the date of birth or death, in regard to certificates of nationality, citizenship, claims for insurance amounts or at the time of insuring, is not new. The only point is to insist upon the production of extract at the time of admission to secondary schools. According to my proposals pupils in the primary and elementary schools will not be called upon to produce these extracts. Only pupils who join secondary schools for higher education will be called upon to do so. The age noted in the S. S. L. C. book is very important and extracts from the S. S. L. C. book are now-a-days freely used for purposes of proving the age of a person. In these circumstances, it seems but right that we should insist upon the production of certified extracts for proving the date of birth at the time of admission to secondary schools. It is open to Government to reimburse the students belonging to the Scheduled Tribes or Scheduled Castes or specified backward communities, if they have paid these fees. This is a matter of policy for the Government to decide. There is nothing unmoral in deriving income by insisting on the production of certified extracts from birth registers. Even now, in cases relating to succession to properties

and in the matter of claiming of insurance amounts, people have to produce certified extracts from death registers. My proposal in this respect is not therefore new.

The following statement shows at a glance the expenditure involved in accepting my proposals and also the income that may be derived:

#### ANNUAL EXPENDITURE

##### Composite Madras State

586 Inspectors @ Rs. 40 plus Rs. 21 plus  
Rs. 22-8-0 for 12 months. .. =Rs. 5,87,172

##### Andhra State (excluding 7 taluks of Bellary)

246 Inspectors @ Rs. 40 plus Rs. 21 plus  
Rs. 22-8-0 for 12 months .. =Rs. 2,46,492

##### Residuary Madras State

331 Inspectors @ Rs. 40 plus Rs. 21 plus  
Rs. 22-8-0 for 12 months .. =Rs. 3,31,662

#### ANNUAL INCOME FOR THE FIRST 3 YEARS

Composite Madras State .. .. =Rs. 4,13,200

##### Andhra State (excluding 7 taluks of Bellary)

Rs. 1,41,750

Rs. 11,000

Rs. 1,52,750

##### Residuary Madras State

Rs. 2,42,550

Rs. 14,000

Rs. 2,56,550

I have deliberately estimated the revenue at a very low figure. It is likely to be much higher. Adopting the minimum estimated revenue by accepting my proposals in toto the composite state will be put to a net expenditure of Rs. 1,73,972. The future Andhra State will be put to a net expenditure of Rs. 93,742 and the future residuary State to a net expenditure of Rs. 75,112.

I have considered whether the District Boards could be asked to bear this expenditure. Under section 5(1) of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, the Collector shall appoint a person either by name or by virtue of any office he may hold to be registrar of births and deaths for each village etc. Under section 6, every such registrar shall unless otherwise expressly authorised by the Collector in writing reside within the village of which he is the registrar. Under the Act the Collector of the district has to appoint the registrar and such person appointed has to reside in the village. The duty of appointing registrar of births and deaths in every village is not cast on the District Board but on the District Collector, no doubt for the reason that the village headmen should generally be appointed as the registrars. As the District Boards are not concerned with the registration of births and deaths they cannot be called upon to bear expenditure on any checking staff for the purpose of improving the registration of vital statistics.

I understand that the District Boards in Madras State are now maintaining 805 vaccinators (now known as Health Assistants) apart from 20 vaccinators appointed by the Government in the agency areas. I also considered whether these vaccinators could not be asked to



carry on the checking work in the villages along with their vaccination work with the permission of the District Boards. Vaccinators are required, to vaccinate every month such minimum of cases as the District Health Officer may prescribe. They are supplied with lymph from the King Institute four times a month. They have to use this lymph without allowing it to be spoiled. Therefore, the vaccinators have to do the work quickly in a village and push on to the next village till the supply of lymph is exhausted. They cannot therefore be called upon to remain in a village and make enquiries house to house regarding cases of omissions to register births and deaths.

In the circumstances explained above it seems obvious that the Government will have to incur expenditure on the appointment of a separate checking agency. The necessity to improve the registration of births and deaths has been stressed from time to time by important and expert committees like the Bhore Committee, the Vital Statistics Committee, etc. Improvement of vital statistics in a State will result in furnishing accurate data which will in turn be of great help in determining the size and growth of population. I therefore commend my proposals for the acceptance of the Government.

The subject "Vital Statistics including registration of births and deaths" is included in List III of the Concurrent List of the Seventh Schedule of the Constitution. Both the Union Government and the State Government are interested in the subject. As the securing of accurate and complete vital statistics is a matter on which there is no conflict of interest between the State Government and the Central Government, the small expenditure involved in my proposals may be shared equally both by the State and the Central Governments.

#### *Central Compilation of Statistics :*

At present monthly returns of births and deaths relating to a village are consolidated by the village registrar and forwarded to the Tahsildar. The Tahsildar collects all these returns relating to his taluk and transmits them to the Director of Public Health. From these returns the Director of Public Health compiles monthly and annual prescribed statements. Prior to 1932 the statistics relating to a district were compiled in the Collectors' Offices and transmitted to the office of the Director of Public Health. In order to eliminate delay and mistakes in the compilation in the intermediate stage the returns from the villages are being collected by the Tahsildars and transmitted to the Director of Public Health. But, even now the consolidation for each village is done by the village registrar. Under my proposals the consolidation for each village will be done by the Inspector of Vital Statistics. My idea is that the consolidation of the returns relating to a village should not continue to be done by the Inspector of Vital Statistics, but it should ultimately be done by the Director of Public Health. It is for this reason I have suggested that the registers of births and deaths should be maintained in counterfoil. The counterfoils are transmitted to the office of the Director of Public Health through the Inspector of Vital Statistics of the circle concerned. It will take some time for the Director of Public Health to organise in his office the necessary staff for consolidating the returns of births and deaths for every village, for each taluk, for each district and for the State, as a whole. In order to give him some time to organise the staff in his office, I am suggesting that the consolidation of the village returns

should be done for some time by the Inspectors of vital statistics. When consolidation is done in the office of the Director of Public Health, it will eliminate the intermediate compilation at the villages. There will be no loss of information and no error in compilation. Moreover, all the records relating to births and deaths of all villages, panchayats, etc., will be available in the office of the Director of Public Health. Certified extracts of entries from births registers and death registers have now to be obtained from the village registrars or sub-registrars, in whose offices these registers are now stored. If the counterfoils are stored in the office of the Director of Public Health, anyone can apply to the Director of Public Health for certified copies of extracts. The office of the Director of Public Health will become a central office for obtaining information regarding the date of birth or death of a person, like that of Somerset House in England and Wales. If consolidation of the returns of births and deaths for every village is done centrally in the office of the Director of Public Health he will need the assistance of a large clerical staff. At present consolidation is done in respect of the returns received from about 38,000 villages. If counterfoils are received from each registrar direct in the office of the Director of Public Health and assuming that each registrar sends about six counterfoils, the present clerical staff will have to be increased about four-fold to cope with the work. The Vital Statistics Committee has recommended the use of machines for the compilation of vital statistics in the States on sound lines. If these machines are used, there will be no need to employ large clerical staff. The Registrar General, India, has accepted in principle that there is need for developing the methods of mechanical compilation, as recommended by the Committee. I commend the suggestion of the Bhore Committee, the Vital Statistics Committee and the Registrar General regarding the use of machines for compiling the vital statistics in the office of the Director of Public Health.

My proposal is applicable only to rural areas where the provisions of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act III of 1899, or Board's Standing Order No. 101 are in force. In the agency areas in Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts, neither the provisions of Act III of 1899, nor the provisions of Board's Standing Order No. 101 are applicable. In these areas births and deaths are not registered, as there is no proper agency for registering vital events. The village officers are not literate. For registering vital events in these areas the Government may consider the appointment of teachers in some places as registrars for a compact area. Failing that the Government may consider the appointment of inspectors of vital statistics as registrars in these areas. The agency area may be divided into convenient circles by the Collectors with reference to the number of villages and their distance from each other and the time to be taken for moving from one village to another and also the time taken for going to the taluk office for the purpose of sending the monthly returns, etc. Such an officer may also be utilised for other purposes by the Revenue Department. The registrars may visit the villages within their respective circles once in three months and register the vital events.

In reserved forest areas, where the provisions of Act III of 1899 are not applicable, the forest officers, if there are any in the forest settlements, may be appointed as registrars. The Tahsildar of Kottayan has suggested

that in the Kannavam reserved forests in Kolayad amsom, the forest range officer may be appointed as registrar for registering births and deaths in the Kurichiya families. His suggestion is commended for approval.

My scheme is not applicable to municipal areas and the city of Madras, where the registration work is carried on by qualified persons under the personal supervision of Health Officers. In some municipalities, where there are no separate Health Officers, the work is carried on under the supervision of the District Health Officers. In these areas there should be adequate provision made for a checking agency. In the rural parts registration work is entrusted to officers of the Revenue department but the checking work is carried out, principally, by the officers of the Health Department. In the municipalities and in the City of Madras both the registration and the checking are done by the officers of the Health Department. I fear that the checking is not, as efficient as it could be. I have no statistics to prove cases of omissions detected in municipalities and the City of Madras. I therefore suggest that the executive officer of the municipality as also the executive officer of the Corporation assisted by the tax collecting staff, should be constituted as a checking agency. If any bill collector or tax collector detects any case of omission to register birth or death within his jurisdiction and brings it to the notice of the executive officer, and it is established that it is a case of omission, he may be given a reward of four annas for every case. This will give an incentive to the checking officers to detect cases of omission. As a result of my proposal to insist upon the production of certified extracts from the birth and death registers, the municipalities and the Corporation of Madras will get additional income from the fees collected. These bill collectors who detect cases can therefore be given rewards without putting the local bodies to any monetary loss. This suggestion may be given a trial.

The scheme formulated by me is only a temporary one. If the Government approve of the scheme, I suggest that it may be given a trial for five years. The posi-

tion may be reviewed at the end of five years, whether the scheme has resulted in the improvement of registration of vital statistics. The Government may gauge at the end of the period whether the public, especially in the rural parts, have been educated to understand the importance of registration of vital statistics. If the Government consider that the public have been sufficiently educated and there is no need to continue the cadre of inspectors of vital statistics, they may disband the staff, or continue the staff for another term after reviewing the position.

I may add, in this connection, that, should the Government approve of my proposals, it will be necessary to amend the various rules framed under the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, (Act III of 1899), 1899, the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, and the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919.

I am greatly indebted to Sri V. K. Parthasarathy, Statistician, Office of the Director of Public Health, who furnished me with up-to-date information on all points. He also furnished me with copies of forms and books of reference. His expert advice in statistical matters and suggestions based on experience of the working of the Health Department were very valuable to me.

I must also place on record my appreciation of the work done by Sri M. Mochunarayanan, Upper Division Clerk of my office, who assisted me in the collection of statistics and also other miscellaneous information for drafting my report.

There are many shortcomings in this report. I have not been able to work out my scheme down to the minutest details, and to suggest the necessary amendments to the various statutory rules, for want of time, as I was placed on special duty for the collection of village-wise language data for certain areas. But, my main scheme has been explained in sufficient detail to enable the Government to decide, whether it is acceptable.

Dated 14th August, 1953.

## ANNEXURE No. I

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF 'THE MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'.

| District                     | Taluk        | Description of area excluded                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                            | 2            | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam |              | Villages in the agency and backward areas except 20 villages in Araku valley.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| East Godavari                | Bhadrachalam | All villages except 20 villages.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                              | Nugur        | All villages except Venkatapuram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                              | Chodavaram   | All villages except Pedda Bhimpalli, Indukurpeta, Purushothapatnam and Devipatnam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                              | Yellavaram   | All villages except Rajavommangi, Dusaripam, Gonthivarapalem Kim-mur, Thimmapuram, Molleru, Lingavaram, Mellipudi and Jad-dangi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                              | Peddapuram   | Amirekula, Akantaram, Ankampalem, Anumarti, Bapandhara, Bura-dakota, Chakirevupalem, Chelluru, Chinamallapuram, Dabbadi, D. Pydipala, Dharamallapuram, Ginnelaram, Jaladam, Kethanagir Mirtivada, Kondapalli, Pedduru, Peda Mallapuram, Polavaram, Raghavapatnam, Sarlanka, Satyavaram Siddavaripalem, Srunga-dhara, Velangi, Vondregula, Uigogula, Yerakapuram. |
|                              |              | <i>Inam villages :</i><br>Diguvaraharapalli, Diguvasivada, Girijanapuram, Masampalli, Methu-chinta, Gondi, Rajavaram, Simusuru, Vanthada, Yeguvasivada, Ycrakampalem.                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                              | Rajahmundry  | <i>Uninhabited villages :</i><br>Bapanammampalem, Srimannarayanapalem, Bhupatipalem, Meran pudu, Narasimhapuram<br><br>Nagampalli, Nallagondi, Sivarampatnam, Jagannadhapuram, Thakur-palem, Kahijolla, Sudikonda.                                                                                                                                               |
| West Godavari                | Polavaram    | All villages except 70 agency villages                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Krishna                      |              | The depopulated villages in the district                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Guntur                       |              | Ditto                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Kurnool                      |              | Backward tracts, viz., Chenchugudem and Lambadi pentas on the hills.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| North Arcot                  |              | 34 villages on the Javadi hills inhabited by Malaiyalis.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Tanjore                      | Pattukottai  | Government . . . 39 villages.<br>Zamindari . . . 124 "<br>Inam . . . 248 "                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                              | Arantangi    | Inam . . . 478 "                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Tiruchirapalli               | Musiri       | Vannadu, Kombai, Thumbaranadu, Radraksa Kombai, Pongalayee Kombai, Puliyancholai Kombai, Kanathu Kombai, Nallamathi Kombai, Rasan Kombai, Sangampatti Kombai Bit I, Sangampatti Kombai Bit II, Sukkalampatti Kombai.                                                                                                                                             |
| Madurai                      | Kodaikanal   | All the villages.<br><br>Uninhabited villages in the district.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Tirunelveli                  | Tenkasi      | Vadagari, Melpidagai, Kunakudi (U), Vairavankulam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                              | Ambasamudram | Isanamadam, Maramangalam, Umiyammalpuram, Dharamapuram, Madam (V), Mersamangalam, Jivandisanamadam, Thirupudal, Isanamadam and Arilajamakattalai                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                              | Tiruchendur  | Nathakulam (V)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

## ANNEXURE No. I

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF 'THE MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'—(contd.)

| District          | Taluk             | Description of area excluded                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1                 | 2                 | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Koilkatti         | Chidambarapatti, Koppanpatti, Parasurampuram, Olakulam, Achan-<br>kulam, Kamanaickupatti, Kurivinatham, Melmandai, Periyasami-<br>puram, Sakkamalpuram, Sivagnanapuram (near Arunkulam) Sivag-<br>nanapuram (near Kadambur), Suramgudi, Tharuvaikulam, Thu-<br>thampatti, Thuraiyoor Thotampatti.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| Coinbatore        | Kollegal          | Ponnachi, Chengadi, Dantalli, Madiswarammalai, Hoogiam Minnium.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| Salem             |                   | All Malaiyali hill villages                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| South Kanara      | Coondapur         | Mudur, Hallihole, Kamalashile, Hosangadi, Yedamoge, Machattur,<br>Ameshebail, Hangavalli, Madamaki, Shedimane, Albadi, Kolluru.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Karkal            | Andar, Andinje, Aramboddy, Badagakarandur Badekodi, Bajre, Balanja,<br>Chara, Deregudde, Durga, Gunduri, Kabbinala, Karambar, Kalla-<br>puttige, Karebettu, Kervashe, Kokradi, Kuchur, Kudyadi, Kukkeddi,<br>Kukkuje, Kuthlur, Mantradi, Marodi, Mudukodi, Nalkur, Navara,<br>Nittade, Panapila, Peradi, Pillya, Soavya, Shirlal (26), Shirlal (98),<br>Shirthady, Sulkiri, Sulkerimogru, Thenkakarandur, Yellare, Venur.                                                                                                                                     |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Puttur            | 90 villages.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Kasargod          | Bellur, Ubrangala, Delampadi, Bandadka, Kuttikolu, Bedadka, Koltur,<br>Periya, Kodoth, Panathadi, Maloth, Beloor I, Beloor II, Karindola,<br>Kinanore I, Kinnanore II, East Eleri, West Eleri and Chimeni.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| Malabar           | Mangalore         | Amindivi islands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Cochin            | Whole taluk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Wynaad            | Dito                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Ernad             | <table><tr><th>Amsam</th><th>Desam</th></tr><tr><td>1 Pandalur</td><td>Pandalur</td></tr><tr><td>2 Arimbra</td><td>Arimbra</td></tr><tr><td>3 Karuvarakundu</td><td>Karuvarakundu</td></tr><tr><td>4 Kalikavu</td><td>Kalikavu</td></tr><tr><td>5 Amarambalam</td><td>Amarambalam</td></tr><tr><td>6 Mambad</td><td>Mambad</td></tr><tr><td>7 Urungattiri</td><td>Urungattiri</td></tr><tr><td>8 Kuzhuparamba</td><td>Kuzhuparamba</td></tr><tr><td>9 Nediyruppu</td><td>Chirayil</td></tr><tr><td>10 Uragam Melmuri</td><td>Uragam Melmuri</td></tr></table> | Amsam         | Desam       | 1 Pandalur | Pandalur     | 2 Arimbra | Arimbra           | 3 Karuvarakundu | Karuvarakundu | 4 Kalikavu   | Kalikavu     | 5 Amarambalam | Amarambalam | 6 Mambad      | Mambad     | 7 Urungattiri | Urungattiri   | 8 Kuzhuparamba | Kuzhuparamba  | 9 Nediyruppu | Chirayil      | 10 Uragam Melmuri | Uragam Melmuri |
| Amsam             | Desam             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 1 Pandalur        | Pandalur          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 2 Arimbra         | Arimbra           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 3 Karuvarakundu   | Karuvarakundu     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 4 Kalikavu        | Kalikavu          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 5 Amarambalam     | Amarambalam       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 6 Mambad          | Mambad            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 7 Urungattiri     | Urungattiri       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 8 Kuzhuparamba    | Kuzhuparamba      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 9 Nediyruppu      | Chirayil          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 10 Uragam Melmuri | Uragam Melmuri    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Walluvanad        | 1 Attapadi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Kurumbranad       | <table><tr><td>1 Parakkadavu</td><td>Vilakkottur</td></tr><tr><td>2 Chekkyad</td><td>Karuvancheri</td></tr><tr><td>3 Valayam</td><td>Valayam</td></tr><tr><td>4 Naripetta</td><td>Tirur</td></tr><tr><td>5 Kayakkodi</td><td>1 Akkal</td></tr><tr><td>6 Velliyode</td><td>2 Niduvanur</td></tr><tr><td>7 Kavilampara</td><td>Velliyode</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1 Kavilampara</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2 Maruthokara</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3 Moyilochara</td></tr></table>                                                                              | 1 Parakkadavu | Vilakkottur | 2 Chekkyad | Karuvancheri | 3 Valayam | Valayam           | 4 Naripetta     | Tirur         | 5 Kayakkodi  | 1 Akkal      | 6 Velliyode   | 2 Niduvanur | 7 Kavilampara | Velliyode  |               | 1 Kavilampara |                | 2 Maruthokara |              | 3 Moyilochara |                   |                |
| 1 Parakkadavu     | Vilakkottur       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 2 Chekkyad        | Karuvancheri      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 3 Valayam         | Valayam           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 4 Naripetta       | Tirur             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 5 Kayakkodi       | 1 Akkal           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 6 Velliyode       | 2 Niduvanur       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 7 Kavilampara     | Velliyode         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 1 Kavilampara     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 2 Maruthokara     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 3 Moyilochara     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | Kozhikode         | <table><tr><td>1 Tiruvambadi</td><td>1 Cherupra</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2 Kutaranni</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3 Marakkathupuram</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>4 Tiruvambadi</td></tr><tr><td>2 Neelawaram</td><td>1 Neelawaram</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2 Palannur</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3 Techiyad</td></tr><tr><td>3 Pannikode</td><td>1 Kakkad</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2 Naramberi</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3 Pannikode</td></tr></table>                                                                                                            | 1 Tiruvambadi | 1 Cherupra  |            | 2 Kutaranni  |           | 3 Marakkathupuram |                 | 4 Tiruvambadi | 2 Neelawaram | 1 Neelawaram |               | 2 Palannur  |               | 3 Techiyad | 3 Pannikode   | 1 Kakkad      |                | 2 Naramberi   |              | 3 Pannikode   |                   |                |
| 1 Tiruvambadi     | 1 Cherupra        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 2 Kutaranni       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 3 Marakkathupuram |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 4 Tiruvambadi     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 2 Neelawaram      | 1 Neelawaram      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 2 Palannur        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 3 Techiyad        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
| 3 Pannikode       | 1 Kakkad          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 2 Naramberi       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |
|                   | 3 Pannikode       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |             |            |              |           |                   |                 |               |              |              |               |             |               |            |               |               |                |               |              |               |                   |                |

## ANNEXURE No. I

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF 'THE MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'—(concl'd.)

| District           | Taluk                | Description of area excluded          |                                                                                           |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                  | 2                    | 3                                     |                                                                                           |
|                    |                      | <i>Ansam</i>                          | <i>Desam</i>                                                                              |
| Malabar—(concl'd.) | Kozhikode—(concl'd.) | 4 Pudupadi                            | 1 Malapuram<br>2 Pattur<br>3 Puthupadi<br>4 Vezhappur                                     |
|                    |                      | 5 Kedavur                             | 1 Chamala<br>2 Irippona<br>3 Kedavur<br>4 Palliprom<br>5 Purnur                           |
|                    |                      | 6 Kudathayi                           | 1 Chemmaruthayi<br>2 Korontiri<br>3 Kudathayi<br>4 Palora<br>5 Perlli<br>6 Vellimanna     |
|                    |                      | 7 Raroth                              | 1 Andona<br>2 Chombra<br>3 Karingamanna<br>4 Raroth                                       |
|                    |                      | 8 Puthur                              | 1 Kadayathur<br>2 Puthur<br>3 Vennakkode                                                  |
|                    |                      | 9 Kumaranallur                        | 1 Alli<br>2 Anayamkunnur<br>3 Kumaranallur                                                |
|                    |                      | Laccadive Islands (including Minicoy) |                                                                                           |
|                    |                      | Kottayam                              | 1 Kolayad<br>2 Komuneri<br>3 Peruva<br>4 Porthalam<br>5 Kolayad<br>6 Alacheri<br>7 Etayur |
|                    |                      | 2 Tholambra                           | 1 Vellarvalli<br>2 Kotharnanga<br>3 Tholambra<br>4 Paghassi<br>5 Ponnambatta              |
|                    |                      | 3 Vekkalam                            | 1 Thondiyil<br>2 Vekkalam<br>3 Tiruvanaprom<br>4 Kurithala<br>5 Vayanur                   |
| Nilgiris           | Coonoor<br>Gudalur   | 4 Manathana                           | 1 Manathana<br>2 Kappad<br>3 Peravur<br>4 Muringodi                                       |
|                    |                      | 5 Payam                               | 1 Edakanam<br>2 Payam<br>3 Perimparamba<br>4 Vilamana                                     |
|                    |                      | Hallimayar and Kallampalayam          |                                                                                           |
|                    |                      | 9 villages                            |                                                                                           |

*(As per rules framed under the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899.)*

Register of births during the year.....in.....village of.....taluk of.....district

[illegible]

(2) In making the entries in column (7), it should be stated whether the child born is a Hindu and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or any Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.

(3) In the case of illegitimate births, the word 'Illegitimate' should be entered in the remarks column and no person's name should be entered as that of the father except as provided in the second proviso to section 8 of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899.

## ANNEXURE No. II

## FORM No. 1 (As REVISED)

Register of births during the year.....in (Location Code No.....).....village of  
(Location Code No.....).....taluk of (Location Code No.....).....District

| Annual number | Monthly number | Date of |              | Particulars of the child |        |           |        | Nationality and caste | Name, if any | Names and residence of parents to whom the child is born |               |             |                            |                             |                                                                     | Age of mother at confinement | Number of live-birth |
|---------------|----------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
|               |                | Birth   | Registration | Born alive               |        | Born dead |        |                       |              | Father's name                                            | Mother's name | Door number | Block/street number & name | Ward/locality number & name | Occupation of father or other person on whom the child is dependent |                              |                      |
|               |                |         |              | Male                     | Female | Male      | Female |                       |              |                                                          |               |             |                            |                             |                                                                     |                              |                      |
| 1             | 2              | 3       | 4            | 5                        |        | 6         |        | 7                     | 8            | 9                                                        | 10            | 11          |                            |                             | 12                                                                  | 13                           | 14                   |

| Particulars of the informant of birth |             |                        |                         |                                                                               | Particulars of the informant<br>of the<br>name of the child |             |                                  |                                |                     |                   |                            |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Name                                  | Door number | Block/street<br>& name | Ward/locality<br>& name | Signature or mark of the<br>informant if the infor-<br>mation is given orally | Name                                                        | Door number | Block/street<br>number &<br>name | Ward/locality number &<br>name | Date of information | Mark or signature | Signature of the Registrar |
| a                                     | b           | c                      | d                       |                                                                               | a                                                           |             | b                                |                                | c                   | d                 |                            |
| 15                                    | 16          |                        |                         |                                                                               | 17                                                          | 18          |                                  |                                |                     | 19                | 20                         |
|                                       |             |                        |                         |                                                                               |                                                             |             |                                  |                                |                     |                   |                            |
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NOTE: (1) If a child is born dead, the entries should be made without being given any serial numbers and such cases should be excluded from the totals in the compilation of the returns.

(2) In making the entries in column (7), it should be stated whether the child born is a Hindu and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or a Muhammadan or any Indian Christian or of any other religion or any Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so of what nationality.

(3) In the case of illegitimate births, the word 'Illegitimate' should be entered in the remarks column and no person's name should be entered as that of the father except as provided in the second proviso to section 8 of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899.

## ANNEXURE No. III

## FORM A (EXISTING)

(As per rules framed under the Madras District Municipalities Act 1920.)

Register of births in the Municipality of.....  
 during the month of.....19 .

| Annual number | Monthly number | Name of child, if any | Born alive |        | Born dead |        | Nationality and caste | Where born  |               |                            | Name of father | Name of mother | Age of mother at confinement | Number of the live-birth | Occupation of the father or mother | Date of birth |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
|               |                |                       | Male       | Female | Male      | Female |                       | Door number | Street number | Number of ward or division |                |                |                              |                          |                                    |               |
| 1             | 2              | 3                     | 4          | 5      | 6         | 7      | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11                         | 12             | 13             | 14                           | 15                       | 16                                 | 17            |

| Date of registration | Informant's       |           | Informant of the name of the child     |           | Signature of Registrar | Midwife or doctor who attended the birth |                                                 | Remarks |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                      | Mark or signature | Residence | Relationship and his mark or signature | Residence |                        | Name                                     | Qualified or unqualified in the case of midwife |         |
| 18                   | 19                | 20        | 21                                     | 22        | 23                     | 24                                       | 25                                              | 26      |

- NOTE : (1) In making the entries in column (8), it should be stated whether the child born is a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste, and sub-caste or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject, or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.
- (2) In the case of illegitimate births the word 'Illegitimate' should be entered in the remarks column and no person's name should be entered as that of the father except as provided in clause (e) of the proviso to sub-rule (1) of rule 5.



## ANNEXURE No. III

## FORM A (As REVISED)

Register of births in the Municipality of (Location Code No.....).....  
during the month of.....19 ..

| Annual number | Monthly number | Name of child (if any) | Born alive |        | Born dead |        | Nationality and caste | Where born  |                                 |                                  | Name of father | Name of mother | Age of mother at confinement | Number of the live-birth | Occupation of father or other person on whom the child is dependant | Date of birth |
|---------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
|               |                |                        | Male       | Female | Male      | Female |                       | Door number | Number and name of block/street | Number and name of ward/locality |                |                |                              |                          |                                                                     |               |
| 1             | 2              | 3                      | 4          | 5      | 6         | 7      | 8                     | 9           | 10                              | 11                               | 12             | 13             | 14                           | 15                       | 16                                                                  | 17            |

| Date of registration | Informant of birth |                   |             |                                 |                                  | Informant of name of the child |                   |                     |             |                                 | Signature of Registrar | Midwife or doctor who attended the birth |      | Remarks |                                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------|------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                      | Name               | Mark or signature | Door number | Number and name of block/street | Number and name of ward/locality | Name                           | Mark or signature | Date of information | Door number | Number and name of block/street |                        | Number and name of ward/locality         | Name |         | Qualified or unqualified in the case of mid-wife |
| 18                   | a                  | b                 | a           | b                               | c                                | a                              | b                 | a                   | b           | c                               | d                      | 23                                       | 24   | 25      | 26                                               |

- NOTE :** (1) In making the entries in column (8), it should be stated whether the child born is a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste, and sub-caste or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject, or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.
- (2) In the case of illegitimate births the word 'Illegitimate' should be entered in the remarks column and no person's name should be entered as that of the father except as provided in clause (e) of the proviso to sub-rule (1) of rule 5.

**ANNEXURE No. IV****FORM A REGISTER OF BIRTHS (EXISTING)***(As per rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919.)*

- |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Annual number                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (2) Monthly number                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (3) Name of child                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (4) Born alive                      | (a) Male                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                     | (b) Female                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| (5) Born dead                       | (a) Male                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                     | (b) Female                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| (6) Nationality or caste            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (7) Where born                      | (a) Door number                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                     | (b) Street                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                                     | (c) Division                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (8) Father                          | (a) Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                     | (b) Age                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                     | (c) Occupation                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                     | (d) Address                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (9) Mother                          | (a) Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                     | (b) Age                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                     | (c) Occupation                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                     | (d) Number of children of this                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                     | mother including this child                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                     | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 4em; margin-right: 10px;">{</div> <div> <div>(i) Born<br/>alive—</div> <div style="text-align: center;">v</div> <div>now —<br/>dead</div> </div> </div> |
|                                     | (ii) Still born                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (10) Informant                      | (a) Signature or mark                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                     | (b) Address                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (11) Midwife who attended the birth | (a) Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                     | (b) Qualified or unqualified                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                     | (c) Address                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (12) Doctor who attended the birth  | { Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                     | { Address                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| (13) Date of birth                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (14) Date of registration           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (15) Signature of the Registrar     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (16) Remarks                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## ANNEXURE No. IV

## FORM A REGISTER OF BIRTHS (AS REVISED)

| Annual number | Monthly number | Name of child (if any) | Born alive |        | Born dead |        | Nationality and caste | Where born  |                                 |                                  | Father |     |            |                                                            | Mother |     |            |                                                            | No. of children of this mother including this child |                   |            |
|---------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
|               |                |                        | Male       | Female | Male      | Female |                       | Door number | Number and name of block/street | Number and name of ward/locality | Name   | Age | Occupation | Address—door no., street no. & name, locality no. and name | Name   | Age | Occupation | Address—door no., street no. & name, locality no. and name | Born alive                                          | Now—<br>V<br>dead | Still born |
| 1             | 2              | 3                      | 4          | 5      | 6         | 7      | 8                     | 9           | 10                              | 11                               | 12     |     |            |                                                            | 13     |     |            |                                                            | 14                                                  |                   |            |

| Date of birth | Date of registration | Informant of birth |                   |             | Informant of name of the child |                          |      |                   |                     | Signature of the Registrar | Midwife or doctor who attended the birth |                      | Remarks |                        |      |                                                 |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------|
|               |                      | Name               | Mark or signature | Door number | Street number and name         | Locality number and name | Name | Mark or signature | Date of information |                            | Door number                              | Street number & name |         | Locality number & name | Name | Qualified or unqualified in the case of midwife |
| 15            | 16                   | 17                 |                   |             | 18                             |                          |      |                   |                     | 19                         | 20                                       |                      | 21      | 22                     | 23   | 24                                              |

- NOTE: (1) In making the entries in column (8) it should be stated whether the child born is a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste, and sub-caste or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject, or a foreigner and if so, of what nationality.
- (2) In the case of illegitimate births the word 'illegitimate' should be entered in the remarks column and no person's name should be entered as that of the father except as provided in the sub-paragraph to clause (b) of the proviso to rule 2.

## ANNEXURE No. V

## FORM No. 2 (EXISTING)

(As per rules framed under the Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899)

Register of deaths during the year.....in village of.....taluk of.....district

| Annual number | Monthly number | Date of |              | Particulars relating to the deceased   |                                |       |        |      |                |                       |           |                                                                              |         |        |             |                           |            |           |
|---------------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|
|               |                | Death   | Registration | Name with the name of both the parents | Residence at the time of death | Age   |        |      | Male or female | Nationality and caste | Born dead | Cause of death                                                               |         |        |             |                           |            |           |
|               |                |         |              |                                        |                                | Years | Months | Days |                |                       |           | All maternal deaths occurring during child-birth or within one month thereof | Cholera | Plague | Hydrophobia | Cerebro-spinal meningitis | Diphtheria | Small-pox |
| 1             | 2              | 3       | 4            | 5                                      | 6                              | 7     | 8      | 9    | 10             | 11                    | 12        | 13                                                                           | 14      | 15     | 16          | 17                        | 18         | 19        |

| Particulars relating to the deceased—(concl.) |    |              |                      |           |           |          |                      |             |                       | Particulars of the informant |             |           | Signature or mark of the informant if the information be given orally | Signature of the Registrar | Remarks (Note in this column the exact cause of death in case of the 'causes' has registered under 'all other causes'.) |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|--------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cause of death—(concl.)                       |    |              |                      |           |           |          |                      |             |                       | Name                         | Description | Residence |                                                                       |                            |                                                                                                                         |
| M                                             | M  | Other fevers | Respiratory diseases | Dysentery | Diarrhoea | Suicides | Wounds and accidents | Snake-bites | Killed by wild beasts | All other causes             |             |           |                                                                       |                            |                                                                                                                         |
| 20                                            | 21 | 22           | 23                   | 24        | 25        | 26       | 27                   | 28          | 29                    | 30                           | 31          | 32        | 33                                                                    | 34                         | 35                                                                                                                      |

NOTE: (1) If a child is born dead, the entries should be made in red ink without being given any serial numbers and such cases should be excluded from the totals in the compilation of the returns.

(2) In making the entries in column (11), it should be stated whether the person deceased was a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.

**NOTE :** (1) If a child is born dead, the entries should be made without being given any serial numbers and such cases should be excluded from the totals in the compilation of the returns.

(2) In making the entries in column (11), it should be stated whether the person deceased was a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.

**FORM B (EXISTING)**

**Register of deaths in the Municipality of.....during the month of.....19**

NOTE: (1) In the case of persons born illegitimate, the mother's name should be entered in column (4).  
(2) In making the entries in column (11), it should be stated whether the person deceased was a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.

## ANNEXURE No. VI

## FORM B (As REVISED)

Register of deaths in (Location Code No. and name).....Municipality  
during the month of.....19 .

| Annual number | Monthly number | Name of deceased | Name of father | Civil condition—single/married/<br>widowed | In the case of a married woman or<br>a widow the name of the<br>husband | Sex  |        | Age   |        |      | Nationality and caste | Occupation | Place of death |                                 |                                  |
|---------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|               |                |                  |                |                                            |                                                                         | Male | Female | Years | Months | Days |                       |            | Door number    | Block/street number<br>and name | Ward/locality number<br>and name |
| 1             | 2              | 3                | 4              | 5                                          | 6                                                                       | 7    | 8      | 9     | 10     | 11   | 12                    | 13         | a              | b                               | c                                |
|               |                |                  |                |                                            |                                                                         |      |        |       |        |      |                       |            |                |                                 |                                  |

| Usual residence |                                 |                                  | Cause of death | Date of death | Date of registration | Informant's |                   | Signature of Registrar | Name of burial or burning ground | Name of medical attendant, if any | Remarks |             |                                 |                                  |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Door number     | Block/street number<br>and name | Ward/locality number<br>and name |                |               |                      | Name        | Mark or signature |                        |                                  |                                   |         | Door number | Block/street number<br>and name | Ward/locality number<br>and name |
| 15              | 16                              | 17                               | 18             | 19            | 20                   | a           | b                 | a                      | b                                | c                                 | 23      | 24          | 25                              | 26                               |
|                 |                                 |                                  |                |               |                      |             |                   |                        |                                  |                                   |         |             |                                 |                                  |

NOTE: (1) In the case of persons born illegitimate, the mother's name should be entered in column (4).

(2) In making the entries in column (12), it should be stated whether the person deceased was a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.

**ANNEXURE No. VII****FORM B REGISTER OF DEATHS (EXISTING)***(As per rules framed under the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919)*

- (1) Annual number
- (2) Monthly number
- (3) Name of deceased
- (4) Nationality or caste
- (5) Sex { Male  
Female
- (6) Age { Years  
Months  
Days
- (7) Social condition { Single  
Married  
Widowed
- (8) Occupation
- (9) Usual residence { Door number  
Street  
Division
- (10) Place of death
- (11) Cause of death
- (12) Duration of illness
- (13) Date of death
- (14) Date of registration
- (15) Informant { Signature or mark  
Address
- (16) Name of the burial or burning ground or crematorium where the body was disposed of
- (17) Name and the address of the medical attendant who attended during last illness
- (18) Signature of the Registrar
- (19) Remarks



|    |                  |                                             |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
|----|------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1  | Annual number    | Civil condition—single, married/<br>widowed | In the case of a married woman<br>or a widow the name of the<br>husband | Sex | Age | Nationality & caste | Occupation | Place of death |                                  |                                   |
| 2  | Monthly number   |                                             |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            | Door number    | Block/street<br>number<br>& name | Ward/locality<br>number<br>& name |
| 3  | Name of deceased |                                             |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 4  | Name of father   |                                             |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 5  |                  |                                             |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            | 5              |                                  |                                   |
| 6  |                  | 6                                           |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 7  |                  | 7                                           |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 8  |                  | 8                                           |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 9  |                  | 9                                           |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 10 |                  | 10                                          |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 11 |                  | 11                                          |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 12 |                  | 12                                          |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 13 |                  | 13                                          |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |
| 14 |                  | 14                                          |                                                                         |     |     |                     |            |                |                                  |                                   |

| Usual residence |                            |                             |                |               |                      | Informant's |                   |             |                            |                             |                        |                                  |                                    |         |
|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
| Door number     | Block/street number & name | Ward/locality number & name | Cause of death | Date of death | Date of registration | Name        | Mark or signature | Door number | Block/street number & name | Ward/locality number & name | Signature of Registrar | Name of burial or burning ground | Name of medical attendant (if any) | Remarks |
| 15              | 16                         | 17                          | 18             | 19            | 20                   | a<br>21     | b                 | a           | b<br>22                    | c                           | 23                     | 24                               | 25                                 | 26      |

**NOTE :** (1) In the case of persons born illegitimate, the mother's name should be entered in column (4).  
(2) In making the entries in column (12), it should be stated whether the person deceased was a Hindu, and, if so, of which caste and sub-caste, or a Muhammadan or an Indian Christian or of any other religion or an Anglo-Indian or a European British subject or a foreigner and, if so, of what nationality.

## ANNEXURE No. VIII

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PERCENTAGES OF BIRTH AND DEATH RETURNS RECEIVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH FOR EACH DISTRICT, TOTAL, RURAL AND URBAN SEPARATELY, OUT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNS DUE FOR THE PERIOD 1-9-1951 to 31-8-1952:

| MADRAS STATE |                        |   | TOTAL  | 92.279 |                |   |        |
|--------------|------------------------|---|--------|--------|----------------|---|--------|
|              |                        |   | RURAL  | 92.335 |                |   |        |
|              |                        |   | URBAN  | 89.313 |                |   |        |
| 1            | Srikakulam             | T | 86.997 | 12     | Chingleput     | T | 91.411 |
|              |                        | R | 87.008 |        |                | R | 91.243 |
|              |                        | U | 86.111 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 1-A          | Visakhapatnam          | T | 97.048 | 13     | Chittoor       | T | 89.727 |
|              |                        | R | 97.047 |        |                | R | 89.661 |
|              |                        | U | 97.222 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 2            | East Godavari (Plains) | T | 91.874 | 14     | North Arcot    | T | 96.936 |
|              |                        | R | 92.828 |        |                | R | 97.211 |
|              |                        | U | 60.667 |        |                | U | 83.865 |
| 2-A          | East Godavari (Agency) | T | 81.479 | 15     | Salem          | T | 91.745 |
|              |                        | R | 81.479 |        |                | R | 92.095 |
|              |                        | U | ...    |        |                | U | 68.553 |
| 3            | West Godavari (Plains) | T | 98.076 | 16     | Coimbatore     | T | 99.460 |
|              |                        | R | 98.063 |        |                | R | 99.446 |
|              |                        | U | 98.611 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 3-A          | West Godavari (Agency) | T | 98.581 | 17     | South Arcot    | T | 84.181 |
|              |                        | R | 98.581 |        |                | R | 84.306 |
|              |                        | U | ...    |        |                | U | 76.389 |
| 4            | Krishna                | T | 97.338 | 18     | Tanjore        | T | 99.029 |
|              |                        | R | 97.379 |        |                | R | 99.008 |
|              |                        | U | 93.333 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 5            | Guntur                 | T | 93.594 | 19     | Tiruchirapalli | T | 93.498 |
|              |                        | R | 93.830 |        |                | R | 93.801 |
|              |                        | U | 85.606 |        |                | U | 82.051 |
| 6            | Nellore                | T | 87.470 | 20     | Madurai        | T | 93.756 |
|              |                        | R | 87.497 |        |                | R | 93.577 |
|              |                        | U | 85.088 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 7            | Cuddapah               | T | 96.547 | 21     | Ramanathapuram | T | 82.296 |
|              |                        | R | 97.013 |        |                | R | 82.265 |
|              |                        | U | 68.627 |        |                | U | 83.559 |
| 8            | Kurnool                | T | 92.985 | 22     | Tirunelveli    | T | 99.322 |
|              |                        | R | 93.003 |        |                | R | 99.373 |
|              |                        | U | 91.667 |        |                | U | 98.571 |
| 9            | Bellary                | T | 86.225 | 23     | The Nilgiris   | T | 73.657 |
|              |                        | R | 86.100 |        |                | R | 72.883 |
|              |                        | U | 96.528 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 10           | Anantapur              | T | 95.862 | 24     | Malabar        | T | 100    |
|              |                        | R | 95.945 |        |                | R | 100    |
|              |                        | U | 89.394 |        |                | U | 100    |
| 11           | Madras                 | T | 100    | 25     | South Kanara   | T | 100    |
|              |                        | R | 100    |        |                | R | 100    |
|              |                        | U | 100    |        |                | U | 100    |

## ANNEXURE No. IX

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSPECTORS REQUIRED FOR  
EACH DISTRICT IN MADRAS STATE

| Number and Name of District                                          |   | Number of Inspectors estimated at<br>the rate of one Inspector for<br>60 units (villages and towns) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                    | 2 |                                                                                                     |
| 1 Srikakulam (excluding Agency)                                      |   | 44                                                                                                  |
| 1A Visakhapatnam (excluding Agency)                                  |   | 21                                                                                                  |
| 2 East Godavari                                                      |   | 31                                                                                                  |
| 3 West Godavari                                                      |   | 13                                                                                                  |
| 4 Krishna                                                            |   | 16                                                                                                  |
| 5 Guntur                                                             |   | 16                                                                                                  |
| 6 Nellore                                                            |   | 26                                                                                                  |
| 7 Cuddapah                                                           |   | 14                                                                                                  |
| 8 Kurnool                                                            |   | 14                                                                                                  |
| 9 Bellary                                                            |   | 14                                                                                                  |
| Bellary (Andhra area)                                                |   | 5                                                                                                   |
| Bellary (Mysore area)                                                |   | 9                                                                                                   |
| 10 Anantapur                                                         |   | 14                                                                                                  |
| 11 Madras                                                            |   | ...                                                                                                 |
| 12 Chingleput                                                        |   | 32                                                                                                  |
| 13 Chittoor                                                          |   | 32                                                                                                  |
| 14 North Arcot                                                       |   | 30                                                                                                  |
| 15 Salem                                                             |   | 30                                                                                                  |
| 16 Coimbatore                                                        |   | 17                                                                                                  |
| 17 South Arcot                                                       |   | 38                                                                                                  |
| 18 Tanjore                                                           |   | 38                                                                                                  |
| 19 Tiruchirapalli                                                    |   | 25                                                                                                  |
| 20 Madurai                                                           |   | 18                                                                                                  |
| 21 Ramanathapuram                                                    |   | 47                                                                                                  |
| 22 Tirunelveli                                                       |   | 17                                                                                                  |
| 23 The Nilgiris                                                      |   | 3                                                                                                   |
| 24 Malabar                                                           |   | 25                                                                                                  |
| 25 South Kanara                                                      |   | 11                                                                                                  |
| Total                                                                |   | 586                                                                                                 |
| Number of Inspectors required for the Composite Madras State         |   | 586                                                                                                 |
| Cost of establishment at the rate of Rs. 40+21+22½ for one Inspector |   | Rs. 5,87,172 per annum.                                                                             |
| Number of Inspectors required for Andhra area                        |   | 246                                                                                                 |
| Number of Inspectors required for residuary area in Madras State     |   | 331                                                                                                 |
| Cost for Andhra area Rs. 2,46,492. Cost for residuary area           |   | Rs. 3,31,662 per annum.                                                                             |

Taking in to consideration the difficulties in the means of communication.

**ANNEXURE No. X****COMPOUNDING FEES FOR FAILURE TO REGISTER BIRTHS AND DEATHS  
WITHIN THE STATUTORY PERIOD ALLOWED**

Compounding fees for failure to register vital events may be levied on a graduated scale, as suggested below :

**Births**

Rs. as. p.

For failure to register upto the end of 3 months from the date of birth

0 4 0

Do. Do. 6 Do. Do.

0 8 0

Do. Do. 12 Do. Do.

1 0 0

For failure to register for more than one year, in accordance with the orders of the Magistrate, not below the rank of a Magistrate of the Second Class, having jurisdiction over the local area.

**Deaths**

For failure to register upto the end of 1 month from the date of death

0 4 0

Do. Do. 3 Do. Do.

0 6 0

Do. Do. 6 Do. Do.

0 8 0

Do. Do. 12 Do. Do.

1 0 0

For failure to register for more than one year, in accordance with the orders of the Magistrate, not below the rank of a Magistrate of the Second Class, having jurisdiction over the local area.



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## TABLES

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|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   | POPULATION             |                                      |                                        |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| State & District |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   | Area (in square miles) | Number of households                 | Persons                                |
| 1                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   | 2                      | 3                                    | 4                                      |
| MADRAS           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Total Rural Urban | 127,790                | 11,936,123<br>9,672,865<br>2,263,258 | 57,016,002<br>45,832,268<br>11,183,734 |
| Srikakulam       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 3,902                  | 449,861<br>408,907<br>40,954         | 2,123,136<br>1,932,351<br>190,785      |
| Visakhapatnam    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 5,201                  | 448,918<br>386,531<br>62,387         | 2,072,698<br>1,767,840<br>304,858      |
| East Godavari    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 5,768                  | 539,695<br>438,742<br>100,953        | 2,414,808<br>1,954,662<br>460,146      |
| West Godavari    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 2,988                  | 382,106<br>308,759<br>73,347         | 1,697,727<br>1,366,458<br>331,269      |
| Krishna          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 3,496                  | 383,099<br>301,343<br>81,756         | 1,779,484<br>1,409,392<br>370,092      |
| Guntur           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 5,795                  | 557,680<br>451,011<br>106,669        | 2,549,996<br>2,048,075<br>501,921      |
| Nellore          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 7,943                  | 367,099<br>329,962<br>37,137         | 1,795,632<br>1,591,993<br>203,639      |
| Cuddapah         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 5,922                  | 237,060<br>211,183<br>25,877         | 1,161,731<br>1,027,502<br>134,229      |
| Kurnool          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 7,896                  | 263,475<br>224,701<br>38,774         | 1,270,843<br>1,070,625<br>200,218      |
| Bellary          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 5,881                  | 249,384<br>200,437<br>48,947         | 1,243,525<br>974,172<br>269,353        |
| Anantapur        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 6,705                  | 266,872<br>223,626<br>43,246         | 1,361,556<br>1,139,998<br>221,558      |
| Madras           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 49                     | 269,851<br>269,851                   | 1,416,056<br>1,416,056                 |
| Chingleput       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U       | 3,054                  | 388,609<br>323,494<br>65,115         | 1,853,619<br>1,532,257<br>321,362      |

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males      | Females    | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5          | 6          | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 28,419,003 | 28,596,999 | 56,781,763                 | 30.4                     | 15.9                     |
| 22,795,545 | 23,036,723 | 46,197,178                 | 28.8                     | 15.0                     |
| 5,623,458  | 5,560,276  | 10,584,583                 | 37.3                     | 19.8                     |
| 1,034,910  | 1,088,226  | 2,069,002                  | 32.8                     | 19.8                     |
| 942,405    | 989,946    | 1,889,689                  | 33.2                     | 20.2                     |
| 92,505     | 98,280     | 179,313                    | 29.2                     | 15.9                     |
| 1,023,192  | 1,049,506  | 1,892,593                  | 30.3                     | 19.2                     |
| 872,153    | 895,687    | 1,606,245                  | 30.0                     | 18.7                     |
| 151,039    | 153,819    | 286,348                    | 31.7                     | 22.0                     |
| 1,206,483  | 1,208,325  | 2,414,808                  | 26.2                     | 15.1                     |
| 978,181    | 976,481    | 1,994,822                  | 23.4                     | 14.1                     |
| 228,302    | 231,844    | 419,986                    | 39.3                     | 19.8                     |
| 848,990    | 848,737    | 1,697,727                  | 28.5                     | 17.0                     |
| 684,816    | 681,642    | 1,433,866                  | 29.1                     | 17.5                     |
| 164,174    | 167,095    | 263,861                    | 25.2                     | 14.3                     |
| 903,872    | 873,612    | 1,779,484                  | 30.3                     | 14.7                     |
| 715,740    | 693,652    | 1,432,072                  | 30.3                     | 14.9                     |
| 188,132    | 181,960    | 347,412                    | 30.1                     | 13.5                     |
| 1,291,745  | 1,258,251  | 2,549,996                  | 31.0                     | 15.2                     |
| 1,039,696  | 1,008,379  | 2,073,595                  | 29.9                     | 15.1                     |
| 252,049    | 249,872    | 476,401                    | 35.6                     | 15.8                     |
| 902,794    | 892,838    | 1,795,632                  | 30.3                     | 11.1                     |
| 799,630    | 792,363    | 1,596,388                  | 29.5                     | 15.2                     |
| 103,164    | 100,475    | 199,244                    | 36.6                     | 23.0                     |
| 595,060    | 566,671    | 1,161,731                  | 30.8                     | 14.7                     |
| 526,695    | 500,807    | 1,027,502                  | 22.4                     | 10.6                     |
| 68,365     | 65,864     | 134,229                    | 95.6                     | 45.9                     |
| 643,594    | 627,249    | 1,270,843                  | 38.2                     | 18.4                     |
| 541,460    | 529,165    | 1,085,428                  | 38.0                     | 18.8                     |
| 102,134    | 98,084     | 185,415                    | 39.4                     | 16.2                     |
| 632,285    | 611,240    | 1,243,525                  | 38.6                     | 18.1                     |
| 494,648    | 479,524    | 980,139                    | 39.9                     | 18.7                     |
| 137,637    | 131,716    | 263,386                    | 33.8                     | 15.8                     |
| 701,242    | 660,314    | 1,361,556                  | 35.8                     | 16.8                     |
| 586,610    | 553,388    | 1,159,216                  | 36.5                     | 17.5                     |
| 114,632    | 106,926    | 202,340                    | 31.5                     | 13.1                     |
| 737,013    | 679,043    | 1,416,056                  | 42.4                     | 30.8                     |
| 737,013    | 679,043    | 1,416,056                  | 42.4                     | 30.8                     |
| 940,824    | 912,795    | 1,853,619                  | 25.2                     | 17.3                     |
| 777,818    | 754,439    | 1,578,797                  | 24.3                     | 17.0                     |
| 163,006    | 158,356    | 274,822                    | 30.4                     | 18.9                     |



|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                         | POPUL.                 |                               |                                   |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| State & District |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                         | Area (in square miles) | Number of households          | Persons                           |
| 1                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                         | 2                      | 3                             | 4                                 |
| Chittoor         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,931                  | 356,477<br>323,095<br>33,382  | 1,810,377<br>1,641,043<br>169,334 |
| North Arcot      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,674                  | 569,089<br>466,475<br>102,584 | 2,859,157<br>2,330,945<br>528,212 |
| Salem            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 7,063                  | 714,404<br>622,672<br>91,732  | 3,371,769<br>2,900,450<br>471,319 |
| Coimbatore       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 7,090                  | 722,470<br>585,447<br>137,023 | 3,293,204<br>2,640,032<br>653,172 |
| South Arcot      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,204                  | 586,533<br>518,485<br>68,048  | 2,776,767<br>2,449,304<br>327,463 |
| Tanjore          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 3,740                  | 663,259<br>541,678<br>121,581 | 2,982,670<br>2,404,774<br>577,896 |
| Tiruchirapalli   | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,514                  | 658,484<br>537,102<br>121,382 | 2,943,882<br>2,360,607<br>583,275 |
| Madurai          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,910                  | 611,704<br>446,464<br>165,240 | 2,891,817<br>2,086,513<br>805,304 |
| Ramanathapuram   | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,849                  | 474,390<br>358,125<br>116,265 | 2,080,519<br>1,541,966<br>538,553 |
| Tirunelveli      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,343                  | 576,547<br>404,080<br>172,467 | 2,445,967<br>1,681,404<br>764,563 |
| The Nilgiris     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 984                    | 71,942<br>55,139<br>16,803    | 311,729<br>222,732<br>88,997      |
| Malabar          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,844                  | 819,272<br>738,968<br>80,304  | 4,758,342<br>4,250,367<br>507,975 |
| South Kanara     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,044                  | 307,873<br>266,439<br>41,434  | 1,748,991<br>1,506,806<br>242,185 |
| COORG            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Total<br>Rural<br>Urban | 1,586                  | 50,348<br>47,275<br>3,073     | 229,405<br>213,150<br>16,255      |

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951—(concl.)

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 924,592   | 885,785   | 1,810,377                  | 27.3                     | 15.3                     |
| 839,029   | 802,014   | 1,677,604                  | 27.0                     | 15.2                     |
| 85,563    | 83,771    | 132,773                    | 31.3                     | 16.5                     |
| 1,427,722 | 1,431,435 | 2,859,157                  | 32.5                     | 17.9                     |
| 1,166,138 | 1,164,807 | 2,330,945                  | 29.8                     | 17.1                     |
| 261,584   | 266,628   | 528,212                    | 44.4                     | 21.1                     |
| 1,691,003 | 1,680,766 | 3,371,769                  | 26.0                     | 12.4                     |
| 1,453,568 | 1,446,882 | 2,926,828                  | 23.8                     | 11.5                     |
| 237,435   | 233,884   | 444,941                    | 40.1                     | 18.3                     |
| 1,653,494 | 1,639,710 | 3,293,204                  | 25.5                     | 11.0                     |
| 1,317,991 | 1,322,041 | 2,671,939                  | 22.7                     | 9.8                      |
| 335,503   | 317,669   | 621,265                    | 37.5                     | 16.2                     |
| 1,390,463 | 1,386,304 | 2,776,767                  | 27.7                     | 17.4                     |
| 1,226,596 | 1,222,708 | 2,449,304                  | 26.4                     | 17.4                     |
| 163,867   | 163,596   | 327,463                    | 37.8                     | 17.4                     |
| 1,467,494 | 1,515,176 | 2,982,670                  | 26.4                     | 13.4                     |
| 1,182,204 | 1,222,570 | 2,441,652                  | 23.5                     | 12.0                     |
| 285,290   | 292,606   | 541,018                    | 39.5                     | 19.4                     |
| 1,459,676 | 1,484,206 | 2,943,882                  | 27.5                     | 17.3                     |
| 1,164,970 | 1,195,637 | 2,418,725                  | 25.9                     | 16.8                     |
| 294,706   | 288,569   | 525,157                    | 34.5                     | 19.7                     |
| 1,439,258 | 1,452,559 | 2,891,817                  | 28.4                     | 15.6                     |
| 1,033,275 | 1,053,238 | 2,110,647                  | 25.6                     | 14.3                     |
| 405,983   | 399,321   | 781,170                    | 36.1                     | 18.9                     |
| 995,525   | 1,084,994 | 2,080,519                  | 28.3                     | 17.1                     |
| 735,107   | 806,859   | 1,554,265                  | 25.7                     | 16.3                     |
| 260,418   | 278,135   | 526,254                    | 36.1                     | 19.5                     |
| 1,188,399 | 1,257,568 | 2,445,967                  | 32.3                     | 18.6                     |
| 815,682   | 865,722   | 1,758,300                  | 33.3                     | 19.3                     |
| 372,717   | 391,846   | 687,667                    | 29.7                     | 16.7                     |
| 163,880   | 147,849   | 311,729                    | 43.2                     | 15.7                     |
| 116,814   | 105,918   | 222,732                    | 42.9                     | 15.4                     |
| 47,066    | 41,931    | 88,997                     | 44.0                     | 16.4                     |
| 2,314,484 | 2,443,858 | 4,758,342                  | 34.9                     | 11.6                     |
| 2,063,040 | 2,187,327 | 4,250,367                  | 34.5                     | 11.2                     |
| 251,444   | 256,531   | 507,975                    | 37.9                     | 15.4                     |
| 841,009   | 907,982   | 1,748,991                  | 36.3                     | 12.8                     |
| 721,279   | 785,527   | 1,526,111                  | 36.9                     | 12.7                     |
| 119,730   | 122,455   | 222,880                    | 32.3                     | 13.6                     |
| 125,327   | 104,078   | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 116,040   | 97,110    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 9,287     | 6,968     | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |

NOTE: Registration data (columns 7, 8 &amp; 9) relates to the year, 1951-52.



# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Madras State by Age and Sex, 1951-52**

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |         |         |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|---------|---------|
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   |         |         |
| Age Group    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males   | Females |
| 1            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3       | 4       |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |         |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 903,069           | 459,415 | 443,654 |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 187,890           | 100,723 | 87,167  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 157,422           | 78,943  | 78,479  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 37,215            | 18,522  | 18,693  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 23,729            | 11,395  | 12,334  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 30,736            | 13,925  | 16,811  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 52,359            | 22,301  | 30,058  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 57,466            | 27,167  | 30,299  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 63,605            | 36,658  | 28,947  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 65,018            | 36,009  | 29,009  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 225,629           | 113,772 | 111,857 |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |         |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 693,275           | 351,918 | 341,357 |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 142,662           | 76,729  | 65,933  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 116,772           | 58,979  | 57,793  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27,677            | 13,796  | 13,881  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 18,981            | 9,015   | 9,966   |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 24,733            | 11,392  | 13,341  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36,749            | 15,525  | 21,224  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 42,625            | 19,895  | 22,730  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 50,909            | 27,978  | 22,931  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 49,689            | 26,813  | 22,876  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 182,478           | 91,796  | 90,682  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |         |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 209,794           | 107,497 | 102,297 |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 45,228            | 23,994  | 21,234  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 40,650            | 19,964  | 20,686  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 9,538             | 4,726   | 4,812   |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4,748             | 2,380   | 2,368   |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 6,003             | 2,533   | 3,470   |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 15,610            | 6,776   | 8,834   |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14,841            | 7,272   | 7,569   |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14,696            | 8,680   | 6,016   |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 15,329            | 9,196   | 6,133   |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 43,151            | 21,976  | 21,175  |

## II—Distribution of Population in Madras

| Persons        |           |           |           |         |           | Males |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|
| Age Group      | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     |       |
| 1              | 2         | 3         | 4         | 5       | 6         |       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |           |           |           |         |           |       |
| All Ages       | 5,704,658 | 2,486,261 | 2,666,913 | 551,484 | 2,851,439 |       |
| Under 1 year   | 146,589   | ...       | 146,589   | ...     | 73,090    |       |
| 1—4            | 541,242   | ...       | 541,242   | ...     | 271,233   |       |
| 5—14           | 1,375,797 | 44,480    | 1,330,011 | 1,306   | 692,547   |       |
| 15—24          | 1,026,388 | 494,767   | 510,775   | 20,846  | 506,674   |       |
| 25—34          | 884,341   | 731,680   | 94,612    | 58,049  | 429,590   |       |
| 35—44          | 698,719   | 576,910   | 22,934    | 98,875  | 356,493   |       |
| 45—54          | 532,501   | 380,024   | 12,320    | 140,157 | 272,388   |       |
| 55—64          | 318,789   | 181,076   | 4,787     | 132,926 | 161,668   |       |
| 65—74          | 130,227   | 59,843    | 1,711     | 68,673  | 64,379    |       |
| 75 & over      | 48,162    | 16,928    | 919       | 30,315  | 22,500    |       |
| Age not stated | 1,903     | 553       | 1,013     | 337     | 877       |       |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |           |           |           |         |           |       |
| All Ages       | 4,586,653 | 2,001,883 | 2,140,410 | 444,360 | 2,286,949 |       |
| Under 1 year   | 118,270   | ...       | 118,270   | ...     | 59,165    |       |
| 1—4            | 440,701   | ...       | 440,701   | ...     | 220,976   |       |
| 5—14           | 1,116,219 | 39,100    | 1,075,937 | 1,182   | 561,847   |       |
| 15—24          | 805,890   | 391,346   | 398,646   | 15,898  | 394,570   |       |
| 25—34          | 704,377   | 585,791   | 72,194    | 46,392  | 338,078   |       |
| 35—44          | 564,269   | 466,379   | 17,998    | 79,892  | 287,152   |       |
| 45—54          | 431,595   | 308,915   | 9,867     | 112,813 | 221,253   |       |
| 55—64          | 259,534   | 147,398   | 3,853     | 108,283 | 132,667   |       |
| 65—74          | 105,830   | 48,726    | 1,405     | 55,699  | 52,689    |       |
| 75 & over      | 38,567    | 13,888    | 659       | 24,020  | 17,964    |       |
| Age not stated | 1,401     | 340       | 880       | 181     | 588       |       |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |           |           |           |         |           |       |
| All Ages       | 1,118,005 | 484,378   | 526,503   | 107,124 | 564,490   |       |
| Under 1 year   | 28,319    | ...       | 28,319    | ...     | 13,925    |       |
| 1—4            | 100,541   | ...       | 100,541   | ...     | 50,257    |       |
| 5—14           | 259,578   | 5,380     | 254,074   | 124     | 130,700   |       |
| 15—24          | 220,498   | 103,421   | 112,129   | 4,948   | 112,104   |       |
| 25—34          | 179,964   | 145,889   | 22,418    | 11,657  | 91,512    |       |
| 35—44          | 134,450   | 110,531   | 4,936     | 18,983  | 69,341    |       |
| 45—54          | 100,906   | 71,109    | 2,453     | 27,344  | 51,135    |       |
| 55—64          | 59,255    | 33,678    | 934       | 24,643  | 29,001    |       |
| 65—74          | 24,397    | 11,117    | 306       | 12,974  | 11,690    |       |
| 75 and over    | 9,595     | 3,040     | 260       | 6,295   | 4,536     |       |
| Age not stated | 502       | 213       | 133       | 156     | 289       |       |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females   |           |         |           |           |           |         |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Married   | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7         | 8         | 9       | 10        | 11        | 12        | 13      |
| 1,218,282 | 1,505,829 | 127,328 | 2,853,219 | 1,267,979 | 1,161,084 | 424,156 |
| ...       | 73,090    | ...     | 73,499    | ...       | 73,499    | ...     |
| ...       | 271,233   | ...     | 270,009   | ...       | 270,009   | ...     |
| 8,391     | 683,907   | 249     | 683,250   | 36,089    | 646,104   | 1,057   |
| 131,660   | 370,339   | 4,675   | 519,714   | 363,107   | 140,436   | 16,171  |
| 338,453   | 77,381    | 13,756  | 454,751   | 393,227   | 17,231    | 44,293  |
| 319,523   | 16,049    | 20,921  | 342,226   | 257,387   | 6,885     | 77,954  |
| 234,335   | 8,042     | 30,011  | 260,113   | 145,689   | 4,278     | 110,146 |
| 127,477   | 3,486     | 30,705  | 157,121   | 53,599    | 1,301     | 102,221 |
| 45,082    | 1,212     | 18,085  | 65,848    | 14,761    | 499       | 50,588  |
| 13,124    | 603       | 8,773   | 25,662    | 3,804     | 316       | 21,542  |
| 237       | 487       | 153     | 1,026     | 316       | 526       | 184     |
| 978,052   | 1,206,837 | 102,060 | 2,299,704 | 1,023,831 | 933,573   | 342,300 |
| ...       | 59,165    | ...     | 59,105    | ...       | 59,105    | ...     |
| ...       | 220,976   | ...     | 219,725   | ...       | 219,725   | ...     |
| 7,373     | 554,252   | 222     | 554,372   | 31,727    | 521,685   | 960     |
| 101,539   | 289,834   | 3,197   | 411,320   | 289,807   | 108,812   | 12,701  |
| 268,990   | 58,482    | 10,606  | 366,299   | 316,801   | 13,712    | 35,786  |
| 257,526   | 12,663    | 16,963  | 277,117   | 208,853   | 5,335     | 62,929  |
| 190,320   | 6,618     | 24,315  | 210,342   | 118,595   | 3,249     | 88,498  |
| 104,482   | 2,881     | 25,304  | 126,867   | 42,916    | 972       | 82,979  |
| 37,060    | 1,036     | 14,593  | 53,141    | 11,666    | 369       | 41,106  |
| 10,628    | 520       | 6,816   | 20,603    | 3,260     | 139       | 17,204  |
| 134       | 410       | 44      | 813       | 206       | 470       | 137     |
| 240,230   | 298,992   | 25,268  | 553,515   | 244,148   | 227,511   | 81,856  |
| ...       | 13,925    | ...     | 14,394    | ...       | 14,394    | ...     |
| ...       | 50,257    | ...     | 50,284    | ...       | 50,284    | ...     |
| 1,018     | 129,655   | 27      | 128,878   | 4,362     | 124,419   | 97      |
| 30,121    | 80,505    | 1,478   | 108,394   | 73,300    | 31,624    | 3,470   |
| 69,463    | 18,899    | 3,150   | 88,452    | 76,426    | 3,519     | 8,507   |
| 61,997    | 3,386     | 3,958   | 65,109    | 48,534    | 1,550     | 15,025  |
| 44,015    | 1,424     | 5,696   | 49,771    | 27,094    | 1,029     | 21,648  |
| 22,995    | 605       | 5,401   | 30,254    | 10,683    | 329       | 19,242  |
| 8,022     | 176       | 3,492   | 12,707    | 3,095     | 130       | 9,482   |
| 2,496     | 83        | 1,957   | 5,059     | 544       | 177       | 4,338   |
| 103       | 77        | 109     | 213       | 110       | 56        | 47      |

## II—Distribution of Population in Coorg

|                 |       |               | Persons      |               |              |               | Males        |
|-----------------|-------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Age Group       |       | Total         | Married      | Unmarried     | Widowed      | Total         |              |
| 1               |       | 2             | 3            | 4             | 5            | 6             |              |
|                 |       |               |              |               |              |               | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . . . | <b>22,913</b> | <b>9,081</b> | <b>12,146</b> | <b>1,686</b> | <b>12,544</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | . . . | 702           | ...          | 702           | ...          | 350           |              |
| 1—4             | . . . | 2,496         | ...          | 2,496         | ...          | 1,238         |              |
| 5—14            | . . . | 5,185         | 40           | 5,141         | 4            | 2,618         |              |
| 15—24           | . . . | 4,432         | 1,476        | 2,907         | 49           | 2,435         |              |
| 25—34           | . . . | 3,946         | 3,071        | 713           | 162          | 2,194         |              |
| 35—44           | . . . | 2,822         | 2,357        | 132           | 333          | 1,760         |              |
| 45—54           | . . . | 1,800         | 1,350        | 36            | 414          | 1,121         |              |
| 55—64           | . . . | 968           | 546          | 11            | 411          | 524           |              |
| 65—74           | . . . | 400           | 184          | 5             | 211          | 216           |              |
| 75 & over       | . . . | 158           | 53           | 3             | 102          | 87            |              |
| Age not stated  | . . . | 4             | 4            | ...           | ...          | 1             |              |
|                 |       |               |              |               |              |               | <b>RURAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . . . | <b>21,293</b> | <b>8,477</b> | <b>11,253</b> | <b>1,563</b> | <b>11,633</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | . . . | 660           | ...          | 660           | ...          | 333           |              |
| 1—4             | . . . | 2,357         | ...          | 2,357         | ...          | 1,174         |              |
| 5—14            | . . . | 4,833         | 37           | 4,792         | 4            | 2,441         |              |
| 15—24           | . . . | 4,026         | 1,362        | 2,617         | 47           | 2,179         |              |
| 25—34           | . . . | 3,684         | 2,880        | 653           | 151          | 2,043         |              |
| 35—44           | . . . | 2,655         | 2,219        | 122           | 314          | 1,659         |              |
| 45—54           | . . . | 1,658         | 1,252        | 35            | 371          | 1,032         |              |
| 55—64           | . . . | 899           | 502          | 10            | 387          | 486           |              |
| 65—74           | . . . | 365           | 170          | 4             | 191          | 200           |              |
| 75 & over       | . . . | 153           | 52           | 3             | 98           | 86            |              |
| Age not stated  | . . . | 3             | 3            | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |
|                 |       |               |              |               |              |               | <b>URBAN</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . . . | <b>1,620</b>  | <b>604</b>   | <b>893</b>    | <b>123</b>   | <b>911</b>    |              |
| Under 1 year    | . . . | 42            | ...          | 42            | ...          | 17            |              |
| 1—4             | . . . | 139           | ...          | 139           | ...          | 64            |              |
| 5—14            | . . . | 352           | 3            | 349           | ...          | 177           |              |
| 15—24           | . . . | 406           | 114          | 290           | 2            | 256           |              |
| 25—34           | . . . | 262           | 191          | 60            | 11           | 151           |              |
| 35—44           | . . . | 167           | 138          | 10            | 19           | 101           |              |
| 45—54           | . . . | 142           | 98           | 1             | 43           | 89            |              |
| 55—64           | . . . | 69            | 44           | 1             | 24           | 38            |              |
| 65—74           | . . . | 35            | 14           | 1             | 20           | 16            |              |
| 75 & over       | . . . | 5             | 1            | ...           | 4            | 1             |              |
| Age not stated  | . . . | 1             | 1            | ...           | ...          | 1             |              |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

## Females

| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10     | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 4,809   | 7,227     | 508     | 10,369 | 4,272   | 4,919     | 1,178   |
| ...     | 350       | ...     | 352    | ...     | 352       | ...     |
| ...     | 1,238     | ...     | 1,258  | ...     | 1,258     | ...     |
| 1       | 2,615     | 2       | 2,567  | 39      | 2,526     | 2       |
| 248     | 2,177     | 10      | 1,997  | 1,228   | 790       | 39      |
| 1,440   | 678       | 76      | 1,752  | 1,631   | 35        | 86      |
| 1,527   | 122       | 111     | 1,062  | 830     | 10        | 222     |
| 983     | 33        | 105     | 679    | 367     | 3         | 909     |
| 415     | 8         | 101     | 444    | 131     | 3         | 310     |
| 145     | 3         | 68      | 184    | 39      | 2         | 143     |
| 49      | 3         | 35      | 71     | 4       | ...       | 67      |
| 1       | ...       | ...     | 3      | 3       | ...       | ...     |
| 4,481   | 6,672     | 480     | 9,660  | 3,996   | 4,581     | 1,083   |
| ...     | 333       | ...     | 327    | ...     | 327       | ...     |
| ...     | 1,174     | ...     | 1,183  | ...     | 1,183     | ...     |
| 1       | 2,438     | 2       | 2,392  | 36      | 2,354     | 2       |
| 220     | 1,949     | 10      | 1,847  | 1,142   | 668       | 37      |
| 1,347   | 622       | 74      | 1,641  | 1,533   | 31        | 77      |
| 1,439   | 112       | 108     | 996    | 780     | 10        | 206     |
| 906     | 32        | 94      | 626    | 346     | 3         | 277     |
| 384     | 7         | 95      | 413    | 118     | 3         | 292     |
| 136     | 2         | 62      | 165    | 34      | 2         | 129     |
| 48      | 3         | 35      | 67     | 4       | ...       | 63      |
| ...     | ...       | ...     | 3      | 3       | ...       | ...     |
| 328     | 555       | 28      | 709    | 276     | 338       | 95      |
| ...     | 17        | ...     | 25     | ...     | 25        | ...     |
| ...     | 64        | ...     | 75     | ...     | 75        | ...     |
| ...     | 177       | ...     | 175    | 3       | 172       | ...     |
| 28      | 228       | ...     | 150    | 86      | 62        | 2       |
| 93      | 56        | 2       | 111    | 98      | 4         | 9       |
| 88      | 10        | 3       | 66     | 50      | ...       | 16      |
| 77      | 1         | 11      | 53     | 21      | ...       | 32      |
| 31      | 1         | 6       | 31     | 13      | ...       | 18      |
| 9       | 1         | 6       | 19     | 5       | ...       | 14      |
| 1       | ...       | ...     | 4      | ...     | ...       | 4       |
| 1       | ...       | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     |



## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

| POPUL.           |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| State & District | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                         |                                 | Persons |        |
|                  | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | Married | Others |
|                  |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| 1                | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6       | 7      |
| <b>MADRAS—</b>   |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| Total . . . .    | 33,754                      | 11,434                              | 6,305                   | 16,015                          | 74,682  | 92,471 |
| Rural . . . .    | 21,693                      | 10,677                              | 5,804                   | 5,212                           | 47,486  | 58,044 |
| Urban . . . .    | 12,061                      | 757                                 | 501                     | 10,803                          | 27,196  | 34,427 |
| Srikakulam—      |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 890                         | 459                                 | 198                     | 233                             | 2,278   | 2,017  |
| R . . . .        | 830                         | 452                                 | 192                     | 186                             | 2,163   | 1,890  |
| U . . . .        | 60                          | 7                                   | 6                       | 47                              | 115     | 127    |
| Visakhapatnam—   |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,103                       | 345                                 | 154                     | 604                             | 2,500   | 2,785  |
| R . . . .        | 654                         | 319                                 | 138                     | 197                             | 1,450   | 1,552  |
| U . . . .        | 449                         | 26                                  | 16                      | 407                             | 1,050   | 1,233  |
| East Godavari—   |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,819                       | 643                                 | 511                     | 665                             | 4,139   | 4,403  |
| R . . . .        | 1,300                       | 598                                 | 481                     | 221                             | 2,886   | 3,057  |
| U . . . .        | 519                         | 45                                  | 30                      | 444                             | 1,253   | 1,346  |
| West Godavari—   |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,110                       | 374                                 | 365                     | 371                             | 2,507   | 2,692  |
| R . . . .        | 841                         | 337                                 | 332                     | 172                             | 1,906   | 2,059  |
| U . . . .        | 269                         | 37                                  | 33                      | 199                             | 601     | 633    |
| Krishna—         |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,043                       | 339                                 | 158                     | 546                             | 2,503   | 2,684  |
| R . . . .        | 542                         | 299                                 | 138                     | 105                             | 1,273   | 1,415  |
| U . . . .        | 501                         | 40                                  | 20                      | 441                             | 1,230   | 1,269  |
| Guntur—          |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,210                       | 359                                 | 220                     | 631                             | 2,843   | 2,831  |
| R . . . .        | 655                         | 299                                 | 184                     | 172                             | 1,534   | 1,538  |
| U . . . .        | 555                         | 60                                  | 36                      | 459                             | 1,309   | 1,293  |
| Nellore—         |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,068                       | 391                                 | 307                     | 370                             | 2,348   | 2,786  |
| R . . . .        | 772                         | 358                                 | 279                     | 135                             | 1,619   | 2,084  |
| U . . . .        | 296                         | 33                                  | 28                      | 235                             | 729     | 702    |
| Cuddapah—        |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 597                         | 212                                 | 197                     | 188                             | 1,368   | 1,714  |
| R . . . .        | 479                         | 198                                 | 189                     | 92                              | 1,060   | 1,332  |
| U . . . .        | 118                         | 14                                  | 8                       | 96                              | 308     | 382    |
| Kurnool—         |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 723                         | 264                                 | 237                     | 222                             | 1,677   | 2,032  |
| R . . . .        | 547                         | 243                                 | 215                     | 89                              | 1,252   | 1,465  |
| U . . . .        | 176                         | 21                                  | 22                      | 133                             | 425     | 567    |
| Bellary—         |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 768                         | 317                                 | 136                     | 315                             | 1,819   | 2,276  |
| R . . . .        | 456                         | 278                                 | 99                      | 79                              | 1,064   | 1,288  |
| U . . . .        | 312                         | 99                                  | 37                      | 236                             | 755     | 988    |
| Anantapur—       |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 568                         | 281                                 | 149                     | 138                             | 1,344   | 1,647  |
| R . . . .        | 478                         | 273                                 | 135                     | 70                              | 1,125   | 1,392  |
| U . . . .        | 90                          | 8                                   | 14                      | 68                              | 219     | 255    |
| Madras—          |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 2,623                       | 27                                  | ...                     | 2,596                           | 5,871   | 7,903  |
| R . . . .        | 2,623                       | 27                                  | ...                     | 2,596                           | 5,871   | 7,903  |
| U . . . .        | 2,623                       | 27                                  | ...                     | 2,596                           | 5,871   | 7,903  |
| Chingleput—      |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .        | 1,455                       | 461                                 | 312                     | 682                             | 3,093   | 4,069  |
| R . . . .        | 990                         | 427                                 | 302                     | 261                             | 2,112   | 2,753  |
| U . . . .        | 465                         | 34                                  | 10                      | 421                             | 981     | 1,316  |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1951-52

LATION

Classes

| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 35,771  | 48,039 | 38,911  | 44,432 | 29,797                           | 29,640  | 13,585                  | 14,045  | 40,428                       | 39,658  |
| 22,765  | 29,919 | 24,721  | 28,125 | 27,802                           | 27,631  | 12,499                  | 12,869  | 12,383                       | 12,346  |
| 13,006  | 18,120 | 14,190  | 16,307 | 1,995                            | 2,009   | 1,086                   | 1,176   | 28,045                       | 27,312  |
| 1,087   | 1,032  | 1,191   | 985    | 1,191                            | 1,232   | 370                     | 398     | 558                          | 546     |
| 1,035   | 959    | 1,128   | 931    | 1,177                            | 1,216   | 359                     | 388     | 458                          | 455     |
| 52      | 73     | 63      | 54     | 14                               | 16      | 11                      | 10      | 100                          | 91      |
| 1,187   | 1,420  | 1,313   | 1,365  | 796                              | 843     | 295                     | 328     | 1,516                        | 1,507   |
| 686     | 780    | 764     | 772    | 732                              | 779     | 269                     | 295     | 465                          | 462     |
| 501     | 640    | 549     | 593    | 64                               | 64      | 26                      | 33      | 1,051                        | 1,045   |
| 1,977   | 2,300  | 2,162   | 2,103  | 1,705                            | 1,630   | 975                     | 1,020   | 1,597                        | 1,615   |
| 1,372   | 1,633  | 1,514   | 1,424  | 1,581                            | 1,505   | 908                     | 946     | 516                          | 487     |
| 605     | 667    | 648     | 679    | 124                              | 125     | 67                      | 74      | 1,081                        | 1,128   |
| 1,209   | 1,392  | 1,298   | 1,300  | 963                              | 979     | 784                     | 790     | 854                          | 829     |
| 935     | 1,053  | 971     | 1,006  | 882                              | 886     | 718                     | 728     | 388                          | 363     |
| 274     | 339    | 327     | 294    | 81                               | 93      | 66                      | 62      | 466                          | 466     |
| 1,195   | 1,448  | 1,308   | 1,236  | 881                              | 865     | 363                     | 318     | 1,399                        | 1,361   |
| 615     | 756    | 658     | 659    | 776                              | 757     | 320                     | 280     | 275                          | 280     |
| 580     | 692    | 650     | 577    | 105                              | 108     | 43                      | 38      | 1,124                        | 1,081   |
| 1,369   | 1,498  | 1,474   | 1,333  | 928                              | 906     | 463                     | 460     | 1,476                        | 1,441   |
| 752     | 810    | 782     | 728    | 779                              | 744     | 384                     | 385     | 399                          | 381     |
| 617     | 688    | 692     | 605    | 149                              | 162     | 79                      | 75      | 1,077                        | 1,060   |
| 1,127   | 1,477  | 1,221   | 1,309  | 1,033                            | 1,011   | 702                     | 667     | 869                          | 852     |
| 783     | 1,108  | 836     | 976    | 947                              | 915     | 651                     | 610     | 293                          | 287     |
| 344     | 369    | 385     | 333    | 86                               | 96      | 51                      | 57      | 576                          | 565     |
| 660     | 913    | 708     | 801    | 592                              | 560     | 475                     | 425     | 506                          | 524     |
| 521     | 700    | 539     | 632    | 551                              | 524     | 456                     | 410     | 214                          | 237     |
| 139     | 213    | 169     | 169    | 41                               | 36      | 19                      | 15      | 292                          | 287     |
| 809     | 1,048  | 868     | 984    | 694                              | 662     | 542                     | 575     | 621                          | 615     |
| 609     | 752    | 643     | 713    | 638                              | 614     | 499                     | 528     | 224                          | 214     |
| 200     | 296    | 225     | 271    | 56                               | 48      | 43                      | 47      | 397                          | 401     |
| 888     | 1,198  | 931     | 1,078  | 876                              | 899     | 315                     | 307     | 895                          | 803     |
| 509     | 679    | 555     | 609    | 766                              | 784     | 229                     | 218     | 193                          | 162     |
| 379     | 519    | 376     | 469    | 110                              | 115     | 86                      | 89      | 702                          | 641     |
| 637     | 884    | 707     | 763    | 821                              | 768     | 321                     | 339     | 379                          | 363     |
| 541     | 748    | 584     | 644    | 797                              | 744     | 296                     | 305     | 196                          | 179     |
| 96      | 136    | 123     | 119    | 24                               | 24      | 25                      | 34      | 183                          | 184     |
| 2,896   | 4,207  | 2,975   | 3,696  | 78                               | 66      | ...                     | ...     | 7,025                        | 6,605   |
| 2,896   | 4,207  | 2,975   | 3,696  | 78                               | 66      | ...                     | ...     | 7,025                        | 6,605   |
| 1,467   | 2,149  | 1,626   | 1,920  | 1,203                            | 1,155   | 699                     | 727     | 1,714                        | 1,664   |
| 1,010   | 1,440  | 1,102   | 1,313  | 1,099                            | 1,061   | 685                     | 703     | 666                          | 651     |
| 457     | 709    | 524     | 607    | 104                              | 94      | 14                      | 24      | 1,048                        | 1,013   |

## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

|                             |       |                                     |                         |                                 | POPU.   |        |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Number of Sample Households |       |                                     |                         |                                 | All     |        |
| State & District            | Total | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | Persons |        |
|                             |       |                                     |                         |                                 | Married | Others |
| 1                           | 2     | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6       | 7      |
| Chittoor—                   |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 834   | 507                                 | 168                     | 159                             | 1,889   | 2,521  |
| R . . .                     | 766   | 495                                 | 164                     | 107                             | 1,733   | 2,320  |
| U . . .                     | 68    | 12                                  | 4                       | 52                              | 156     | 201    |
| North Arcot—                |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,434 | 614                                 | 249                     | 571                             | 3,230   | 4,156  |
| R . . .                     | 1,063 | 598                                 | 222                     | 243                             | 2,367   | 3,020  |
| U . . .                     | 371   | 16                                  | 27                      | 328                             | 863     | 1,136  |
| Salem—                      |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,727 | 667                                 | 257                     | 803                             | 3,965   | 4,621  |
| R . . .                     | 1,280 | 651                                 | 245                     | 384                             | 2,848   | 3,292  |
| U . . .                     | 447   | 16                                  | 12                      | 419                             | 1,117   | 1,329  |
| Coimbatore—                 |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,628 | 356                                 | 233                     | 1,039                           | 3,308   | 4,582  |
| R . . .                     | 1,016 | 331                                 | 226                     | 459                             | 2,046   | 2,801  |
| U . . .                     | 612   | 25                                  | 7                       | 580                             | 1,262   | 1,781  |
| South Arcot—                |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,414 | 761                                 | 330                     | 323                             | 3,161   | 3,666  |
| R . . .                     | 1,186 | 736                                 | 317                     | 133                             | 2,667   | 2,976  |
| U . . .                     | 228   | 25                                  | 13                      | 190                             | 494     | 690    |
| Tanjore—                    |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,505 | 558                                 | 352                     | 595                             | 3,011   | 3,848  |
| R . . .                     | 915   | 478                                 | 293                     | 144                             | 1,780   | 2,171  |
| U . . .                     | 590   | 80                                  | 59                      | 451                             | 1,231   | 1,677  |
| Tiruchirapalli—             |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,903 | 868                                 | 249                     | 786                             | 3,920   | 5,155  |
| R . . .                     | 1,279 | 823                                 | 228                     | 228                             | 2,607   | 3,253  |
| U . . .                     | 624   | 45                                  | 21                      | 558                             | 1,313   | 1,902  |
| Madurai—                    |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 2,078 | 740                                 | 377                     | 961                             | 4,504   | 5,452  |
| R . . .                     | 1,231 | 712                                 | 356                     | 163                             | 2,520   | 3,310  |
| U . . .                     | 847   | 28                                  | 21                      | 798                             | 1,984   | 2,142  |
| Ramanathapuram—             |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,099 | 396                                 | 189                     | 514                             | 2,035   | 2,901  |
| R . . .                     | 752   | 366                                 | 161                     | 225                             | 1,362   | 1,922  |
| U . . .                     | 347   | 30                                  | 28                      | 289                             | 673     | 979    |
| Tirunelveli—                |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 1,441 | 436                                 | 164                     | 841                             | 2,755   | 3,596  |
| R . . .                     | 776   | 395                                 | 154                     | 227                             | 1,409   | 1,957  |
| U . . .                     | 665   | 41                                  | 10                      | 614                             | 1,346   | 1,639  |
| The Nilgiris—               |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 678   | 155                                 | 95                      | 428                             | 1,368   | 1,807  |
| R . . .                     | 495   | 139                                 | 80                      | 276                             | 1,020   | 1,285  |
| U . . .                     | 183   | 16                                  | 15                      | 152                             | 348     | 522    |
| Malabar—                    |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 2,129 | 501                                 | 550                     | 1,078                           | 5,065   | 7,053  |
| R . . .                     | 1,715 | 485                                 | 530                     | 700                             | 4,020   | 5,490  |
| U . . .                     | 414   | 16                                  | 20                      | 378                             | 1,045   | 1,563  |
| South Kanara—               |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . .                     | 907   | 403                                 | 148                     | 356                             | 2,181   | 3,274  |
| R . . .                     | 675   | 387                                 | 144                     | 144                             | 1,663   | 2,422  |
| U . . .                     | 232   | 16                                  | 4                       | 212                             | 518     | 852    |
| COORG—                      |       |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| Total . . .                 | 129   | 50                                  | 37                      | 42                              | 263     | 361    |
| Rural . . .                 | 102   | 46                                  | 37                      | 19                              | 197     | 287    |
| Urban . . .                 | 27    | 4                                   | ...                     | 23                              | 66      | 74     |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1951-52—(concl'd.)

| LATION  |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 911     | 1,313  | 978     | 1,208  | 1,488                            | 1,387   | 357                     | 385     | 379                          | 414     |
| 836     | 1,205  | 897     | 1,115  | 1,455                            | 1,355   | 345                     | 377     | 241                          | 280     |
| 75      | 108    | 81      | 93     | 33                               | 32      | 12                      | 8       | 138                          | 134     |
| 1,535   | 2,211  | 1,695   | 1,945  | 1,697                            | 1,646   | 575                     | 552     | 1,474                        | 1,442   |
| 1,126   | 1,599  | 1,241   | 1,421  | 1,637                            | 1,601   | 509                     | 477     | 579                          | 584     |
| 409     | 612    | 454     | 524    | 60                               | 45      | 66                      | 75      | 895                          | 858     |
| 1,907   | 2,388  | 2,058   | 2,233  | 1,666                            | 1,648   | 526                     | 579     | 2,103                        | 2,064   |
| 1,379   | 1,661  | 1,469   | 1,631  | 1,628                            | 1,603   | 480                     | 553     | 932                          | 944     |
| 528     | 727    | 589     | 602    | 38                               | 45      | 46                      | 26      | 1,171                        | 1,120   |
| 1,614   | 2,387  | 1,694   | 2,195  | 885                              | 869     | 470                     | 530     | 2,646                        | 2,490   |
| 994     | 1,421  | 1,052   | 1,380  | 827                              | 808     | 456                     | 509     | 1,132                        | 1,115   |
| 620     | 966    | 642     | 815    | 58                               | 61      | 14                      | 21      | 1,514                        | 1,375   |
| 1,496   | 1,952  | 1,665   | 1,714  | 1,797                            | 1,856   | 804                     | 746     | 847                          | 777     |
| 1,261   | 1,574  | 1,406   | 1,402  | 1,742                            | 1,805   | 763                     | 718     | 330                          | 285     |
| 235     | 378    | 259     | 312    | 55                               | 51      | 41                      | 28      | 517                          | 492     |
| 1,427   | 1,939  | 1,584   | 1,909  | 1,248                            | 1,297   | 730                     | 797     | 1,388                        | 1,399   |
| 849     | 1,113  | 931     | 1,058  | 1,067                            | 1,077   | 601                     | 642     | 294                          | 270     |
| 578     | 826    | 653     | 851    | 181                              | 220     | 129                     | 155     | 1,094                        | 1,129   |
| 1,890   | 2,606  | 2,030   | 2,549  | 2,048                            | 2,126   | 546                     | 599     | 1,902                        | 1,854   |
| 1,256   | 1,627  | 1,351   | 1,626  | 1,932                            | 2,016   | 507                     | 540     | 444                          | 421     |
| 634     | 979    | 679     | 923    | 116                              | 110     | 39                      | 59      | 1,458                        | 1,433   |
| 2,183   | 2,825  | 2,321   | 2,627  | 1,954                            | 1,863   | 746                     | 813     | 2,308                        | 2,272   |
| 1,227   | 1,704  | 1,293   | 1,606  | 1,857                            | 1,788   | 703                     | 754     | 371                          | 357     |
| 956     | 1,121  | 1,028   | 1,021  | 97                               | 75      | 43                      | 59      | 1,937                        | 1,915   |
| 922     | 1,400  | 1,113   | 1,501  | 894                              | 967     | 355                     | 380     | 1,073                        | 1,267   |
| 615     | 923    | 747     | 999    | 806                              | 890     | 312                     | 326     | 420                          | 530     |
| 307     | 477    | 366     | 502    | 88                               | 77      | 43                      | 54      | 653                          | 737     |
| 1,294   | 1,842  | 1,461   | 1,754  | 991                              | 1,012   | 292                     | 326     | 1,853                        | 1,877   |
| 664     | 969    | 745     | 988    | 901                              | 915     | 271                     | 300     | 461                          | 518     |
| 630     | 873    | 716     | 766    | 90                               | 97      | 21                      | 26      | 1,392                        | 1,359   |
| 682     | 982    | 686     | 825    | 454                              | 414     | 210                     | 185     | 1,000                        | 912     |
| 516     | 706    | 504     | 579    | 416                              | 377     | 174                     | 149     | 632                          | 557     |
| 166     | 276    | 182     | 246    | 38                               | 37      | 36                      | 36      | 368                          | 355     |
| 2,400   | 3,606  | 2,665   | 3,447  | 1,575                            | 1,551   | 1,370                   | 1,440   | 3,061                        | 3,121   |
| 1,916   | 2,818  | 2,104   | 2,672  | 1,536                            | 1,500   | 1,320                   | 1,382   | 1,878                        | 1,894   |
| 484     | 788    | 561     | 775    | 39                               | 51      | 50                      | 58      | 1,183                        | 1,227   |
| 1,002   | 1,622  | 1,179   | 1,652  | 1,339                            | 1,428   | 300                     | 359     | 985                          | 1,044   |
| 758     | 1,181  | 905     | 1,241  | 1,273                            | 1,367   | 284                     | 346     | 382                          | 433     |
| 244     | 441    | 274     | 411    | 66                               | 61      | 16                      | 13      | 603                          | 611     |
| 139     | 216    | 124     | 145    | 146                              | 128     | 82                      | 71      | 127                          | 70      |
| 102     | 160    | 95      | 127    | 136                              | 121     | 82                      | 71      | 44                           | 30      |
| 37      | 56     | 29      | 18     | 10                               | 7       | ...                     | ...     | 83                           | 40      |

**IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household  
Population of Madras State, 1951-52**

| POPULATION      |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Age Group       | Persons        |               |               | Males         |               | Females       |               |  |
|                 | Total          | Married       | Others        | Married       | Others        | Married       | Others        |  |
| 1               | 2              | 3             | 4             | 5             | 6             | 7             | 8             |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>167,153</b> | <b>74,682</b> | <b>92,471</b> | <b>35,771</b> | <b>48,039</b> | <b>38,911</b> | <b>44,432</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 3,101          | ...           | 3,101         | ...           | 1,549         | ...           | 1,552         |  |
| 1—4             | 18,919         | ...           | 18,919        | ...           | 9,478         | ...           | 9,441         |  |
| 5—9             | 19,919         | 96            | 19,823        | 28            | 9,940         | 68            | 9,803         |  |
| 10—14           | 19,422         | 894           | 18,528        | 136           | 9,744         | 758           | 8,784         |  |
| 15—19           | 16,635         | 5,205         | 11,430        | 618           | 7,783         | 4,587         | 3,647         |  |
| 20—24           | 15,199         | 9,844         | 5,355         | 2,809         | 4,396         | 7,035         | 959           |  |
| 25—29           | 14,349         | 11,942        | 2,407         | 5,106         | 1,825         | 6,836         | 582           |  |
| 30—34           | 12,168         | 10,792        | 1,376         | 5,465         | 661           | 5,327         | 715           |  |
| 35—39           | 10,416         | 9,180         | 1,236         | 4,953         | 442           | 4,227         | 794           |  |
| 40—44           | 9,900          | 8,328         | 1,572         | 4,766         | 382           | 3,562         | 1,190         |  |
| 45—49           | 7,249          | 5,739         | 1,510         | 3,496         | 312           | 2,243         | 1,198         |  |
| 50—54           | 7,431          | 5,294         | 2,137         | 3,319         | 404           | 1,975         | 1,733         |  |
| 55—59           | 4,045          | 2,713         | 1,332         | 1,819         | 271           | 894           | 1,061         |  |
| 60—64           | 4,452          | 2,603         | 1,849         | 1,805         | 370           | 798           | 1,479         |  |
| 65—69           | 1,704          | 930           | 774           | 666           | 196           | 264           | 578           |  |
| 70—74           | 1,336          | 681           | 655           | 479           | 164           | 202           | 491           |  |
| 75 & over       | 908            | 441           | 467           | 306           | 122           | 135           | 345           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...            | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>105,530</b> | <b>47,486</b> | <b>58,044</b> | <b>22,765</b> | <b>29,919</b> | <b>24,721</b> | <b>28,125</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 2,076          | ...           | 2,076         | ...           | 1,049         | ...           | 1,027         |  |
| 1—4             | 12,187         | ...           | 12,187        | ...           | 6,062         | ...           | 6,125         |  |
| 5—9             | 13,186         | 80            | 13,106        | 21            | 6,580         | 59            | 6,526         |  |
| 10—14           | 12,391         | 649           | 11,742        | 96            | 6,190         | 553           | 5,552         |  |
| 15—19           | 10,084         | 3,394         | 6,690         | 444           | 4,642         | 2,950         | 2,048         |  |
| 20—24           | 8,905          | 6,052         | 2,853         | 1,812         | 2,357         | 4,240         | 496           |  |
| 25—29           | 8,374          | 7,571         | 1,303         | 3,202         | 979           | 4,369         | 324           |  |
| 30—34           | 7,670          | 6,832         | 838           | 3,376         | 378           | 3,456         | 460           |  |
| 35—39           | 6,590          | 5,810         | 780           | 3,134         | 263           | 2,676         | 517           |  |
| 40—44           | 6,292          | 5,296         | 996           | 3,023         | 231           | 2,273         | 765           |  |
| 45—49           | 4,646          | 3,693         | 953           | 2,239         | 182           | 1,454         | 771           |  |
| 50—54           | 4,659          | 3,339         | 1,320         | 2,072         | 263           | 1,267         | 1,057         |  |
| 55—59           | 2,620          | 1,794         | 826           | 1,189         | 185           | 605           | 641           |  |
| 60—64           | 2,834          | 1,663         | 1,171         | 1,200         | 241           | 463           | 930           |  |
| 65—69           | 1,091          | 616           | 475           | 450           | 134           | 166           | 341           |  |
| 70—74           | 867            | 433           | 434           | 312           | 107           | 121           | 327           |  |
| 75 & over       | 558            | 264           | 294           | 195           | 76            | 69            | 218           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...            | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>61,623</b>  | <b>27,196</b> | <b>34,427</b> | <b>13,006</b> | <b>18,120</b> | <b>14,190</b> | <b>16,307</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 1,025          | ...           | 1,025         | ...           | 500           | ...           | 525           |  |
| 1—4             | 6,732          | ...           | 6,732         | ...           | 3,416         | ...           | 3,316         |  |
| 5—9             | 6,733          | 16            | 6,717         | 7             | 3,360         | 9             | 3,357         |  |
| 10—14           | 7,031          | 245           | 6,786         | 40            | 3,554         | 205           | 3,232         |  |
| 15—19           | 6,551          | 1,811         | 4,740         | 174           | 3,141         | 1,637         | 1,599         |  |
| 20—24           | 6,294          | 3,792         | 2,502         | 997           | 2,039         | 2,795         | 463           |  |
| 25—29           | 5,475          | 4,371         | 1,104         | 1,904         | 846           | 2,467         | 258           |  |
| 30—34           | 4,498          | 3,960         | 538           | 2,089         | 283           | 1,871         | 255           |  |
| 35—39           | 3,826          | 3,370         | 456           | 1,819         | 179           | 1,551         | 277           |  |
| 40—44           | 3,608          | 3,032         | 576           | 1,743         | 151           | 1,289         | 425           |  |
| 45—49           | 2,603          | 2,046         | 557           | 1,257         | 130           | 789           | 427           |  |
| 50—54           | 2,772          | 1,955         | 817           | 1,247         | 141           | 708           | 676           |  |
| 55—59           | 1,425          | 919           | 506           | 630           | 86            | 289           | 420           |  |
| 60—64           | 1,618          | 940           | 678           | 605           | 129           | 335           | 549           |  |
| 65—69           | 613            | 314           | 299           | 216           | 62            | 98            | 237           |  |
| 70—74           | 469            | 248           | 221           | 167           | 57            | 81            | 164           |  |
| 75 & over       | 350            | 177           | 173           | 111           | 46            | 66            | 127           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...            | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |  |

**IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household  
Population of Coorg State, 1951-52**

| POPULATION     |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group      | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1              | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 624     | 263     | 361    | 139     | 216    | 124     | 145    |  |
| Under 1 year   | 13      | ...     | 13     | ...     | 8      | ...     | 5      |  |
| 1-4            | 89      | ...     | 89     | ...     | 48     | ...     | 41     |  |
| 5-9            | 69      | ...     | 69     | ...     | 41     | ...     | 28     |  |
| 10-14          | 73      | 2       | 71     | 1       | 41     | 1       | 30     |  |
| 15-19          | 46      | 3       | 43     | ...     | 28     | 3       | 15     |  |
| 20-24          | 59      | 25      | 34     | 5       | 26     | 20      | 8      |  |
| 25-29          | 50      | 41      | 9      | 17      | 8      | 24      | 1      |  |
| 30-34          | 50      | 41      | 9      | 14      | 6      | 27      | 3      |  |
| 35-39          | 46      | 41      | 5      | 23      | 4      | 18      | 1      |  |
| 40-44          | 41      | 39      | 2      | 28      | 2      | 11      | ...    |  |
| 45-49          | 24      | 21      | 3      | 16      | 1      | 5       | 2      |  |
| 50-54          | 21      | 18      | 3      | 13      | 1      | 5       | 2      |  |
| 55-59          | 13      | 11      | 2      | 8       | 1      | 3       | 1      |  |
| 60-64          | 12      | 9       | 3      | 8       | 1      | 1       | 2      |  |
| 65-69          | 6       | 2       | 4      | 1       | ...    | 1       | 4      |  |
| 70-74          | 2       | 2       | ...    | 1       | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 75 and over    | 10      | 8       | 2      | 4       | ...    | 4       | 2      |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 484     | 197     | 287    | 102     | 160    | 95      | 127    |  |
| Under 1 year   | 11      | ...     | 11     | ...     | 6      | ...     | 5      |  |
| 1-4            | 71      | ...     | 71     | ...     | 34     | ...     | 37     |  |
| 5-9            | 62      | ...     | 62     | ...     | 37     | ...     | 25     |  |
| 10-14          | 55      | ...     | 55     | ...     | 30     | ...     | 25     |  |
| 15-19          | 35      | 2       | 33     | ...     | 20     | 2       | 13     |  |
| 20-24          | 41      | 18      | 23     | 4       | 17     | 14      | 6      |  |
| 25-29          | 44      | 38      | 6      | 15      | 5      | 23      | 1      |  |
| 30-34          | 31      | 24      | 7      | 7       | 4      | 17      | 3      |  |
| 35-39          | 37      | 33      | 4      | 17      | 3      | 16      | 1      |  |
| 40-44          | 30      | 29      | 1      | 21      | 1      | 8       | ...    |  |
| 45-49          | 19      | 16      | 3      | 12      | 1      | 4       | 2      |  |
| 50-54          | 16      | 13      | 3      | 10      | 1      | 3       | 2      |  |
| 55-59          | 9       | 8       | 1      | 6       | 1      | 2       | ...    |  |
| 60-64          | 9       | 8       | 1      | 7       | ...    | 1       | 1      |  |
| 65-69          | 6       | 2       | 4      | 1       | ...    | 1       | 4      |  |
| 70-74          | 1       | 1       | ...    | ...     | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 75 and over    | 7       | 5       | 2      | 2       | ...    | 3       | 2      |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 140     | 66      | 74     | 37      | 56     | 29      | 18     |  |
| Under 1 year   | 2       | ...     | 2      | ...     | 2      | ...     | ...    |  |
| 1-4            | 18      | ...     | 18     | ...     | 14     | ...     | 4      |  |
| 5-9            | 7       | ...     | 7      | ...     | 4      | ...     | 3      |  |
| 10-14          | 18      | 2       | 16     | 1       | 11     | 1       | 5      |  |
| 15-19          | 11      | 1       | 10     | ...     | 8      | 1       | 2      |  |
| 20-24          | 18      | 7       | 11     | 1       | 9      | 6       | 2      |  |
| 25-29          | 6       | 3       | 3      | 2       | 3      | 1       | ...    |  |
| 30-34          | 19      | 17      | 2      | 7       | 2      | 10      | ...    |  |
| 35-39          | 9       | 8       | 1      | 6       | 1      | 2       | ...    |  |
| 40-44          | 11      | 10      | 1      | 7       | 1      | 3       | ...    |  |
| 45-49          | 5       | 5       | ...    | 4       | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 50-54          | 5       | 5       | ...    | 3       | ...    | 2       | ...    |  |
| 55-59          | 4       | 3       | 1      | 2       | ...    | 1       | 1      |  |
| 60-64          | 3       | 1       | 2      | 1       | 1      | ...     | 1      |  |
| 65-69          | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| 70-74          | 1       | 1       | ...    | 1       | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| 75 and over    | 3       | 3       | ...    | 2       | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |

## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

|                       |               | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| State & District      |               | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |       |
| 1                     |               | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |       |
| <b>MADRAS—</b>        |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | Total . . . . | 3,095             | 1,223               | 448          | 1,424           | 3,115   | 1,233               | 450          | 1,432           |       |
|                       | Rural . . . . | 2,080             | 1,161               | 422          | 497             | 2,094   | 1,171               | 424          | 499             |       |
|                       | Urban . . . . | 1,015             | 62                  | 26           | 927             | 1,021   | 62                  | 26           | 933             |       |
| <b>Srikakulam—</b>    |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 57                | 36                  | 8            | 13              | 58      | 37                  | 8            | 13              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 55                | 36                  | 8            | 11              | 56      | 37                  | 8            | 11              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 2                 | ...                 | ...          | 2               | 2       | ...                 | ...          | 2               |       |
| <b>Visakhapatnam—</b> |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 85                | 37                  | 12           | 36              | 85      | 37                  | 12           | 36              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 63                | 35                  | 12           | 16              | 63      | 35                  | 12           | 16              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 22                | 2                   | ...          | 20              | 22      | 2                   | ...          | 20              |       |
| <b>East Godavari—</b> |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 120               | 54                  | 16           | 50              | 120     | 54                  | 16           | 50              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 78                | 51                  | 16           | 11              | 78      | 51                  | 16           | 11              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 42                | 3                   | ...          | 39              | 42      | 3                   | ...          | 39              |       |
| <b>West Godavari—</b> |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 81                | 35                  | 18           | 28              | 82      | 36                  | 18           | 28              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 71                | 33                  | 18           | 20              | 72      | 34                  | 18           | 20              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 10                | 2                   | ...          | 8               | 10      | 2                   | ...          | 8               |       |
| <b>Krishna—</b>       |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 97                | 39                  | 14           | 44              | 97      | 39                  | 14           | 44              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 59                | 36                  | 14           | 9               | 59      | 36                  | 14           | 9               |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 38                | 3                   | ...          | 35              | 38      | 3                   | ...          | 35              |       |
| <b>Guntur—</b>        |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 75                | 21                  | 16           | 38              | 75      | 21                  | 16           | 38              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 49                | 18                  | 15           | 16              | 49      | 18                  | 15           | 16              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 26                | 3                   | 1            | 22              | 26      | 3                   | 1            | 22              |       |
| <b>Nellore—</b>       |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 89                | 42                  | 25           | 22              | 90      | 43                  | 25           | 22              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 77                | 41                  | 25           | 11              | 78      | 42                  | 25           | 11              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 12                | 1                   | ...          | 11              | 12      | 1                   | ...          | 11              |       |
| <b>Cuddapah—</b>      |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 45                | 18                  | 8            | 19              | 45      | 18                  | 8            | 19              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 31                | 17                  | 7            | 7               | 31      | 17                  | 7            | 7               |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 14                | 1                   | 1            | 12              | 14      | 1                   | 1            | 12              |       |
| <b>Kurnool—</b>       |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 118               | 43                  | 38           | 37              | 118     | 43                  | 38           | 37              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 92                | 42                  | 36           | 14              | 92      | 42                  | 36           | 14              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 26                | 1                   | 2            | 23              | 26      | 1                   | 2            | 23              |       |
| <b>Bellary—</b>       |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 88                | 38                  | 19           | 31              | 88      | 38                  | 19           | 31              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 57                | 34                  | 15           | 8               | 57      | 34                  | 15           | 8               |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 31                | 4                   | 4            | 23              | 31      | 4                   | 4            | 23              |       |
| <b>Anantapur—</b>     |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 75                | 41                  | 11           | 23              | 75      | 41                  | 11           | 23              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 57                | 38                  | 11           | 8               | 57      | 38                  | 11           | 8               |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 18                | 3                   | ...          | 15              | 18      | 3                   | ...          | 15              |       |
| <b>Madras—</b>        |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 233               | 2                   | ...          | 231             | 236     | 2                   | ...          | 234             |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 233               | 2                   | ...          | 231             | 236     | 2                   | ...          | 234             |       |
| <b>Chingleput—</b>    |               |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
|                       | T . . . .     | 107               | 46                  | 20           | 41              | 109     | 48                  | 20           | 41              |       |
|                       | R . . . .     | 75                | 40                  | 19           | 16              | 77      | 42                  | 19           | 16              |       |
|                       | U . . . .     | 32                | 6                   | 1            | 25              | 32      | 6                   | 1            | 25              |       |

# Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951-52

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |  |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|--|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |  |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |  |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |  |
| 1,570            | 616                 | 229          | 725             | 1,545   | 617                 | 221          | 707             | 1,204                        | 1,131   | 124   | 136     | 242       | 278     |  |
| 1,071            | 589                 | 222          | 260             | 1,023   | 582                 | 202          | 239             | 828                          | 748     | 86    | 94      | 157       | 181     |  |
| 499              | 27                  | 7            | 465             | 522     | 35                  | 19           | 468             | 376                          | 383     | 38    | 42      | 85        | 97      |  |
| 28               | 17                  | 3            | 8               | 30      | 20                  | 5            | 5               | 21                           | 24      | 2     | 1       | 5         | 5       |  |
| 27               | 17                  | 3            | 7               | 29      | 20                  | 5            | 4               | 21                           | 23      | 1     | 1       | 5         | 5       |  |
| 1                | ...                 | ...          | 1               | 1       | ...                 | ...          | 1               | ...                          | 1       | 1     | ...     | ...       | ...     |  |
| 47               | 19                  | 7            | 21              | 38      | 18                  | 5            | 15              | 36                           | 32      | 3     | 2       | 8         | 4       |  |
| 37               | 19                  | 7            | 11              | 26      | 16                  | 5            | 5               | 31                           | 22      | ...   | 2       | 6         | 2       |  |
| 10               | ...                 | ...          | 10              | 12      | 2                   | ...          | 10              | 5                            | 10      | 3     | ...     | 2         | 2       |  |
| 61               | 31                  | 7            | 23              | 59      | 23                  | 9            | 27              | 41                           | 34      | 6     | 8       | 14        | 17      |  |
| 43               | 30                  | 7            | 6               | 35      | 21                  | 9            | 5               | 35                           | 24      | 4     | 3       | 4         | 8       |  |
| 18               | 1                   | ...          | 17              | 24      | 2                   | ...          | 22              | 6                            | 10      | 2     | 5       | 10        | 9       |  |
| 44               | 20                  | 10           | 14              | 38      | 16                  | 8            | 14              | 36                           | 25      | 2     | 6       | 6         | 7       |  |
| 40               | 20                  | 10           | 10              | 32      | 14                  | 8            | 10              | 34                           | 22      | ...   | 4       | 6         | 6       |  |
| 4                | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 6       | 2                   | ...          | 4               | 2                            | 3       | 2     | 2       | ...       | 1       |  |
| 51               | 25                  | 8            | 18              | 46      | 14                  | 6            | 26              | 35                           | 32      | 4     | 1       | 12        | 13      |  |
| 34               | 23                  | 8            | 3               | 25      | 13                  | 6            | 6               | 27                           | 16      | 1     | ...     | 6         | 9       |  |
| 17               | 2                   | ...          | 15              | 21      | 1                   | ...          | 20              | 8                            | 16      | 3     | 1       | 6         | 4       |  |
| 38               | 11                  | 9            | 18              | 37      | 10                  | 7            | 20              | 30                           | 27      | 2     | 2       | 6         | 8       |  |
| 28               | 11                  | 8            | 9               | 21      | 7                   | 7            | 7               | 22                           | 15      | 2     | 2       | 4         | 4       |  |
| 10               | ...                 | 1            | 9               | 16      | 3                   | ...          | 13              | 8                            | 12      | ...   | ...     | 2         | 4       |  |
| 40               | 19                  | 13           | 8               | 50      | 24                  | 12           | 14              | 29                           | 32      | 4     | 7       | 7         | 11      |  |
| 37               | 18                  | 13           | 6               | 41      | 24                  | 12           | 5               | 27                           | 28      | 4     | 5       | 6         | 8       |  |
| 3                | 1                   | ...          | 2               | 9       | ...                 | ...          | 9               | 2                            | 4       | ...   | 2       | 1         | 3       |  |
| 23               | 7                   | 7            | 9               | 22      | 11                  | 1            | 10              | 18                           | 17      | 4     | 3       | 1         | 2       |  |
| 16               | 7                   | 6            | 3               | 15      | 10                  | 1            | 4               | 13                           | 13      | 2     | 2       | 1         | ...     |  |
| 7                | ...                 | 1            | 6               | 7       | 1                   | ...          | 6               | 5                            | 4       | 2     | 1       | ...       | 2       |  |
| 61               | 22                  | 19           | 20              | 57      | 21                  | 19           | 17              | 48                           | 42      | 3     | 5       | 10        | 10      |  |
| 46               | 21                  | 19           | 6               | 46      | 21                  | 17           | 8               | 34                           | 32      | 2     | 4       | 10        | 10      |  |
| 15               | 1                   | ...          | 14              | 11      | ...                 | 2            | 9               | 14                           | 10      | 1     | 1       | ...       | ...     |  |
| 40               | 19                  | 10           | 11              | 48      | 19                  | 9            | 20              | 29                           | 32      | 5     | 8       | 6         | 8       |  |
| 27               | 16                  | 9            | 2               | 30      | 18                  | 6            | 6               | 21                           | 20      | 3     | 4       | 3         | 6       |  |
| 13               | 3                   | 1            | 9               | 18      | 1                   | 3            | 14              | 8                            | 12      | 2     | 4       | 3         | 2       |  |
| 40               | 21                  | 9            | 10              | 35      | 20                  | 2            | 13              | 34                           | 25      | 2     | 4       | 4         | 6       |  |
| 33               | 19                  | 9            | 5               | 24      | 19                  | 2            | 3               | 29                           | 19      | 2     | 1       | 2         | 4       |  |
| 7                | 2                   | ...          | 5               | 11      | 1                   | ...          | 10              | 5                            | 6       | ...   | 3       | 2         | 2       |  |
| 118              | 2                   | ...          | 116             | 118     | ...                 | ...          | 118             | 93                           | 99      | 3     | 5       | 22        | 14      |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |  |
| 118              | 2                   | ...          | 116             | 118     | ...                 | ...          | 118             | 93                           | 99      | 3     | 5       | 22        | 14      |  |
| 50               | 20                  | 11           | 19              | 59      | 28                  | 9            | 22              | 35                           | 44      | 9     | 3       | 6         | 12      |  |
| 36               | 18                  | 11           | 7               | 41      | 24                  | 8            | 9               | 24                           | 31      | 8     | 2       | 4         | 8       |  |
| 14               | 2                   | ...          | 12              | 18      | 4                   | 1            | 13              | 11                           | 13      | 1     | 1       | 2         | 4       |  |



## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

| TOTAL            |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| State & District | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 |  |
|                  | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |  |
|                  | 1                 | 2                   | 3            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |  |
| Chittoor—        |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 77                | 57                  | 7            | 13              | 77      | 57                  | 7            | 13              |  |
| R . . .          | 73                | 57                  | 6            | 10              | 73      | 57                  | 6            | 10              |  |
| U . . .          | 4                 | ...                 | 1            | 3               | 4       | ...                 | 1            | 3               |  |
| North Arcot—     |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 119               | 53                  | 13           | 53              | 121     | 54                  | 13           | 54              |  |
| R . . .          | 82                | 53                  | 12           | 17              | 83      | 54                  | 12           | 17              |  |
| U . . .          | 37                | ...                 | 1            | 36              | 38      | ...                 | 1            | 37              |  |
| Salem—           |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 157               | 62                  | 16           | 79              | 158     | 63                  | 16           | 79              |  |
| R . . .          | 111               | 61                  | 16           | 34              | 112     | 62                  | 16           | 34              |  |
| U . . .          | 46                | 1                   | ...          | 45              | 46      | 1                   | ...          | 45              |  |
| Coimbatore—      |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 131               | 38                  | 12           | 81              | 131     | 38                  | 12           | 81              |  |
| R . . .          | 80                | 36                  | 11           | 33              | 80      | 36                  | 11           | 33              |  |
| U . . .          | 51                | 2                   | 1            | 48              | 51      | 2                   | 1            | 48              |  |
| South Arcot—     |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 138               | 75                  | 29           | 34              | 141     | 76                  | 31           | 34              |  |
| R . . .          | 110               | 71                  | 28           | 11              | 113     | 72                  | 30           | 11              |  |
| U . . .          | 28                | 4                   | 1            | 23              | 28      | 4                   | 1            | 23              |  |
| Tanjore—         |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 123               | 47                  | 29           | 47              | 123     | 47                  | 29           | 47              |  |
| R . . .          | 76                | 39                  | 26           | 11              | 76      | 39                  | 26           | 11              |  |
| U . . .          | 47                | 8                   | 3            | 36              | 47      | 8                   | 3            | 36              |  |
| Tiruchirapalli—  |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 149               | 76                  | 21           | 52              | 150     | 77                  | 21           | 52              |  |
| R . . .          | 115               | 75                  | 20           | 20              | 116     | 76                  | 20           | 20              |  |
| U . . .          | 34                | 1                   | 1            | 32              | 34      | 1                   | 1            | 32              |  |
| Madurai—         |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 124               | 67                  | 22           | 35              | 124     | 67                  | 22           | 35              |  |
| R . . .          | 95                | 62                  | 21           | 12              | 95      | 62                  | 21           | 12              |  |
| U . . .          | 29                | 5                   | 1            | 23              | 29      | 5                   | 1            | 23              |  |
| Ramanathapuram—  |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 116               | 45                  | 12           | 59              | 116     | 45                  | 12           | 59              |  |
| R . . .          | 80                | 43                  | 9            | 28              | 80      | 43                  | 9            | 28              |  |
| U . . .          | 36                | 2                   | 3            | 31              | 36      | 2                   | 3            | 31              |  |
| Tirunelveli—     |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 136               | 42                  | 9            | 85              | 139     | 43                  | 9            | 87              |  |
| R . . .          | 81                | 42                  | 9            | 30              | 82      | 43                  | 9            | 30              |  |
| U . . .          | 55                | ...                 | ...          | 55              | 57      | ...                 | ...          | 57              |  |
| The Nilgiris—    |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 85                | 37                  | 9            | 39              | 85      | 37                  | 9            | 39              |  |
| R . . .          | 64                | 34                  | 8            | 22              | 64      | 34                  | 8            | 22              |  |
| U . . .          | 21                | 3                   | 1            | 17              | 21      | 3                   | 1            | 17              |  |
| Malabar—         |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 284               | 73                  | 48           | 163             | 286     | 73                  | 48           | 165             |  |
| R . . .          | 212               | 73                  | 44           | 95              | 214     | 73                  | 44           | 97              |  |
| U . . .          | 72                | ...                 | 4            | 68              | 72      | ...                 | 4            | 68              |  |
| South Kanara—    |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . .          | 186               | 99                  | 16           | 71              | 186     | 99                  | 16           | 71              |  |
| R . . .          | 137               | 94                  | 16           | 27              | 137     | 94                  | 16           | 27              |  |
| U . . .          | 49                | 5                   | ...          | 44              | 49      | 5                   | ...          | 44              |  |
| COORG—           |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |  |
| Total . . .      | 13                | 11                  | 1            | 1               | 13      | 11                  | 1            | 1               |  |
| Rural . . .      | 11                | 10                  | 1            | ...             | 11      | 10                  | 1            | ...             |  |
| Urban . . .      | 2                 | 1                   | ...          | 1               | 2       | 1                   | ...          | 1               |  |

# Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951-52—(concl.)

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |  |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|--|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |  |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |  |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |  |
| 32               | 22                  | 1            | 9               | 45      | 35                  | 6            | 4               | 23                           | 33      | 2     | 3       | 7         | 9       |  |
| 29               | 22                  | 1            | 6               | 44      | 35                  | 5            | 4               | 22                           | 33      | 2     | 3       | 5         | 8       |  |
| 3                | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 1       | ...                 | 1            | ...             | 1                            | ...     | ...   | ...     | 2         | 1       |  |
| 65               | 21                  | 9            | 35              | 56      | 33                  | 4            | 19              | 52                           | 47      | 9     | 4       | 4         | 5       |  |
| 43               | 21                  | 9            | 13              | 40      | 33                  | 3            | 4               | 32                           | 34      | 7     | 3       | 4         | 3       |  |
| 22               | ...                 | ...          | 22              | 16      | ...                 | 1            | 15              | 20                           | 13      | 2     | 1       | ...       | 2       |  |
| 78               | 35                  | 8            | 35              | 80      | 28                  | 8            | 44              | 64                           | 66      | 4     | 8       | 10        | 6       |  |
| 60               | 34                  | 8            | 18              | 52      | 28                  | 8            | 16              | 51                           | 45      | 3     | 4       | 6         | 3       |  |
| 18               | 1                   | ...          | 17              | 28      | ...                 | ...          | 28              | 13                           | 21      | 1     | 4       | 4         | 3       |  |
| 66               | 20                  | 5            | 41              | 65      | 18                  | 7            | 40              | 53                           | 50      | ...   | 4       | 13        | 11      |  |
| 40               | 19                  | 4            | 17              | 40      | 17                  | 7            | 16              | 31                           | 34      | ...   | 2       | 9         | 4       |  |
| 26               | 1                   | 1            | 24              | 25      | 1                   | ...          | 24              | 22                           | 16      | ...   | 2       | 4         | 7       |  |
| 73               | 38                  | 16           | 19              | 68      | 38                  | 15           | 15              | 58                           | 51      | 9     | 8       | 6         | 9       |  |
| 58               | 36                  | 15           | 7               | 55      | 36                  | 15           | 4               | 44                           | 39      | 8     | 8       | 6         | 8       |  |
| 15               | 2                   | 1            | 12              | 13      | 2                   | ...          | 11              | 14                           | 12      | 1     | ...     | ...       | 1       |  |
| 58               | 25                  | 14           | 19              | 65      | 22                  | 15           | 28              | 41                           | 50      | 2     | 1       | 15        | 14      |  |
| 43               | 23                  | 13           | 7               | 33      | 16                  | 13           | 4               | 28                           | 26      | 2     | 1       | 13        | 6       |  |
| 15               | 2                   | 1            | 12              | 32      | 6                   | 2            | 24              | 13                           | 24      | ...   | ...     | 2         | 8       |  |
| 77               | 42                  | 10           | 25              | 73      | 35                  | 11           | 27              | 53                           | 53      | 3     | 3       | 21        | 17      |  |
| 64               | 42                  | 10           | 12              | 52      | 34                  | 10           | 8               | 46                           | 38      | 3     | 2       | 15        | 12      |  |
| 13               | ...                 | ...          | 13              | 21      | 1                   | 1            | 19              | 7                            | 15      | ...   | 1       | 6         | 5       |  |
| 67               | 39                  | 7            | 21              | 57      | 28                  | 15           | 14              | 50                           | 30      | 6     | 8       | 11        | 19      |  |
| 50               | 37                  | 7            | 6               | 45      | 25                  | 14           | 6               | 38                           | 23      | 4     | 7       | 8         | 15      |  |
| 17               | 2                   | ...          | 15              | 12      | 3                   | 1            | 8               | 12                           | 7       | 2     | 1       | 3         | 4       |  |
| 55               | 18                  | 6            | 31              | 61      | 27                  | 6            | 28              | 37                           | 31      | 8     | 8       | 10        | 22      |  |
| 36               | 17                  | 6            | 13              | 44      | 26                  | 3            | 15              | 26                           | 22      | 2     | 4       | 8         | 18      |  |
| 19               | 1                   | ...          | 18              | 17      | 1                   | 3            | 13              | 11                           | 9       | 6     | 4       | 2         | 4       |  |
| 75               | 21                  | 4            | 50              | 64      | 22                  | 5            | 37              | 64                           | 40      | 4     | 11      | 7         | 13      |  |
| 37               | 21                  | 4            | 12              | 45      | 22                  | 5            | 18              | 30                           | 28      | 3     | 9       | 4         | 8       |  |
| 38               | ...                 | ...          | 38              | 19      | ...                 | ...          | 19              | 34                           | 12      | 1     | 2       | 3         | 5       |  |
| 99               | 17                  | 5            | 17              | 46      | 20                  | 4            | 22              | 32                           | 31      | 5     | 10      | 2         | 5       |  |
| 30               | 15                  | 5            | 10              | 34      | 19                  | 3            | 12              | 25                           | 22      | 3     | 8       | 2         | 4       |  |
| 9                | 2                   | ...          | 7               | 12      | 1                   | 1            | 10              | 7                            | 9       | 2     | 2       | ...       | 1       |  |
| 151              | 39                  | 22           | 90              | 135     | 34                  | 26           | 75              | 119                          | 119     | 18    | 9       | 14        | 7       |  |
| 109              | 39                  | 21           | 43              | 105     | 34                  | 23           | 48              | 82                           | 91      | 16    | 9       | 11        | 5       |  |
| 42               | ...                 | 1            | 41              | 30      | ...                 | 3            | 27              | 37                           | 28      | 2     | ...     | 3         | 2       |  |
| 93               | 46                  | 9            | 38              | 93      | 53                  | 7            | 33              | 73                           | 65      | 5     | 4       | 15        | 24      |  |
| 68               | 44                  | 9            | 15              | 69      | 50                  | 7            | 12              | 55                           | 48      | 4     | 4       | 9         | 17      |  |
| 25               | 2                   | ...          | 23              | 24      | 3                   | ...          | 21              | 18                           | 17      | 1     | ...     | 6         | 7       |  |
| 8                | 6                   | 1            | 1               | 5       | 5                   | ...          | ...             | 6                            | 5       | 2     | ...     | ...       | ...     |  |
| 6                | 5                   | 1            | ...             | 5       | 5                   | ...          | ...             | 6                            | 5       | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |  |
| 2                | 1                   | ...          | 1               | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 2     | ...     | ...       | ...     |  |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| PRESENT AGE    |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |       |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Order of Birth | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           | TOTAL |
|                | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |       |
| 1              | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |       |
| All Orders     | 3,095          | 10,077               | 8,706                     | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 1,358          | 2,651                | 2,379                     |       |
| 1st            | 706            | 706                  | 686                       | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 587            | 587                  | 574                       |       |
| 2nd            | 666            | 1,332                | 1,220                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 423            | 846                  | 767                       |       |
| 3rd            | 557            | 1,671                | 1,501                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 225            | 675                  | 595                       |       |
| 4th            | 435            | 1,740                | 1,539                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 83             | 332                  | 271                       |       |
| 5th            | 285            | 1,425                | 1,239                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 32             | 160                  | 131                       |       |
| 6th            | 183            | 1,098                | 932                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 36                   | 28                        |       |
| 7th & above    | 263            | 2,105                | 1,589                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 15                   | 13                        |       |
| RURAL          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |       |
| All Orders     | 2,080          | 6,578                | 5,695                     | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 868            | 1,605                | 1,448                     |       |
| 1st            | 503            | 503                  | 490                       | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 414            | 414                  | 405                       |       |
| 2nd            | 447            | 894                  | 817                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 258            | 516                  | 466                       |       |
| 3rd            | 376            | 1,128                | 1,013                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 135            | 405                  | 355                       |       |
| 4th            | 288            | 1,152                | 1,020                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 39             | 156                  | 128                       |       |
| 5th            | 186            | 930                  | 806                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 18             | 90                   | 74                        |       |
| 6th            | 126            | 756                  | 639                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 24                   | 20                        |       |
| 7th & above    | 154            | 1,215                | 910                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |       |
| URBAN          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |       |
| All Orders     | 1,015          | 3,499                | 3,011                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 490            | 1,046                | 931                       |       |
| 1st            | 203            | 203                  | 196                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 173            | 173                  | 169                       |       |
| 2nd            | 219            | 438                  | 403                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 165            | 330                  | 301                       |       |
| 3rd            | 181            | 543                  | 488                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 90             | 270                  | 240                       |       |
| 4th            | 147            | 588                  | 519                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 44             | 176                  | 143                       |       |
| 5th            | 99             | 495                  | 433                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 70                   | 57                        |       |
| 6th            | 57             | 342                  | 293                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 12                   | 8                         |       |
| 7th & above    | 109            | 890                  | 679                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 15                   | 13                        |       |

## Households of Madras State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951-52

## OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44         |                      |                           | 45 & over     |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                          |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No of mothers  | No. of children born | No of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14            | 15                   | 16                        | 17            | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                       |
| <b>1,317</b>   | <b>5,039</b>         | <b>4,309</b>              | <b>385</b>    | <b>2,198</b>         | <b>1,856</b>              | <b>31</b>     | <b>185</b>           | <b>158</b>                | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>             | <b>1</b>                 |
| 108            | 108                  | 102                       | 7             | 7                    | 6                         | ...           | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                        |
| 221            | 442                  | 414                       | 20            | 40                   | 35                        | 2             | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 291            | 873                  | 794                       | 36            | 108                  | 97                        | 5             | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 284            | 1,136                | 1,013                     | 64            | 256                  | 243                       | 4             | 16                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 180            | 900                  | 785                       | 70            | 350                  | 310                       | 3             | 15                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 116            | 696                  | 574                       | 57            | 342                  | 306                       | 4             | 24                   | 24                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 117            | 884                  | 627                       | 131           | 1,095                | 859                       | 13            | 111                  | 90                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| <b>916</b>     | <b>3,389</b>         | <b>2,880</b>              | <b>268</b>    | <b>1,445</b>         | <b>1,246</b>              | <b>24</b>     | <b>135</b>           | <b>117</b>                | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>             | <b>1</b>                 |
| 79             | 79                   | 75                        | 6             | 6                    | 6                         | ...           | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                        |
| 170            | 340                  | 317                       | 17            | 34                   | 30                        | 2             | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 215            | 645                  | 586                       | 22            | 66                   | 60                        | 4             | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 195            | 780                  | 685                       | 50            | 200                  | 195                       | 4             | 16                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 113            | 565                  | 491                       | 53            | 265                  | 231                       | 2             | 10                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 73             | 438                  | 352                       | 46            | 276                  | 249                       | 3             | 18                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 71             | 542                  | 374                       | 74            | 598                  | 475                       | 9             | 75                   | 61                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| <b>401</b>     | <b>1,650</b>         | <b>1,429</b>              | <b>117</b>    | <b>753</b>           | <b>610</b>                | <b>7</b>      | <b>50</b>            | <b>41</b>                 | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 29             | 29                   | 27                        | 1             | 1                    | ...                       | ...           | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 51             | 102                  | 97                        | 3             | 6                    | 5                         | ...           | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 76             | 228                  | 208                       | 14            | 42                   | 37                        | 1             | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 89             | 356                  | 328                       | 14            | 56                   | 48                        | ...           | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 67             | 335                  | 294                       | 17            | 85                   | 79                        | 1             | 5                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 43             | 258                  | 222                       | 11            | 66                   | 57                        | 1             | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |
| 46             | 342                  | 253                       | 57            | 497                  | 384                       | 4             | 36                   | 29                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                      |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| PRESENT AGE     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth  | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                 | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1               | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| TOTAL           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 13             | 44                   | 40                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 6                    | 6                         |
| 1st . .         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 2nd . .         | 3              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         |
| 3rd . .         | 5              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 4th . .         | 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5th . .         | 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . . | 1              | 8                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| RURAL           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 11             | 41                   | 37                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 1st . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2nd . .         | 2              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3rd . .         | 5              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 4th . .         | 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5th . .         | 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . . | 1              | 8                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| URBAN           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 2              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 1st . .         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 2nd . .         | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         |
| 3rd . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . . | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## Households of Oregon State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951-52

## OF MOTHER

| 25-34          |                      |                           | 35-44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 10             | 38                   | 34                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 8                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 10             | 38                   | 34                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 8                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

| TOTAL NUMBER         |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| State & District     | Persons      |                     |              |                 | Males        |                     |              |                 |  |
|                      | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |  |
| 1                    | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6            | 7                   | 8            | 9               |  |
| <b>MADRAS—</b>       |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| <b>Total</b> . . . . | <b>1,942</b> | <b>745</b>          | <b>337</b>   | <b>860</b>      | <b>1,001</b> | <b>390</b>          | <b>171</b>   | <b>440</b>      |  |
| <b>Rural</b> . . . . | <b>1,261</b> | <b>702</b>          | <b>301</b>   | <b>258</b>      | <b>655</b>   | <b>366</b>          | <b>152</b>   | <b>137</b>      |  |
| <b>Urban</b> . . . . | <b>681</b>   | <b>43</b>           | <b>36</b>    | <b>602</b>      | <b>346</b>   | <b>24</b>           | <b>19</b>    | <b>303</b>      |  |
| Srikakulam—          |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 55           | 30                  | 11           | 14              | 31           | 19                  | 5            | 7               |  |
| R . . . .            | 53           | 30                  | 10           | 13              | 30           | 19                  | 4            | 7               |  |
| U . . . .            | 2            | ...                 | 1            | 1               | 1            | ...                 | 1            | ...             |  |
| Visakhapatnam—       |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 57           | 14                  | 8            | 35              | 26           | 6                   | 4            | 16              |  |
| R . . . .            | 36           | 12                  | 8            | 16              | 16           | 4                   | 4            | 8               |  |
| U . . . .            | 21           | 2                   | ...          | 19              | 10           | 2                   | ...          | 8               |  |
| East Godavari—       |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 95           | 35                  | 26           | 34              | 42           | 17                  | 9            | 16              |  |
| R . . . .            | 64           | 31                  | 24           | 9               | 27           | 17                  | 7            | 3               |  |
| U . . . .            | 31           | 4                   | 2            | 25              | 15           | ...                 | 2            | 13              |  |
| West Godavari—       |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 63           | 28                  | 17           | 18              | 34           | 13                  | 12           | 9               |  |
| R . . . .            | 51           | 28                  | 16           | 7               | 26           | 13                  | 11           | 2               |  |
| U . . . .            | 12           | ...                 | 1            | 11              | 8            | ...                 | 1            | 7               |  |
| Krishna—             |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 37           | 17                  | 8            | 12              | 13           | 6                   | ...          | 7               |  |
| R . . . .            | 27           | 17                  | 8            | 2               | 8            | 6                   | ...          | 2               |  |
| U . . . .            | 10           | ...                 | ...          | 10              | 5            | ...                 | ...          | 5               |  |
| Guntur—              |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 55           | 15                  | 9            | 31              | 29           | 10                  | 5            | 14              |  |
| R . . . .            | 34           | 15                  | 6            | 13              | 19           | 10                  | 4            | 5               |  |
| U . . . .            | 21           | ...                 | 3            | 18              | 10           | ...                 | 1            | 9               |  |
| Nellore—             |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 62           | 25                  | 19           | 18              | 36           | 14                  | 11           | 11              |  |
| R . . . .            | 51           | 23                  | 19           | 9               | 30           | 12                  | 11           | 7               |  |
| U . . . .            | 11           | 2                   | ...          | 9               | 6            | 2                   | ...          | 4               |  |
| Cuddapah—            |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 20           | 7                   | 9            | 4               | 8            | 4                   | 2            | 2               |  |
| R . . . .            | 19           | 7                   | 9            | 3               | 7            | 4                   | 2            | 1               |  |
| U . . . .            | 1            | ...                 | ...          | 1               | 1            | ...                 | ...          | 1               |  |
| Kurnool —            |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 55           | 20                  | 23           | 12              | 31           | 12                  | 13           | 6               |  |
| R . . . .            | 39           | 17                  | 20           | 2               | 23           | 11                  | 12           | ...             |  |
| U . . . .            | 16           | 3                   | 3            | 10              | 8            | 1                   | 1            | 6               |  |
| Bellary—             |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 48           | 24                  | 9            | 15              | 22           | 12                  | 3            | 7               |  |
| R . . . .            | 32           | 21                  | 3            | 8               | 16           | 10                  | 2            | 4               |  |
| U . . . .            | 16           | 3                   | 6            | 7               | 6            | 2                   | 1            | 3               |  |
| Anantapur—           |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 49           | 30                  | 10           | 9               | 26           | 17                  | 5            | 4               |  |
| R . . . .            | 45           | 30                  | 10           | 5               | 25           | 17                  | 5            | 3               |  |
| U . . . .            | 4            | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 1            | ...                 | ...          | 1               |  |
| Madras—              |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 206          | 5                   | ...          | 201             | 113          | 2                   | ...          | 111             |  |
| R . . . .            | ...          | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...          | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| U . . . .            | 206          | 5                   | ...          | 201             | 113          | 2                   | ...          | 111             |  |
| Chingleput—          |              |                     |              |                 |              |                     |              |                 |  |
| T . . . .            | 72           | 31                  | 14           | 27              | 46           | 19                  | 8            | 19              |  |
| R . . . .            | 53           | 31                  | 14           | 8               | 34           | 19                  | 8            | 7               |  |
| U . . . .            | 19           | ...                 | ...          | 19              | 12           | ...                 | ...          | 12              |  |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951-52

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V-VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 941       | 335                 | 166          | 420             | 762                          | 709     | 123   | 108     | 116       | 124     |
| 606       | 336                 | 149          | 121             | 495                          | 456     | 86    | 71      | 74        | 79      |
| 335       | 19                  | 17           | 299             | 267                          | 253     | 37    | 37      | 42        | 45      |
| 24        | 11                  | 6            | 7               | 26                           | 21      | 2     | ...     | 3         | 3       |
| 23        | 11                  | 6            | 6               | 25                           | 20      | 2     | ...     | 3         | 3       |
| 1         | ...                 | ...          | 1               | 1                            | 1       | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 31        | 8                   | 4            | 19              | 23                           | 27      | 2     | 1       | 1         | 3       |
| 20        | 8                   | 4            | 8               | 14                           | 17      | 1     | 1       | 1         | 2       |
| 11        | ...                 | ...          | 11              | 9                            | 10      | 1     | ...     | ...       | 1       |
| 53        | 18                  | 17           | 18              | 34                           | 34      | 4     | 7       | 4         | 12      |
| 37        | 14                  | 17           | 6               | 25                           | 27      | 2     | 4       | ...       | 6       |
| 16        | 4                   | ...          | 12              | 9                            | 7       | 2     | 3       | 4         | 6       |
| 29        | 15                  | 5            | 9               | 23                           | 17      | 4     | 5       | 7         | 7       |
| 25        | 15                  | 5            | 5               | 17                           | 16      | 2     | 2       | 7         | 7       |
| 4         | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 6                            | 1       | 2     | 3       | ...       | ...     |
| 24        | 11                  | 8            | 5               | 12                           | 16      | ...   | 1       | 1         | 7       |
| 19        | 11                  | 8            | ...             | 7                            | 13      | ...   | ...     | 1         | 6       |
| 5         | ...                 | ...          | 5               | 5                            | 3       | ...   | 1       | ...       | 1       |
| 26        | 5                   | 4            | 17              | 19                           | 18      | 7     | 2       | 3         | 6       |
| 15        | 5                   | 2            | 8               | 14                           | 12      | 4     | ...     | 1         | 3       |
| 11        | ...                 | 2            | 9               | 5                            | 6       | 3     | 2       | 2         | 3       |
| 26        | 11                  | 8            | 7               | 24                           | 23      | 8     | ...     | 4         | 3       |
| 21        | 11                  | 8            | 2               | 20                           | 20      | 8     | ...     | 2         | 1       |
| 5         | ...                 | ...          | 5               | 4                            | 3       | ...   | ...     | 2         | 2       |
| 12        | 3                   | 7            | 2               | 6                            | 8       | 1     | 3       | 1         | 1       |
| 12        | 3                   | 7            | 2               | 5                            | 8       | 1     | 3       | 1         | 1       |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | 1                            | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 24        | 8                   | 10           | 6               | 19                           | 16      | 6     | 5       | 6         | 3       |
| 16        | 6                   | 8            | 2               | 15                           | 12      | 2     | 1       | 6         | 3       |
| 8         | 2                   | 2            | 4               | 4                            | 4       | 4     | 4       | ...       | ...     |
| 26        | 12                  | 6            | 8               | 16                           | 17      | 4     | 8       | 2         | 1       |
| 16        | 11                  | 1            | 4               | 12                           | 9       | 2     | 6       | 2         | 1       |
| 10        | 1                   | 5            | 4               | 4                            | 8       | 2     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 23        | 13                  | 5            | 5               | 23                           | 20      | 2     | ...     | 1         | 3       |
| 20        | 13                  | 5            | 2               | 23                           | 17      | 1     | ...     | 1         | 3       |
| 3         | ...                 | ...          | 3               | ...                          | 3       | 1     | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 93        | 3                   | ...          | 90              | 95                           | 79      | 6     | 4       | 12        | 10      |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 93        | 3                   | ...          | 90              | 95                           | 79      | 6     | 4       | 12        | 10      |
| 26        | 12                  | 6            | 8               | 38                           | 17      | 4     | 5       | 4         | 4       |
| 19        | 12                  | 6            | 1               | 28                           | 15      | 4     | 4       | 2         | ...     |
| 7         | ...                 | ...          | 7               | 10                           | 2       | ...   | 1       | 2         | 4       |



### VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

[illegible]

**Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951-52—(concl'd.)**

[illegible]

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Madras State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1951-52**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS    |              |              |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Age Group           | Total        |              |            | Rural        |            |            | Urban      |            |            |  |
|                     | Persons      | Males        | Females    | Persons      | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females    |  |
| 1                   | 2            | 3            | 4          | 5            | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         |  |
| <b>All Ages</b>     | <b>1,942</b> | <b>1,001</b> | <b>941</b> | <b>1,261</b> | <b>653</b> | <b>606</b> | <b>681</b> | <b>346</b> | <b>335</b> |  |
| <b>Under 1 year</b> | <b>121</b>   | <b>80</b>    | <b>41</b>  | <b>75</b>    | <b>51</b>  | <b>24</b>  | <b>46</b>  | <b>29</b>  | <b>17</b>  |  |
| 1—4                 | 419          | 219          | 200        | 266          | 144        | 122        | 153        | 75         | 78         |  |
| 5—9                 | 138          | 72           | 66         | 100          | 53         | 47         | 38         | 19         | 19         |  |
| 10—14               | 50           | 20           | 30         | 38           | 15         | 23         | 12         | 5          | 7          |  |
| 15—19               | 67           | 23           | 44         | 39           | 13         | 26         | 28         | 10         | 18         |  |
| 20—24               | 74           | 22           | 52         | 44           | 13         | 31         | 30         | 9          | 21         |  |
| 25—29               | 73           | 28           | 45         | 47           | 18         | 29         | 26         | 10         | 16         |  |
| 30—34               | 87           | 37           | 50         | 66           | 27         | 39         | 21         | 10         | 11         |  |
| 35—39               | 69           | 35           | 34         | 49           | 25         | 24         | 20         | 10         | 10         |  |
| 40—44               | 90           | 49           | 41         | 58           | 36         | 22         | 32         | 13         | 19         |  |
| 45—49               | 95           | 58           | 37         | 65           | 42         | 23         | 30         | 16         | 14         |  |
| 50—54               | 108          | 64           | 44         | 69           | 35         | 34         | 39         | 29         | 10         |  |
| 55—59               | 93           | 55           | 38         | 62           | 37         | 25         | 31         | 18         | 13         |  |
| 60—64               | 163          | 97           | 66         | 97           | 56         | 41         | 66         | 41         | 25         |  |
| 65—69               | 85           | 43           | 42         | 55           | 32         | 23         | 30         | 11         | 19         |  |
| 70—74               | 67           | 31           | 36         | 44           | 19         | 25         | 23         | 12         | 11         |  |
| 75 & over           | 135          | 66           | 69         | 80           | 37         | 43         | 55         | 29         | 26         |  |
| Age not stated      | 8            | 2            | 6          | 7            | 2          | 5          | 1          | ...        | 1          |  |

[illegible]



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## **TRAVANCORE-COCHIN**

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**I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered**

|                                    |              | POPU.                  |                      |                  |
|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| State & District                   |              | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons          |
| 1                                  |              | 2                      | 3                    | 4                |
| <b>TRAVANCORE-COCHIN</b> . . . . . | <b>Total</b> | <b>9,144</b>           | <b>1,668,407</b>     | <b>9,288,423</b> |
|                                    | <b>Rural</b> | <b>8,846</b>           | <b>1,411,864</b>     | <b>7,792,133</b> |
|                                    | <b>Urban</b> | <b>298</b>             | <b>256,543</b>       | <b>1,488,292</b> |
| Trivandrum . . . . .               | T            | 1,492                  | 411,769              | 2,154,192        |
|                                    | R            | 1,395                  | 315,497              | 1,630,942        |
|                                    | U            | 97                     | 96,272               | 523,250          |
| Quilon . . . . .                   | T            | 2,730                  | 545,980              | 3,026,822        |
|                                    | R            | 2,631                  | 475,568              | 2,619,252        |
|                                    | U            | 99                     | 70,412               | 407,570          |
| Kottayam . . . . .                 | T            | 2,954                  | 317,032              | 1,783,771        |
|                                    | R            | 2,897                  | 285,449              | 1,592,017        |
|                                    | U            | 57                     | 31,583               | 191,754          |
| Trichur . . . . .                  | T            | 1,968                  | 393,626              | 2,315,640        |
|                                    | R            | 1,923                  | 335,350              | 1,949,922        |
|                                    | U            | 45                     | 58,276               | 365,718          |

# Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 4,620,803 | 4,659,622 | 9,280,425                  | 24.16                    | 6.23                     |
| 3,869,657 | 3,922,476 | 8,281,641                  | 22.58                    | 5.83                     |
| 751,146   | 737,146   | 998,784                    | 37.26                    | 9.62                     |
| 1,078,035 | 1,076,157 | 2,154,192                  | 23.37                    | 6.34                     |
| 815,614   | 815,328   | 1,815,070                  | 21.07                    | 5.73                     |
| 262,421   | 260,829   | 339,122                    | 35.65                    | 9.65                     |
| 1,508,474 | 1,518,348 | 3,026,822                  | 25.53                    | 6.46                     |
| 1,301,817 | 1,317,435 | 2,775,926                  | 24.10                    | 6.22                     |
| 206,657   | 200,913   | 250,896                    | 41.26                    | 9.08                     |
| 902,282   | 881,489   | 1,783,771                  | 31.55                    | 7.81                     |
| 803,838   | 788,179   | 1,674,211                  | 31.19                    | 7.74                     |
| 98,444    | 93,310    | 109,560                    | 36.97                    | 8.93                     |
| 1,132,012 | 1,183,628 | 2,315,640                  | 17.41                    | 4.63                     |
| 948,388   | 1,001,534 | 2,016,434                  | 14.67                    | 3.79                     |
| 183,624   | 182,094   | 299,206                    | 35.83                    | 10.29                    |

NOTE : Registration data (columns 7, 8 & 9) relates to the year, 1952.





**I-B—Registered Deaths in Travancore-Cochin State  
by Age and Sex, 1952**

## Registered Deaths

| Age Group       | Persons       | Males         | Females       |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1               | 2             | 3             | 4             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |               |               |               |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>57,860</b> | <b>30,582</b> | <b>27,278</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 9,283         | 5,124         | 4,159         |
| 1—4             | 8,859         | 4,322         | 4,537         |
| 5—9             | 2,739         | 1,351         | 1,388         |
| 10—14           | 1,448         | 737           | 711           |
| 15—19           | 1,602         | 738           | 864           |
| 20—29           | 4,059         | 1,937         | 2,122         |
| 30—39           | 4,243         | 2,195         | 2,048         |
| 40—49           | 4,604         | 2,653         | 1,951         |
| 50—59           | 5,344         | 3,153         | 2,191         |
| 60 & over       | 15,679        | 8,372         | 7,307         |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |               |               |               |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>48,250</b> | <b>25,333</b> | <b>22,917</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 7,939         | 4,389         | 3,550         |
| 1—4             | 7,431         | 3,641         | 3,790         |
| 5—9             | 2,312         | 1,124         | 1,188         |
| 10—14           | 1,204         | 608           | 596           |
| 15—19           | 1,315         | 607           | 708           |
| 20—29           | 3,209         | 1,514         | 1,695         |
| 30—39           | 3,400         | 1,721         | 1,679         |
| 40—49           | 3,682         | 2,067         | 1,615         |
| 50—59           | 4,454         | 2,581         | 1,873         |
| 60 & over       | 13,304        | 7,081         | 6,223         |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |               |               |               |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>9,610</b>  | <b>5,249</b>  | <b>4,361</b>  |
| Under 1 year    | 1,344         | 735           | 609           |
| 1—4             | 1,428         | 681           | 747           |
| 5—9             | 427           | 227           | 200           |
| 10—14           | 244           | 129           | 115           |
| 15—19           | 287           | 131           | 156           |
| 20—29           | 850           | 423           | 427           |
| 30—39           | 843           | 474           | 369           |
| 40—49           | 922           | 586           | 336           |
| 50—59           | 890           | 572           | 318           |
| 60 & over       | 2,375         | 1,291         | 1,084         |

## II—Distribution of Population in Travancore.

| Persons         |                |                |                |               |                | Males        |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Total          | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total          |              |
| 1               | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5             | 6              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>927,404</b> | <b>350,097</b> | <b>511,746</b> | <b>65,561</b> | <b>461,145</b> | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 27,383         | ...            | 27,383         | ...           | 13,856         |              |
| 1—4             | 109,432        | ...            | 109,432        | ...           | 55,420         |              |
| 5—14            | 227,566        | 170            | 227,380        | 16            | 114,555        |              |
| 15—24           | 189,377        | 62,871         | 124,185        | 2,321         | 91,711         |              |
| 25—34           | 129,892        | 106,197        | 17,378         | 6,317         | 64,236         |              |
| 35—44           | 97,044         | 83,496         | 3,468          | 10,080        | 48,908         |              |
| 45—54           | 72,575         | 56,145         | 1,514          | 14,916        | 36,550         |              |
| 55—64           | 45,167         | 28,498         | 648            | 16,021        | 22,139         |              |
| 65—74           | 20,900         | 9,987          | 233            | 10,680        | 10,020         |              |
| 75 & over       | 8,036          | 2,724          | 108            | 5,204         | 3,739          |              |
| Age not stated  | 32             | 9              | 17             | 6             | 11             |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>778,939</b> | <b>295,363</b> | <b>429,465</b> | <b>54,111</b> | <b>386,219</b> | <b>RURAL</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 23,367         | ...            | 23,367         | ...           | 11,827         |              |
| 1—4             | 92,660         | ...            | 92,660         | ...           | 46,894         |              |
| 5—14            | 192,794        | 127            | 192,655        | 12            | 97,018         |              |
| 15—24           | 157,983        | 53,457         | 102,657        | 1,869         | 75,971         |              |
| 25—34           | 108,039        | 89,370         | 13,417         | 5,252         | 53,026         |              |
| 35—44           | 81,121         | 70,099         | 2,690          | 8,332         | 40,582         |              |
| 45—54           | 60,710         | 47,282         | 1,213          | 12,215        | 30,520         |              |
| 55—64           | 37,834         | 24,175         | 512            | 13,147        | 18,690         |              |
| 65—74           | 17,589         | 8,540          | 194            | 8,855         | 8,512          |              |
| 75 & over       | 6,816          | 2,304          | 87             | 4,425         | 3,168          |              |
| Age not stated  | 26             | 9              | 13             | 4             | 11             |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>148,465</b> | <b>54,734</b>  | <b>82,281</b>  | <b>11,450</b> | <b>74,926</b>  | <b>URBAN</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 4,016          | ...            | 4,016          | ...           | 2,029          |              |
| 1—4             | 16,772         | ...            | 16,772         | ...           | 8,526          |              |
| 5—14            | 34,772         | 43             | 34,725         | 4             | 17,537         |              |
| 15—24           | 31,394         | 9,414          | 21,528         | 452           | 15,740         |              |
| 25—34           | 21,853         | 16,827         | 3,961          | 1,065         | 11,210         |              |
| 35—44           | 15,923         | 13,397         | 778            | 1,748         | 8,326          |              |
| 45—54           | 11,865         | 8,863          | 301            | 2,701         | 6,030          |              |
| 55—64           | 7,333          | 4,323          | 136            | 2,874         | 3,449          |              |
| 65—74           | 3,311          | 1,447          | 39             | 1,825         | 1,508          |              |
| 75 & over       | 1,220          | 420            | 21             | 779           | 571            |              |
| Age not stated  | 6              | ...            | 4              | 2             | ...            |              |

## Cochin State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |         |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 169,335 | 279,837   | 11,973  | 466,259 | 180,762 | 231,909   | 53,588  |
| ...     | 13,856    | ...     | 13,527  | ...     | 13,527    | ...     |
| ...     | 55,420    | ...     | 54,012  | ...     | 54,012    | ...     |
| 32      | 114,514   | 9       | 113,011 | 138     | 112,866   | 7       |
| 12,746  | 78,738    | 227     | 97,666  | 50,125  | 45,447    | 2,094   |
| 49,462  | 13,618    | 1,156   | 65,656  | 56,735  | 3,760     | 5,161   |
| 45,117  | 2,179     | 1,612   | 48,136  | 38,379  | 1,289     | 8,468   |
| 33,238  | 905       | 2,407   | 36,025  | 22,907  | 609       | 12,509  |
| 18,914  | 389       | 2,836   | 23,028  | 9,584   | 259       | 13,185  |
| 7,566   | 153       | 2,301   | 10,880  | 2,421   | 80        | 8,379   |
| 2,254   | 60        | 1,425   | 4,297   | 470     | 48        | 3,779   |
| 6       | 5         | ...     | 21      | 3       | 12        | 6       |
| 142,516 | 233,730   | 9,973   | 392,720 | 152,847 | 195,735   | 44,138  |
| ...     | 11,827    | ...     | 11,540  | ...     | 11,540    | ...     |
| ...     | 46,894    | ...     | 45,766  | ...     | 45,766    | ...     |
| 20      | 96,992    | 6       | 95,776  | 107     | 95,663    | 6       |
| 11,137  | 64,624    | 210     | 82,012  | 42,320  | 38,033    | 1,659   |
| 41,610  | 10,493    | 923     | 55,013  | 47,760  | 2,924     | 4,329   |
| 37,601  | 1,678     | 1,303   | 40,539  | 32,498  | 1,012     | 7,029   |
| 27,842  | 724       | 1,954   | 30,190  | 19,440  | 489       | 10,261  |
| 15,959  | 310       | 2,421   | 19,144  | 8,216   | 202       | 10,726  |
| 6,425   | 134       | 1,953   | 9,077   | 2,115   | 60        | 6,902   |
| 1,916   | 49        | 1,203   | 3,648   | 388     | 38        | 3,222   |
| 6       | 5         | ...     | 15      | 3       | 8         | 4       |
| 26,819  | 46,107    | 2,000   | 73,539  | 27,915  | 36,174    | 9,450   |
| ...     | 2,029     | ...     | 1,987   | ...     | 1,987     | ...     |
| ...     | 8,526     | ...     | 8,246   | ...     | 8,246     | ...     |
| 12      | 17,522    | 3       | 17,235  | 31      | 17,203    | 1       |
| 1,609   | 14,114    | 17      | 15,654  | 7,805   | 7,414     | 435     |
| 7,852   | 3,125     | 233     | 10,643  | 8,975   | 836       | 832     |
| 7,516   | 501       | 309     | 7,597   | 5,881   | 277       | 1,439   |
| 5,396   | 181       | 453     | 5,835   | 3,467   | 120       | 2,248   |
| 2,955   | 79        | 415     | 3,884   | 1,368   | 57        | 2,459   |
| 1,141   | 19        | 348     | 1,803   | 306     | 20        | 1,477   |
| 338     | 11        | 222     | 649     | 82      | 10        | 557     |
| ...     | ..        | ...     | 6       | ...     | 4         | 2       |

### III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

| State & District          | POPULATION                  |                                     |                         |                                 |             |        |         |        |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                           | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                         |                                 | All Classes |        |         |        |
|                           | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | Persons     |        | Males   |        |
|                           |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Married     | Others | Married | Others |
| 1                         | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6           | 7      | 8       | 9      |
| <b>TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—</b> |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |             |        |         |        |
| Total . . . .             | 3,654                       | 827                                 | 730                     | 2,087                           | 9,739       | 15,734 | 4,655   | 7,881  |
| Rural . . . .             | 3,139                       | 786                                 | 704                     | 1,639                           | 8,237       | 13,133 | 3,933   | 6,576  |
| Urban . . . .             | 515                         | 41                                  | 26                      | 448                             | 1,502       | 2,601  | 722     | 1,305  |
| <b>Trichur—</b>           |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |             |        |         |        |
| T . . . .                 | 3,654                       | 827                                 | 730                     | 2,087                           | 9,739       | 15,734 | 4,655   | 7,881  |
| R . . . .                 | 3,139                       | 786                                 | 704                     | 1,639                           | 8,237       | 13,133 | 3,933   | 6,576  |
| U . . . .                 | 515                         | 41                                  | 26                      | 448                             | 1,502       | 2,601  | 722     | 1,305  |

| POPULATION—(concl'd.)     |                         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| State & District          | All Classes— (concl'd.) |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
|                           | Females                 |        | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
|                           | Married                 | Others |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| 1                         | 10                      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| <b>TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—</b> |                         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Total . . . .             | 5,084                   | 7,853  | 3,222                            | 3,215   | 2,096                   | 2,326   | 7,179                        | 7,367   |
| Rural . . . .             | 4,304                   | 6,557  | 3,044                            | 3,012   | 2,006                   | 2,238   | 5,428                        | 5,585   |
| Urban . . . .             | 780                     | 1,296  | 178                              | 203     | 90                      | 88      | 1,751                        | 1,782   |
| <b>Trichur—</b>           |                         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| T . . . .                 | 5,084                   | 7,853  | 3,222                            | 3,215   | 2,096                   | 2,326   | 7,179                        | 7,367   |
| R . . . .                 | 4,304                   | 6,557  | 3,044                            | 3,012   | 2,006                   | 2,238   | 5,428                        | 5,585   |
| U . . . .                 | 780                     | 1,296  | 178                              | 203     | 90                      | 88      | 1,751                        | 1,782   |

Note: Column 2/ include figures for unspecified Livelihood Classes also.

# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Travancore-Cochin State, 1952**

| POPULATION      |               |              |               |              |              |              |              |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Persons       |              |               | Males        |              | Females      |              |
|                 | Total         | Married      | Others        | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       |
| 1               | 2             | 3            | 4             | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |               |              |               |              |              |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>25,473</b> | <b>9,739</b> | <b>15,734</b> | <b>4,655</b> | <b>7,881</b> | <b>5,084</b> | <b>7,853</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 953           | ...          | 953           | ...          | 473          | ...          | 480          |
| 1—4             | 2,603         | ...          | 2,603         | ...          | 1,315        | ...          | 1,288        |
| 5—9             | 3,169         | ...          | 3,169         | ...          | 1,623        | ...          | 1,546        |
| 10—14           | 2,727         | 10           | 2,717         | 3            | 1,386        | 7            | 1,331        |
| 15—19           | 2,782         | 384          | 2,398         | 26           | 1,296        | 358          | 1,102        |
| 20—24           | 2,599         | 1,255        | 1,344         | 280          | 923          | 975          | 421          |
| 25—29           | 2,176         | 1,636        | 540           | 672          | 361          | 964          | 179          |
| 30—34           | 1,656         | 1,400        | 256           | 720          | 122          | 680          | 134          |
| 35—39           | 1,483         | 1,306        | 177           | 644          | 68           | 662          | 109          |
| 40—44           | 1,266         | 1,054        | 212           | 625          | 36           | 429          | 176          |
| 45—49           | 985           | 795          | 190           | 430          | 32           | 357          | 158          |
| 50—54           | 922           | 666          | 256           | 398          | 48           | 268          | 208          |
| 55—59           | 724           | 469          | 255           | 285          | 38           | 184          | 217          |
| 60—64           | 633           | 382          | 251           | 262          | 56           | 120          | 195          |
| 65—69           | 340           | 192          | 148           | 147          | 35           | 45           | 113          |
| 70—74           | 233           | 111          | 122           | 94           | 30           | 17           | 92           |
| 75 & over       | 222           | 79           | 143           | 61           | 39           | 18           | 104          |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...          | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |               |              |               |              |              |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>21,370</b> | <b>8,237</b> | <b>13,133</b> | <b>3,933</b> | <b>6,576</b> | <b>4,304</b> | <b>6,557</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 815           | ...          | 815           | ...          | 403          | ...          | 412          |
| 1—4             | 2,149         | ...          | 2,149         | ...          | 1,084        | ...          | 1,065        |
| 5—9             | 2,640         | ...          | 2,640         | ...          | 1,369        | ...          | 1,271        |
| 10—14           | 2,279         | 8            | 2,271         | 2            | 1,146        | 6            | 1,125        |
| 15—19           | 2,353         | 337          | 2,016         | 20           | 1,100        | 317          | 916          |
| 20—24           | 2,195         | 1,082        | 1,113         | 248          | 766          | 834          | 347          |
| 25—29           | 1,835         | 1,395        | 440           | 578          | 293          | 817          | 147          |
| 30—34           | 1,380         | 1,168        | 212           | 606          | 96           | 562          | 116          |
| 35—39           | 1,249         | 1,103        | 146           | 545          | 55           | 558          | 91           |
| 40—44           | 1,045         | 863          | 182           | 506          | 29           | 357          | 153          |
| 45—49           | 844           | 678          | 166           | 379          | 27           | 299          | 139          |
| 50—54           | 774           | 561          | 213           | 332          | 38           | 229          | 175          |
| 55—59           | 620           | 406          | 214           | 245          | 32           | 161          | 182          |
| 60—64           | 526           | 318          | 208           | 216          | 48           | 102          | 160          |
| 65—69           | 289           | 166          | 123           | 130          | 30           | 36           | 93           |
| 70—74           | 195           | 94           | 101           | 80           | 27           | 14           | 74           |
| 75 & over       | 182           | 58           | 124           | 46           | 33           | 12           | 91           |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...          | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |               |              |               |              |              |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>4,103</b>  | <b>1,502</b> | <b>2,601</b>  | <b>722</b>   | <b>1,305</b> | <b>780</b>   | <b>1,296</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 138           | ...          | 138           | ...          | 70           | ...          | 68           |
| 1—4             | 454           | ...          | 454           | ...          | 231          | ...          | 223          |
| 5—9             | 529           | ...          | 529           | ...          | 254          | ...          | 275          |
| 10—14           | 448           | 2            | 446           | 1            | 240          | 1            | 206          |
| 15—19           | 429           | 47           | 382           | 6            | 196          | 41           | 186          |
| 20—24           | 404           | 173          | 231           | 32           | 157          | 141          | 74           |
| 25—29           | 341           | 241          | 100           | 94           | 68           | 147          | 32           |
| 30—34           | 276           | 232          | 44            | 114          | 26           | 118          | 18           |
| 35—39           | 234           | 203          | 31            | 99           | 13           | 104          | 18           |
| 40—44           | 221           | 191          | 30            | 119          | 7            | 72           | 23           |
| 45—49           | 141           | 117          | 24            | 59           | 5            | 58           | 19           |
| 50—54           | 148           | 105          | 43            | 66           | 10           | 39           | 33           |
| 55—59           | 104           | 63           | 41            | 40           | 6            | 23           | 35           |
| 60—64           | 107           | 64           | 43            | 46           | 8            | 18           | 35           |
| 65—69           | 51            | 26           | 25            | 17           | 5            | 9            | 20           |
| 70—74           | 38            | 17           | 21            | 14           | 3            | 3            | 18           |
| 75 & over       | 40            | 21           | 19            | 15           | 6            | 6            | 13           |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...          | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |



**V—Number of Births in Sample Households by Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952**

| State & District | TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |             |                 |       |                     |              |    |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|----|
|                  | Number of Mothers      |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |             |                 | Males |                     |              |    |
|                  | Total                  | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L.C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III |    |
|                  | 1                      | 2                   | 3            | 4               | 5       | 6                   | 7           | 8               | 9     | 10                  | 11           | 12 |

**TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—**

|                    |              |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |           |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>Total</b> . . . | <b>1,013</b> | <b>255</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>562</b> | <b>1,013</b> | <b>255</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>562</b> | <b>503</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>85</b> |
| <b>Rural</b> . . . | <b>873</b>   | <b>248</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>435</b> | <b>873</b>   | <b>248</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>435</b> | <b>431</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>82</b> |
| <b>Urban</b> . . . | <b>140</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>6</b>   | <b>127</b> | <b>140</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>6</b>   | <b>127</b> | <b>72</b>  | <b>1</b>   | <b>3</b>  |

**Trichur—**

|                |              |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |           |
|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>T</b> . . . | <b>1,013</b> | <b>255</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>562</b> | <b>1,013</b> | <b>255</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>562</b> | <b>503</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>85</b> |
| <b>R</b> . . . | <b>873</b>   | <b>248</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>435</b> | <b>873</b>   | <b>248</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>435</b> | <b>431</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>82</b> |
| <b>U</b> . . . | <b>140</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>6</b>   | <b>127</b> | <b>140</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>6</b>   | <b>127</b> | <b>72</b>  | <b>1</b>   | <b>3</b>  |

| State & District | TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS—(concl.) |       |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |              |       |              |           |              |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
|                  | Males—(concl.)                  |       | Females             |              |                 | Yes                          |              | No    |              | Not known |              |
|                  | L. C.<br>V—VIII                 | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Fe-<br>males | Males | Fe-<br>males | Males     | Fe-<br>males |
|                  | 12                              | 13    | 14                  | 15           | 16              | 17                           | 18           | 19    | 20           | 21        | 22           |

**TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—**

|                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Total</b> . . . | <b>295</b> | <b>510</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>267</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>376</b> | <b>371</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>22</b> |
| <b>Rural</b> . . . | <b>227</b> | <b>442</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>208</b> | <b>74</b>  | <b>89</b>  | <b>335</b> | <b>333</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>20</b> |
| <b>Urban</b> . . . | <b>68</b>  | <b>68</b>  | <b>6</b>   | <b>3</b>   | <b>59</b>  | <b>27</b>  | <b>28</b>  | <b>41</b>  | <b>38</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>2</b>  |

**Trichur—**

|                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>T</b> . . . | <b>295</b> | <b>510</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>267</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>376</b> | <b>371</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>22</b> |
| <b>R</b> . . . | <b>227</b> | <b>442</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>208</b> | <b>74</b>  | <b>89</b>  | <b>335</b> | <b>333</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>20</b> |
| <b>U</b> . . . | <b>68</b>  | <b>68</b>  | <b>6</b>   | <b>3</b>   | <b>59</b>  | <b>27</b>  | <b>28</b>  | <b>41</b>  | <b>38</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>2</b>  |

**NOTE :** Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14 include figures for unspecified Livelihood Classes also.



# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth    | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>1,013</b>   | <b>3,553</b>         | <b>2,971</b>              | <b>2</b>       | <b>4</b>             | <b>4</b>                  | <b>419</b>     | <b>764</b>           | <b>685</b>                |
| 1st               | 237            | 237                  | 230                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 205            | 205                  | 198                       |
| 2nd               | 187            | 374                  | 338                       | 2              | 4                    | 4                         | 119            | 238                  | 210                       |
| 3rd               | 169            | 507                  | 457                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 67             | 201                  | 181                       |
| 4th               | 126            | 504                  | 428                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 20             | 80                   | 68                        |
| 5th               | 103            | 515                  | 433                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 40                   | 28                        |
| 6th               | 71             | 426                  | 336                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 120            | 990                  | 749                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>873</b>     | <b>3,030</b>         | <b>2,514</b>              | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>368</b>     | <b>657</b>           | <b>589</b>                |
| 1st               | 210            | 210                  | 203                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 184            | 184                  | 177                       |
| 2nd               | 163            | 326                  | 295                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 106            | 212                  | 188                       |
| 3rd               | 144            | 432                  | 390                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 57             | 171                  | 154                       |
| 4th               | 108            | 432                  | 366                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 15             | 60                   | 51                        |
| 5th               | 87             | 435                  | 360                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 30                   | 19                        |
| 6th               | 61             | 366                  | 287                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 100            | 829                  | 613                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>140</b>     | <b>523</b>           | <b>457</b>                | <b>2</b>       | <b>4</b>             | <b>4</b>                  | <b>51</b>      | <b>107</b>           | <b>96</b>                 |
| 1st               | 27             | 27                   | 27                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 21             | 21                   | 21                        |
| 2nd               | 24             | 48                   | 43                        | 2              | 4                    | 4                         | 13             | 26                   | 22                        |
| 3rd               | 25             | 75                   | 67                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 10             | 30                   | 27                        |
| 4th               | 18             | 72                   | 62                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 20                   | 17                        |
| 5th               | 16             | 80                   | 73                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 9                         |
| 6th               | 10             | 60                   | 49                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 20             | 161                  | 136                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

# Households of Travancore-Cochin State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 428            | 1,751                | 1,450                     | 160            | 1,008                | 814                       | 2              | 21                   | 13                        | 2              | 5                    | 5                         |
| 30             | 30                   | 30                        | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 61             | 122                  | 115                       | 4              | 8                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         |
| 95             | 285                  | 256                       | 6              | 18                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 82             | 328                  | 270                       | 24             | 96                   | 90                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 73             | 365                  | 309                       | 22             | 110                  | 96                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 43             | 258                  | 199                       | 28             | 168                  | 137                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 44             | 363                  | 271                       | 74             | 606                  | 465                       | 2              | 21                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 361            | 1,472                | 1,209                     | 140            | 875                  | 698                       | 2              | 21                   | 13                        | 2              | 5                    | 5                         |
| 25             | 25                   | 25                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 52             | 104                  | 98                        | 4              | 8                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         |
| 81             | 243                  | 218                       | 5              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 70             | 280                  | 229                       | 23             | 92                   | 86                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 62             | 310                  | 260                       | 19             | 95                   | 81                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 35             | 210                  | 161                       | 26             | 156                  | 126                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 36             | 300                  | 218                       | 62             | 508                  | 382                       | 2              | 21                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 67             | 279                  | 241                       | 20             | 133                  | 116                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 5                    | 5                         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 18                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 14             | 42                   | 38                        | 1              | 3                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 48                   | 41                        | 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 55                   | 49                        | 3              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 48                   | 38                        | 2              | 12                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 63                   | 53                        | 12             | 98                   | 83                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

**VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic Groups  
and their Registration by Districts, 1952**

| TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS |       |                      |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |         |
|------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|
| State & District       | Total | Persons              |              |                 | Total | Males               |              |                 | Females |
|                        |       | L. C. I,<br>II, & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |       | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   |
| 1                      | 2     | 3                    | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               | 10      |

**TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—**

|              |     |    |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |
|--------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| <b>Total</b> | 304 | 74 | 63 | 166 | 164 | 42 | 34 | 87 | 140 |
| <b>Rural</b> | 265 | 72 | 61 | 131 | 145 | 41 | 33 | 70 | 120 |
| <b>Urban</b> | 39  | 2  | 2  | 35  | 19  | 1  | 1  | 17 | 20  |

**Trichur—**

|          |     |    |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |
|----------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| <b>T</b> | 304 | 74 | 63 | 166 | 164 | 42 | 34 | 87 | 140 |
| <b>R</b> | 265 | 72 | 61 | 131 | 145 | 41 | 33 | 70 | 120 |
| <b>U</b> | 39  | 2  | 2  | 35  | 19  | 1  | 1  | 17 | 20  |

**TOTAL NUMBER OF  
DEATHS—(concl.)**

**WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED**

| State & District | Females—(concl.)    |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
|                  |                     |              |                 | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 1                | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |

**TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—**

|              |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |
|--------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>Total</b> | 32 | 29 | 79 | 32 | 30 | 126 | 106 | 6   | 4   |
| <b>Rural</b> | 31 | 28 | 61 | 26 | 23 | 113 | 93  | 6   | 4   |
| <b>Urban</b> | 1  | 1  | 18 | 6  | 7  | 13  | 13  | ... | ... |

**Trichur—**

|          |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |
|----------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>T</b> | 32 | 29 | 79 | 32 | 30 | 126 | 106 | 6   | 4   |
| <b>R</b> | 31 | 28 | 61 | 26 | 23 | 113 | 93  | 6   | 4   |
| <b>U</b> | 1  | 1  | 18 | 6  | 7  | 13  | 13  | ... | ... |

NOTE : Columns 2, 6 & 10 include figures for unspecified Livelihood Classes also.

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Travancore-Cochin State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |  |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Age Group        | Total      |            |            | Rural      |            |            | Urban     |           |           |  |
|                  | Persons    | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females    | Persons   | Males     | Females   |  |
|                  | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8         | 9         | 10        |  |
| <b>All Ages</b>  | <b>304</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>265</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>20</b> |  |
| Under 1 year     | 60         | 30         | 30         | 58         | 28         | 30         | 2         | 2         | ...       |  |
| 1—4              | 63         | 40         | 23         | 54         | 35         | 19         | 9         | 5         | 4         |  |
| 5—9              | 11         | 2          | 9          | 11         | 2          | 9          | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 10—14            | 4          | 3          | 1          | 3          | 2          | 1          | 1         | 1         | ...       |  |
| 15—19            | 8          | 5          | 3          | 6          | 4          | 2          | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 20—24            | 11         | 4          | 7          | 10         | 3          | 7          | 1         | 1         | ...       |  |
| 25—29            | 5          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 1          | 2          | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 30—34            | 5          | ...        | 5          | 5          | ...        | 5          | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 35—39            | 15         | 8          | 7          | 12         | 6          | 6          | 3         | 2         | 1         |  |
| 40—44            | 13         | 6          | 7          | 12         | 6          | 6          | 1         | ...       | 1         |  |
| 45—49            | 11         | 9          | 2          | 9          | 8          | 1          | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 50—54            | 9          | 7          | 2          | 9          | 7          | 2          | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 55—59            | 8          | 5          | 3          | 6          | 4          | 2          | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 60—64            | 15         | 11         | 4          | 15         | 11         | 4          | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 65—69            | 17         | 8          | 9          | 15         | 7          | 8          | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 70—74            | 18         | 6          | 12         | 14         | 6          | 8          | 4         | ...       | 4         |  |
| 75 & over        | 30         | 17         | 13         | 22         | 14         | 8          | 8         | 3         | 5         |  |
| Age not stated   | 1          | 1          | ...        | 1          | 1          | ...        | ...       | ...       | ..        |  |



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## **BOMBAY, SAURASHTRA & KUTCH**

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## Report on the Sample Census of Births and Deaths in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch

By

(SHRI J. B. BOWMAN, I. C. S., *Superintendent of Census Operations*)

The question of Improvement of Population Data formed the subject of correspondence between the Government of India and the State Governments. At the suggestion of the Registrar General, India, I was appointed an Officer on Special Duty in the Political and Services Department by the Government of Bombay, under Government Resolution Political and Services Department No. 308/52, dated 10th September, 1952.

\* \* \* \* \*

*Review of existing organisation and methods of registration of births and deaths, as well as the submission of returns and compilation of statistics based thereon.*

Bombay State has an area of 111,434 square miles. The population of the State at the 1951 Census was 35,956,150. 68.9 per cent. of the population lived in rural areas, and 31.1 per cent. in urban areas. The entire area is subject to registration of births and deaths. In the rural areas the village police patel is entrusted with the work of reporting births and deaths occurring in his village to the taluka office.

At the beginning of every month the village officer sends extracts of the Births and Deaths Register for the previous month to the taluka office, and the mamlatdar, in turn, forwards them to the Assistant Director of Public Health. In urban areas where there are municipalities reporting of births and deaths to the regional Assistant Director, Public Health is the responsibility of the municipalities which have in some cases prescribed their own forms for the registration of births and deaths to enable them to get more details. In non-municipal urban areas the work of registering births and deaths is done by the police patel as in the case of rural areas.

Compilation of vital statistics is done in the offices of the Assistant Director of Public Health at Ahmedabad, Poona and Belgaum. Compilation is done in the Assistant Director's office separately for rural and urban areas. Areas are treated as rural or urban according to the classification they have been given at the previous censuses. The number of town circles (i.e. urban areas) has increased greatly since 1941. Consolidated returns for districts are supplied by the Assistant Directors to the Director of Public Health, who publishes the data in his annual Report.

I saw the compilation work being done in the office of the Assistant Director of Public Health in Poona on 10th April, 1953. Most of the returns that were being

compiled had been standardised in accordance with the requirements of the Director General of Health Services, Government of India.

There is a proposal to centralise and mechanise the tabulation of the data in Bombay State. The Director of Public Health is working out the details of the Scheme. The Bureau of Economics and Statistics of the Bombay Government would probably be able to advise on the technical aspect of the Scheme. Such mechanisation would mark a very desirable advance. However, more important than the treatment of the data is the collection of accurate data to treat. The Experimental Census was designed to find out the extent to which births and deaths are omitted from normal registration.

### *II. Analysis of the results of the "Experimental Census of Births and Deaths in Sample Households, 1952".*

With a view to arriving at a more accurate estimate of the true birth and death rates than those provided by the statistics of registered births and deaths, which are known to be defective by reason of the omissions that occur, an Experimental Census of Births and Deaths occurring during a period of one year in sample households was held in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch with the concurrence of the three Governments concerned. The general scheme and the information to be collected were laid down by the Registrar General, India. The drawing up of instructions to enumerators and the implementation of the scheme were left to Superintendents of Census Operations.

The reference date of the Experimental Census in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch was Diwali Day, 18th October 1952. Enumerators were asked to find out the number of births and deaths that had taken place in the sample households during the year. The period Diwali to Diwali was selected in preference to the calendar year as the calendar year has not a great deal of meaning for most people. The Experimental Census was held between 3rd November 1952 and 10th November 1952. During that week the enumerators visited the selected households and recorded the information. They filled up a Birth Slip in the case of a birth occurring in a sample household and a Death Slip in the case of a death occurring in a sample household. For every household in the sample they filled up a Household Verification Slip, showing the number of the members of the household, according to sex, age group, and marital status.

The census was intended to cover approximately 10 per cent. of the households in the areas selected. The



areas in which the census was held have been shown below. The 1951 census population of these areas, and the popu-

lation of these areas that came in the Experimental Census enumeration have also been shown :

| District                | Taluka/Peta  | 1951 Census Population | Experimental Census Population |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1                       | 2            | 3                      | 4                              |
| <b>BOMBAY STATE</b>     |              |                        |                                |
| Kanara                  | Ankola       | 48,181                 | 4,936                          |
|                         | Karwar       | 78,725                 | 8,135                          |
| Kolhapur                | Bavada       | 52,922                 | 5,296                          |
|                         | Hatkanangale | 169,700                | 17,326                         |
|                         | Karvir       | 129,464                | 13,050                         |
| Poona                   | Bhor         | 73,711                 | 7,505                          |
|                         | Mulshi       | 68,884                 | 6,998                          |
|                         | Sirur        | 103,108                | 10,740                         |
|                         | Vele         | 27,391                 | 2,686                          |
| Surat                   | Bulsar       | 137,958                | 14,280                         |
|                         | Chikhli      | 123,872                | 12,213                         |
|                         | Chorasi      | 125,850                | 12,204                         |
|                         | Navsari      | 199,165                | 19,579                         |
| Sabarkantha             | Malpur       | 28,129                 | 2,718                          |
|                         | Meghraj      | 35,718                 | 3,320                          |
|                         | Modasa       | 89,924                 | 8,544                          |
|                         |              | <b>1,492,702</b>       | <b>148,930</b>                 |
| <b>SAURASHTRA STATE</b> |              |                        |                                |
| Sorath                  | Junagadh     | 121,079                | 12,170                         |
|                         | Mendarda     | 17,329                 | 2,560                          |
|                         | Vanthali     | 58,156                 | 5,176                          |
|                         |              | <b>196,564</b>         | <b>19,906</b>                  |
| <b>KUTCH STATE</b>      |              |                        |                                |
| Kutch                   | Bhuj         | 87,130                 | 8,511                          |

148,930 persons in Bombay State, 19,906 persons in Saurashtra State, and 8,511 persons in Kutch State were covered by the Experimental Census of Births and Deaths. They constituted 2.4 and 2.0 per cent. respectively of the population of the selected districts in the States of Bombay and Saurashtra where the Experimental Census was held, and 0.41, 0.48 and 1.50 per cent. respectively of the total population (1951 Census) of each of the three States of Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch.

Households were selected for the Experimental Census of Births and Deaths from the copies of the National Registers of Citizens prepared at the time of the Census of 1951. These Registers contained a list of the persons found in the households, and their replies to the more

important census questions. For purposes of abstracting the sample households for the Experimental Census compilers were specially sent to Baroda, Ahmednagar and Belgaum where copies of the National Registers were kept after the Census Tabulation at these centres was completed. They had been given necessary instructions on how to take out the sample with the assistance of copyists. The Collector of Sorath in Saurashtra and the Collector of Kutch arranged for the taking out of the sample pertaining to their areas, from the National Registers which were sent to them from Bhavnagar.

It was intended that the sample should be abstracted on strictly uniform principles. At the same time it was appreciated that some households might have changed since the population census and that some house-

holds might not be traceable by the enumerators at the Experimental Census because of imperfections in the writing up of the National Register, or other causes. In order to prevent the size of the sample being unduly deflated by the operation of these causes latitude was given to enumerators to accept the new household that had come in the place of the sample household where the sample household had changed, and to substitute the household nearest to the sample household in cases where the house containing the sample household was empty or could not be traced. As a result, the size of the sample was kept at roughly ten per cent. of the households in the selected areas at the time of the 1951 population census. The actual percentage was 9.57 per cent.

Printed instructions to enumerators were issued in Marathi, Gujarati and Kannada. A copy of these instructions is attached (Appendix 2). Every district in which the Experimental Census was held, excepting Sabarkantha and Kanara, was visited by the Officer on Special Duty and the instructions were explained to the mamlatdars, municipal officers and other concerned at training classes. The taking of the Experimental Census was in the general charge of the mamlatdar of the taluka concerned.

Births are registered in the areas where they occur. It is, however, customary in the area for a wife to go to her parent's house for her first confinement. It was apprehended that this would cause difficulties at the Experimental Census and that in such cases births would tend either to be counted twice or else omitted entirely. Instructions were therefore issued that a birth in the case of a wife who had gone to her parent's house for her confinement should be treated as having occurred in the wife's husband's household and not in the parents' house. Similarly births and deaths that took place in hospitals and elsewhere were to be treated as having occurred in the sample households. This meant a *de jure* reckoning of households, an idea that was simple to put across, and was reported to have been easily grasped by

enumerators.

*How representative was the sample :*

How good a sample of the general population was the 10 per cent. sample at the Experimental Census? The question can best be answered by comparing the characteristics of the Experimental Census population with those of the population of the areas as returned at the 1951 Census.

We may compare :

- (1) The livelihood class structure
- (2) The sex ratio
- (3) The age structure
- (4) The marital status ratios
- (5) The average household size figures

In practically every case we find a very close correspondence.

*The livelihood class structure :*

In tabulating the result of the census of 1951 the population was divided into eight livelihood classes—four agricultural and four non-agricultural. In tabulating the results of the Experimental Census it was considered unnecessary and unwise to maintain such an elaborate classification. The only refinement made was to separate agricultural labourers (Livelihood Class III) from the other agricultural livelihood classes. There was thus a three-fold division into the agricultural classes (other than labourers), agricultural labourers, and the non-agricultural classes. The following table shows how closely the livelihood class break-up of the Experimental Census sample population agreed with that of the population of these areas at the Census of 1951. At the Experimental Census the livelihood class of the head of the household determined the livelihood class of the members of the family. At the General Census of 1951 the basis of classification was the individual. In practice the differences due to this cause would not be great.

DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 PERSONS AT THE 1951 CENSUS AND THE EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS IN BOMBAY STATE

|             | Livelihood Classes I, II<br>and IV (Agricultural Classes<br>excepting labourers) |                        | Livelihood Class III<br>(Cultivating labourers) |                        | Livelihood Classes V—VIII<br>(Non-agricultural Classes) |                        |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|             | 1951<br>Census                                                                   | Experimental<br>Census | 1951<br>Census                                  | Experimental<br>Census | 1951<br>Census                                          | Experimental<br>Census |
|             | 1                                                                                | 2                      | 3                                               | 4                      | 5                                                       | 6                      |
| Total . . . | 5,891                                                                            | 5,995                  | 941                                             | 957                    | 3,168                                                   | 3,048                  |
| Rural . . . | 6,529                                                                            | 6,660                  | 1,024                                           | 1,042                  | 2,447                                                   | 2,298                  |
| Urban . . . | 2,076                                                                            | 2,096                  | 442                                             | 462                    | 7,482                                                   | 7,442                  |

*Sex ratios :*

In the area of Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch at the census of 1951 there were only 938 females per 1,000 males in the population as a whole. It was

in the cities and the larger urban areas that the shortage of women was most acute, and these areas were excluded from the Experimental Census. There was very little difference between the sex ratio in the sample population of the areas where the Experimental Census was

held in 1952 and the sex ratio in the general population it was a good sample. The following table compares of those areas at the census of 1951. In other words the position :

### NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES

| State      |       | 1951 Census | Experimental Census |
|------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|
| 1          |       | 2           | 3                   |
| Bombay     | Total | 1,008       | 994                 |
|            | Rural | 1,014       | 996                 |
|            | Urban | 970         | 987                 |
| Saurashtra | T     | 980         | 969                 |
|            | R     | 966         | 964                 |
|            | U     | 996         | 975                 |
| Kutch      | T     | 1,086       | 1,109               |
|            | R     | 1,113       | 1,122               |
|            | U     | 1,051       | 1,091               |

Note : The total, rural and urban population figures refer to the areas in the State where the Experimental Census was held and not to the general population of the entire State.

#### Age structure :

The age structure of the Experimental Census population resembled very closely the age structure

of the 10 per cent. sample population of those areas at the 1951 Census. The table below exhibits the position in Bombay State :

### DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 PERSONS ACCORDING TO AGE IN 1951 CENSUS (SAMPLE) POPULATION AND EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS POPULATION

| Age group      | Males       |                     | Females     |                     |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
|                | 1951 Census | Experimental Census | 1951 Census | Experimental Census |
| 1              | 2           | 3                   | 4           | 5                   |
| 0              | 165         | 170                 | 159         | 165                 |
| 1—4            | 542         | 519                 | 535         | 531                 |
| 5—14           | 1,327       | 1,363               | 1,257       | 1,277               |
| 15—24          | 850         | 855                 | 874         | 869                 |
| 25—34          | 771         | 710                 | 777         | 763                 |
| 35—44          | 604         | 577                 | 559         | 570                 |
| 45—54          | 423         | 434                 | 385         | 403                 |
| 55—64          | 252         | 255                 | 244         | 261                 |
| 65—74          | 92          | 97                  | 110         | 108                 |
| 75 & over      | 32          | 34                  | 41          | 39                  |
| Age not stated | 1           | ...                 | ...         | ...                 |

*Marital status ratios:*

At the general Census of 1951 enumerators were asked to record the "Civil condition" or "Marital status" of every person i.e. whether they were married, unmarried, widowed or divorced. At the Experimental Census there was a simple division into "married" and "others." By "married" was meant those persons who were at present married. A "widowed person" would consequently belong to the "Others" category.

Somewhat surprisingly a telegram was received from one district (Kolhapur) shortly before the census began seeking clarification on whether a widowed person should be shown under "Married" or "Others." This

was the first indication that the question might cause confusion. Subsequently, however, when the slips of Kanara district were being sorted it became clear that some widowed persons had been returned as married, presumably because they had once been married. There would be a death slip, but the surviving partner of the marriage would be shown on the household verification slip as married. As a result the proportion of married persons was slightly overstated at the Experimental Census, particularly in Kanara district.

The following table shows the distribution of 10,000 females according to Civil condition (Married or not married) at the general Census of 1951 and at the Experimental Census in Bombay State :

| Age group                | Married      |                     | Others       |                     |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
|                          | 1951 Census* | Experimental Census | 1951 Census* | Experimental Census |
| 1                        | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5                   |
| Under 15 . . . . .       | 84           | 68                  | 1,867        | 1,904               |
| 15—24 . . . . .          | 706          | 689                 | 168          | 179                 |
| 25—34 . . . . .          | 712          | 712                 | 65           | 52                  |
| 35—44 . . . . .          | 447          | 483                 | 113          | 87                  |
| 45—54 . . . . .          | 220          | 279                 | 165          | 124                 |
| 55 & over . . . . .      | 90           | 171                 | 304          | 237                 |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...          | ...                 | 1            | ...                 |

The table shows that a higher proportion of women aged 35 and over were returned as married at the Experimental Census than at the General census and that the population of Others (primarily widows) was correspondingly reduced.

The mistakes were not sufficiently numerous to affect the sample greatly but because of the detected confusion in Kanara district and the possibility of confusion having also occurred elsewhere it is probably better when work-

ing out such data as child-woman ratios to take the total number of women in the reproductive age groups rather than the number of married women in the reproductive age groups.

*Average size of households at 1951 Census and Experimental Census :*

In the areas where the Experimental Census was held the average size of a household at the 1951 Census in Bombay State was 5.01 persons, while

\* Figures based on 10 per cent. sample population figures of the areas where the Experimental Census was held.

at the Experimental Census it was bigger—5.22 persons. The following table brings out the position :

AVERAGE SIZE OF A HOUSEHOLD

| Area                                | 1951 Census | Experimental Census |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 1                                   | 2           | 3                   |
| <b>Bombay State</b>                 |             |                     |
| Total                               | 5.01        | 5.22                |
| Rural                               | 5.00        | 5.23                |
| Urban                               | 5.01        | 5.17                |
| <b>Sorath district (Saurashtra)</b> |             |                     |
| T                                   | 5.04        | 5.40                |
| R                                   | 5.40        | 5.62                |
| U                                   | 4.68        | 5.18                |
| <b>Kutch</b>                        |             |                     |
| T                                   | 4.41        | 4.42                |
| R                                   | 4.25        | 4.29                |
| U                                   | 4.68        | 4.63                |

In every district in Bombay State the average household at the Experimental Census was bigger than at the General Census of 1951. It is rather difficult to see why this should be so. Growth of population between the 1951 Census and the Experimental Census would not be a complete explanation because as population grows new households are formed. When the 10 per cent. sample for the Experimental Census was extracted from the National Registers those in charge of the work were specifically warned to take every tenth household, even if it was a one-man household. Enumerators were, however, given liberty to substitute. "If the sample household is empty or cannot be traced the next occupied house on the left, or if there is no occupied house on the left, then the next occupied house on the right of the selected household should be taken in its place." Out of 34,237 households selected as sample households for the Experimental Census in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch as many as 2,309 could not be verified. To make up the deficiency other households were substituted in most cases, though in 87 cases no substitute households were selected by enumerators. This process of substituting households may have tended to increase the average household size at the Experimental Census, since the households that could not be found may have been smaller than the average. On the other hand if this is the correct explanation it is difficult to see why the average size of the household in Kutch at the Experimental Census should not also have been higher than at the General Census of 1951, since the percentage of selected sample households there that could not be verified was higher than in Bombay State.

#### Under registration of births :

What proportion of the births that occur are not registered?

The Experimental Census constituted the first objective check of the extent of under-reporting of births in selected areas. It was not the first occasion, however, on which an attempt had been made to estimate not only birth rates but also the extent of under-registration of births. Using census data, vital statistics, and life table data Professor Kingsley Davis estimated that in Bombay Province during the years 1926—30 only 77.2 per cent. of

the births that occurred were registered.\* "In areas of pre-partition India nominally under registration the percentage of births registered was certainly....less than 75 per cent.....Necessarily the adequacy of registration varies greatly from district to district and from province to province. ....Such variations in the degree of registration necessarily put us on guard against using reported rates for comparison of different areas."

The birth rates registered under normal registration conditions in the Experimental Census areas from 1st November 1951 to 31st October 1952 were 34.3 in Bombay State, 24.7 in Saurashtra and 18.9 in Kutch. The birth rates in these areas recorded at the Experimental Census as having taken place from 18th October 1951 to 18 October 1952 (Diwali to Diwali) were 34.8 in Bombay State, 34.6 in Saurashtra and 35.2 in Kutch. These figures suggest that very few of the births that occurred were omitted from registration in Bombay State. They suggest that in Bombay State 98.6 per cent. of the births that occurred were registered, in Saurashtra 71.4 per cent., and in Kutch 53.7 per cent.

Unfortunately, however, the true position was less happy. In the case of a birth that came in the sample at the Experimental Census the enumerator was asked to record whether it had been registered or not registered and where it was not known whether it had been registered or not, "not known", was to be written. At the Experimental Census in Bombay State 14.2 per cent. of the births that came in the sample were *not registered* and in respect of 5.5 per cent. it was *not known* whether they had been registered or not. The number of unregistered births per 100 registered births was 17.7 in Bombay State, 88.9 in Saurashtra and 55.5 in Kutch. The number of "not known" cases per 100 registered births was 6.8 per cent. in Bombay State, 7.4 in Saurashtra and 9.3 in Kutch.

On the assumption that the birth rates at the Experimental Census did not reveal the true birth rates correction factors might be obtained by taking the proportion of "not registered" and "not known" to "registered births" and adding them to the birth rates recorded under nor-

\* "The Population of India and Pakistan" by Kingsley Davis pps. 244-245. He estimated by the Reverse Survival Method that the birth rate in Bombay Province during 1926—30 was 44.46, and by the Successive Approximation Method that it was 41.75.

mal registration conditions. If the registration history of the births recorded at the Experimental Census were the same as that of all births that took place in those areas

then these two correction factors would give us respectively the lower and upper limits of the true birth rates. The following table brings out the position :

## BIRTHS

| State & District<br>(Experimental Census areas) |       | Birth rate recorded at the<br>Experimental Census<br>Be | Birth rate recorded under<br>normal registration conditions<br>Br | Number of un-<br>registered births<br>per 100 registered<br>births<br>P | Number of 'not<br>known' cases<br>per 100 registered<br>births<br>Q | Estimated true birth rate       |                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                 |       |                                                         |                                                                   |                                                                         |                                                                     | Lower limits<br>Br<br>(1+P/100) | Upper limits<br>Br<br>$\left(1 + \frac{P+Q}{100}\right)$ |
| 1                                               | 2     | 3                                                       | 4                                                                 | 5                                                                       | 6                                                                   | 7                               |                                                          |
| Bombay State                                    | Total | 34.8                                                    | 34.3                                                              | 17.7                                                                    | 6.8                                                                 | 40.4                            | 42.7                                                     |
|                                                 | Rural | 35.3                                                    | 34.6                                                              | 16.3                                                                    | 6.9                                                                 | 40.2                            | 42.6                                                     |
|                                                 | Urban | 31.9                                                    | 32.6                                                              | 27.7                                                                    | 6.4                                                                 | 41.6                            | 43.7                                                     |
| Kanara                                          | T     | 31.5                                                    | 32.6                                                              | 25.5                                                                    | 12.8                                                                | 40.9                            | 45.1                                                     |
|                                                 | R     | 33.5                                                    | 35.3                                                              | 19.6                                                                    | 10.2                                                                | 42.2                            | 45.8                                                     |
|                                                 | U     | 25.4                                                    | 25.1                                                              | 60.5                                                                    | 27.9                                                                | 40.3                            | 47.3                                                     |
| Kolhapur                                        | T     | 36.0                                                    | 38.0                                                              | 11.5                                                                    | 7.3                                                                 | 42.4                            | 45.1                                                     |
|                                                 | R     | 35.9                                                    | 40.5                                                              | 4.8                                                                     | 7.5                                                                 | 42.4                            | 45.5                                                     |
|                                                 | U     | 36.2                                                    | 27.2                                                              | 54.1                                                                    | 6.2                                                                 | 41.9                            | 43.6                                                     |
| Poona                                           | T     | 37.1                                                    | 29.7                                                              | 15.6                                                                    | 13.1                                                                | 34.3                            | 38.2                                                     |
|                                                 | R     | 37.1                                                    | 30.2                                                              | 15.9                                                                    | 13.6                                                                | 35.0                            | 39.1                                                     |
|                                                 | U     | 37.1                                                    | 23.2                                                              | 13.0                                                                    | 7.2                                                                 | 26.2                            | 27.9                                                     |
| Surat                                           | T     | 33.0                                                    | 36.1                                                              | 19.6                                                                    | 3.0                                                                 | 43.2                            | 44.3                                                     |
|                                                 | R     | 33.7                                                    | 35.3                                                              | 20.7                                                                    | 3.0                                                                 | 42.6                            | 43.7                                                     |
|                                                 | U     | 28.7                                                    | 40.7                                                              | 12.6                                                                    | 3.3                                                                 | 45.8                            | 47.2                                                     |
| Sabarkantha                                     | T     | 38.2                                                    | 28.6                                                              | 24.8                                                                    | 4.2                                                                 | 35.7                            | 36.9                                                     |
|                                                 | R     | 38.1                                                    | 27.5                                                              | 27.0                                                                    | 4.6                                                                 | 34.9                            | 36.3                                                     |
|                                                 | U     | 39.1                                                    | 42.8                                                              | 4.7                                                                     | ...                                                                 | 44.8                            | 44.8                                                     |
| Saurashtra State                                | Total | 34.6                                                    | 24.7                                                              | 88.9                                                                    | 7.4                                                                 | 46.7                            | 48.5                                                     |
|                                                 | Rural | 38.0                                                    | 27.2                                                              | 66.2                                                                    | 4.8                                                                 | 45.2                            | 46.5                                                     |
|                                                 | Urban | 30.9                                                    | 21.8                                                              | 132.5                                                                   | 12.5                                                                | 50.7                            | 53.4                                                     |
| Kutch State                                     | Total | 35.2                                                    | 18.9                                                              | 55.5                                                                    | 9.3                                                                 | 29.4                            | 31.1                                                     |
|                                                 | Rural | 37.7                                                    | 17.6                                                              | 53.1                                                                    | 14.2                                                                | 26.9                            | 29.4                                                     |
|                                                 | Urban | 31.7                                                    | 20.6                                                              | 59.4                                                                    | 1.4                                                                 | 32.8                            | 33.1                                                     |

These estimated true birth rates may or may not be correct. If the birth rates recorded under normal registration conditions were accurate, or if at the Experimental Census a full record of births had been obtained the occasion for using correction factors would not have arisen. In using correction factors we are in effect using one set of inaccurate data to correct another set of inaccurate data.

The closer the correspondence between the birth rate recorded at the Experimental Census and the birth rate recorded under normal registration conditions the more accurately one would expect the correction factors to depict the true birth rates. Where, on the other hand, as in Saurashtra and Kutch there was a wide discrepancy between the birth rate recorded at the

Be=Birth rate recorded at the Experimental Census.

Br=Birth rate under normal registration conditions.

P =  $\frac{\text{Number of unregistered births according to Experimental Census}}{\text{Number of registered births according to Experimental Census}} \times 100$

Q =  $\frac{\text{Number of 'not known' cases in the Experimental Census}}{\text{Number of registered births according to Experimental Census}} \times 100$

Experimental Census and that recorded under normal registration conditions the correction factors could not effectively reflect the true birth rates; they merely amplified an existing distortion. The birth rates recorded at the Experimental Census in Saurashtra and Kutch may be regarded as more accurate than the estimated true birth rates shown in columns 6 and 7 of the table.

"Not knowns" would arise among births because births are registered where they occur, and that place might have been different from the place of enumeration at the Experimental Census. An attempt was made after the Experimental Census to find out definitely in such cases whether the "not knowns" had in fact been registered. The "not known" slips were checked against the appropriate birth registers where the births took place in another village but in the same taluka. The attempt was not completely successful. More important, however, was the fact that in general the householder's word was accepted about whether the birth had been registered or not. In areas where normal registration was bad the householder would be less likely to be accurately informed about whether the birth was registered or not. It seems that in Saurashtra the extent of under-registration of births was greatly exaggerated, resulting in estimated birth rates in columns 6 and 7 far above the rates recorded at the Experimental Census. In Kutch the extent of under-registration seems on the other hand to have been minimised, with the result that the estimated birth rates in columns 6 and 7 are even lower than those recorded at the Experimental Census.

*Varying standard of efficiency of registration of births in rural and urban areas :*

Is the standard of efficiency of registration of births better in urban areas than in rural? The following table shows by rural and urban areas the number of unregistered births per 100 registered births :

NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED BIRTHS PER 100 REGISTERED BIRTHS

|             | Bombay State | Saurashtra | Kutch |
|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|
|             | 1            | 2          | 3     |
| Total . . . | 17.7         | 88.9       | 55.5  |
| Rural . . . | 16.3         | 66.2       | 53.1  |
| Urban . . . | 27.7         | 132.5      | 59.4  |

In every case the proportion of unregistered to registered births was higher in the urban areas than in the rural. This suggests that registration of births is better in rural areas than in urban.

However, in the case of Bombay State only small urban areas were included in the Experimental Census areas. 14.5 per cent. of the Experimental Census population were urban, while in the State as a whole at the Census of 1951 as much as 31.1 per cent. were urban. No city areas were covered by the Experimental Census, but at the Census of 1951, 14.1 per cent. of the population of Bombay State lived in its eight cities and 17.0 per cent. in non-city urban areas. The urban areas covered by

the Experimental Census in Bombay State consisted of the following areas :

| Name of the district | Urban areas                                                                                                             |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                    | 2                                                                                                                       |
| Kanara               | Karwar Municipality<br>Chitkula<br>Majali                                                                               |
| Kolhapur             | Alte Kasaba<br>Hupari<br>Ichalkaranji Municipality<br>Kumbhoj<br>Pattan Kodoli<br>Rukadi<br>Vadgaon Kasaba Municipality |
| Poona                | Bhor Municipality                                                                                                       |
| Surat                | Chorasi Municipality<br>Variare Municipality<br>Navasari Municipality                                                   |
| Sabarkantha          | Modasa Municipality                                                                                                     |

These areas are fairly representative of the small urban areas in the State, municipal and non-municipal. It therefore seems that the standard of registration of births in the smaller urban areas in Bombay State leaves much to be desired.

In Saurashtra 47.7 per cent. of the population covered by the Experimental Census were urban; in Kutch 41.8 per cent. At the 1951 Census only 33.7 per cent. of the population of Saurashtra and 20.0 per cent. of the population of Kutch were urban. The Experimental Census in Saurashtra and Kutch had therefore a heavy urban population bias. The following urban areas of Saurashtra and Kutch were covered by the Experimental Census :

| Name of the district | Urban areas                                                                                                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                    | 2                                                                                                                      |
| Sorath (Saurashtra)  | Junagadh Municipality<br>Bilkha Municipality<br>Mendarda Municipality<br>Vanthali Municipality<br>Shahpur Municipality |
| Kutch                | Bhuj Municipality<br>Madhapur                                                                                          |

In the Experimental Census areas in Saurashtra and Kutch as in Bombay State chances of a birth being registered were better in rural areas than in urban. In contrast with Bombay State, normal births registration in Saurashtra and Kutch was extremely defective even in the rural areas.

The application of correction factors suggested higher birth rates in urban areas than in rural in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch. This result may be discarded as absurd, and seems to have been due principally to the fact that in urban areas householders tended to report births

as not having been registered while in fact they had been.

*Urban-Rural differential in fertility :*

One conventional independent way of assessing fertility in the absence of reliable births data is to measure the ratio of children aged 0—4 to women in the reproductive ages (15—45). This gives a fair index of relative fertility in rural and urban

areas. The results of the general census and the Experimental Census suggested that there was very little difference in fertility between the rural and urban areas.

The table below shows the position at the Experimental Census in each of the three States of Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch. Column 4 shows the position in Bombay State at the 1951 census in the areas where the Experimental Census was now held :

CHILDREN 0—4 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15—45 AT THE EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS

|              | Bombay State | Saurashtra | Kutch      | Bombay State<br>(1951 Census) |
|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
|              | 1            | 2          | 3          | 4                             |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>629</b>   | <b>617</b> | <b>536</b> | <b>638</b>                    |
| <b>Rural</b> | <b>639</b>   | <b>683</b> | <b>560</b> | <b>648</b>                    |
| <b>Urban</b> | <b>573</b>   | <b>549</b> | <b>503</b> | <b>610</b>                    |

The lower ratio in Kutch by comparison with Bombay and Saurashtra might have been due to infant and child mortality there being higher.

*Under-registration of deaths :*

It is commonly believed that under normal registration conditions deaths are better recorded than births because the formalities that attend the disposal of a dead body are more likely to im-

press themselves on the registration authorities. However, if the information given to enumerators at the Experimental Census was correct, the proportion of unregistered deaths per 100 registered deaths was only slightly lower than in the case of births. The following table shows what percentage of the deaths were omitted. These figures shown be compared with those for births at page 176.

NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED DEATHS PER 100 REGISTERED DEATHS

|              | Bombay      | Saurashtra   | Kutch       |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|              | 1           | 2            | 3           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>101.4</b> | <b>47.2</b> |
| <b>Rural</b> | <b>14.5</b> | <b>64.1</b>  | <b>60.9</b> |
| <b>Urban</b> | <b>30.3</b> | <b>172.9</b> | <b>23.1</b> |

The proportion of "not known" cases per 100 registered deaths was lower than in the case of births. This is what one would expect. Some births belonging to the sample households at the Experimental Census would

actually have taken place elsewhere, because of the custom of a wife going to her parent's house for her first confinement. Where that house was in another village it would not always be known whether it had been registered.



As in the case of births, the proportions of "unregistered" and "not known" cases were used as correction

factors to arrive at an estimate of the true death rate, with the results as shown in the following table:

## DEATHS

| State & District<br>(Experimental<br>Census) |       | Death rate re-<br>corded at the<br>Experimental<br>Census | Death rate re-<br>corded under<br>normal registra-<br>tion conditions | Number of un-<br>registered deaths<br>per 100 registra-<br>ed deaths | Number of 'not<br>known' cases per<br>100 registered<br>deaths | Estimated true death rate |              |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                                              |       |                                                           |                                                                       |                                                                      |                                                                | Lower limits              | Upper limits |
| 1                                            |       | 2                                                         | 3                                                                     | 4                                                                    | 5                                                              | 6                         | 7            |
| Bombay State                                 | Total | 13.2                                                      | 14.7                                                                  | 16.4                                                                 | 4.2                                                            | 17.1                      | 17.7         |
|                                              | Rural | 13.4                                                      | 15.0                                                                  | 14.5                                                                 | 4.2                                                            | 17.1                      | 17.8         |
|                                              | Urban | 12.1                                                      | 12.5                                                                  | 30.3                                                                 | 4.1                                                            | 16.3                      | 16.8         |
| Kanara                                       | T     | 9.5                                                       | 13.3                                                                  | 15.7                                                                 | 5.9                                                            | 15.4                      | 16.2         |
|                                              | R     | 9.7                                                       | 14.2                                                                  | 7.1                                                                  | 5.9                                                            | 15.2                      | 16.0         |
|                                              | U     | 8.8                                                       | 10.9                                                                  | 58.8                                                                 | 5.9                                                            | 17.3                      | 18.0         |
| Kolhapur                                     | T     | 16.5                                                      | 16.5                                                                  | 11.6                                                                 | 4.1                                                            | 18.4                      | 19.1         |
|                                              | R     | 16.5                                                      | 17.9                                                                  | 5.4                                                                  | 4.1                                                            | 18.9                      | 19.6         |
|                                              | U     | 16.3                                                      | 10.2                                                                  | 52.2                                                                 | 4.5                                                            | 15.5                      | 16.0         |
| Poona                                        | T     | 14.2                                                      | 14.8                                                                  | 11.4                                                                 | 5.4                                                            | 16.5                      | 17.3         |
|                                              | R     | 14.0                                                      | 15.0                                                                  | 12.5                                                                 | 6.1                                                            | 16.9                      | 17.8         |
|                                              | U     | 17.0                                                      | 12.3                                                                  | 2.7                                                                  | ...                                                            | 12.6                      | ...          |
| Surat                                        | T     | 11.8                                                      | 14.6                                                                  | 23.7                                                                 | 3.7                                                            | 18.1                      | 18.6         |
|                                              | R     | 12.3                                                      | 14.7                                                                  | 24.1                                                                 | 3.4                                                            | 18.2                      | 18.7         |
|                                              | U     | 9.2                                                       | 14.0                                                                  | 20.6                                                                 | 6.3                                                            | 16.9                      | 17.8         |
| Sabarkantha                                  | T     | 12.4                                                      | 11.5                                                                  | 17.9                                                                 | 2.0                                                            | 13.6                      | 13.8         |
|                                              | R     | 12.7                                                      | 10.9                                                                  | 19.3                                                                 | 2.1                                                            | 13.0                      | 13.2         |
|                                              | U     | 9.6                                                       | 11.5                                                                  | ...                                                                  | ...                                                            | ...                       | ...          |
| Saurashtra State                             | Total | 14.3                                                      | 16.1                                                                  | 101.4                                                                | 2.1                                                            | 32.4                      | 32.8         |
|                                              | Rural | 14.7                                                      | 18.2                                                                  | 64.1                                                                 | 2.2                                                            | 29.9                      | 30.3         |
|                                              | Urban | 13.9                                                      | 13.7                                                                  | 172.9                                                                | 2.1                                                            | 37.4                      | 37.7         |
| Kutch State                                  | Total | 19.4                                                      | 15.1                                                                  | 47.2                                                                 | 5.6                                                            | 22.2                      | 23.1         |
|                                              | Rural | 23.3                                                      | 15.0                                                                  | 60.9                                                                 | 8.7                                                            | 24.1                      | 25.4         |
|                                              | Urban | 13.7                                                      | 15.2                                                                  | 23.1                                                                 | ...                                                            | 18.7                      | ...          |

The estimated true death rate shown in columns 6 and 7 for Bombay State is low. The population of Bombay State has increased more rapidly since 1921 than the population of most Part 'A' States. This is partly due to the fact that it is an area which attracts migrants. But probably the death rate is lower in Bombay State and the survival rate better than in most other States in India. There is also nothing improbable about the death rate for Kutch shown in columns 6 and 7. The incredibly high death rate for Saurashtra in columns 6 and 7 can only be due to the fact that the information given to enumerators about whether deaths had been registered was very inaccurate. (The same result was obtained with the births figures.)

*Is the urban death rate lower than the rural?*

The death rate, like the birth rate, was lower in urban than in rural areas. The normal registration data and the Experimental Census data corroborated each other on this point so far as Bombay and Saurashtra States were concerned. The urban death rate among the sample population at the Experimental Census in Kutch was much lower than the rural death rate. Elsewhere the differences were fairly small. Probably the difference in the death rate between a rural area and a small urban area are not great. The much lower death rate in the urban as compared with the rural sample population in Kutch, if real, may have been due to medical facilities being restricted to Bhuj and the towns and virtually absent in the rural areas.

*Varying standard of efficiency of registration of deaths in rural and urban areas :*

Subsidiary Table II-A shows by rural and urban areas the number of unregistered deaths per 100 registered deaths recorded at the Experimental Census. In every district in Bombay State (except Poona and Surat), a higher proportion of deaths was omitted from normal registration in the urban areas than in the rural. Saurashtra also exhibited the same feature. Registration of both births and deaths was worse in the urban areas than in the rural, except in Kutch. The usual expectation has always been that registration of deaths, at least, is better in the urban areas than in the rural, but the Experimental Census did not corroborate this. However most of the urban areas at the Experi-

mental Census were small ones. In the larger towns and in the cities the registration of deaths probably reaches a very high level and is probably as effective as births registration. The reason for the lower percentage of omission of deaths in Kutch probably lies in the fact that 34·7 per cent. of the Experimental Census population in Kutch were in Bhuj municipal area\* where the registration of deaths is probably better than elsewhere in Kutch.

*Reasons for omissions of deaths from registration :*

The younger the deceased the greater the chance of the death not being registered. The figures for Bombay State bring out this trend very clearly (*vide* Subsidiary Table II-Part B) :

NUMBER OF UNREGISTERED DEATHS PER 100 REGISTERED DEATHS IN BOMBAY STATE

| Age group |      |
|-----------|------|
| 0—4       | 25·4 |
| 5—14      | 22·8 |
| 15—34     | 13·7 |
| 35—54     | 11·6 |
| 55 & over | 6·1  |
| All ages  | 16·4 |

The birth of an infant would seem to stand a better chance of being registered than the death of an infant or a child or less than 5. (Only in the urban areas of Kutch was urban deaths registration better than births registration.)

The 0—4 age group comprises infants below one year of age, and young children aged 1—4. A separate sorting of these slips suggested that the percentage of omissions in the 0 age group and in the 1—4 age group in Bombay State were very nearly equal.

The death of an old person means in a village where everybody knows everybody else the removal from the scene of a well-known landmark. The death of an infant on the other hand is less likely to be noticed. It is customary to bury and not cremate very small children. It is not known whether the difference in the method of disposal of the body would make any difference to the chances of registration. Perhaps not; but it would probably hold good as a general rule everywhere that the death of an infant or a very small child would be principally of interest to the immediate family, while the death of older persons would be known to a wider circle. Adult deaths therefore stand an excellent chance of being registered where the arrangements for registration are reasonably effective, while infant deaths would tend to be missed.

*A comparison of the pattern of mortality at the Experimental Census with the pattern in the same areas under normal registration :*

The death rate recorded at the Experimental Census in the areas in Bombay State where the Census was held was 13·2 per 1,000. The death rate recorded under normal registration in those areas during the same period was 14·7 per 1,000. The lower death rate at the Experimental Census must be obviously wrong. The registered figure must represent the minimum figure.

What caused the lower death rate in the sample population? Was it due to the fact that a lesser number of deaths had occurred in the 10 per cent. sample households by comparison with the total number of households, or had the deaths occurred in the sample households but been missed by the enumerators?

The pattern of mortality according to age groups in the Experimental Census population approximated very closely to that recorded in the districts concerned under normal registration. The latter figures refer to the entire areas of the districts in which the Experimental Census was held (i.e. Kanara, Kolhapur, Poona, Surat and Sabarkantha) and relate to the period 1st November 1951 to 3rd October 1952. About one-fifth of the total deaths recorded under normal registration were of infants below one year of age and one-fifth were

\*At the 1951 Census the percentage was 35·6.

in the age group 1—4. The Experimental Census suggested similar ratios, as the following table shows :

### BOMBAY STATE

| Age period      | Registered under normal registration |                               | Reported in Experimental Census |                               |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                 | Number of deaths                     | Percentage of total mortality | Number of deaths                | Percentage of total mortality |
| 1               | 2                                    | 3                             | 4                               | 5                             |
| Under 1 year    | 21,880                               | 23.6                          | 242                             | 21.5                          |
| 1—4             | 18,765                               | 20.3                          | 399                             | 20.3                          |
| 5—9             | 4,188                                | 4.5                           | 86                              | 4.4                           |
| 10—14           | 1,872                                | 2.0                           | 31                              | 1.6                           |
| 15—19           | 2,188                                | 2.4                           | 59                              | 3.0                           |
| 20—24           | 3,221                                | 3.5                           | 73                              | 3.7                           |
| 25—29           | 2,894                                | 3.1                           | 55                              | 2.8                           |
| 30—34           | 3,073                                | 3.3                           | 56                              | 2.8                           |
| 35—39           | 2,746                                | 3.0                           | 50                              | 2.5                           |
| 40—44           | 2,806                                | 3.0                           | 50                              | 2.5                           |
| 45—49           | 2,896                                | 3.1                           | 51                              | 2.6                           |
| 50—54           | 3,291                                | 3.6                           | 79                              | 4.0                           |
| 55—59           | 4,096                                | 4.4                           | 66                              | 3.4                           |
| 60—64           | 4,538                                | 4.9                           | 101                             | 5.1                           |
| 65—69           | 3,632                                | 3.9                           | 90                              | 4.6                           |
| 70 & above      | 6,228                                | 6.7                           | 207                             | 10.5                          |
| Age unspecified | ...                                  | ...                           | 14                              | 0.7                           |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>92,614</b>                        | ...                           | <b>1,970</b>                    | ...                           |

Whatever the lower death rate recorded at the Experimental Census was due to, it was not due to the fact that deaths among some age groups were omitted to a much greater extent at the Experimental Census than they were under normal registration.

#### Cause of death :

The cause of death is recorded when a death is registered and these causes are subsequently analysed in the annual report of the Director of Public Health, according to the following eight main causes:

- (1) Cholera
- (2) Small-pox
- (3) Plague
- (4) Fevers
- (5) Dysentery and diarrhoea
- (6) Respiratory diseases
- (7) Injuries
- (8) Other causes

The residuary category "Other causes" accounts every year for more than half the registered deaths. The

result is that no one can be sure of what the most important half dozen causes of deaths in Bombay State are.

Cause of death was one of the questions on the death slip at the Experimental Census. When the cause of death could not be definitely specified at the Experimental Census the enumerator was asked to write the symptoms. It was hoped to have these causes evaluated by a doctor who would have assigned on the basis of the symptoms the probable cause of death. Unfortunately the causes of death returned at the Experimental Census were about as defective as those under normal registration. Among the causes of death specified on the slips were "swelling on head", "run mad", "fever", "illness" and "long illness". The "fever" and "illness" entries were sufficiently numerous to offset the cases where the cause had been specified, accurately or otherwise, as "T. B.", "cancer", "dropsy", "typhoid", "tetanus", "anaemia", "malaria" and "heart failure". It was, therefore, decided not to attempt to classify the deaths according to causes after the Experimental Census.

It is often difficult enough for doctors to say what the cause of death was. For lay police patels it is generally

impossible. The Director of Public Health proposes to publish a brief pamphlet to help registration authorities to identify causes of death. That should be useful. The second stage should be to have home visits from vaccinators or other staff with some medical background. They could record the symptoms for subsequent evaluation by doctors. A sample enquiry of this type might prove useful. The pattern obtained by it could be compared with that obtained under normal registration. However improvement in the level of births and deaths reporting is perhaps more important than evaluation of the causes of death. Extension of medical facilities will be necessary before any real improvement in the reporting of causes of death can be expected.

#### *Maternity Data :*

Although it seems doubtful whether all the births that took place during the year in the sample households were reported at the Experimental Census, those that were reported probably constitute a fair representative sample of the mothers to whom births take place every year. Every woman who gave birth to a child during the year was asked how many live-born children she had given birth to in her lifetime, (including the present birth), the number of children alive at present and now resident in the household, the number living elsewhere and the number who had died. The questions were brief and uncomplicated. They were not sufficiently detailed to get a complete picture of the maternity pattern, but as many mothers tend to be only approximate about their own present ages, to have attempted to collect elaborate data about their age at marriage, etc. would have been to invite inaccuracy in the returns.

Even in regard to the data that were obtained there is no guarantee of complete accuracy. It seems quite possible that mothers might have failed to recollect or mention cases where live born children had died a few hours or days after birth. It is believed that quite a number of such neo-natal deaths are omitted from normal

registration. If this be so, it is not inconceivable that such cases failed to be recalled to memory at the Experimental Census. Another factor making for possible inaccuracy is that maternity information was probably not always obtained directly from the mother but from the husband or other member of the household.

The Experimental Census did not tell us how many of the married women in the Experimental Census population had borne no children, because enquiries were not made of all married women but only of those who gave birth to children during the year. At the general census of 1951 Madhya Pradesh among other States attempted to gather information on this subject. The results suggested that about 30 per cent. of married women in Madhya Pradesh had borne no children. A similar enquiry in West Bengal before the 1951 census suggested that 26 per cent. of married women in the Plains in West Bengal were issueless. These percentages seem extraordinarily high, but they are probably quite authentic. The results of the Bengal enquiry suggested that only 8 per cent. of women in the plains bore a child within 2 years of marriage. The key to the riddle of why such a high proportion of married women in Madhya Pradesh and West Bengal had no children probably lies primarily in the early age of marriage. The Bengal enquiry suggested that in Darjeeling (where the age of marriage is higher) only 14 per cent. of the married women were without issue.

Though the Experimental Census in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch yielded no data on the subject of "mathematical sterility" among married women true physiological sterility is something different it did yield very interesting data on the maternity pattern.

Of the births that were reported in the Experimental Census population in Bombay State more were to mothers aged 25—34 than to mothers aged 15—24. The following table shows the percentage of the total births according to the reported age groups of the mothers.

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL NUMBER OF MOTHERS WHO GAVE BIRTH TO CHILDREN DURING  
THE YEAR WHO WERE AGED

| State                | 14 & less | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over |
|----------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 1                    | 2         | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6         |
| Bombay . . . . .     | 0.18      | 39.25 | 44.69 | 14.68 | 1.20      |
| Saurashtra . . . . . | 0.15      | 39.53 | 42.46 | 17.28 | 0.58      |
| Kutch . . . . .      | ...       | 35.91 | 47.32 | 15.77 | 1.00      |

*Number of children per mother :*

The women in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch who became mothers during the year to which the

Experimental Census related reported that they had an average of 3.64 children and that an average of 2.9 children were surviving. The following table brings out the position :

|                                                 | Bombay, Saurashtra & Kutch | Bombay | Saurashtra | Kutch |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------|-------|
| 1                                               | 2                          | 3      | 4          | 5     |
| Number of mothers                               | 6,123                      | 5,142  | 683        | 298   |
| Number of children born to them                 | 22,325                     | 18,654 | 2,558      | 1,113 |
| Number of surviving children                    | 18,178                     | 15,152 | 2,165      | 861   |
| Average number of children born per mother      | 3.64                       | 3.6    | 3.7        | 3.7   |
| Children surviving per 1,000 born               | 817.5                      | 812.3  | 846.4      | 773.5 |
| Average number of surviving children per mother | 2.97                       | 2.95   | 3.17       | 2.89  |

It is interesting that at the Experimental Census of Births and Deaths in Madhya Pradesh the average number of children reported as born per mother was 3.64 (as in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch), but only 712.8 children per 1,000 born survived and the average number of surviving children per mother was only 2.59.

In Bombay State at the Experimental Census the 9 mothers less than 14 years of age had had an average of one child each, the 2,018 mothers aged 15—24 had had an average of 2 children each, the 2,298 mothers aged 25—34 had had an average of 4.1 children each, the 755 mothers

aged 35—44 had had an average of 6.2 children each and the 62 mothers aged 45 and over had had an average of 7.7 children each. Table VI shows the pattern of the births and according to the age of the mothers.

The younger the mother the higher the percentage of the children born who had survived. This was natural because the younger mothers had had less children to expose to the risks of living. The percentage of children born who were reported as surviving was highest in Saurashtra and lowest in Kutch as the following table shows :—

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN WHO HAD DIED TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN

| Age of mother | Total no. of children born to mothers in column 1 | Total no. of children out of 2 who had died | Percentage of column 3 to column 2 |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1             | 2                                                 | 3                                           | 4                                  |
| 14 & less—    |                                                   |                                             |                                    |
| Bombay        | 9                                                 | 1                                           | 11.11                              |
| Saurashtra    | 1                                                 | ...                                         | ...                                |
| Kutch         | ...                                               | ...                                         | ...                                |
| 15—24—        |                                                   |                                             |                                    |
| Bombay        | 3,981                                             | 605                                         | 15.20                              |
| Saurashtra    | 539                                               | 66                                          | 12.24                              |
| Kutch         | 228                                               | 37                                          | 16.23                              |
| 25—34—        |                                                   |                                             |                                    |
| Bombay        | 9,531                                             | 1,828                                       | 19.18                              |
| Saurashtra    | 1,223                                             | 194                                         | 15.86                              |
| Kutch         | 579                                               | 129                                         | 22.28                              |
| 35—44—        |                                                   |                                             |                                    |
| Bombay        | 4,653                                             | 962                                         | 20.67                              |
| Saurashtra    | 760                                               | 126                                         | 16.58                              |
| Kutch         | 281                                               | 79                                          | 28.11                              |
| 45 & over—    |                                                   |                                             |                                    |
| Bombay        | 480                                               | 106                                         | 22.08                              |
| Saurashtra    | 35                                                | 7                                           | 20.00                              |
| Kutch         | 25                                                | 7                                           | 28.00                              |
| All Ages—     |                                                   |                                             |                                    |
| Bombay        | 18,654                                            | 3,502                                       | 18.77                              |
| Saurashtra    | 2,558                                             | 393                                         | 15.34                              |
| Kutch         | 1,113                                             | 252                                         | 22.64                              |

*Chances of a child being male or female :*

The sex ratio in India is very heavily masculine. In the past it used to be thought that this was because a higher proportion of the births in India were male births by comparison with other countries where the sex ratio was more evenly balanced. In fact more boys are born than girls in every country for which there are records. In North America and most of Europe the ratio for many years has been about 105·5 boys to 100 girls. It may vary slightly but always with an excess of boys. At the Experimental Census there were 104 boys to every 100 girls born. In Greater Bombay (where births registration is believed to be almost complete) the ratio was 106 to every 100 girls in 1951.

The male baby is much more susceptible to defect or death on the road to birth. Among still-born babies

the average in North America and Europe has been about 125 boys to 100 girls. At the Experimental Census in Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch there were 129 still-born boys to 100 girls. Males not females are biologically the weaker sex.

Observations elsewhere have suggested the interesting fact that where pre-natal conditions are most favourable, the chances of a boy's achieving birth are better. Young healthy mothers on the average produce a considerably higher ratio of boys than do older mothers. An enquiry conducted by the Superintendent of Census Operations, West Bengal, before the 1951 Census also suggested that proportionately more male children are born to younger mothers than older ones. Out of interest the slips for Surat district were sorted and this pattern was also observed there as the following table shows :

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE CHILDREN BORN TO MOTHERS  
IN DIFFERENT AGE GROUPS IN THE SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS OF SURAT DISTRICT  
AND THE NUMBER OF MALE CHILDREN PER 100 FEMALE CHILDREN

| Age of the mother   | Number of children born |         | Number of male children per 100 female children |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                     | Males                   | Females |                                                 |
| 1                   | 2                       | 3       | 4                                               |
| <b>TOTAL</b>        |                         |         |                                                 |
| Upto 19 . . . . .   | 83                      | 65      | 128                                             |
| 20—29 . . . . .     | 524                     | 508     | 103                                             |
| 30—39 . . . . .     | 317                     | 301     | 105                                             |
| 40 & over . . . . . | 40                      | 52      | 77                                              |
| <b>RURAL</b>        |                         |         |                                                 |
| Upto 19 . . . . .   | 73                      | 56      | 130                                             |
| 20—29 . . . . .     | 464                     | 436     | 106                                             |
| 30—39 . . . . .     | 281                     | 261     | 108                                             |
| 40 & over . . . . . | 33                      | 46      | 72                                              |
| <b>URBAN</b>        |                         |         |                                                 |
| Upto 19 . . . . .   | 10                      | 9       | 111                                             |
| 20—29 . . . . .     | 60                      | 72      | 83                                              |
| 30—39 . . . . .     | 36                      | 40      | 90                                              |
| 40 & over . . . . . | 7                       | 6       | 117                                             |

*The Survival Rate :*

The most important demographic fact is the rate at which population is growing. Normally births exceed deaths and the birth rate minus the death rate gives us the survival rate. If the true annual birth rate were 40 per 1,000 and the true death rate 25 per 1,000 then the survival rate would be 15 per 1,000 and the population in that year would increase by 1·5 per cent.

During the past decade the population of Bombay

State increased by 22·3 per cent. The Census actuary, Shri Jain, calculated that the birth rate during the past decade was about 41·0 or 41·8 per thousand, and the death rate about 24·9 per thousand. He made his estimates by two methods—the method of “Differencing” and the “Reverse Survival” method.

The method of “differencing” proceeds from the fact that growth of population is caused by excess of births over deaths. In general deaths are believed to

be more completely recorded than births. If, therefore, the recorded annual average death rate in an area was 25 per 1,000 and the population of the area increased during the decade by 15 per cent., then the birth rate must have been 40 per 1,000. This is a simplification of the formula because migration is the third factor that, with births and deaths, affects population growth.

The "reverse survival" method takes the number of children recorded at the census between the ages of 0—9 and using values obtained from the life tables, works out the annual number of births—and hence the birth rate—that would have been necessary to give rise to the recorded number of children of a particular age.

The birth rate recorded among the sample population at the Experimental Census in Bombay State was only slightly higher than the registered birth rate of the general population of these areas, while the death rate recorded among the sample population was even lower than the registered death rate, a result which is clear evidence of error, since the registered death rate would represent the true death rate only if no deaths whatsoever were omitted from registration.

Births and deaths under normal registration conditions are reported and recorded shortly after they occur. If, therefore, births and deaths under normal registration conditions were fairly evenly distributed among the months that comprise the year, while at the experimental census an unusual number of births were reported during the six months preceding the census there would be good grounds for inferring that the further back in time one went the greater the chance of a birth or death not being reported at the Experimental Census and that this factor had affected the result of the Experimental Census.

To test this possibility the births and deaths recorded at the Experimental Census were plotted according to months and the pattern was compared with that obtained under normal registration. The October births and deaths at the Experimental Census related to the period from 18th to 31st October 1951 and 1st to 18th October 1952 (Diwali to Diwali), while the October births and deaths under normal registration related to the month of October 1952. The other months were common. The following table shows the position for Bombay State:

## BOMBAY STATE

## BIRTHS

| Recorded month of occurrence | Number of births recorded   |                            | Percentage of recorded annual births that took place in the month |                     |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                              | Under ordinary registration | At the Experimental Census | Ordinary registration                                             | Experimental Census |
| 1                            | 2                           | 3                          | 4                                                                 | 5                   |
| November                     | 4,834                       | 337                        | 9.29                                                              | 6.49                |
| December                     | 4,322                       | 322                        | 8.31                                                              | 6.21                |
| January                      | 4,080                       | 368                        | 7.84                                                              | 7.09                |
| February                     | 3,743                       | 376                        | 7.19                                                              | 7.25                |
| March                        | 4,407                       | 450                        | 8.47                                                              | 8.67                |
| April                        | 4,049                       | 389                        | 7.78                                                              | 7.50                |
| May                          | 4,098                       | 459                        | 7.88                                                              | 8.85                |
| June                         | 4,158                       | 452                        | 7.99                                                              | 8.71                |
| July                         | 4,317                       | 433                        | 8.30                                                              | 8.34                |
| August                       | 4,683                       | 487                        | 9.00                                                              | 9.39                |
| September                    | 4,425                       | 478                        | 8.50                                                              | 9.21                |
| October                      | 4,917                       | 448                        | 9.45                                                              | 8.63                |
| Month not stated             | ...                         | 190                        | ...                                                               | 3.66                |
| Total                        | 52,033                      | 5,189                      | ...                                                               | ...                 |

## BOMBAY STATE

## DEATHS

| Recorded month of occurrence | Number of deaths recorded   |                            | Percentage of recorded annual deaths that took place in the month |                     |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                              | Under ordinary registration | At the Experimental Census | Ordinary registration                                             | Experimental Census |
| 1                            | 2                           | 3                          | 4                                                                 | 5                   |
| November                     | 1,744                       | 94                         | 7.74                                                              | 4.77                |
| December                     | 1,845                       | 140                        | 8.19                                                              | 7.11                |
| January                      | 1,757                       | 113                        | 7.80                                                              | 5.74                |
| February                     | 1,574                       | 121                        | 6.93                                                              | 6.14                |
| March                        | 2,074                       | 146                        | 9.22                                                              | 7.41                |
| April                        | 1,889                       | 156                        | 8.39                                                              | 7.92                |
| May                          | 1,754                       | 177                        | 7.79                                                              | 8.98                |
| June                         | 1,794                       | 159                        | 7.97                                                              | 8.07                |
| July                         | 1,846                       | 175                        | 8.20                                                              | 8.88                |
| August                       | 2,134                       | 216                        | 9.48                                                              | 10.96               |
| September                    | 2,036                       | 230                        | 9.04                                                              | 11.68               |
| October                      | 2,069                       | 205                        | 9.19                                                              | 10.41               |
| Month not stated             | ...                         | 38                         | ...                                                               | 1.93                |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>22,518</b>               | <b>1,970</b>               | ...                                                               | ...                 |

The information contained in the table is expressed below in another way. It shows what percentage of the annual births and deaths recorded under normal registration and at the Experimental Census related to the 3 months of November and December 1951 and January

1952, the 4 months of February, March, April and May 1952 and the 4 months of June, July, August and September 1952. October has been shown separately. In a small percentage of cases the month of birth and death at the Experimental Census was not stated :

## BOMBAY STATE

| Period                                  | Births                                                                     |                     |            | Deaths                                                                     |                     |            |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                         | Percentage of total annual births that related to period shown in column 1 |                     |            | Percentage of total annual deaths that related to period shown in column 1 |                     |            |
|                                         | Ordinary registration                                                      | Experimental Census | Difference | Ordinary registration                                                      | Experimental Census | Difference |
| 1                                       | 2                                                                          | 3                   | 4          | 5                                                                          | 6                   | 7          |
| 3 months November, December and January | 25.44                                                                      | 19.79               | -5.65      | 23.74                                                                      | 17.62               | -6.12      |
| 4 months February, March                | 31.32                                                                      | 32.27               | +0.95      | 32.39                                                                      | 30.45               | -1.94      |
| 4 months June                           | 33.79                                                                      | 35.65               | +1.86      | 34.68                                                                      | 39.59               | +4.91      |
| 1 month of October                      | 9.45                                                                       | 8.63                | ...        | 9.19                                                                       | 10.41               | ...        |
| Month not stated                        | ...                                                                        | 3.66                | ...        | ...                                                                        | 1.93                | ...        |



There is thus some evidence that the births and deaths that occurred further back in time were not remembered at the Experimental Census as well as those that were of recent occurrence. This may have been one of the factors causing birth and death rates to be recorded at the Experimental Census which were lower than the true rates. The figures for Saurashtra and Kutch have not been shown but they exhibited a similar trend.

It has also been suggested that one reason why the death rate was lower at the Experimental Census than that recorded under normal registration is that consciously or otherwise people suppressed the fact of a death having occurred\*.

Additional proof that the Experimental Census missed out deaths is provided by the infant mortality figures. The infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births) was only 81.7 at the Experimental Census in Bombay State, while under normal registration conditions the recorded rate in the State was 114.6 and even this latter figure probably understates the true rate,

though the registered infant mortality rate has fallen fairly steeply in recent years.

In attempting to work out the survival rate or rate of natural increase of the population in the areas where the Experimental Census was held we are guided by the past history of their growth and following sets of figure:

- (1) The birth and death rates recorded under normal Registration in the Experimental Census areas
- (2) The birth and death rates recorded at the Experimental Census and
- (3) The estimated true birth and death rates in the Experimental Census areas arrived at by using the reported extent of omissions to correct the figures recorded under normal registration.

In the case of Bombay State we have also the birth and death rates for the State as a whole for the period from 1st September 1951 to 31st August 1952, roughly equivalent to the period of the Experimental Census.

*Summary :*

The following summarises the position for Bombay State :

| Source of data                                                                                                   | Birth rate | Death rate | Natural increase (BR—DR) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                | 2          | 3          | 4                        |
| 1. Normal Registration for entire area of Bombay State (1st September 1951 to 31st August 1952)                  | 33.6       | 16.4       | 17.2                     |
| 2. Normal Registration in Experimental Census areas of Bombay State (1st November 1951 to 31st October 1952)     | 34.3       | 14.7       | 19.6                     |
| 3. Experimental Census figures (18th October 1951 to 18th October 1952)                                          | 34.8       | 13.2       | 21.6                     |
| 4. Estimated true rates using Experimental Census data and correcting according to extent of reported omissions† | 41.6       | 17.4       | 24.2                     |
| 5. Census actuary's estimate of rates during 1941—50                                                             | 41.8       | 24.9       | 16.9                     |

All these figures suggest a very high rate of natural increase and the fact that since 1921 Bombay State has recorded sizable and accelerating increases in population at successive censuses suggests that the survival rate must be improving. Even allowing for migration the survival rate in Bombay State must clearly be higher than in those States like Madhya Pradesh where the decennial increases in population recorded at the census are more moderate.

The registration of births and deaths, though not complete, is fairly adequate in Bombay State. Recent figures of registered births and deaths in Bombay State suggest that the number of registered deaths every

year is about half the number of registered births. This new ratio has been established in recent years. It is inconceivable that this ratio is the result of a sudden deterioration in the recording of deaths by comparison with births because most of the evidence suggests that deaths are recorded at least as well as births and generally better‡. The birth rate may have declined slightly in recent decades, but the death rate has declined even faster. If the number of births is twice the number of deaths then it does not make a great deal of difference whether the birth rate was 40 and the death rate 20, or the birth rate 34 and the death rate 17. In either event continued large increases in population may be expected. The

\*At all enquiries much of the response depends on the enumerator's skill or lack of it. If an enumerator asked bluntly "Did anyone die in this house during the past year?" It is quite possible that the enquiry might have been countered and terminated by a blunt negative.

†In working out these rates it has been assumed that half of the "not known" births and deaths were registered and half were not registered.

‡In Kutch, for instance, the registered birth rate was only 19 but the registered death rate was 15. When registration of births and deaths is absolutely bad it seems that it is the birth rate that suffers most.

number of births and deaths registered in Bombay State since 1947 has been shown below. The increase from

1949 onwards by comparison with 1947 and 1948 is due to the merger of the former Indian States :

### BOMBAY STATE

| Year |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Births    | Deaths  |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|---------|
| 1    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2         | 3       |
| 1947 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 747,064   | 568,044 |
| 1948 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 764,421   | 494,581 |
| 1949 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,025,611 | 643,890 |
| 1950 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,102,413 | 615,687 |
| 1951 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,231,729 | 576,643 |
| 1952 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,227,772 | 618,681 |

#### Saurashtra and Kutch :

In the case of Saurashtra and Kutch no figures of registered birth and death rates for the entire State were available, nor did the Census Actuary attempt after the 1951 Census to work out separate birth and death rates for these two States. He assumed their pattern followed Bombay State. We

have thus only 3 sets of figures to work with:

- (1) The birth and death rates registered under normal registration conditions in the areas where the Experimental Census was held,
- (2) The birth and death rates recorded at the Experimental Census and
- (3) The estimated true rates.

The following table shows the position :

| Area               | Normal registration |            |               | Experimental Census |            |               | Estimated true Rates* |            |               |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|
|                    | Birth rate          | Death rate | Survival rate | Birth rate          | Death rate | Survival rate | Birth rate            | Death rate | Survival rate |
| 1                  | 2                   | 3          | 4             | 5                   | 6          | 7             | 8                     | 9          | 10            |
| <b>Saurashtra—</b> |                     |            |               |                     |            |               |                       |            |               |
| Total              | 24.7                | 16.1       | 8.6           | 34.6                | 14.3       | 20.3          | 47.6                  | 32.6       | 15.0          |
| Rural              | 27.2                | 18.2       | 9.0           | 38.0                | 14.7       | 23.3          | 45.9                  | 30.1       | 15.8          |
| Urban              | 21.8                | 13.7       | 8.1           | 30.9                | 13.4       | 17.0          | 52.1                  | 37.6       | 14.5          |
| <b>Kutch—</b>      |                     |            |               |                     |            |               |                       |            |               |
| Total              | 18.9                | 15.1       | 3.8           | 35.2                | 19.4       | 15.8          | 30.3                  | 22.7       | 7.6           |
| Rural              | 17.6                | 15.0       | 2.6           | 37.7                | 23.3       | 14.4          | 28.2                  | 24.8       | 3.4           |
| Urban              | 20.6                | 15.2       | 5.4           | 31.7                | 13.7       | 18.0          | 33.0                  | 18.7       | 14.3          |

There is such a wide range of difference between the three sets of figures that it would be rash to draw conclusions from them. It makes a great deal of difference whether the survival rate in Kutch is 15.8 (Experimental Census) or 7.6 (Estimated true rate). The writer believes the Experimental Census result in Kutch is probably closer to the truth. Saurashtra, probably, has a survival rate better than Kutch but less than Bombay, that one cannot be sure.

#### Conclusions :

What has the Experimental Census proved? Negatively it has proved that the method of a 1/10th sample census by village officers and teachers did not reveal the true birth and death rates. It may be that the enumerators were not up to it ; it may

be that the persons enumerated did not respond as well as they ought to have ; it may be that in practice there was a bigger sampling error than mathematical theory would forecast as probable. This is a disappointment but not a tragedy. The Census was called an Experimental Census advisedly and few experiments are completely successful at the first attempt.

Positively, the Census has given some clue to the extent of omissions of births and deaths from registration. It is clear that in Saurashtra and Kutch registration is most unsatisfactory. It will be an achievement even if it is brought up to the Bombay level there and certainly the Experimental Census results constitute a challenge which the administrations of Saurashtra and Kutch will doubtless accept. The fact that some areas have very poor registration arrangements means

\*In working out these rates it has been assumed that half of the "not known" births and deaths were registered and half were not registered.

that the figures of registered births and deaths published in international year books are highly misleading\*, a position which it is essential to correct as soon as possible.

The existing level of registration of births and deaths is fairly adequate in Bombay State, but very poor in Saurashtra and Kutch. So far as Bombay State is concerned it is doubtful whether any radical changes in the existing system are necessary or desirable. As to whether the registration of births and deaths should be made legally compulsory on householders a legal compulsion without adequate administrative registration arrangements would be useless. The writer is not in favour of imposing such a legal obligation at this stage in Saurashtra and Kutch. If, however, registration were to be made compulsory in Bombay State nothing would be lost, provided precautions were taken to see that the registration agency did not relax because the obligation had been transferred from its shoulders to the public. In Saurashtra and Kutch a strenuous process of public education should precede introduction of compulsory registration. The assembly of information about the annual number of registered births and deaths must be undertaken there now. Both Saurashtra and Kutch have adopted the Bombay system of registration, but there is no collation of the data by the Public Health Department there. Until this is done I suggest collectors in Saurashtra be made responsible for work-

ing out figures of registered births and deaths for their districts. The appropriate Department of Government at Rajkot can direct this work. The advice of Shri Trivedi, Collector of Sorath, might be availed of by the Government of Saurashtra. Shri Trivedi has experience of Census work and also of the recent Experimental Census of births and deaths.

Some Collectors have suggested that in areas where there are village panchayats they might be made responsible for the registration of births and deaths in their areas. There would be no objection to this being done on an Experimental basis in those areas where Collectors are satisfied that panchayats will give the matter due attention.

The primary responsibility for the improvement of vital statistics must be on the Public Health Department. The Director of Public Health is the officer best equipped to examine births and deaths returns and to say where registration arrangements seem to be functioning badly and need improvement.

If registration is to be improved the Director of Public Health must arrange for returns of births and deaths to be scrutinised intelligently and Collectors and Districts Health Officers asked to improve registration in those areas where the level of births and deaths registration is clearly low. The registered birth and death rates for 1951 and 1952 for Bombay districts have been assembled and are shown below:

#### BOMBAY STATE

| District                                  | Birth rate   |              | Death rate   |              |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                           | 1951         | 1952         | 1951         | 1952         |
| 1                                         | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5            |
| <b>Greater Bombay—</b>                    | 27.92        | 27.84        | 13.62        | 13.53        |
| <b>Bombay Gujarat Division—</b>           |              |              |              |              |
| Banaskantha                               | 28.48        | 25.46        | 14.87        | 15.58        |
| Sabarkantha                               | 23.88        | 23.92        | 8.49         | 12.04        |
| Mehsana                                   | 31.53        | 31.18        | 14.08        | 19.01        |
| Ahmedabad                                 | 36.32        | 34.23        | 16.63        | 20.88        |
| Kaira                                     | 33.74        | 32.62        | 15.92        | 20.53        |
| Panch Mahals                              | 36.48        | 27.90        | 10.91        | 15.81        |
| Baroda                                    | 32.15        | 30.74        | 12.40        | 14.69        |
| Broach                                    | 44.06        | 39.89        | 18.25        | 20.64        |
| Surat                                     | 36.82        | 36.71        | 15.56        | 16.49        |
| Amreli                                    | 39.44        | 33.50        | 15.41        | 16.08        |
| <b>Bombay Deccan Northern Division—</b>   |              |              |              |              |
| West Khandesh                             | 42.93        | 41.41        | 20.40        | 18.47        |
| East Khandesh                             | 42.28        | 45.72        | 22.80        | 19.03        |
| Dangs                                     | 40.60        | 36.40        | 17.30        | 15.85        |
| Nasik                                     | 34.97        | 34.72        | 17.49        | 15.52        |
| Ahmednagar                                | 33.06        | 33.13        | 15.52        | 14.01        |
| Poona                                     | 30.52        | 29.16        | 14.63        | 13.77        |
| Satara North                              | 36.73        | 37.14        | 18.30        | 19.74        |
| Satara South                              | 31.48        | 31.10        | 15.17        | 15.55        |
| Kolhapur                                  | 37.71        | 36.06        | 16.26        | 16.66        |
| Sholapur                                  | 37.25        | 39.20        | 18.73        | 18.33        |
| <b>Bombay Deccan Southern Division --</b> |              |              |              |              |
| Belgaum                                   | 37.95        | 37.57        | 18.58        | 18.96        |
| Bijapur                                   | 39.39        | 37.79        | 18.07        | 19.96        |
| Dharwar                                   | 38.11        | 38.93        | 18.46        | 18.95        |
| <b>Bombay Konkan Division—</b>            |              |              |              |              |
| Thana                                     | 18.89        | 20.92        | 8.46         | 9.09         |
| Kolaba                                    | 30.41        | 30.52        | 17.02        | 17.12        |
| Ratnagiri                                 | 30.55        | 27.59        | 17.20        | 18.05        |
| Kanara                                    | 36.16        | 36.52        | 19.77        | 19.86        |
| <b>BOMBAY STATE—</b>                      | <b>34.03</b> | <b>33.28</b> | <b>15.91</b> | <b>16.77</b> |

\*A writer in the Economist, April 11, 1953 page 82 stated "In 1947 the crude birth rate of the United States was equal to that of India". He had failed to take into account the gross inaccuracy of the registered births and deaths figures in India.

It seems clear that the level of registration of births and deaths in Thana district is absolutely bad. In the districts of Banaskantha, Sabarkantha, Kolaba, Ratnagiri and Satara South there is clearly great room for improvement.

I would suggest that as soon as possible after 31st December each year the Director of Public Health should inform the Chief Secretary to the Government of the birth and death rates registered in each district, during the year, the mean birth and death rates registered during the previous five years, and also convey his views on whether registration in particular districts is improving or deteriorating.

It is also necessary that he informs Collectors and District Health Officers similarly so that they can concentrate on improving registration in those areas where the arrangements seem to be slackening. Full registration of births and deaths is not something that can be secured overnight, but if there is greater consciousness of the importance of the subject in the mind of administrators as well as the public a most important advance will have been made.

Experimental Censuses of births and deaths might be undertaken in future, though it is doubtful whether it is desirable to make them an annual feature. Meanwhile the Director of Public Health has worked out the following scheme which has great potentialities. The matter has been extracted from Dr. Vishwanathan's letter D. O. No. 44-2-11, 533-B, dated 6th April, 1953 :

"Para 4."—In this connection, I furnish below an outline of the scheme, which I propose to implement during the current financial year.

We have about 600 vaccinators in Bombay State roughly at the rate of 20 per district. Each vaccinator has a population of 40,000 to 60,000 living in 40-60 villages. In order to improve the vaccination programme, I have instructed that primary vaccination, i.e. of infants normally below 12 months age, should be carried out between the months of April to December. For this purpose, each vaccinator will visit, every week, a village with more than 1,000 population and another village with about 500 population. Thus he will visit all the villages in his beat at least once between April and December. In the case of large villages with 2,000 and more population he may have to visit them either in consecutive weeks or at intervals of 4-5 months. I have also outlined a programme of revaccination of adult persons to be carried out between the months of January and March. This revaccination programme is spread over a period of 5 years. Hence each year 20 per cent. of the population will be revaccinated. Instead, however,

of taking up 20 per cent. of the population of each village for revaccination, I have instructed that 20 per cent. of the villages should be selected each year and the entire population of those villages revaccinated during the year itself. Thus, from January to March, each Vaccinator would visit about 8 to 12 villages, or about 3-4 villages each month or one village per week. When he visits the village, he is required to stay there for 3-4 days consecutively. He is expected to visit every household and during such visit I propose to have a check made of vital statistics. He will be given a register in which he will record Census House Number, Name of the head of the family, names of other members of the family with age, sex, their vaccinal condition, and in addition he will also record whether there were any births or deaths between the last Dewali and the Dewali of the preceding year as these are perhaps most significant dates for the householder to remember than the calendar year. With regard to each birth, he would only record the sex of the child and the age of the mother. With regard to each death besides recording the name, sex and the age, he is also required to write on a slip of paper the salient symptoms of the disease which ended fatally. For this purpose, with respect to 50 main causes of death listed by the World Health Organisation, I intend to issue a small handbook listing the symptoms of each disease. On completion of the visit of the village, the vaccinator should send his detailed report to the District Health Officer who will arrive at a reasonably correct cause of the death from the symptoms recorded by the vaccinator. The data collected from 20 per cent. of the villages in this manner will be used as a yard stick to assess the record of vital statistics from the district as a whole. This process that I have now planned will not in any manner interfere with the existing system of recording the vital statistics, its compilation and consolidation. The District Health Officer and the Sanitary Inspectors will be specially required, during the period of 3 months between January and March when this intensive checking will take place, to visit as many villages as possible at all events at least one or two villages in each vaccinator's charge to see that the duties assigned to them are properly carried out."

If this scheme is implemented, about 1/5th of the rural area of each district will be covered every year. The number of houses and households is obtainable from the District Census Handbooks. The house to house visits will provide data for population forecasts by comparing the 1951 Census population and the population at the time of visit. It might be better to collect information about births and deaths that took place in the previous calendar year rather than from Diwali to Diwali. If successful this Scheme will provide a continuous record of population growth.



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## TABLES

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|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       | POPUL.                 |                      |            |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| State & District |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons    |
| 1                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       | 2                      | 3                    | 4          |
| BOMBAY           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Total | 111,434                | 7,144,091            | 35,956,150 |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Rural |                        | 4,863,769            | 24,785,810 |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Urban |                        | 2,280,322            | 11,170,340 |
| Greater Bombay   | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 111                    | 568,862              | 2,839,270  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 568,862              | 2,839,270  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | ...                  | ...        |
| Banaskantha      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 4,395                  | 148,677              | 748,796    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 136,288              | 691,954    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 12,389               | 56,842     |
| Sabarkantha      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 2,845                  | 140,310              | 684,017    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 129,075              | 635,005    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 11,235               | 49,012     |
| Mehsana          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 4,312                  | 312,551              | 1,471,662  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 238,237              | 1,148,431  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 74,314               | 323,231    |
| Ahmedabad        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 3,529                  | 368,411              | 1,685,630  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 147,212              | 689,445    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 221,199              | 996,185    |
| Kaira            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 2,542                  | 346,204              | 1,612,426  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 246,294              | 1,156,891  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 99,910               | 455,535    |
| Panch Mahals     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 3,500                  | 219,974              | 1,148,432  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 189,882              | 1,011,285  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 30,092               | 137,147    |
| Baroda           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 2,969                  | 240,843              | 1,194,746  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 177,236              | 897,528    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 63,607               | 297,218    |
| Broach           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 2,911                  | 138,195              | 706,035    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 110,992              | 577,030    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 27,203               | 129,005    |
| Surat            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 4,499                  | 354,346              | 1,827,842  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 279,434              | 1,439,191  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 74,912               | 388,651    |
| Amerli           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 1,634                  | 61,036               | 317,203    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 42,819               | 230,767    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 18,217               | 86,436     |
| West Khandesh    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 5,391                  | 202,490              | 1,146,024  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 164,963              | 950,553    |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 37,527               | 195,471    |
| East Khandesh    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 4,535                  | 304,935              | 1,471,351  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 209,392              | 1,003,918  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 95,543               | 467,433    |
| Dangs            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 658                    | 9,784                | 47,282     |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 9,784                | 47,282     |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | ...                  | ...        |
| Nasik            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 6,035                  | 268,818              | 1,429,916  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 196,562              | 1,059,966  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 72,256               | 369,950    |
| Ahmednagar       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 6,602                  | 267,929              | 1,410,873  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 227,477              | 1,196,041  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 40,452               | 214,832    |
| Poona            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T     | 6,028                  | 383,691              | 1,950,976  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | R     |                        | 216,250              | 1,116,253  |
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | U     |                        | 167,441              | 894,723    |

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males      | Females    | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5          | 6          | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 18,614,862 | 17,341,288 | 36,886,616                 | 33.3                     | 16.8                     |
| 12,469,744 | 12,316,066 | 25,316,164                 | 34.3                     | 17.5                     |
| 6,145,118  | 5,025,222  | 11,570,452                 | 31.0                     | 15.3                     |
| 1,779,259  | 1,060,011  | 2,982,196                  | 27.9                     | 13.5                     |
| 1,779,259  | 1,060,011  | 2,982,196                  | 27.9                     | 13.5                     |
| 384,082    | 364,714    | 766,294                    | 25.5                     | 15.6                     |
| 354,532    | 337,422    | 707,989                    | 26.1                     | 15.5                     |
| 29,550     | 27,292     | 58,305                     | 18.1                     | 16.8                     |
| 346,774    | 337,243    | 699,091                    | 23.9                     | 12.0                     |
| 321,247    | 313,758    | 647,642                    | 23.6                     | 11.8                     |
| 25,527     | 23,485     | 51,449                     | 28.5                     | 15.2                     |
| 738,528    | 733,134    | 1,512,068                  | 31.2                     | 19.0                     |
| 575,955    | 572,476    | 1,182,744                  | 29.9                     | 18.1                     |
| 162,573    | 160,658    | 329,324                    | 35.9                     | 22.2                     |
| 911,869    | 773,761    | 1,743,097                  | 34.2                     | 20.9                     |
| 355,005    | 334,440    | 708,863                    | 27.3                     | 17.8                     |
| 556,864    | 439,321    | 1,034,234                  | 38.9                     | 23.0                     |
| 843,250    | 769,176    | 1,663,909                  | 32.6                     | 20.5                     |
| 604,360    | 552,531    | 1,198,244                  | 31.6                     | 20.1                     |
| 238,890    | 216,645    | 465,665                    | 35.2                     | 21.6                     |
| 593,521    | 554,911    | 1,174,883                  | 27.9                     | 15.8                     |
| 521,930    | 489,355    | 1,032,649                  | 27.5                     | 16.4                     |
| 71,591     | 65,556     | 142,234                    | 30.5                     | 11.9                     |
| 624,359    | 570,387    | 1,228,387                  | 30.7                     | 14.7                     |
| 466,135    | 431,393    | 920,743                    | 27.3                     | 13.7                     |
| 158,224    | 138,994    | 307,644                    | 40.8                     | 17.5                     |
| 363,145    | 342,890    | 713,728                    | 39.9                     | 20.6                     |
| 296,360    | 280,670    | 583,259                    | 39.1                     | 21.1                     |
| 66,785     | 62,220     | 130,469                    | 43.5                     | 18.8                     |
| 918,277    | 909,565    | 1,889,462                  | 36.7                     | 16.5                     |
| 717,943    | 721,248    | 1,477,462                  | 36.0                     | 15.8                     |
| 200,334    | 188,317    | 412,000                    | 39.2                     | 19.0                     |
| 160,974    | 156,229    | 348,019                    | 33.5                     | 16.1                     |
| 117,416    | 113,351    | 259,765                    | 32.7                     | 16.3                     |
| 43,558     | 42,878     | 88,254                     | 35.9                     | 15.4                     |
| 581,140    | 564,884    | 1,177,200                  | 41.3                     | 18.5                     |
| 480,516    | 470,037    | 975,504                    | 43.4                     | 19.4                     |
| 100,624    | 94,847     | 201,696                    | 31.4                     | 14.1                     |
| 746,452    | 724,899    | 1,490,501                  | 45.7                     | 19.0                     |
| 505,946    | 497,972    | 1,012,036                  | 50.6                     | 21.1                     |
| 240,506    | 226,927    | 478,465                    | 35.5                     | 14.7                     |
| 25,196     | 22,086     | 48,185                     | 36.4                     | 15.9                     |
| 25,196     | 22,086     | 48,185                     | 36.4                     | 15.9                     |
| ...        | ...        | ...                        | ...                      | ...                      |
| 730,927    | 698,989    | 1,455,997                  | 34.7                     | 15.5                     |
| 536,935    | 523,031    | 1,085,380                  | 37.7                     | 16.6                     |
| 193,992    | 175,958    | 370,617                    | 26.0                     | 12.2                     |
| 715,763    | 695,110    | 1,437,211                  | 33.1                     | 14.0                     |
| 603,918    | 592,123    | 1,224,004                  | 33.4                     | 14.4                     |
| 111,845    | 102,987    | 213,207                    | 31.4                     | 11.6                     |
| 1,006,201  | 944,775    | 1,993,806                  | 29.1                     | 13.8                     |
| 559,782    | 556,471    | 1,132,816                  | 30.8                     | 14.7                     |
| 446,419    | 388,304    | 860,990                    | 26.9                     | 12.5                     |



## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

|                   |                         | POPU.                  |                               |                                     |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| State & District  |                         | Area (in square miles) | Number of households          | Persons                             |
| 1                 |                         | 2                      | 3                             | 4                                   |
| Satara North      | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,034                  | 233,752<br>201,742<br>32,010  | 1,175,309<br>1,014,970<br>160,339   |
| Satara South      | T<br>R<br>U             | 3,434                  | 188,415<br>133,686<br>54,729  | 1,000,141<br>713,211<br>286,930     |
| Kolhapur          | T<br>R<br>U             | 2,756                  | 234,761<br>180,304<br>54,457  | 1,227,547<br>950,090<br>277,457     |
| Sholapur          | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,682                  | 301,194<br>200,541<br>100,653 | 1,505,316<br>1,035,098<br>470,218   |
| Belgaum           | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,524                  | 330,124<br>250,098<br>80,026  | 1,726,908<br>1,309,239<br>417,669   |
| Bijapur           | T<br>R<br>U             | 6,601                  | 271,880<br>210,607<br>61,273  | 1,396,185<br>1,074,731<br>321,454   |
| Dharwar           | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,305                  | 301,576<br>208,922<br>92,654  | 1,575,386<br>1,082,582<br>492,804   |
| Thana             | T<br>R<br>U             | 3,895                  | 303,250<br>190,570<br>112,680 | 1,518,050<br>993,216<br>524,834     |
| Kolaba            | T<br>R<br>U             | 2,715                  | 189,468<br>170,097<br>19,371  | 909,083<br>813,055<br>96,028        |
| Ratnagiri         | T<br>R<br>U             | 5,021                  | 348,393<br>315,760<br>32,633  | 1,711,964<br>1,553,858<br>158,106   |
| Kanara            | T<br>R<br>U             | 3,971                  | 104,222<br>79,545<br>24,677   | 517,780<br>394,220<br>123,560       |
| SAURASHTRA        | Total<br>Rural<br>Urban | 21,431                 | 793,364<br>511,548<br>281,816 | 4,137,359<br>2,744,198<br>1,393,161 |
| Halar             | T<br>R<br>U             | 3,890                  | 108,241<br>69,469<br>38,772   | 574,472<br>385,324<br>189,148       |
| Madhya Saurashtra | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,660                  | 197,118<br>116,471<br>80,647  | 1,045,675<br>636,453<br>409,222     |
| Zalawad           | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,425                  | 98,781<br>67,667<br>31,114    | 495,928<br>345,251<br>150,677       |
| Gohilwad          | T<br>R<br>U             | 4,675                  | 199,093<br>134,953<br>64,140  | 1,020,130<br>704,681<br>315,449     |
| Sorath            | T<br>R<br>U             | 3,801                  | 190,131<br>122,988<br>67,143  | 1,001,154<br>672,489<br>328,665     |
| KUTCH             | Total<br>Rural<br>Urban | 16,724                 | 128,972<br>104,194<br>24,778  | 567,606<br>453,832<br>113,774       |

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951—(concl'd.)

LATION

| Males            | Females          | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5                | 6                | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 572,967          | 602,342          | 1,197,115                  | 37.1                     | 19.7                     |
| 491,360          | 523,610          | 1,032,750                  | 37.8                     | 20.5                     |
| 81,607           | 78,732           | 164,365                    | 32.9                     | 15.2                     |
| 508,240          | 491,901          | 1,025,921                  | 31.1                     | 15.5                     |
| 361,151          | 352,060          | 731,936                    | 33.4                     | 16.3                     |
| 147,089          | 139,841          | 293,985                    | 25.3                     | 13.8                     |
| 623,421          | 604,126          | 1,257,348                  | 36.1                     | 16.7                     |
| 479,416          | 470,674          | 970,949                    | 36.8                     | 17.4                     |
| 144,005          | 133,452          | 286,399                    | 33.6                     | 14.2                     |
| 773,809          | 731,507          | 1,541,364                  | 39.2                     | 18.3                     |
| 530,470          | 504,628          | 1,056,933                  | 38.8                     | 18.0                     |
| 243,339          | 226,879          | 484,431                    | 40.0                     | 19.0                     |
| 882,278          | 844,630          | 1,756,221                  | 37.6                     | 19.0                     |
| 667,319          | 641,920          | 1,331,457                  | 39.4                     | 20.2                     |
| 214,959          | 202,710          | 424,764                    | 31.8                     | 15.2                     |
| 705,526          | 690,659          | 1,425,510                  | 37.8                     | 20.0                     |
| 543,072          | 531,659          | 1,095,301                  | 39.2                     | 20.7                     |
| 162,454          | 159,000          | 330,209                    | 33.1                     | 17.3                     |
| 804,476          | 770,910          | 1,605,536                  | 38.9                     | 18.9                     |
| 551,297          | 531,285          | 1,098,968                  | 43.5                     | 20.7                     |
| 253,179          | 239,625          | 506,568                    | 29.1                     | 15.1                     |
| 796,007          | 722,043          | 1,580,515                  | 20.9                     | 9.1                      |
| 509,125          | 484,091          | 1,015,284                  | 24.8                     | 11.3                     |
| 286,882          | 237,952          | 565,231                    | 14.0                     | 5.0                      |
| 445,580          | 463,503          | 921,797                    | 30.5                     | 17.1                     |
| 396,206          | 416,849          | 823,518                    | 31.1                     | 17.7                     |
| 49,374           | 46,654           | 98,279                     | 25.6                     | 11.9                     |
| 769,635          | 942,329          | 1,723,261                  | 27.6                     | 18.0                     |
| 694,113          | 859,745          | 1,559,351                  | 27.7                     | 18.7                     |
| 75,522           | 82,584           | 163,910                    | 26.6                     | 11.6                     |
| 263,206          | 254,574          | 527,994                    | 36.5                     | 13.9                     |
| 203,039          | 191,181          | 402,432                    | 38.8                     | 14.3                     |
| 60,167           | 63,393           | 125,562                    | 29.2                     | 12.6                     |
| <b>2,094,442</b> | <b>2,042,917</b> |                            |                          |                          |
| <b>1,397,621</b> | <b>1,346,577</b> |                            |                          |                          |
| <b>696,821</b>   | <b>696,340</b>   |                            |                          |                          |
| 288,766          | 285,706          | E                          | E                        | E                        |
| 193,975          | 191,349          | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 94,791           | 94,357           | B                          | B                        | B                        |
| 526,391          | 519,284          | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 322,942          | 313,511          | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 203,449          | 205,773          | I                          | I                        | I                        |
| 253,186          | 242,742          | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 178,088          | 167,163          | V                          | V                        | V                        |
| 75,098           | 75,579           | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 520,734          | 499,396          | V                          | V                        | V                        |
| 360,549          | 344,132          | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 160,185          | 155,264          | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 505,365          | 495,789          |                            |                          |                          |
| 342,067          | 330,422          |                            |                          |                          |
| 163,298          | 165,367          |                            |                          |                          |
| <b>272,977</b>   | <b>294,629</b>   | O                          | O                        | O                        |
| <b>217,687</b>   | <b>236,165</b>   | T                          | T                        | T                        |
| <b>55,290</b>    | <b>58,464</b>    | N                          | N                        | N                        |

NOTE: Registration data (columns 7, 8 &amp; 9) relates to the year, 1952.

# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Bombay State by Age and Sex, 1952**

## Registered Deaths

| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons        | Males          | Females        |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2              | 3              | 4              |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>   |                |                |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>618,681</b> | <b>319,481</b> | <b>299,200</b> |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 142,843        | 76,736         | 66,107         |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 145,199        | 71,604         | 73,595         |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 22,644         | 11,107         | 11,537         |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 13,502         | 6,747          | 6,755          |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14,587         | 6,537          | 8,060          |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 39,664         | 17,676         | 21,988         |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 38,627         | 19,705         | 18,922         |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 38,364         | 22,279         | 16,085         |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 49,550         | 28,720         | 20,830         |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 113,701        | 58,370         | 55,331         |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>   |                |                |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>441,970</b> | <b>227,642</b> | <b>214,328</b> |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 99,094         | 53,604         | 45,490         |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 106,286        | 52,779         | 53,507         |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 16,860         | 8,319          | 8,541          |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 9,872          | 4,964          | 4,908          |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10,126         | 4,599          | 5,527          |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27,146         | 12,012         | 15,134         |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27,199         | 13,683         | 13,516         |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27,007         | 15,304         | 11,703         |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36,147         | 20,355         | 15,792         |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 82,233         | 42,023         | 40,210         |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>   |                |                |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>176,711</b> | <b>91,839</b>  | <b>84,872</b>  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 43,749         | 23,132         | 20,617         |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 38,913         | 18,825         | 20,088         |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,784          | 2,788          | 2,996          |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,630          | 1,783          | 1,847          |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4,461          | 1,938          | 2,523          |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 12,518         | 5,664          | 6,854          |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 11,428         | 6,022          | 5,406          |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 11,357         | 6,975          | 4,382          |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 13,403         | 8,363          | 5,038          |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 31,468         | 16,347         | 15,121         |

# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Kutch State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |       |         |  |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-------|---------|--|
| Age Group    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males | Females |  |
| 1            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3     | 4       |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |       |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,095             | 1,152 | 943     |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 214               | 119   | 95      |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 263               | 145   | 118     |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 213               | 119   | 94      |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 151               | 79    | 72      |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 187               | 98    | 89      |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 232               | 119   | 113     |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 239               | 137   | 102     |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 160               | 96    | 64      |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 205               | 113   | 92      |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 231               | 127   | 104     |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |       |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ...     |  |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |       |         |  |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,095             | 1,152 | 943     |  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 214               | 119   | 95      |  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 263               | 145   | 118     |  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 213               | 119   | 94      |  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 151               | 79    | 72      |  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 187               | 98    | 89      |  |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 232               | 119   | 113     |  |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 239               | 137   | 102     |  |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 160               | 96    | 64      |  |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 205               | 113   | 92      |  |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 231               | 127   | 104     |  |

## II—Distribution of Population in Bombay

| Persons         |                  |                  |                  |                |                  | Males        |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Total            | Married          | Unmarried        | Widowed        | Total            |              |
| 1               | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5              | 6                |              |
|                 |                  |                  |                  |                |                  | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>3,560,195</b> | <b>1,592,631</b> | <b>1,664,181</b> | <b>303,383</b> | <b>1,844,542</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 115,726          | ...              | 115,726          | ...            | 58,443           |              |
| 1—4             | 374,566          | ...              | 374,566          | ...            | 190,844          |              |
| 5—14            | 908,117          | 57,436           | 849,526          | 1,155          | 468,874          |              |
| 15—24           | 642,646          | 376,926          | 256,181          | 9,539          | 329,717          |              |
| 25—34           | 571,960          | 497,741          | 45,321           | 28,898         | 298,816          |              |
| 35—44           | 415,823          | 349,560          | 11,761           | 54,502         | 223,673          |              |
| 45—54           | 277,237          | 194,899          | 5,472            | 76,866         | 148,542          |              |
| 55—64           | 165,169          | 84,907           | 3,638            | 76,624         | 84,177           |              |
| 65—74           | 64,811           | 24,347           | 1,227            | 39,237         | 30,354           |              |
| 75 & over       | 23,531           | 6,624            | 416              | 16,491         | 10,809           |              |
| Age not stated  | 609              | 191              | 347              | 71             | 293              |              |
|                 |                  |                  |                  |                |                  | <b>RURAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>2,472,229</b> | <b>1,109,949</b> | <b>1,143,622</b> | <b>218,658</b> | <b>1,246,090</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 81,598           | ...              | 81,598           | ...            | 41,352           |              |
| 1—4             | 269,814          | ...              | 269,814          | ...            | 137,367          |              |
| 5—14            | 661,389          | 48,702           | 611,723          | 964            | 341,136          |              |
| 15—24           | 416,448          | 261,885          | 147,609          | 6,954          | 203,768          |              |
| 25—34           | 377,475          | 336,317          | 20,709           | 20,449         | 184,364          |              |
| 35—44           | 283,370          | 239,408          | 5,733            | 38,229         | 145,139          |              |
| 45—54           | 194,941          | 137,812          | 3,188            | 53,941         | 101,216          |              |
| 55—64           | 120,930          | 62,585           | 2,189            | 56,156         | 61,158           |              |
| 65—74           | 48,403           | 18,073           | 603              | 29,727         | 22,313           |              |
| 75 & over       | 17,434           | 5,040            | 212              | 12,182         | 8,092            |              |
| Age not stated  | 427              | 127              | 244              | 56             | 185              |              |
|                 |                  |                  |                  |                |                  | <b>URBAN</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>1,087,966</b> | <b>482,682</b>   | <b>520,559</b>   | <b>84,725</b>  | <b>598,452</b>   |              |
| Under 1 year    | 34,128           | ...              | 34,128           | ...            | 17,091           |              |
| 1—4             | 104,752          | ...              | 104,752          | ...            | 53,477           |              |
| 5—14            | 246,728          | 8,734            | 237,803          | 191            | 127,738          |              |
| 15—24           | 226,198          | 115,041          | 108,572          | 2,585          | 125,949          |              |
| 25—34           | 194,485          | 161,424          | 24,612           | 8,449          | 114,452          |              |
| 35—44           | 132,453          | 110,152          | 6,028            | 16,273         | 78,534           |              |
| 45—54           | 82,296           | 57,087           | 2,284            | 22,925         | 47,326           |              |
| 55—64           | 44,239           | 22,322           | 1,449            | 20,468         | 23,019           |              |
| 65—74           | 16,408           | 6,274            | 624              | 9,510          | 8,041            |              |
| 75 & over       | 6,097            | 1,584            | 204              | 4,309          | 2,717            |              |
| Age not stated  | 182              | 64               | 103              | 15             | 108              |              |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females        |                |               |                  |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total            | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed        |
| 7              | 8              | 9             | 10               | 11             | 12             | 13             |
| <b>799,791</b> | <b>967,592</b> | <b>77,159</b> | <b>1,715,653</b> | <b>792,840</b> | <b>696,589</b> | <b>226,224</b> |
| ...            | 58,443         | ...           | 57,283           | ...            | 57,283         | ...            |
| ...            | 190,844        | ...           | 183,722          | ...            | 183,722        | ...            |
| 9,484          | 459,126        | 264           | 439,243          | 47,952         | 390,400        | 891            |
| 121,764        | 205,525        | 2,428         | 312,929          | 255,162        | 50,656         | 7,111          |
| 253,222        | 37,105         | 8,489         | 273,144          | 244,519        | 8,216          | 20,409         |
| 201,591        | 8,787          | 13,295        | 192,150          | 147,969        | 2,974          | 41,207         |
| 125,914        | 4,190          | 18,438        | 128,695          | 68,985         | 1,282          | 58,428         |
| 62,718         | 2,440          | 19,019        | 80,992           | 22,189         | 1,198          | 57,605         |
| 19,437         | 712            | 10,205        | 34,457           | 4,910          | 515            | 29,032         |
| 5,574          | 242            | 4,993         | 12,722           | 1,050          | 174            | 11,498         |
| 87             | 178            | 28            | 316              | 104            | 169            | 43             |
| <b>532,986</b> | <b>658,533</b> | <b>54,571</b> | <b>1,226,139</b> | <b>576,963</b> | <b>485,089</b> | <b>164,087</b> |
| ...            | 41,352         | ...           | 40,246           | ...            | 40,246         | ...            |
| ...            | 137,367        | ...           | 132,447          | ...            | 132,447        | ...            |
| 8,183          | 332,734        | 219           | 320,253          | 40,519         | 278,989        | 745            |
| 82,255         | 119,825        | 1,688         | 212,680          | 179,630        | 27,784         | 5,266          |
| 160,869        | 17,919         | 5,576         | 193,111          | 175,448        | 2,790          | 14,873         |
| 131,506        | 4,592          | 9,041         | 138,231          | 107,902        | 1,141          | 29,188         |
| 85,954         | 2,392          | 12,870        | 93,725           | 51,858         | 796            | 41,071         |
| 45,626         | 1,651          | 13,881        | 59,772           | 16,959         | 538            | 42,275         |
| 14,293         | 449            | 7,571         | 26,090           | 3,780          | 154            | 22,156         |
| 4,241          | 147            | 3,704         | 9,342            | 799            | 65             | 8,478          |
| 59             | 105            | 21            | 242              | 68             | 139            | 35             |
| <b>266,805</b> | <b>309,059</b> | <b>22,588</b> | <b>489,514</b>   | <b>215,877</b> | <b>211,500</b> | <b>62,137</b>  |
| ...            | 17,091         | ...           | 17,037           | ...            | 17,037         | ...            |
| ...            | 53,477         | ...           | 51,275           | ...            | 51,275         | ...            |
| 1,301          | 126,392        | 45            | 118,990          | 7,433          | 111,411        | 146            |
| 39,509         | 85,700         | 740           | 100,249          | 75,532         | 22,872         | 1,845          |
| 92,353         | 19,186         | 2,913         | 80,033           | 69,071         | 5,426          | 5,536          |
| 70,085         | 4,195          | 4,254         | 53,919           | 40,067         | 1,833          | 12,019         |
| 39,960         | 1,798          | 5,568         | 34,970           | 17,127         | 486            | 17,357         |
| 17,092         | 789            | 5,138         | 21,220           | 5,230          | 660            | 15,330         |
| 5,144          | 263            | 2,634         | 8,367            | 1,130          | 361            | 6,876          |
| 1,333          | 95             | 1,289         | 3,380            | 251            | 109            | 3,020          |
| 28             | 73             | 7             | 74               | 36             | 30             | 8              |

## II—Distribution of Population in Saurashtra

| Age Group      | Persons |         |           |         | Males   |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   |
|                | 1       | 2       | 3         | 4       | 5       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | 408,223 | 176,612 | 199,495   | 32,116  | 207,207 |
| Under 1 year   | 13,384  | ...     | 13,384    | ...     | 6,608   |
| 1—4            | 44,052  | ...     | 44,052    | ...     | 22,245  |
| 5—14           | 112,453 | 7,602   | 104,719   | 132     | 58,513  |
| 15—24          | 79,780  | 47,156  | 31,620    | 1,004   | 40,526  |
| 25—34          | 59,435  | 53,279  | 3,398     | 2,758   | 30,123  |
| 35—44          | 43,265  | 36,561  | 915       | 5,789   | 22,349  |
| 45—54          | 27,196  | 19,167  | 443       | 7,586   | 13,594  |
| 55—64          | 18,616  | 9,526   | 326       | 8,764   | 8,788   |
| 65—74          | 6,697   | 2,496   | 88        | 4,113   | 3,147   |
| 75 & over      | 2,744   | 697     | 84        | 1,963   | 1,145   |
| Age not stated | 601     | 128     | 466       | 7       | 169     |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | 274,459 | 122,218 | 131,709   | 20,532  | 140,199 |
| Under 1 year   | 8,972   | ...     | 8,972     | ...     | 4,567   |
| 1—4            | 30,190  | ...     | 30,190    | ...     | 15,210  |
| 5—14           | 76,480  | 6,170   | 70,197    | 113     | 39,822  |
| 15—24          | 52,447  | 32,844  | 18,959    | 644     | 26,771  |
| 25—34          | 40,106  | 36,472  | 1,903     | 1,731   | 20,568  |
| 35—44          | 28,771  | 24,678  | 541       | 3,552   | 14,971  |
| 45—54          | 18,032  | 13,047  | 279       | 4,706   | 9,126   |
| 55—64          | 12,582  | 6,677   | 227       | 5,678   | 6,046   |
| 65—74          | 4,649   | 1,747   | 60        | 2,842   | 2,201   |
| 75 & over      | 1,770   | 470     | 36        | 1,264   | 768     |
| Age not stated | 460     | 113     | 345       | 2       | 149     |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | 133,764 | 54,394  | 67,786    | 11,584  | 67,008  |
| Under 1 year   | 4,412   | ...     | 4,412     | ...     | 2,041   |
| 1—4            | 13,862  | ...     | 13,862    | ...     | 7,035   |
| 5—14           | 35,973  | 1,432   | 34,522    | 19      | 18,691  |
| 15—24          | 27,333  | 14,312  | 12,661    | 360     | 13,755  |
| 25—34          | 19,329  | 16,807  | 1,495     | 1,027   | 9,555   |
| 35—44          | 14,494  | 11,883  | 374       | 2,237   | 7,378   |
| 45—54          | 9,164   | 6,120   | 164       | 2,880   | 4,468   |
| 55—64          | 6,034   | 2,849   | 99        | 3,086   | 2,742   |
| 65—74          | 2,048   | 749     | 28        | 1,271   | 946     |
| 75 & over      | 974     | 227     | 48        | 699     | 377     |
| Age not stated | 141     | 15      | 121       | 5       | 20      |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

## Females

| Married       | Unmarried      | Widowed      | Total          | Married       | Unmarried     | Widowed       |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 7             | 8              | 9            | 10             | 11            | 12            | 13            |
| <b>86,732</b> | <b>111,967</b> | <b>8,508</b> | <b>201,016</b> | <b>89,880</b> | <b>87,528</b> | <b>23,608</b> |
| ...           | 6,608          | ...          | 6,776          | ...           | 6,776         | ...           |
| ...           | 22,245         | ...          | 21,807         | ...           | 21,807        | ...           |
| 2,839         | 55,616         | 58           | 53,940         | 4,763         | 49,103        | 74            |
| 17,273        | 22,912         | 341          | 39,254         | 39,883        | 8,708         | 663           |
| 26,295        | 2,948          | 880          | 29,312         | 26,984        | 450           | 1,878         |
| 20,176        | 770            | 1,403        | 20,916         | 16,385        | 145           | 4,386         |
| 11,402        | 381            | 1,811        | 13,602         | 7,765         | 62            | 5,775         |
| 6,218         | 296            | 2,274        | 9,828          | 3,308         | 30            | 6,490         |
| 1,868         | 71             | 1,208        | 3,550          | 628           | 17            | 2,905         |
| 542           | 74             | 529          | 1,599          | 155           | 10            | 1,434         |
| 119           | 46             | 4            | 432            | 9             | 420           | 3             |
| <b>60,275</b> | <b>73,828</b>  | <b>6,096</b> | <b>134,260</b> | <b>61,943</b> | <b>57,881</b> | <b>14,436</b> |
| ...           | 4,567          | ...          | 4,405          | ...           | 4,405         | ...           |
| ...           | 15,210         | ...          | 14,980         | ...           | 14,980        | ...           |
| 2,309         | 37,463         | 50           | 36,658         | 3,861         | 32,734        | ...           |
| 12,631        | 13,878         | 262          | 25,676         | 20,213        | 5,081         | 382           |
| 18,219        | 1,685          | 664          | 19,538         | 18,253        | 218           | 1,067         |
| 13,532        | 466            | 973          | 13,800         | 11,146        | 75            | 2,579         |
| 7,586         | 233            | 1,307        | 8,906          | 5,461         | 46            | 3,399         |
| 4,236         | 208            | 1,602        | 6,536          | 2,441         | 19            | 4,076         |
| 1,287         | 49             | 865          | 2,448          | 460           | 11            | 1,977         |
| 365           | 32             | 371          | 1,002          | 105           | 4             | 893           |
| 110           | 37             | 2            | 311            | 3             | 308           | ...           |
| <b>26,457</b> | <b>38,139</b>  | <b>2,412</b> | <b>66,756</b>  | <b>27,937</b> | <b>29,647</b> | <b>9,172</b>  |
| ...           | 2,041          | ...          | 2,371          | ...           | 2,371         | ...           |
| ...           | 7,035          | ...          | 6,827          | ...           | 6,827         | ...           |
| 530           | 18,153         | 8            | 17,282         | 902           | 16,369        | 11            |
| 4,642         | 9,034          | 79           | 13,578         | 9,670         | 3,627         | 281           |
| 8,076         | 1,263          | 216          | 9,774          | 8,731         | 232           | 811           |
| 6,644         | 304            | 430          | 7,116          | 5,239         | 70            | 1,807         |
| 3,816         | 148            | 504          | 4,696          | 2,304         | 16            | 2,376         |
| 1,982         | 88             | 672          | 3,292          | 867           | 11            | 2,414         |
| 581           | 22             | 343          | 1,102          | 168           | 6             | 928           |
| 177           | 42             | 158          | 597            | 50            | 6             | 541           |
| 9             | 9              | 2            | 121            | 6             | 112           | 3             |



## II—Distribution of Population in Kutch

| Persons         |               |               |               |              |               | Males        |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Total         | Married       | Unmarried     | Widowed      | Total         |              |
| 1               | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5            | 6             |              |
|                 |               |               |               |              |               | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>55,819</b> | <b>23,682</b> | <b>25,962</b> | <b>6,175</b> | <b>27,127</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 1,803         | ...           | 1,803         | ...          | 936           |              |
| 1—4             | 5,908         | ...           | 5,908         | ...          | 3,038         |              |
| 5—14            | 14,451        | 1,181         | 13,254        | 16           | 7,422         |              |
| 15—24           | 9,289         | 5,125         | 3,967         | 197          | 4,420         |              |
| 25—34           | 8,550         | 7,313         | 644           | 593          | 4,041         |              |
| 35—44           | 6,789         | 5,348         | 245           | 1,196        | 3,290         |              |
| 45—54           | 4,201         | 2,747         | 73            | 1,381        | 1,962         |              |
| 55—64           | 3,016         | 1,421         | 45            | 1,550        | 1,295         |              |
| 65—74           | 1,240         | 429           | 9             | 802          | 524           |              |
| 75 & over       | 566           | 118           | 8             | 440          | 197           |              |
| Age not stated  | 6             | ...           | 6             | ...          | 2             |              |
|                 |               |               |               |              |               | <b>RURAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>45,070</b> | <b>19,350</b> | <b>20,738</b> | <b>4,982</b> | <b>21,965</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 1,451         | ...           | 1,451         | ...          | 743           |              |
| 1—4             | 4,848         | ...           | 4,848         | ...          | 2,474         |              |
| 5—14            | 11,725        | 1,085         | 10,628        | 12           | 6,068         |              |
| 15—24           | 7,254         | 4,120         | 2,985         | 149          | 3,432         |              |
| 25—34           | 6,908         | 5,956         | 488           | 464          | 3,268         |              |
| 35—44           | 5,536         | 4,354         | 216           | 966          | 2,674         |              |
| 45—54           | 3,384         | 2,434         | 61            | 1,089        | 1,598         |              |
| 55—64           | 2,452         | 1,146         | 40            | 1,266        | 1,090         |              |
| 65—74           | 1,051         | 361           | 8             | 682          | 455           |              |
| 75 & over       | 455           | 94            | 7             | 354          | 161           |              |
| Age not stated  | 6             | ...           | 6             | ...          | 2             |              |
|                 |               |               |               |              |               | <b>URBAN</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>10,749</b> | <b>4,332</b>  | <b>5,224</b>  | <b>1,193</b> | <b>5,162</b>  |              |
| Under 1 year    | 352           | ...           | 352           | ...          | 193           |              |
| 1—4             | 1,060         | ...           | 1,060         | ...          | 564           |              |
| 5—14            | 2,726         | 96            | 2,626         | 4            | 1,354         |              |
| 15—24           | 2,035         | 1,005         | 982           | 48           | 988           |              |
| 25—34           | 1,642         | 1,357         | 156           | 129          | 773           |              |
| 35—44           | 1,253         | 994           | 29            | 230          | 616           |              |
| 45—54           | 817           | 513           | 12            | 292          | 364           |              |
| 55—64           | 564           | 275           | 5             | 284          | 205           |              |
| 65—74           | 189           | 68            | 1             | 120          | 69            |              |
| 75 & over       | 111           | 24            | 1             | 86           | 36            |              |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...           |              |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |        |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10     | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 11,105  | 14,566    | 1,456   | 22,692 | 12,577  | 11,396    | 4,719   |
| ...     | 936       | ...     | 867    | ...     | 867       | ...     |
| ...     | 3,038     | ...     | 2,870  | ...     | 2,870     | ...     |
| 452     | 6,964     | 6       | 7,029  | 729     | 6,290     | 10      |
| 1,651   | 2,726     | 43      | 4,869  | 3,474   | 1,241     | 154     |
| 3,279   | 584       | 178     | 4,509  | 4,034   | 60        | 415     |
| 2,839   | 193       | 258     | 3,499  | 2,509   | 52        | 938     |
| 1,581   | 68        | 313     | 2,239  | 1,166   | 5         | 1,068   |
| 893     | 42        | 360     | 1,721  | 528     | 3         | 1,190   |
| 317     | 6         | 201     | 716    | 112     | 3         | 601     |
| 93      | 7         | 97      | 369    | 25      | 1         | 343     |
| ...     | 2         | ...     | 4      | ...     | 4         | ...     |
| 9,122   | 11,612    | 1,231   | 23,105 | 10,228  | 9,126     | 3,751   |
| ...     | 743       | ...     | 708    | ...     | 708       | ...     |
| ...     | 2,474     | ...     | 2,374  | ...     | 2,374     | ...     |
| 422     | 5,640     | 6       | 5,657  | 663     | 4,988     | 6       |
| 1,364   | 2,034     | 34      | 3,822  | 2,756   | 951       | 115     |
| 2,676   | 443       | 149     | 3,640  | 3,280   | 45        | 315     |
| 2,289   | 169       | 216     | 2,862  | 2,065   | 47        | 750     |
| 1,280   | 56        | 262     | 1,786  | 954     | 5         | 827     |
| 748     | 38        | 304     | 1,362  | 398     | 2         | 962     |
| 269     | 6         | 180     | 596    | 92      | 2         | 502     |
| 74      | 7         | 80      | 294    | 20      | ...       | 274     |
| ...     | 2         | ...     | 4      | ...     | 4         | ...     |
| 1,983   | 2,934     | 225     | 5,587  | 2,349   | 2,270     | 968     |
| ...     | 193       | ...     | 159    | ...     | 159       | ...     |
| ...     | 564       | ...     | 496    | ...     | 496       | ...     |
| 30      | 1,324     | ...     | 1,372  | 66      | 1,302     | 4       |
| 287     | 692       | 9       | 1,047  | 718     | 290       | 39      |
| 603     | 141       | 29      | 869    | 754     | 15        | 100     |
| 550     | 24        | 42      | 637    | 444     | 5         | 188     |
| 301     | 12        | 51      | 453    | 212     | ...       | 241     |
| 145     | 4         | 56      | 359    | 130     | 1         | 228     |
| 48      | ...       | 21      | 120    | 20      | 1         | 99      |
| 19      | ...       | 17      | 75     | 5       | 1         | 69      |
| ...     | ...       | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     |

## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

|                             |               |                                     |                         |                                 | POPU.         |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Number of Sample Households |               |                                     |                         |                                 | All           |               |
| State & District            | Total         | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | Persons       |               |
|                             |               |                                     |                         |                                 | Married       | Others        |
| 1                           | 2             | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6             | 7             |
| <b>BOMBAY—</b>              |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>28,541</b> | <b>15,990</b>                       | <b>3,232</b>            | <b>9,319</b>                    | <b>67,720</b> | <b>81,210</b> |
| <b>Rural</b>                | <b>24,341</b> | <b>15,195</b>                       | <b>2,999</b>            | <b>6,147</b>                    | <b>58,275</b> | <b>68,951</b> |
| <b>Urban</b>                | <b>4,200</b>  | <b>795</b>                          | <b>233</b>              | <b>3,172</b>                    | <b>9,445</b>  | <b>12,259</b> |
| <b>Kanara—</b>              |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| T                           | 2,640         | 1,246                               | 281                     | 1,113                           | 5,724         | 7,347         |
| R                           | 1,981         | 1,100                               | 259                     | 622                             | 4,357         | 5,530         |
| U                           | 659           | 146                                 | 22                      | 491                             | 1,367         | 1,817         |
| <b>Kolhapur—</b>            |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| T                           | 6,577         | 4,385                               | 802                     | 1,390                           | 15,665        | 20,007        |
| R                           | 5,378         | 3,957                               | 632                     | 789                             | 12,757        | 16,457        |
| U                           | 1,199         | 428                                 | 170                     | 601                             | 2,908         | 3,550         |
| <b>Poona—</b>               |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| T                           | 5,016         | 4,001                               | 150                     | 865                             | 13,298        | 14,031        |
| R                           | 4,616         | 3,884                               | 135                     | 597                             | 12,378        | 12,714        |
| U                           | 400           | 117                                 | 15                      | 268                             | 920           | 1,317         |
| <b>Surat—</b>               |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| T                           | 11,510        | 4,295                               | 1,968                   | 5,247                           | 26,704        | 31,572        |
| R                           | 9,816         | 4,213                               | 1,942                   | 3,661                           | 22,944        | 26,658        |
| U                           | 1,694         | 82                                  | 26                      | 1,586                           | 3,760         | 4,914         |
| <b>Sabarkantha—</b>         |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| T                           | 2,798         | 2,063                               | 31                      | 704                             | 6,329         | 8,253         |
| R                           | 2,550         | 2,041                               | 31                      | 478                             | 5,839         | 7,592         |
| U                           | 248           | 22                                  | ...                     | 226                             | 490           | 661           |
| <b>SAURASHTRA—</b>          |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>3,684</b>  | <b>1,119</b>                        | <b>89</b>               | <b>2,476</b>                    | <b>8,875</b>  | <b>11,031</b> |
| <b>Rural</b>                | <b>1,850</b>  | <b>980</b>                          | <b>74</b>               | <b>796</b>                      | <b>4,789</b>  | <b>5,615</b>  |
| <b>Urban</b>                | <b>1,834</b>  | <b>139</b>                          | <b>15</b>               | <b>1,680</b>                    | <b>4,086</b>  | <b>5,416</b>  |
| <b>Sorath—</b>              |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| T                           | 3,684         | 1,119                               | 89                      | 2,476                           | 8,875         | 11,031        |
| R                           | 1,850         | 980                                 | 74                      | 796                             | 4,789         | 5,615         |
| U                           | 1,834         | 139                                 | 15                      | 1,680                           | 4,086         | 5,416         |
| <b>KUTCH—</b>               |               |                                     |                         |                                 |               |               |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>1,925</b>  | <b>491</b>                          | <b>116</b>              | <b>1,318</b>                    | <b>3,830</b>  | <b>4,681</b>  |
| <b>Rural</b>                | <b>1,169</b>  | <b>462</b>                          | <b>112</b>              | <b>595</b>                      | <b>2,382</b>  | <b>2,629</b>  |
| <b>Urban</b>                | <b>756</b>    | <b>29</b>                           | <b>4</b>                | <b>723</b>                      | <b>1,448</b>  | <b>2,052</b>  |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1951-52

| LATION  |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 31,948  | 42,726 | 35,772  | 38,484 | 45,145                           | 44,139  | 6,917                   | 7,340   | 22,612                       | 22,777  |
| 27,467  | 36,286 | 30,808  | 32,665 | 42,901                           | 41,833  | 6,424                   | 6,831   | 14,428                       | 14,809  |
| 4,481   | 6,440  | 4,964   | 5,819  | 2,244                            | 2,306   | 493                     | 509     | 8,184                        | 7,968   |
| 2,496   | 3,904  | 3,228   | 3,443  | 3,348                            | 3,387   | 445                     | 536     | 2,607                        | 2,748   |
| 1,933   | 2,939  | 2,424   | 2,591  | 2,994                            | 2,974   | 416                     | 500     | 1,462                        | 1,541   |
| 563     | 965    | 804     | 852    | 354                              | 413     | 29                      | 36      | 1,145                        | 1,207   |
| 7,564   | 10,641 | 8,101   | 9,366  | 12,696                           | 12,158  | 1,802                   | 1,822   | 3,707                        | 3,487   |
| 6,150   | 8,696  | 6,607   | 7,761  | 11,463                           | 10,975  | 1,425                   | 1,439   | 1,958                        | 1,954   |
| 1,414   | 1,945  | 1,494   | 1,605  | 1,233                            | 1,183   | 377                     | 383     | 1,749                        | 1,533   |
| 6,273   | 7,499  | 7,025   | 6,532  | 11,209                           | 11,067  | 340                     | 321     | 2,223                        | 2,169   |
| 5,820   | 6,819  | 6,558   | 5,895  | 10,838                           | 10,678  | 316                     | 291     | 1,485                        | 1,484   |
| 453     | 680    | 467     | 637    | 371                              | 389     | 24                      | 30      | 738                          | 685     |
| 12,500  | 16,241 | 14,204  | 15,331 | 11,878                           | 12,114  | 4,280                   | 4,600   | 12,583                       | 12,821  |
| 10,687  | 13,732 | 12,257  | 12,926 | 11,652                           | 11,848  | 4,217                   | 4,540   | 8,550                        | 8,795   |
| 1,813   | 2,509  | 1,947   | 2,405  | 226                              | 266     | 63                      | 60      | 4,033                        | 4,026   |
| 3,115   | 4,441  | 3,214   | 3,812  | 6,014                            | 5,413   | 50                      | 61      | 1,492                        | 1,552   |
| 2,877   | 4,100  | 2,962   | 3,492  | 5,954                            | 5,358   | 50                      | 61      | 973                          | 1,035   |
| 238     | 341    | 252     | 320    | 60                               | 55      | ...                     | ...     | 519                          | 517     |
| 4,301   | 5,808  | 4,574   | 5,223  | 3,650                            | 3,484   | 182                     | 202     | 6,277                        | 6,111   |
| 2,326   | 2,971  | 2,463   | 2,644  | 3,177                            | 3,055   | 162                     | 173     | 1,958                        | 1,879   |
| 1,975   | 2,837  | 2,111   | 2,579  | 473                              | 429     | 20                      | 29      | 4,319                        | 4,232   |
| 4,301   | 5,808  | 4,574   | 5,223  | 3,650                            | 3,484   | 182                     | 202     | 6,277                        | 6,111   |
| 2,326   | 2,971  | 2,463   | 2,644  | 3,177                            | 3,055   | 162                     | 173     | 1,958                        | 1,879   |
| 1,975   | 2,837  | 2,111   | 2,579  | 473                              | 429     | 20                      | 29      | 4,319                        | 4,232   |
| 1,759   | 2,277  | 2,071   | 2,404  | 1,184                            | 1,258   | 149                     | 202     | 2,703                        | 3,015   |
| 1,093   | 1,269  | 1,289   | 1,360  | 1,112                            | 1,163   | 143                     | 196     | 1,107                        | 1,290   |
| 666     | 1,008  | 782     | 1,044  | 72                               | 95      | 6                       | 6       | 1,596                        | 1,725   |



# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Bombay State, 1951-52**

| POPULATION     |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group      | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1              | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 148,930 | 67,720  | 81,210 | 31,948  | 42,726 | 35,772  | 38,484 |  |
| Under 1 year   | 4,986   | ...     | 4,986  | ...     | 2,529  | ...     | 2,457  |  |
| 1—4            | 15,645  | ...     | 15,645 | ...     | 7,736  | ...     | 7,909  |  |
| 5—9            | 20,456  | 146     | 20,310 | 36      | 10,320 | 110     | 9,990  |  |
| 10—14          | 18,852  | 1,041   | 17,811 | 135     | 9,806  | 906     | 8,005  |  |
| 15—19          | 13,476  | 5,169   | 8,307  | 882     | 6,082  | 4,287   | 2,225  |  |
| 20—24          | 12,191  | 9,229   | 2,962  | 3,252   | 2,515  | 5,977   | 447    |  |
| 25—29          | 11,706  | 10,513  | 1,193  | 4,823   | 841    | 5,690   | 352    |  |
| 30—34          | 10,237  | 9,461   | 776    | 4,552   | 358    | 4,909   | 418    |  |
| 35—39          | 9,154   | 8,314   | 840    | 4,406   | 296    | 3,908   | 544    |  |
| 40—44          | 7,934   | 6,881   | 1,053  | 3,597   | 300    | 3,284   | 753    |  |
| 45—49          | 6,522   | 5,470   | 1,052  | 3,111   | 253    | 2,359   | 799    |  |
| 50—54          | 5,945   | 4,478   | 1,467  | 2,681   | 415    | 1,797   | 1,052  |  |
| 55—59          | 3,914   | 2,714   | 1,200  | 1,715   | 320    | 999     | 880    |  |
| 60—64          | 3,776   | 2,164   | 1,612  | 1,380   | 386    | 784     | 1,226  |  |
| 65—69          | 1,778   | 999     | 779    | 642     | 206    | 357     | 573    |  |
| 70—74          | 1,280   | 655     | 625    | 408     | 192    | 247     | 433    |  |
| 75 & over      | 1,078   | 486     | 592    | 328     | 171    | 158     | 421    |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 127,226 | 58,275  | 68,951 | 27,467  | 36,286 | 30,808  | 32,665 |  |
| Under 1 year   | 4,329   | ...     | 4,329  | ...     | 2,201  | ...     | 2,128  |  |
| 1—4            | 13,479  | ...     | 13,479 | ...     | 6,683  | ...     | 6,796  |  |
| 5—9            | 17,511  | 140     | 17,371 | 33      | 8,810  | 107     | 8,561  |  |
| 10—14          | 16,089  | 978     | 15,111 | 128     | 8,355  | 850     | 6,756  |  |
| 15—19          | 11,379  | 4,535   | 6,844  | 821     | 5,086  | 3,714   | 1,758  |  |
| 20—24          | 10,346  | 8,012   | 2,334  | 2,839   | 2,014  | 5,173   | 320    |  |
| 25—29          | 9,968   | 9,018   | 950    | 4,163   | 664    | 4,855   | 286    |  |
| 30—34          | 8,757   | 8,099   | 658    | 3,933   | 302    | 4,166   | 356    |  |
| 35—39          | 7,719   | 7,017   | 702    | 3,686   | 250    | 3,331   | 452    |  |
| 40—44          | 6,735   | 5,846   | 889    | 3,024   | 249    | 2,822   | 640    |  |
| 45—49          | 5,605   | 4,719   | 886    | 2,675   | 209    | 2,044   | 677    |  |
| 50—54          | 5,116   | 3,859   | 1,257  | 2,294   | 362    | 1,565   | 895    |  |
| 55—59          | 3,378   | 2,336   | 1,042  | 1,477   | 274    | 859     | 768    |  |
| 60—64          | 3,264   | 1,868   | 1,396  | 1,205   | 337    | 663     | 1,059  |  |
| 65—69          | 1,548   | 864     | 684    | 560     | 185    | 304     | 499    |  |
| 70—74          | 1,085   | 566     | 519    | 344     | 157    | 222     | 362    |  |
| 75 & over      | 918     | 418     | 500    | 285     | 148    | 133     | 352    |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 21,704  | 9,445   | 12,259 | 4,481   | 6,440  | 4,964   | 5,819  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 657     | ...     | 657    | ...     | 328    | ...     | 329    |  |
| 1—4            | 2,166   | ...     | 2,166  | ...     | 1,053  | ...     | 1,113  |  |
| 5—9            | 2,945   | 6       | 2,939  | 3       | 1,510  | 3       | 1,429  |  |
| 10—14          | 2,763   | 63      | 2,700  | 7       | 1,451  | 56      | 1,249  |  |
| 15—19          | 2,097   | 634     | 1,463  | 61      | 996    | 573     | 467    |  |
| 20—24          | 1,845   | 1,217   | 628    | 413     | 501    | 804     | 127    |  |
| 25—29          | 1,738   | 1,495   | 243    | 660     | 177    | 835     | 66     |  |
| 30—34          | 1,480   | 1,362   | 118    | 619     | 56     | 743     | 62     |  |
| 35—39          | 1,435   | 1,297   | 138    | 720     | 46     | 577     | 92     |  |
| 40—44          | 1,199   | 1,035   | 164    | 573     | 51     | 462     | 113    |  |
| 45—49          | 917     | 751     | 166    | 436     | 44     | 315     | 122    |  |
| 50—54          | 829     | 619     | 210    | 387     | 33     | 232     | 157    |  |
| 55—59          | 536     | 378     | 158    | 238     | 46     | 140     | 112    |  |
| 60—64          | 512     | 296     | 216    | 175     | 49     | 121     | 167    |  |
| 65—69          | 230     | 135     | 95     | 82      | 21     | 53      | 74     |  |
| 70—74          | 195     | 89      | 106    | 64      | 35     | 25      | 71     |  |
| 75 & over      | 160     | 68      | 92     | 43      | 23     | 25      | 69     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |

# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Saurashtra State, 1951-52**

| POPULATION     |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group      | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1              | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 19,906  | 8,875   | 11,031 | 4,301   | 5,808  | 4,574   | 5,223  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 644     | ...     | 644    | ...     | 326    | ...     | 318    |  |
| 1-4            | 2,166   | ...     | 2,166  | ...     | 1,080  | ...     | 1,086  |  |
| 5-9            | 2,640   | 12      | 2,628  | 7       | 1,361  | ...     | 1,267  |  |
| 10-14          | 2,594   | 106     | 2,488  | 26      | 1,326  | 5       | 1,162  |  |
| 15-19          | 2,188   | 861     | 1,327  | 213     | 875    | 80      | 452    |  |
| 20-24          | 1,903   | 1,476   | 427    | 587     | 344    | 648     | 83     |  |
| 25-29          | 1,542   | 1,417   | 125    | 667     | 81     | 889     | 44     |  |
| 30-34          | 1,299   | 1,194   | 105    | 600     | 58     | 750     | 47     |  |
| 35-39          | 1,160   | 1,066   | 94     | 567     | 39     | 594     | 55     |  |
| 40-44          | 1,056   | 884     | 172    | 510     | 56     | 499     | 116    |  |
| 45-49          | 671     | 547     | 124    | 326     | 46     | 374     | 78     |  |
| 50-54          | 728     | 517     | 211    | 297     | 60     | 221     | 151    |  |
| 55-59          | 372     | 272     | 100    | 166     | 32     | 220     | 68     |  |
| 60-64          | 524     | 305     | 219    | 190     | 60     | 106     | 159    |  |
| 65-69          | 186     | 122     | 64     | 83      | 21     | 115     | 43     |  |
| 70-74          | 136     | 59      | 77     | 40      | 17     | 39      | 60     |  |
| 75 & over      | 97      | 37      | 60     | 22      | 26     | 19      | 34     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | 15      | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 16,404  | 4,789   | 5,615  | 2,326   | 2,971  | 2,463   | 2,644  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 370     | ...     | 370    | ...     | 191    | ...     | 179    |  |
| 1-4            | 1,212   | ...     | 1,212  | ...     | 581    | ...     | 631    |  |
| 5-9            | 1,437   | 11      | 1,426  | 6       | 751    | ...     | 675    |  |
| 10-14          | 1,380   | 90      | 1,290  | 20      | 703    | 5       | 587    |  |
| 15-19          | 1,096   | 529     | 567    | 150     | 385    | 70      | 182    |  |
| 20-24          | 976     | 822     | 154    | 362     | 123    | 379     | 31     |  |
| 25-29          | 768     | 723     | 45     | 372     | 29     | 460     | 16     |  |
| 30-34          | 667     | 614     | 53     | 313     | 32     | 351     | 21     |  |
| 35-39          | 605     | 567     | 38     | 287     | 15     | 301     | 23     |  |
| 40-44          | 541     | 463     | 78     | 244     | 25     | 280     | 53     |  |
| 45-49          | 363     | 302     | 61     | 180     | 28     | 219     | 33     |  |
| 50-54          | 353     | 262     | 91     | 143     | 33     | 122     | 58     |  |
| 55-59          | 197     | 148     | 49     | 91      | 17     | 119     | 32     |  |
| 60-64          | 258     | 167     | 91     | 160     | 27     | 57      | 64     |  |
| 65-69          | 84      | 51      | 33     | 33      | 12     | 67      | 21     |  |
| 70-74          | 63      | 29      | 34     | 20      | 3      | 18      | 31     |  |
| 75 & over      | 34      | 11      | 23     | 5       | 16     | 9       | 7      |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | 6       | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 9,502   | 4,086   | 5,416  | 1,975   | 2,837  | 2,111   | 2,579  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 274     | ...     | 274    | ...     | 135    | ...     | 139    |  |
| 1-4            | 954     | ...     | 954    | ...     | 499    | ...     | 455    |  |
| 5-9            | 1,203   | 1       | 1,202  | 1       | 610    | ...     | 592    |  |
| 10-14          | 1,214   | 16      | 1,198  | 6       | 623    | 10      | 575    |  |
| 15-19          | 1,092   | 332     | 760    | 63      | 490    | 269     | 270    |  |
| 20-24          | 927     | 654     | 273    | 225     | 221    | 429     | 52     |  |
| 25-29          | 774     | 694     | 80     | 295     | 52     | 399     | 28     |  |
| 30-34          | 632     | 580     | 52     | 287     | 26     | 293     | 26     |  |
| 35-39          | 555     | 499     | 56     | 280     | 24     | 219     | 32     |  |
| 40-44          | 515     | 421     | 94     | 266     | 31     | 155     | 63     |  |
| 45-49          | 308     | 245     | 63     | 146     | 18     | 99      | 45     |  |
| 50-54          | 375     | 255     | 120    | 154     | 27     | 101     | 93     |  |
| 55-59          | 175     | 124     | 51     | 75      | 15     | 49      | 36     |  |
| 60-64          | 266     | 138     | 128    | 90      | 33     | 48      | 93     |  |
| 65-69          | 102     | 71      | 31     | 50      | 9      | 21      | 22     |  |
| 70-74          | 73      | 30      | 43     | 20      | 14     | 10      | 29     |  |
| 75 & over      | 63      | 26      | 37     | 17      | 10     | 9       | 27     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |

**IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household  
Population of Kutch State 1951-52**

| POPULATION     |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group      | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1              | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 8,511   | 3,830   | 4,681  | 1,759   | 2,277  | 2,071   | 2,404  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 279     | ...     | 279    | ...     | 133    | ...     | 146    |  |
| 1-4            | 820     | ...     | 820    | ...     | 399    | ...     | 421    |  |
| 5-9            | 1,117   | 36      | 1,081  | 12      | 539    | 24      | 542    |  |
| 10-14          | 1,071   | 137     | 934    | 53      | 495    | 84      | 439    |  |
| 15-19          | 857     | 361     | 496    | 105     | 310    | 256     | 186    |  |
| 20-24          | 708     | 532     | 176    | 194     | 140    | 338     | 96     |  |
| 25-29          | 646     | 573     | 73     | 239     | 48     | 334     | 25     |  |
| 30-34          | 627     | 556     | 71     | 262     | 31     | 294     | 40     |  |
| 35-39          | 528     | 457     | 71     | 232     | 22     | 225     | 49     |  |
| 40-44          | 509     | 405     | 104    | 211     | 32     | 194     | 72     |  |
| 45-49          | 274     | 211     | 63     | 117     | 15     | 94      | 48     |  |
| 50-54          | 363     | 252     | 111    | 137     | 25     | 115     | 86     |  |
| 55-59          | 182     | 103     | 79     | 60      | 14     | 43      | 65     |  |
| 60-64          | 272     | 118     | 154    | 74      | 33     | 44      | 121    |  |
| 65-69          | 108     | 51      | 57     | 39      | 10     | 12      | 47     |  |
| 70-74          | 70      | 21      | 49     | 11      | 14     | 10      | 35     |  |
| 75 & over      | 80      | 17      | 63     | 13      | 17     | 4       | 46     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 5,011   | 2,382   | 2,629  | 1,093   | 1,269  | 1,289   | 1,360  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 174     | ...     | 174    | ...     | 85     | ...     | 89     |  |
| 1-4            | 498     | ...     | 498    | ...     | 238    | ...     | 260    |  |
| 5-9            | 684     | 27      | 657    | 11      | 330    | 16      | 327    |  |
| 10-14          | 612     | 99      | 513    | 39      | 278    | 60      | 235    |  |
| 15-19          | 487     | 263     | 224    | 89      | 144    | 174     | 80     |  |
| 20-24          | 383     | 321     | 62     | 125     | 51     | 196     | 11     |  |
| 25-29          | 373     | 340     | 33     | 143     | 24     | 197     | 9      |  |
| 30-34          | 370     | 331     | 39     | 154     | 15     | 177     | 24     |  |
| 35-39          | 310     | 268     | 42     | 130     | 10     | 138     | 32     |  |
| 40-44          | 290     | 239     | 51     | 114     | 14     | 125     | 37     |  |
| 45-49          | 166     | 137     | 29     | 68      | 7      | 69      | 22     |  |
| 50-54          | 242     | 175     | 67     | 97      | 16     | 78      | 51     |  |
| 55-59          | 112     | 71      | 41     | 45      | 9      | 26      | 32     |  |
| 60-64          | 170     | 66      | 104    | 45      | 21     | 21      | 83     |  |
| 65-69          | 58      | 28      | 30     | 21      | 8      | 7       | 22     |  |
| 70-74          | 44      | 10      | 34     | 7       | 11     | 3       | 23     |  |
| 75 & over      | 38      | 7       | 31     | 5       | 8      | 2       | 29     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 3,500   | 1,448   | 2,052  | 666     | 1,008  | 782     | 1,044  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 105     | ...     | 105    | ...     | 48     | ...     | 57     |  |
| 1-4            | 322     | ...     | 322    | ...     | 161    | ...     | 161    |  |
| 5-9            | 433     | 9       | 424    | 1       | 209    | 8       | 215    |  |
| 10-14          | 459     | 38      | 421    | 14      | 217    | 24      | 204    |  |
| 15-19          | 370     | 98      | 272    | 16      | 166    | 82      | 106    |  |
| 20-24          | 325     | 211     | 114    | 69      | 89     | 142     | 25     |  |
| 25-29          | 273     | 233     | 40     | 96      | 24     | 137     | 16     |  |
| 30-34          | 257     | 225     | 32     | 108     | 16     | 117     | 16     |  |
| 35-39          | 218     | 189     | 29     | 102     | 12     | 87      | 17     |  |
| 40-44          | 219     | 166     | 53     | 97      | 18     | 69      | 35     |  |
| 45-49          | 108     | 74      | 34     | 49      | 8      | 25      | 26     |  |
| 50-54          | 121     | 77      | 44     | 40      | 9      | 37      | 35     |  |
| 55-59          | 70      | 32      | 38     | 15      | 5      | 17      | 33     |  |
| 60-64          | 102     | 52      | 50     | 29      | 12     | 23      | 38     |  |
| 65-69          | 50      | 23      | 27     | 18      | 2      | 5       | 25     |  |
| 70-74          | 26      | 11      | 15     | 4       | 3      | 7       | 12     |  |
| 75 & over      | 42      | 10      | 32     | 8       | 9      | 2       | 23     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |



## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

|                     |   | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| State & District    |   | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |       |
| 1                   |   | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |       |
| <b>BOMBAY—</b>      |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| Total               | . | 5,142             | 3,194               | 478          | 1,470           | 5,189   | 3,225               | 486          | 1,478           |       |
| Rural               | . | 4,458             | 3,025               | 445          | 988             | 4,497   | 3,056               | 451          | 990             |       |
| Urban               | . | 684               | 169                 | 33           | 482             | 692     | 169                 | 35           | 488             |       |
| <b>Kanara—</b>      |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T                   | . | 410               | 224                 | 32           | 154             | 412     | 225                 | 32           | 155             |       |
| R                   | . | 329               | 207                 | 31           | 91              | 331     | 208                 | 31           | 92              |       |
| U                   | . | 81                | 17                  | 1            | 63              | 81      | 17                  | 1            | 63              |       |
| <b>Kolhapur—</b>    |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T                   | . | 1,273             | 888                 | 131          | 254             | 1,283   | 893                 | 135          | 255             |       |
| R                   | . | 1,042             | 792                 | 111          | 139             | 1,049   | 797                 | 113          | 139             |       |
| U                   | . | 231               | 96                  | 20           | 115             | 234     | 96                  | 22           | 116             |       |
| <b>Poona—</b>       |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T                   | . | 998               | 817                 | 16           | 165             | 1,014   | 832                 | 16           | 166             |       |
| R                   | . | 916               | 787                 | 13           | 116             | 931     | 802                 | 13           | 116             |       |
| U                   | . | 82                | 30                  | 3            | 49              | 83      | 30                  | 3            | 50              |       |
| <b>Surat—</b>       |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T                   | . | 1,907             | 836                 | 297          | 774             | 1,923   | 843                 | 301          | 779             |       |
| R                   | . | 1,662             | 817                 | 288          | 557             | 1,674   | 824                 | 292          | 558             |       |
| U                   | . | 245               | 19                  | 9            | 217             | 249     | 19                  | 9            | 221             |       |
| <b>Sabarkantha—</b> |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T                   | . | 554               | 429                 | 2            | 123             | 557     | 432                 | 2            | 123             |       |
| R                   | . | 509               | 422                 | 2            | 85              | 512     | 425                 | 2            | 85              |       |
| U                   | . | 45                | 7                   | ...          | 38              | 45      | 7                   | ...          | 38              |       |
| <b>SAURASHTRA—</b>  |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| Total               | . | 684               | 278                 | 21           | 385             | 689     | 281                 | 21           | 387             |       |
| Rural               | . | 392               | 248                 | 18           | 126             | 395     | 250                 | 18           | 127             |       |
| Urban               | . | 292               | 30                  | 3            | 259             | 294     | 31                  | 3            | 260             |       |
| <b>Sorath—</b>      |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| T                   | . | 684               | 278                 | 21           | 385             | 689     | 281                 | 21           | 387             |       |
| R                   | . | 392               | 248                 | 18           | 126             | 395     | 250                 | 18           | 127             |       |
| U                   | . | 292               | 30                  | 3            | 259             | 294     | 31                  | 3            | 260             |       |
| <b>KUTCH—</b>       |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |
| Total               | . | 293               | 99                  | 10           | 189             | 300     | 99                  | 11           | 190             |       |
| Rural               | . | 187               | 94                  | 9            | 84              | 189     | 94                  | 10           | 85              |       |
| Urban               | . | 111               | 5                   | 1            | 105             | 111     | 5                   | 1            | 105             |       |

## Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951-52

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |
| 2,641            | 1,650               | 236          | 755             | 2,548   | 1,575               | 250          | 723             | 2,152                        | 2,015   | 342   | 395     | 147       | 138     |
| 2,293            | 1,574               | 216          | 503             | 2,204   | 1,482               | 235          | 487             | 1,890                        | 1,761   | 275   | 319     | 128       | 124     |
| 348              | 76                  | 20           | 252             | 344     | 93                  | 15           | 236             | 262                          | 254     | 67    | 76      | 19        | 14      |
| 216              | 133                 | 15           | 68              | 196     | 92                  | 17           | 87              | 165                          | 133     | 32    | 44      | 19        | 19      |
| 175              | 123                 | 14           | 38              | 156     | 85                  | 17           | 54              | 141                          | 114     | 21    | 29      | 13        | 13      |
| 41               | 10                  | 1            | 30              | 40      | 7                   | ...          | 33              | 24                           | 19      | 11    | 15      | 6         | 6       |
| 662              | 445                 | 75           | 142             | 621     | 448                 | 60           | 113             | 555                          | 525     | 64    | 60      | 43        | 36      |
| 544              | 410                 | 64           | 70              | 505     | 387                 | 49           | 69              | 486                          | 448     | 22    | 23      | 36        | 34      |
| 118              | 35                  | 11           | 72              | 116     | 61                  | 11           | 44              | 69                           | 77      | 42    | 37      | 7         | 2       |
| 497              | 398                 | 9            | 90              | 517     | 434                 | 7            | 76              | 393                          | 395     | 52    | 71      | 52        | 51      |
| 447              | 383                 | 7            | 57              | 484     | 419                 | 6            | 59              | 350                          | 369     | 49    | 65      | 48        | 50      |
| 50               | 15                  | 2            | 33              | 33      | 15                  | 1            | 17              | 43                           | 26      | 3     | 6       | 4         | 1       |
| 983              | 449                 | 135          | 399             | 940     | 394                 | 166          | 380             | 811                          | 758     | 144   | 163     | 28        | 19      |
| 861              | 436                 | 129          | 296             | 813     | 388                 | 163          | 262             | 701                          | 653     | 134   | 146     | 26        | 14      |
| 122              | 13                  | 6            | 103             | 127     | 6                   | 3            | 118             | 110                          | 105     | 10    | 17      | 2         | 5       |
| 283              | 225                 | 2            | 56              | 274     | 207                 | ...          | 67              | 228                          | 204     | 50    | 57      | 5         | 13      |
| 266              | 222                 | 2            | 42              | 246     | 203                 | ...          | 43              | 212                          | 177     | 49    | 56      | 5         | 13      |
| 17               | 3                   | ...          | 14              | 28      | 4                   | ...          | 24              | 16                           | 27      | 1     | 1       | ...       | ...     |
| 359              | 147                 | 12           | 200             | 330     | 134                 | 9            | 187             | 186                          | 165     | 163   | 149     | 10        | 16      |
| 212              | 127                 | 10           | 75              | 183     | 123                 | 8            | 52              | 127                          | 104     | 82    | 71      | 3         | 8       |
| 147              | 20                  | 2            | 125             | 147     | 11                  | 1            | 135             | 59                           | 61      | 81    | 78      | 7         | 8       |
| 359              | 147                 | 12           | 200             | 330     | 134                 | 9            | 187             | 186                          | 165     | 163   | 149     | 10        | 16      |
| 212              | 127                 | 10           | 75              | 183     | 123                 | 8            | 52              | 127                          | 104     | 82    | 71      | 3         | 8       |
| 147              | 20                  | 2            | 125             | 147     | 11                  | 1            | 135             | 59                           | 61      | 81    | 78      | 7         | 8       |
| 147              | 52                  | 7            | 88              | 153     | 47                  | 4            | 102             | 83                           | 99      | 50    | 51      | 14        | 3       |
| 97               | 50                  | 6            | 41              | 92      | 44                  | 4            | 44              | 51                           | 62      | 32    | 28      | 14        | 2       |
| 50               | 2                   | 1            | 47              | 61      | 3                   | ...          | 58              | 32                           | 37      | 18    | 23      | ...       | 1       |

#### VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| PRESENT AGE       |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |              |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Order of Birth    | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |              |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |              |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |              |
|                   |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>5,142</b>   | <b>18,654</b>        | <b>15,152</b>             | <b>9</b>       | <b>9</b>             | <b>8</b>                  | <b>2,018</b>   | <b>3,981</b>         | <b>3,376</b>              |              |
| 1st               | 1,090          | 1,090                | 1,030                     | 9              | 9                    | 8                         | 893            | 893                  | 849                       |              |
| 2nd               | 922            | 1,844                | 1,606                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 594            | 1,188                | 1,026                     |              |
| 3rd               | 851            | 2,553                | 2,187                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 328            | 984                  | 811                       |              |
| 4th               | 687            | 2,748                | 2,315                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 137            | 548                  | 437                       |              |
| 5th               | 540            | 2,700                | 2,195                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 38             | 190                  | 126                       |              |
| 6th               | 422            | 2,532                | 2,041                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 21             | 126                  | 92                        |              |
| 7th & above       | 630            | 5,187                | 3,778                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 52                   | 35                        |              |
|                   |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           | <b>RURAL</b> |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>4,458</b>   | <b>16,062</b>        | <b>13,051</b>             | <b>9</b>       | <b>9</b>             | <b>8</b>                  | <b>1,733</b>   | <b>3,408</b>         | <b>2,892</b>              |              |
| 1st               | 951            | 951                  | 900                       | 9              | 9                    | 8                         | 766            | 766                  | 730                       |              |
| 2nd               | 809            | 1,618                | 1,406                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 511            | 1,022                | 877                       |              |
| 3rd               | 743            | 2,229                | 1,906                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 285            | 855                  | 709                       |              |
| 4th               | 582            | 2,328                | 1,956                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 118            | 472                  | 377                       |              |
| 5th               | 470            | 2,350                | 1,906                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 32             | 160                  | 108                       |              |
| 6th               | 373            | 2,238                | 1,800                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 16             | 96                   | 69                        |              |
| 7th & above       | 530            | 4,348                | 3,177                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 37                   | 22                        |              |
|                   |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           | <b>URBAN</b> |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>684</b>     | <b>2,592</b>         | <b>2,101</b>              | <b>...</b>     | <b>...</b>           | <b>...</b>                | <b>285</b>     | <b>573</b>           | <b>484</b>                |              |
| 1st               | 139            | 139                  | 130                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 127            | 127                  | 119                       |              |
| 2nd               | 113            | 226                  | 200                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 83             | 166                  | 149                       |              |
| 3rd               | 108            | 324                  | 281                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 43             | 129                  | 102                       |              |
| 4th               | 105            | 420                  | 359                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 19             | 76                   | 60                        |              |
| 5th               | 70             | 350                  | 289                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 30                   | 18                        |              |
| 6th               | 49             | 294                  | 241                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 30                   | 23                        |              |
| 7th & above       | 100            | 839                  | 601                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 15                   | 13                        |              |

## Households of Bombay State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951-52

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| <b>2,298</b>   | <b>9,531</b>         | <b>7,703</b>              | <b>755</b>     | <b>4,653</b>         | <b>3,691</b>              | <b>62</b>      | <b>480</b>           | <b>374</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 175            | 175                  | 162                       | 12             | 12                   | 10                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 295            | 590                  | 525                       | 31             | 62                   | 52                        | 2              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 463            | 1,389                | 1,223                     | 59             | 177                  | 150                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 465            | 1,860                | 1,569                     | 81             | 324                  | 293                       | 4              | 16                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 374            | 1,870                | 1,519                     | 121            | 605                  | 517                       | 7              | 35                   | 33                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 262            | 1,572                | 1,245                     | 133            | 798                  | 673                       | 6              | 36                   | 31                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 264            | 2,075                | 1,460                     | 318            | 2,675                | 1,996                     | 41             | 385                  | 287                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>1,995</b>   | <b>8,161</b>         | <b>6,594</b>              | <b>665</b>     | <b>4,048</b>         | <b>3,215</b>              | <b>56</b>      | <b>436</b>           | <b>342</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 163            | 163                  | 151                       | 12             | 12                   | 10                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 268            | 536                  | 479                       | 28             | 56                   | 47                        | 2              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 398            | 1,194                | 1,044                     | 59             | 177                  | 150                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 395            | 1,580                | 1,329                     | 65             | 260                  | 234                       | 4              | 16                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 326            | 1,630                | 1,322                     | 106            | 530                  | 448                       | 6              | 30                   | 28                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 227            | 1,362                | 1,072                     | 125            | 750                  | 634                       | 5              | 30                   | 25                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 218            | 1,696                | 1,197                     | 270            | 2,263                | 1,692                     | 37             | 352                  | 266                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>303</b>     | <b>1,370</b>         | <b>1,109</b>              | <b>90</b>      | <b>605</b>           | <b>476</b>                | <b>6</b>       | <b>44</b>            | <b>32</b>                 | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 12                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 27             | 54                   | 46                        | 3              | 6                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 65             | 195                  | 179                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 70             | 280                  | 240                       | 16             | 64                   | 59                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 48             | 240                  | 197                       | 15             | 75                   | 69                        | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 35             | 210                  | 173                       | 8              | 48                   | 39                        | 1              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 46             | 379                  | 263                       | 48             | 412                  | 304                       | 4              | 33                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth    | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>684</b>     | <b>2,558</b>         | <b>2,165</b>              | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>             | <b>1</b>                  | <b>270</b>     | <b>539</b>           | <b>473</b>                |
| 1st               | 138            | 138                  | 132                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | 119            | 119                  | 114                       |
| 2nd               | 121            | 242                  | 219                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 80             | 160                  | 142                       |
| 3rd               | 116            | 348                  | 314                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 39             | 117                  | 99                        |
| 4th               | 80             | 320                  | 287                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 22             | 88                   | 73                        |
| 5th               | 81             | 405                  | 358                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 30                   | 26                        |
| 6th               | 55             | 330                  | 281                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 18                   | 15                        |
| 7th & above       | 93             | 775                  | 574                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 7                    | 4                         |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>392</b>     | <b>1,412</b>         | <b>1,269</b>              | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>146</b>     | <b>304</b>           | <b>270</b>                |
| 1st               | 66             | 66                   | 65                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 55             | 55                   | 54                        |
| 2nd               | 79             | 158                  | 144                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 51             | 102                  | 91                        |
| 3rd               | 75             | 225                  | 204                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 23             | 69                   | 58                        |
| 4th               | 43             | 172                  | 157                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 10             | 40                   | 36                        |
| 5th               | 54             | 270                  | 247                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 20                   | 16                        |
| 6th               | 38             | 228                  | 210                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 18                   | 15                        |
| 7th & above       | 37             | 293                  | 242                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>292</b>     | <b>1,146</b>         | <b>896</b>                | <b>1</b>       | <b>1</b>             | <b>1</b>                  | <b>124</b>     | <b>235</b>           | <b>203</b>                |
| 1st               | 72             | 72                   | 67                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | 64             | 64                   | 60                        |
| 2nd               | 42             | 84                   | 75                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 29             | 58                   | 51                        |
| 3rd               | 41             | 123                  | 110                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 16             | 48                   | 41                        |
| 4th               | 37             | 148                  | 130                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 12             | 48                   | 37                        |
| 5th               | 27             | 135                  | 111                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 10                        |
| 6th               | 17             | 102                  | 71                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 56             | 482                  | 332                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 7                    | 4                         |

## Households of Saurashtra State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951-52

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 290            | 1,223                | 1,029                     | 118            | 760                  | 634                       | 5              | 35                   | 28                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 17             | 17                   | 16                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 37             | 74                   | 69                        | 4              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 68             | 204                  | 190                       | 9              | 27                   | 25                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 47             | 188                  | 171                       | 11             | 44                   | 43                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 55             | 275                  | 243                       | 19             | 95                   | 84                        | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 26             | 156                  | 126                       | 26             | 156                  | 140                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 40             | 309                  | 214                       | 48             | 429                  | 333                       | 4              | 30                   | 23                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 166            | 645                  | 590                       | 76             | 441                  | 390                       | 4              | 22                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 10             | 10                   | 10                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 25             | 50                   | 47                        | 3              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 44             | 132                  | 123                       | 8              | 24                   | 23                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 26             | 104                  | 94                        | 7              | 28                   | 27                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 33             | 165                  | 155                       | 16             | 80                   | 71                        | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 16             | 96                   | 89                        | 19             | 114                  | 106                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 88                   | 72                        | 22             | 188                  | 156                       | 3              | 17                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 124            | 578                  | 439                       | 42             | 319                  | 244                       | 1              | 13                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 7                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 24                   | 22                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ..             | ..                   | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 24             | 72                   | 67                        | 1              | 3                    | 2                         | ..             | ..                   | ..                        | ..             | ...                  | ...                       |
| 21             | 84                   | 77                        | 4              | 16                   | 16                        | ..             | ..                   | ..                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 22             | 110                  | 88                        | 3              | 15                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 10             | 60                   | 37                        | 7              | 42                   | 34                        | ..             | ...                  | ...                       | ..             | ..                   | ...                       |
| 28             | 221                  | 142                       | 26             | 241                  | 177                       | 1              | 13                   | 9                         | ..             | ...                  | ...                       |

# **VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample**

| PRESENT AGE       |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth    | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>298</b>     | <b>1,113</b>         | <b>861</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>107</b>     | <b>228</b>           | <b>191</b>                |
| 1st               | 53             | 53                   | 51                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 39             | 39                   | 37                        |
| 2nd               | 56             | 112                  | 103                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 35             | 70                   | 64                        |
| 3rd               | 55             | 165                  | 134                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 20             | 60                   | 41                        |
| 4th               | 44             | 176                  | 155                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 28                   | 26                        |
| 5th               | 23             | 115                  | 89                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 25                   | 19                        |
| 6th               | 24             | 144                  | 102                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 6                    | 4                         |
| 7th & above       | 43             | 348                  | 227                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>187</b>     | <b>665</b>           | <b>524</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>62</b>      | <b>115</b>           | <b>101</b>                |
| 1st               | 44             | 44                   | 43                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 30             | 30                   | 29                        |
| 2nd               | 31             | 62                   | 58                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 18             | 36                   | 34                        |
| 3rd               | 31             | 93                   | 76                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 9              | 27                   | 19                        |
| 4th               | 28             | 112                  | 97                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 16                   | 15                        |
| 5th               | 13             | 65                   | 54                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th               | 17             | 102                  | 65                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 6                    | 4                         |
| 7th & above       | 23             | 187                  | 131                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>111</b>     | <b>448</b>           | <b>337</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>45</b>      | <b>113</b>           | <b>90</b>                 |
| 1st               | 9              | 9                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 9              | 9                    | 8                         |
| 2nd               | 25             | 50                   | 45                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 17             | 34                   | 30                        |
| 3rd               | 24             | 72                   | 58                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 11             | 33                   | 22                        |
| 4th               | 16             | 64                   | 58                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 12                   | 11                        |
| 5th               | 10             | 50                   | 35                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 25                   | 19                        |
| 6th               | 7              | 42                   | 37                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 20             | 161                  | 96                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## Households of Kutch State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951-52

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 141            | 579                  | 450                       | 47             | 281                  | 202                       | 3              | 25                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 13             | 13                   | 13                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 20             | 40                   | 37                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 32             | 96                   | 85                        | 3              | 9                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 28             | 112                  | 100                       | 9              | 36                   | 29                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 14             | 70                   | 53                        | 4              | 20                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 13             | 78                   | 58                        | 10             | 60                   | 40                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 21             | 170                  | 104                       | 19             | 153                  | 105                       | 3              | 25                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 86             | 325                  | 254                       | 37             | 210                  | 159                       | 2              | 15                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 13             | 13                   | 13                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 24                   | 22                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 19             | 57                   | 49                        | 3              | 9                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 16             | 64                   | 56                        | 8              | 32                   | 26                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 45                   | 37                        | 4              | 20                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 48                   | 32                        | 8              | 48                   | 29                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 74                   | 45                        | 12             | 98                   | 76                        | 2              | 15                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 55             | 254                  | 196                       | 10             | 71                   | 43                        | 1              | 10                   | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 16                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 13             | 39                   | 36                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 48                   | 44                        | 1              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 25                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 30                   | 26                        | 2              | 12                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 96                   | 59                        | 7              | 55                   | 29                        | 1              | 10                   | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |



## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

| State & District    |              | TOTAL NUMBER |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
|                     |              | Persons      |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     |              | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |  |
|                     |              | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               |  |
| <b>BOMBAY—</b>      |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | <b>Total</b> | 1,970        | 1,205               | 228          | 537             | 987   | 590                 | 115          | 282             |  |
|                     | <b>Rural</b> | 1,708        | 1,134               | 206          | 368             | 858   | 553                 | 105          | 200             |  |
|                     | <b>Urban</b> | 262          | 71                  | 22           | 169             | 129   | 37                  | 10           | 82              |  |
| <b>Kanara—</b>      |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | T            | 124          | 64                  | 10           | 50              | 62    | 29                  | 5            | 28              |  |
|                     | R            | 96           | 54                  | 9            | 33              | 43    | 21                  | 4            | 18              |  |
|                     | U            | 28           | 10                  | 1            | 17              | 19    | 8                   | 1            | 10              |  |
| <b>Kolhapur—</b>    |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | T            | 588          | 429                 | 66           | 93              | 280   | 209                 | 31           | 40              |  |
|                     | R            | 483          | 383                 | 50           | 50              | 232   | 185                 | 24           | 23              |  |
|                     | U            | 105          | 46                  | 16           | 43              | 48    | 24                  | 7            | 17              |  |
| <b>Poona—</b>       |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | T            | 389          | 294                 | 12           | 83              | 204   | 145                 | 5            | 54              |  |
|                     | R            | 351          | 281                 | 10           | 60              | 184   | 141                 | 4            | 39              |  |
|                     | U            | 38           | 13                  | 2            | 23              | 20    | 4                   | 1            | 15              |  |
| <b>Surat—</b>       |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | T            | 688          | 284                 | 140          | 264             | 352   | 139                 | 74           | 139             |  |
|                     | R            | 608          | 282                 | 137          | 189             | 316   | 138                 | 73           | 105             |  |
|                     | U            | 80           | 2                   | 3            | 75              | 36    | 1                   | 1            | 34              |  |
| <b>Sabarkantha—</b> |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | T            | 181          | 134                 | ...          | 47              | 89    | 68                  | ...          | 21              |  |
|                     | R            | 170          | 134                 | ...          | 36              | 83    | 68                  | ...          | 15              |  |
|                     | U            | 11           | ...                 | ...          | 11              | 6     | ...                 | ...          | 6               |  |
| <b>SAURASHTRA—</b>  |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | <b>Total</b> | 285          | 104                 | 9            | 172             | 170   | 69                  | 4            | 97              |  |
|                     | <b>Rural</b> | 153          | 84                  | 7            | 62              | 95    | 55                  | 2            | 38              |  |
|                     | <b>Urban</b> | 132          | 20                  | 2            | 110             | 75    | 14                  | 2            | 59              |  |
| <b>Sorath—</b>      |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | T            | 285          | 104                 | 9            | 172             | 170   | 69                  | 4            | 97              |  |
|                     | R            | 153          | 84                  | 7            | 62              | 95    | 55                  | 2            | 38              |  |
|                     | U            | 132          | 20                  | 2            | 110             | 75    | 14                  | 2            | 59              |  |
| <b>KUTCH—</b>       |              |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|                     | <b>Total</b> | 165          | 57                  | 7            | 101             | 80    | 27                  | 4            | 49              |  |
|                     | <b>Rural</b> | 117          | 51                  | 7            | 59              | 56    | 25                  | 4            | 27              |  |
|                     | <b>Urban</b> | 48           | 6                   | ...          | 42              | 24    | 2                   | ...          | 22              |  |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951-52

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 983       | 615                 | 113          | 255             | 816                          | 818     | 135   | 133     | 36        | 32      |
| 850       | 581                 | 101          | 168             | 724                          | 715     | 102   | 107     | 32        | 28      |
| 133       | 34                  | 12           | 87              | 92                           | 103     | 33    | 26      | 4         | 4       |
| 62        | 35                  | 5            | 22              | 50                           | 52      | 11    | 5       | 1         | 5       |
| 53        | 33                  | 5            | 15              | 39                           | 46      | 3     | 3       | 1         | 4       |
| 9         | 2                   | ...          | 7               | 11                           | 6       | 8     | 2       | ...       | 1       |
| 308       | 220                 | 35           | 53              | 238                          | 270     | 33    | 26      | 9         | 12      |
| 251       | 198                 | 26           | 27              | 210                          | 231     | 14    | 10      | 8         | 10      |
| 57        | 22                  | 9            | 26              | 28                           | 39      | 19    | 16      | 1         | 2       |
| 185       | 149                 | 7            | 29              | 177                          | 156     | 17    | 21      | 10        | 8       |
| 167       | 140                 | 6            | 21              | 157                          | 139     | 17    | 20      | 10        | 8       |
| 18        | 9                   | 1            | 8               | 20                           | 17      | ...   | 1       | ...       | ...     |
| 336       | 145                 | 66           | 125             | 275                          | 265     | 62    | 66      | 15        | 5       |
| 292       | 144                 | 64           | 84              | 248                          | 229     | 56    | 59      | 12        | 4       |
| 44        | 1                   | 2            | 41              | 27                           | 36      | 6     | 7       | 3         | 1       |
| 92        | 66                  | ...          | 26              | 76                           | 75      | 12    | 15      | 1         | 2       |
| 87        | 66                  | ...          | 21              | 70                           | 70      | 12    | 15      | 1         | 2       |
| 5         | ...                 | ...          | 5               | 6                            | 5       | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 115       | 35                  | 5            | 75              | 88                           | 52      | 82    | 60      | ...       | 3       |
| 58        | 29                  | 5            | 24              | 58                           | 34      | 37    | 22      | ...       | 2       |
| 57        | 6                   | ...          | 51              | 30                           | 18      | 45    | 38      | ...       | 1       |
| 115       | 35                  | 5            | 75              | 88                           | 52      | 82    | 60      | ...       | 3       |
| 58        | 29                  | 5            | 24              | 58                           | 34      | 37    | 22      | ...       | 2       |
| 57        | 6                   | ...          | 51              | 30                           | 18      | 45    | 38      | ...       | 1       |
| 85        | 30                  | 3            | 52              | 55                           | 53      | 25    | 26      | ...       | 6       |
| 61        | 26                  | 3            | 32              | 34                           | 35      | 22    | 20      | ...       | 6       |
| 24        | 4                   | ...          | 20              | 21                           | 18      | 3     | 6       | ...       | ...     |

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Bombay State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1951-52**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |              |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Age Group        | Total        |            |            | Rural        |            |            | Urban      |            |            |  |
|                  | Persons      | Males      | Females    | Persons      | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females    |  |
| 1                | 2            | 3          | 4          | 5            | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         |  |
| <b>All Ages</b>  | <b>1,970</b> | <b>987</b> | <b>983</b> | <b>1,708</b> | <b>858</b> | <b>850</b> | <b>262</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>133</b> |  |
| Under 1 year     | 424          | 219        | 205        | 363          | 185        | 178        | 61         | 34         | 27         |  |
| 1—4              | 399          | 180        | 219        | 352          | 166        | 186        | 47         | 14         | 33         |  |
| 5—9              | 86           | 35         | 51         | 76           | 32         | 44         | 10         | 3          | 7          |  |
| 10—14            | 31           | 13         | 18         | 28           | 10         | 18         | 3          | 3          | ...        |  |
| 15—19            | 59           | 27         | 32         | 51           | 22         | 29         | 8          | 5          | 3          |  |
| 20—24            | 73           | 32         | 41         | 63           | 27         | 36         | 10         | 5          | 5          |  |
| 25—29            | 55           | 22         | 33         | 47           | 21         | 26         | 8          | 1          | 7          |  |
| 30—34            | 56           | 20         | 36         | 48           | 16         | 32         | 8          | 4          | 4          |  |
| 35—39            | 50           | 22         | 28         | 47           | 21         | 26         | 3          | 1          | 2          |  |
| 40—44            | 50           | 31         | 19         | 44           | 29         | 15         | 6          | 2          | 4          |  |
| 45—49            | 51           | 34         | 17         | 44           | 28         | 16         | 7          | 6          | 1          |  |
| 50—54            | 79           | 54         | 25         | 62           | 43         | 19         | 17         | 11         | 6          |  |
| 55—59            | 66           | 44         | 22         | 60           | 40         | 20         | 6          | 4          | 2          |  |
| 60—64            | 101          | 56         | 45         | 91           | 50         | 41         | 10         | 6          | 4          |  |
| 65—69            | 90           | 57         | 33         | 73           | 45         | 28         | 17         | 12         | 5          |  |
| 70—74            | 79           | 40         | 39         | 67           | 37         | 30         | 12         | 3          | 9          |  |
| 75 & over        | 207          | 91         | 116        | 181          | 78         | 103        | 26         | 13         | 13         |  |
| Age not stated   | 14           | 10         | 4          | 11           | 8          | 3          | 3          | 2          | 1          |  |

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Saurashtra State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1951-52**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS    |         |       |         |         |       |         |         |       |         |   |
|---------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---|
| Age Group           | Total   |       |         | Rural   |       |         | Urban   |       |         |   |
|                     | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |   |
|                     | 1       | 2     | 3       | 4       | 5     | 6       | 7       | 8     | 9       |   |
| <b>All Ages</b>     | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 285     | 170   | 115     | 153     | 95    | 58      | 132     | 75    | 57      |   |
| <b>Under 1 year</b> | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 70      | 43    | 27      | 37      | 25    | 12      | 33      | 18    | 15      |   |
| 1—4                 | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 85      | 46    | 39      | 50      | 31    | 19      | 35      | 15    | 20      |   |
| 5—9                 | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 18      | 14    | 4       | 8       | 6     | 2       | 10      | 8     | 2       |   |
| 10—14               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 7       | 4     | 3       | 3       | 1     | 2       | 4       | 3     | 1       |   |
| 15—19               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 8       | 3     | 5       | 4       | 2     | 2       | 4       | 1     | 3       |   |
| 20—24               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 7       | 3     | 4       | 4       | 2     | 2       | 3       | 1     | 2       |   |
| 25—29               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 7       | 4     | 3       | 3       | 3     | ...     | 4       | 1     | 3       |   |
| 30—34               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 3       | 2     | 1       | 3       | 2     | 1       | ...     | ...   | ...     |   |
| 35—39               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 7       | 5     | 2       | 4       | 3     | 1       | 3       | 2     | 1       |   |
| 40—44               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 8       | 4     | 4       | 2       | 1     | 1       | 6       | 3     | 3       |   |
| 45—49               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 10      | 6     | 4       | 5       | 3     | 2       | 5       | 3     | 2       |   |
| 50—54               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 9       | 5     | 4       | 5       | 2     | 3       | 4       | 3     | 1       |   |
| 55—59               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 3       | 3     | ...     | 2       | 2     | ...     | 1       | 1     | ...     |   |
| 60—64               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 9       | 7     | 2       | 5       | 4     | 1       | 4       | 3     | 1       |   |
| 65—69               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 9       | 4     | 5       | 6       | 2     | 4       | 3       | 2     | 1       |   |
| 70—74               | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 8       | 5     | 3       | 5       | 3     | 2       | 3       | 2     | 1       |   |
| 75 & over           | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 16      | 11    | 5       | 6       | 2     | 4       | 10      | 9     | 1       |   |
| Age not stated      | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | .       | .     | .       | . |
|                     | 1       | 1     | ...     | 1       | 1     | ...     | ...     | ..    | ...     |   |

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Kutch State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1951-52**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |  |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Age Group        | Total      |           |           | Rural      |           |           | Urban     |           |           |  |
|                  | Persons    | Males     | Females   | Persons    | Males     | Females   | Persons   | Males     | Females   |  |
| 1                | 2          | 3         | 4         | 5          | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10        |  |
| <b>All Ages</b>  | <b>165</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>85</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>24</b> |  |
| Under 1 year     | 29         | 18        | 11        | 21         | 14        | 7         | 8         | 4         | 4         |  |
| 1—4              | 47         | 23        | 24        | 31         | 15        | 16        | 16        | 8         | 8         |  |
| 5—9              | 14         | 7         | 7         | 6          | 3         | 3         | 8         | 4         | 4         |  |
| 10—14            | 7          | 2         | 5         | 5          | 1         | 4         | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 15—19            | 2          | ...       | 2         | 2          | ...       | 2         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 20—24            | 6          | 2         | 4         | 5          | 2         | 3         | 1         | ...       | 1         |  |
| 25—29            | 4          | 1         | 3         | 2          | ...       | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 30—34            | 3          | 2         | 1         | 3          | 2         | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 35—39            | 9          | 4         | 5         | 7          | 4         | 3         | 2         | ...       | 2         |  |
| 40—44            | 7          | 4         | 3         | 5          | 2         | 3         | 2         | 2         | ...       |  |
| 45—49            | 2          | 1         | 1         | 1          | ...       | 1         | 1         | 1         | ...       |  |
| 50—54            | 7          | 4         | 3         | 7          | 4         | 3         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 55—59            | 1          | 1         | ...       | 1          | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 60—64            | 10         | 6         | 4         | 8          | 5         | 3         | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 65—69            | 3          | 1         | 2         | 3          | 1         | 2         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 70—74            | 5          | 2         | 3         | 5          | 2         | 3         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 75 & over        | 7          | ...       | 7         | 5          | ...       | 5         | 2         | ...       | 2         |  |
| Age not stated   | 2          | 2         | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...       | 2         | 2         | ...       |  |

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**MADHYA PRADESH**

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## Report on the Census of Births and Deaths in Sample Households in Madhya Pradesh

By

(SHRI H. N. BANERJEE, *Superintendent of Census Operations, Madhya Pradesh & Officer on Special Duty, General Administration Department, Madhya Pradesh.*)

The decision of the Madhya Pradesh Government to accept the operative proposals of the Registrar General for the year 1952-53 was conveyed to the Registrar General in General Administration Department letter No. 3251-480-II, dated the 30th June 1952 on the subject of improvement of population data.

2. A combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls and a census of births and deaths in sample households were carried out in the following five Tahsils of Madhya Pradesh from the 1st December 1952 to the 15th December 1952.

| Serial no. | District   | Tahsil     |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 1          | 2          | 3          |
| 1          | Sagar      | Sagar      |
| 2          | Chhindwara | Chhindwara |
| 3          | Raipur     | Raipur     |
| 4          | Bhandara   | Bhandara   |
| 5          | Amravati   | Amravati   |

The Central Government declared its intention to take a census of births and deaths in the aforesaid areas during the first fortnight of December 1952 in Ministry of Home Affairs' Notification No. 21-/52-Public dated the 14th October 1952 in the Gazette of India.

### *Administrative Set-up:*

3. The Superintendent of Census Operations, Madhya Pradesh, was appointed Officer on Special Duty in the General Administration Department for carrying out the above operations vide Memorandum No. 4276/2256-II dated the 29th August 1952 from the Additional Secretary to the Government of Madhya Pradesh, General Administration Department, to all Deputy Commissioners.

The responsibility for carrying out the combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls and the census of sample households in the selected Tahsils in accordance with the instructions issued by the Officer on Special Duty from time to time, rested with the Deputy Commissioners, Chief Executive Officers and Tahsildars.

The Deputy Commissioners of the selected districts were the ex-officio Chief Registration Officers for purposes of conducting the review and the sample census in their districts.

The Chief Executive Officer of the Janapada Sabha of each selected Tahsil, who was responsible to the Deputy Commissioner for the proper compliance of all the instructions in the matter, was the ex-officio Registration Officer. The Tahsildar of the selected Tahsil was the ex-officio Deputy Registration Officer.

Each selected Tahsil was divided by the Chief Registration Officer with the help of the Registration and Deputy Registration Officer into suitable charges, each under the direction of a Registration Supervisor. As far as possible, the division of the Tahsils into charges

was closely modelled on that of the 1951 Census and the services of the Charge Superintendents of the last census were secured for appointment as Registration Supervisors. Each charge was similarly divided into a number of circles, each containing not more than 2,000 houses. Circles were placed under Deputy Registration Supervisors and, where possible, Circle Supervisors of the last census were appointed Deputy Registration Supervisors. Each circle was further divided into registration areas, each under a Registrar. The following instructions were issued to the Deputy Commissioners in regard to the constitution of registration areas and appointment of Registrars.

"The formation of the registration areas and appointment of the Registrars is an important part of the scheme and the Deputy Commissioners must themselves scrutinise the proposals of the Tahsildars and the Chief Executive Officers before finally approving them.

These registration areas should be formed keeping in mind the following basic principles :

- It is probable that eventually the registration area in charge of the Registrar will be a permanent institution for recording births, deaths and other data about migratory movements of people which would be necessary to keep the Electoral Rolls up-to-date and for providing basic information for improvement of population data.
- The registration area should, therefore, be such that the registration centre is as close to the people of the area, for whom it is meant, as possible so that the Registrar may be readily accessible in rural areas. Normally, therefore, the registration area should not be larger than a village or a very few contiguous villages with a total population of say about 2,000 persons. The births and deaths occurring in such a small community would be about a dozen per month normally and a school teacher, a Panchayat or Janapada employee, a resident patwari or any other public servant stationed in the locality would be able to carry out this small permanent work if it is to be eventually done.
- The Registrar to be appointed and the registration area for which he is to be appointed should, therefore, be selected carefully for purposes of undertaking the combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls. The Registrar may be given temporary assistance during the actual review work by appointing additional Registrars who may be school masters or other public servants. As the Registrar will have only a population of about 2,000 to deal with, he would be required to visit only about 400 houses for purposes of the combined review and he can himself complete the work in about two weeks by visiting about 30 houses a day. In suitable cases, however, there



need be no objection in appointing an additional Registrar as pointed out above, and as only one-fifth of the area of the district would be covered each year for the review, the Deputy Commissioner might not find it difficult to get temporary help for a couple of weeks or so from

the adjoining tahsils if it is at all needed in any particular area."

4. The following statement shows the number of Registration Supervisors, Deputy Registration Supervisors and the Registrars appointed in each selected tahsil :

| Serial no. | District   | Tahsil     | Number of                |                                 |            |
|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
|            |            |            | Registration Supervisors | Deputy Registration Supervisors | Registrars |
| 1          | 2          | 3          | 4                        | 5                               | 6          |
| 1          | Sagar      | Sagar      | 9                        | 65                              | 290        |
| 2          | Chhindwara | Chhindwara | 7                        | 122                             | 366        |
| 3          | Raipur     | Raipur     | 9                        | 172                             | 310        |
| 4          | Bhandara   | Bhandara   | 6                        | 35                              | 171        |
| 5          | Amravati   | Amravati   | 3                        | 108                             | 606        |

The Registrars were mostly drawn from among the primary school teachers in villages and towns. In backward areas having no schools, the Patwari performed the functions of both, the Registrar and Deputy Registration Supervisor. In the towns the headmasters of primary schools were generally appointed Deputy Registration Supervisors while in villages the Patwaris were so appointed to that office. The Revenue Inspectors and Secretaries of the Municipal Committees were appointed Registration Supervisors for the rural and urban areas respectively. In the case of forest villages, officials of the Forest Department were appointed Registrars etc., the Range Officer being made the Registration Supervisor. In the railway and military areas, the railway and military officials were appointed Registrars, Deputy Registration Supervisors and Registration Supervisors.

There was some difficulty in getting the operations done in the urban areas of Amravati Tahsil, where the Deputy Commissioner had ultimately to sanction prosecution under the Indian Census Act against 12 persons who not only refused to act as Registrars but also tried to prevent others from working as such. The officials of Raipur Tahsil had to bear more than their ordinary share of the burden on account of a bye-election to the House of People which came off exactly during the period when the combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls and the Census of Sample Households were in progress.

#### *Training of the staff :*

5. Training of the staff commenced in October 1952. It was an important part of the operations and was organized on the same lines as at the last census. Training classes were first organized by the Registration Officers, Deputy Registration Officers and Naib Tahsildars for imparting instructions to the Registration Supervisors and as many Deputy Registration Supervisors as possible. Once the Registration Supervisors were thoroughly trained they set themselves the task of drilling the Deputy Registration Supervisors and as large a number of Registrars as possible in the work. The Deputy Registration Supervisors were, in their turn, made responsible for training intensively the Registrars under them. The official

holding the training class generally adopted the following procedure for bringing home to the trainees the instructions regarding the method of interrogating the householders and filling in the National Register of Citizens and the sample census slips. He asked the trainees to put the various questions to him that they would be required to put to the householders while carrying out the operations and he gave different replies to them and wanted them to tell him how they would record the replies in the National Register of Citizens and the census slips. Sufficient practice on black boards, slates and rough paper was given to the staff. Systematic training of the staff by district officers by means of conferences and by continued personal instruction and inspection during their tours went on till the end. In the course of my tour, I had tested the proficiency of the staff at the Tahsil headquarters and in the interior alike, and found it to be fairly high almost everywhere. At some places quite a number of Deputy Registration Supervisors were found to have acquired the ability to fill in the census slips even a fortnight before the actual census.

#### *Combined Review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls :*

6. House-to-house visits were undertaken by the Registrars and Additional Registrars, if any, from the 1st to the 15th December 1952 for purposes of carrying out the necessary corrections in the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls. The following instructions were issued to them for carrying out the review :

"The Registrar should visit each house with the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls and should carry out the following simple instructions very carefully :

- (a) He should read out the entries relating to each household to the head of the household or to some other available and responsible member of the household from the National Register of Citizens. All entries in all the columns should be carefully read out.

- (b) He should ascertain whether there have been any changes due to birth or death or by permanent change in the address of any of the members of the household.
- (c) If the Registrar finds that certain persons, whose names are recorded in the National Register of Citizens, have died or have permanently left the household, he should score out the relevant entries from the Register by drawing a horizontal line right across the entry and making a brief note of the event in the remarks column.
- (d) If the Registrar finds that some children are born in the household or that some other persons have permanently become members of the household, he should make fresh entries about such children or persons in the Register after the last entry pertaining to the household and if sufficient space is not available after the last entry, the fresh entries be made at the end of the Register after making a note of the page where the entries are made in the remarks column of the last original entry in the Register. When fresh entries are made at the end of the Register on fresh forms or blank paper, the serial number of the household, the house number and the householdwise serial number of the citizens should all be carefully given and in the remarks column the page of the original entries should also be noted. The remaining columns of the Register in respect of the new entries should also be carefully filled in following the printed instructions given on the cover of the National Register of Citizens.
- (e) After cancelling the entries relating to dead persons or persons who have left the household permanently and after entering the particulars of new members of that household as explained above, the Registrar should proceed to make corrections, where necessary, in particular columns in respect of the remaining entries. Changes in age, marital status, means of livelihood, etc., should all be carefully noted.
- (f) The National Register need not be brought up-to-date in respect of persons enumerated at the 1951 Census either as inmates of hospitals, asylums or jails, etc., or as houseless persons.
- (g) Persons, who are not permanent residents of the household in a particular house and who are merely visitors, need not be recorded in the National Register. Permanent residents of a household are those persons who declare that they are members of the household and are not casual visitors. If a particular member of a household has temporarily gone out for some work, but is otherwise a permanent resident of the household, his name should be recorded in the National Register.
- (h) After making the corrections in the National Register as mentioned above, the Registrar should proceed to correct the Electoral Rolls. Entries relating to dead persons should be scored out. Similarly, entries in respect of persons, who have attained the age of 21 years on the 1st of March 1952, must be made into

the Electoral Rolls from the National Register of Citizens if they are not already there.

- (i) In correcting the Electoral Rolls, care should be taken to see that a person, who is otherwise qualified to be a voter, is registered at the address where he has the residential qualification during the qualifying period under section 21 of the Representation of the People Act, 1950 (Act No. XLIII of 1950). Under section 19 of the Act, the condition of registration is that he should have been ordinarily resident in a constituency for not less than 180 days during the qualifying period, i.e., the year 1951. Thus, if a person has the residential qualification at his former place of residence and not at the place to which he has moved at the time of combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls, his name should not be entered in the Electoral Rolls of that place.

It is possible that at the time of verifying the entries in the National Register of Citizens of a particular household it might be found that a new household has come in place of the old one. In such a case all the entries relating to the old household will have to be scored out from the National Register of Citizens and fresh entries in respect of the new household will have to be entered at the end of the register in the manner described above.

As the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls were prepared at different times and perhaps by different persons, it is also likely that in some cases the entries in the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls might widely differ. In such cases first of all the National Register entries should be all brought up-to-date by actual verification in the particular house and subsequently the Electoral Rolls must be corrected in accordance with the duly corrected entries in the National Register of Citizens.

After the verification work is completed and all necessary corrections are made in the National Register, the Registrar should prepare a neat and fair copy of the Register on blank forms to be supplied by the Tahsildar for the purpose. In making the fair copy care should be taken to bring all the entries relating to one household at the same place and to begin writing entries of the second household leaving space of about one inch to make corrections in future."

#### *Supervision and check on the work of Registrars :*

7. Adequate arrangements were made by the Chief Registration Officers for ensuring effective supervision and check on the work of revision of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls. Not only did the Registration Officers, Deputy Registration Officers, Naib Tahsildars, Registration Supervisors and Deputy Registration Supervisors intensively check the work of Registrars on the spot but also the Revenue Officers of the neighbouring Tahsils were appointed Checking Officers by the Deputy Commissioner and made responsible for verifying on the spot the accuracy of the work of Registrars. With a view to ensuring a thorough check, the Chief Registration Officers prescribed an additional period of one week from the 16th to the 23rd December 1952 for intensive check by all concerned. As the Electoral Rolls prepared in the past contained many omissions, the need of ensuring very close supervision and systematic

check on the revision of the National Register of Citizens and Electoral Rolls was particularly impressed on all the Chief Registration Officers by the State Government.

8. The nature and extent of corrections, which had to be carried out in the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls in the course of the review, varied from Tahsil to Tahsil.

In Sagar Tahsil fresh entries were made and existing entries deleted in the National Register of Citizens in respect of 57,426 persons. Of them, 10,583 were newly born children and 8,406 persons had died. A rather pronounced change was noticed in the returns of the means of livelihood in certain parts in that a large number of persons formerly engaged in agriculture had since drifted to *bidi* making industry. In places where the displaced persons had settled and in the military area of Sagar Town, a large number of changes were necessitated on account of whole families having left the place and new families having come in their place. As regards the corrections in the Electoral Rolls of Sagar Tahsil, about 3 per cent. of them were on account of deaths and permanent migrations and another 3 per cent. on account of certain persons attaining the prescribed age. Exchange of houses within the village or town by families accounted for a large number of corrections in the Electoral Rolls.

In Chhindwara Tahsil, fresh entries had to be made in the National Register of Citizens on account of 39,811 new arrivals and 15,947 new births while the existing entries in them had to be scored out in respect of 47,210 migrants and 14,364 deceased persons. Names of 42,390 persons were added and those of 41,053 struck off from the Electoral Rolls of Chhindwara Tahsil. The number of voters in the Electoral Rolls of the Tahsil was found to have risen from 158,427 to 159,764. The total population of the Tahsil was found to have registered a decrease from 332,530 (1951 Census) to 326,714.

In the rural areas of Raipur Tahsil, entries were made and deleted for 46,777 and 45,647 persons respectively in the National Register of Citizens and 34,048 and 31,840 persons respectively in the Electoral Rolls. The names originally entered in the National Register of Citizens and Electoral Rolls numbered 297,820 and 161,752 respectively. The actual account of the number of

changes made in the Electoral Rolls of Raipur town could not be obtained. The Tahsildar, however, reported that the number of additions and deletions was about 70 per cent. of the total number of names originally entered in the Rolls.

In the National Register of Citizens of Bhandara Tahsil, fresh entries were made in respect of 13,279 new arrivals and 1,689 new births while entries were scored out in respect of 17,968 persons who had permanently left their original residence and 13,708 persons who had died. In the Electoral Rolls of the Tahsil, 9,147 names of deceased persons were deleted while names of 3,116 persons were scored out as they had ceased to fulfil the prescribed condition regarding residence. Again 13,884 fresh names were entered in the Rolls, of which 6,259 were of those who had attained the age of 21 years during 1952 while 7,625 were of those who had since acquired the necessary residential qualification.

The total number of names added and scored out in the National Register of Citizens of Amravati Tahsil was 17,127. The detailed account of the alteration carried out in the Electoral Rolls of the Tahsil could not be furnished by the Tahsildar.

#### *Census of Sample Households :*

9. A census of births and deaths was also undertaken side by side with the review in certain randomly chosen households in the selected Tahsils by the Deputy Registration Supervisors. The Deputy Registration Supervisors carried out the census while going from house to house for purposes of checking the work of Registrars and Additional Registrars relating to the combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls. The size of the sample was kept at about one per cent. of the total number of households in the district. The reference date of the census was the sunrise of the 1st December 1952. Births and deaths occurring during a period of one year prior to that date were recorded.

\* \* \* \* \*

10. The following Table shows the number of sample households chosen in each selected Tahsil for purposes of carrying out the census:

| Name of District |           | Name of Tahsil |           | No. of sample households chosen |
|------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| 1                |           | 2              |           | 3                               |
| Sagar            | . . . . . | Sagar          | . . . . . | 2,472                           |
| Chhindwara       | . . . . . | Chhindwara     | . . . . . | 2,435                           |
| Raipur           | . . . . . | Raipur         | . . . . . | 4,183                           |
| Bhandara         | . . . . . | Bhandara       | . . . . . | 2,507                           |
| Amravati         | . . . . . | Amravati       | . . . . . | 2,396                           |

The total numbers of household verification slips,

birth slips and death slips filled in each selected Tahsil are given below :

| District   | Tahsil     | Total number of              |             |             |
|------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|            |            | Household Verification Slips | Birth Slips | Death Slips |
| 1          | 2          | 3                            | 4           | 5           |
| Sagar      | Sagar      | 2,472                        | 443         | 293         |
| Chhindwara | Chhindwara | 2,436                        | 510         | 285         |
| Raipur     | Raipur     | 4,183                        | 699         | 439         |
| Bhandara   | Bhandara   | 2,507                        | 611         | 329         |
| Amravati   | Amravati   | 2,396                        | 455         | 247         |

11. Considerable care was taken by the district officers to ensure that the census was carried through with the maximum degree of accuracy. Besides the Registration Officers, Deputy Registration Officers, Naib Tahsildars and Registration Supervisors, the revenue officers of the neighbouring Tahsils as well as touring officers of other departments stationed in the district were also entrusted with the duty of checking on the spot the correctness of the returns during their tours. A campaign of intensive checking, much on the same lines as at the last decennial census, was organized in the selected Tahsils from the 16th to the 23rd December 1952.

12. The slips began pouring in by about the first week of January 1953. A tabulation office was set up with the help of a few temporary clerks who had already acquired some experience of sorting and compilation during the 1951 Census tabulation operations.

#### *Preliminary Checking of Slips :*

13. The slips were first subjected to thorough preliminary scrutiny in the Tabulation Office in order to supply omissions, correct obvious mistakes in them, etc. The instructions issued by the Registrar General in regard to the preliminary checking of the slips are as reproduced below :

"The most important preliminary is to examine all the slips, very careful checking for errors and omissions. If there is an entry of a child under 1 year in the household slip there *must* be a corresponding birth slip. The sex of the child on the birth slip must tally with the sex of the child on the household slip. The age of the mother if omitted from the birth slip can be deduced generally from the 'married female' column on the household slip.

If there is a birth slip for a household but no corresponding entry in the household slip of a child under 1 year probably it will be found that there is a death slip for the child. This should be verified.

In cases of still births there should only be a birth slip. It will be found that some enumerators have also prepared death slips and given the cause of death as 'still-born'. Such death slips should be removed, because still-births are not cases of infant deaths. These slips should not be allowed to swell the normal death totals.

Cases of still-births will be fairly frequent more so than cases of multiple birth. Still-births do not figure

in any of the tables. Therefore at the initial stage of scrutiny of the slips still-birth slips should be removed and should be classified by economic groups and the number in each economic group should be given in the fly-leaf to Table V.

Cases of multiple births will be infrequent, but it is possible that by mistake more than one slip has been prepared by the enumerator in cases of multiple births. This mistake has to be corrected. Since it is desirable to gather information about multiple births such multiple birth slips should be taken out at the stage of initial scrutiny. They will figure in the main body of Tables V and VI. The relevant information can be inserted in Tables V and VI after the main sorting is over. A note on the fly-leaf of Table VI should stage how many multiple births there were by the age of the mother."

\* \* \* \*

14. As many as 209 birth slips and 153 death slips were rejected. No household verification slip was rejected. Rejection of all of the birth and death slips was due to the fact that they had been prepared in respect of births and deaths not taking place within the prescribed 12-month period. While rejecting the birth slips and death slips relating to vital events occurring after the 1st. December 1952, changes were also simultaneously made in column (4) of the relevant household verification slip in order that the latter might give the population of the household just as it was at the reference date. In a few cases, only one birth slip or death slip had been prepared in respect of two or more births or deaths occurring in the household. A separate birth slip or death slip was prepared for each vital event in such cases.

\* \* \* \*

#### *Representativeness of the Sample :*

15. Before proceeding to analyse the data furnished by the census, the degree of representativeness of the sample chosen for carrying out the census was tested. The following characteristics of the Experimental Census population were, therefore, compared with those of the population of the areas as returned at the 1951 Census :

##### *(a) The Livelihood Class Structure :*

The following Table shows that the livelihood class break-up of the Experimental Census population closely agreed with that of the population of the area at the

Census of 1951. At the Experimental Census the livelihood class of every individual was taken to be the same as that of the head of the household. At the 1951 Census, on the other hand, the livelihood class of each person was

separately determined. Although the methods adopted for livelihood classification at the two censuses differed from each other, the net difference due to the cause is not likely to be appreciable.

**DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 PERSONS AT THE 1951 CENSUS AND AT THE EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS IN THE AREAS IN MADHYA PRADESH WHERE THE EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS WAS HELD**

|              | Livelihood Classes I, II & IV (Agricultural Classes excepting cultivating labourers) |                     | Livelihood Class III (Cultivating labourers) |                     | Livelihood Classes V—VIII (Non-agricultural Classes) |                     |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|              | 1951 Census                                                                          | Experimental Census | 1951 Census                                  | Experimental Census | 1951 Census                                          | Experimental Census |
|              | 1                                                                                    | 2                   | 3                                            | 4                   | 5                                                    | 6                   |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>4,217</b>                                                                         | <b>4,736</b>        | <b>1,856</b>                                 | <b>1,452</b>        | <b>3,927</b>                                         | <b>3,812</b>        |
| Rural        | 5,270                                                                                | 6,023               | 2,342                                        | 1,882               | 2,388                                                | 2,095               |
| Urban        | 845                                                                                  | 926                 | 299                                          | 181                 | 8,856                                                | 8,893               |

*(b) Sex Ratios:*

It will be seen from the table below that the sex-

ratios in the sample population and the general population in the areas of the State covered by the Experimental Census are practically the same.

**NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES**

|              |  | Females per 1,000 males in the Experimental Census area according to |                          |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|              |  | 1951 Census                                                          | Experimental Census data |
|              |  | 1                                                                    | 2                        |
| <b>Total</b> |  | <b>977</b>                                                           | <b>985</b>               |
| Rural        |  | 998                                                                  | 1,000                    |
| Urban        |  | 909                                                                  | 942                      |

*(c) Age Structure :*

A reference to the following table shows that the age

structure of the Experimental Census population resembled closely the age structure of the 10 per cent. sample population of the selected areas at the 1951 Census.

**DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 PERSONS ACCORDING TO AGE IN 1951 CENSUS (SAMPLE) POPULATION AND EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS POPULATION**

| Age group      | Males       |                     | Females     |                     |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
|                | 1951 Census | Experimental Census | 1951 Census | Experimental Census |
|                | 1           | 2                   | 3           | 4                   |
| 0              | 172         | 169                 | 170         | 174                 |
| 1—4            | 504         | 579                 | 492         | 581                 |
| 5—14           | 1,234       | 1,195               | 1,178       | 1,158               |
| 15—24          | 811         | 880                 | 805         | 835                 |
| 25—34          | 801         | 801                 | 864         | 804                 |
| 35—44          | 689         | 647                 | 604         | 602                 |
| 45—54          | 425         | 431                 | 419         | 393                 |
| 55—64          | 223         | 222                 | 276         | 261                 |
| 65—74          | 98          | 87                  | 137         | 118                 |
| 75 & over      | 37          | 28                  | 52          | 35                  |
| Age not stated | 3           | ...                 | 6           | ...                 |

*(d) Marital Status Ratio :*

The following table shows the distribution of 10,000 females in the Experimental Census area into 'Married' and 'Others' at the 1951 Census and the Experimental

Census. The figures for 1951 Census are those relating to the 10 per cent. sample population. It will be noticed that there is a striking resemblance between the corresponding marital status ratio figures of the two censuses.

DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 FEMALES ACCORDING TO CIVIL CONDITION (MARRIED AND OTHERS)  
AT THE 1951 CENSUS AND THE EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS

| Age group      | Males          |                        | Others         |                        |
|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
|                | 1951<br>Census | Experimental<br>Census | 1951<br>Census | Experimental<br>Census |
|                | 1              | 2                      | 3              | 4                      |
| Under 15 years | 345            | 345                    | 3,331          | 3,512                  |
| 15—24          | 1,323          | 1,463                  | 287            | 219                    |
| 25—34          | 1,469          | 1,480                  | 259            | 140                    |
| 35—44          | 962            | 943                    | 245            | 272                    |
| 45—54          | 485            | 421                    | 352            | 372                    |
| 55 & over      | 314            | 208                    | 616            | 625                    |
| Age not stated | 8              | ...                    | 4              | ...                    |

*(e) Average size of households at 1951 Census and Experimental Census :*

The following table shows that in the areas of Madhya Pradesh where the Experimental Census was held, the average size of a household as ascertained at the 1951 Census (4.43) was slightly less than that revealed by the Experimental Census (4.70).

AVERAGE SIZE OF A HOUSEHOLD

|       | 1951<br>Census | Experimental<br>Census |
|-------|----------------|------------------------|
|       | 1              | 2                      |
| Total | 4.43           | 4.70                   |
| Rural | 4.42           | 4.69                   |
| Urban | 4.46           | 4.73                   |

16. The aim of the Experimental Census was to ascertain as clearly as possible the extent of under-registration of births and deaths in the selected Tahsils.

*Births:*

17. It will appear that in the areas of Madhya Pradesh covered by the Experimental Census, the birth rate calculated from the data furnished by the Experimental Census was 38.1, while that worked out from the

number of births registered in the areas from the 1st December 1951 to the 30th November 1952 was 38.0. These figures tend to show that about 99.7 per cent. of the births get registered i.e. registration of births in the State is almost complete. Actually, however, this is not the case.

A glance at the Subsidiary Table (i) in Appendix II shows that the total number of births verified in the entire Experimental Census area was 2,507. Of these, 8.9 per cent. were reported as 'not registered' while in the case of 4.2 per cent. it was not known whether they had been registered or not. It will be further seen that the number of unregistered births per 100 registered births that came in the sample in Madhya Pradesh, was 10.3 while the corresponding percentage of 'not known' births was 4.8.

The true birth rates can be estimated by applying correction factors to the birth rates recorded under normal registration conditions, as described below. The proportion of 'not registered' and 'not known' births to 'registered births' can be worked out and by adding the former to the birth rates recorded under normal registration conditions, the lower limits of the true birth rates can be estimated, while by adding the proportional figures of both, the 'not registered' and 'not known' births, to the birth rates calculated from the registration data, the upper limits of the true birth rates can be estimated.

Columns (6) and (7) of the following Table give the lower and upper limits respectively of the true birth rates :

| State & District<br>(Experimental Census) |       | Birth rate re-<br>corded at the<br>Experimental<br>Census | Birth rate re-<br>corded under<br>normal regis-<br>tration condi-<br>tions | Number of<br>unregistered<br>births per 100<br>registered<br>births | Number of<br>'not known'<br>cases per 100<br>registered<br>births | Estimated true birth rate |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
|                                           |       |                                                           |                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                   | Lower limit               | Upper limit |
| 1                                         |       | 2                                                         | 3                                                                          | 4                                                                   | 5                                                                 | 6                         | 7           |
| Madhya Pradesh                            | Total | 38.1                                                      | 38.0                                                                       | 10.3                                                                | 4.8                                                               | 42.0                      | 43.8        |
|                                           | Rural | 40.9                                                      | 40.0                                                                       | 6.6                                                                 | 4.2                                                               | 43.5                      | 45.2        |
|                                           | Urban | 30.0                                                      | 31.4                                                                       | 28.8                                                                | 7.6                                                               | 39.0                      | 41.4        |
| Sagar                                     | T     | 38.0                                                      | 37.8                                                                       | 5.9                                                                 | 3.0                                                               | 40.2                      | 41.3        |
|                                           | R     | 42.4                                                      | 45.3                                                                       | 3.0                                                                 | 3.0                                                               | 43.8                      | 45.2        |
|                                           | U     | 29.7                                                      | 22.7                                                                       | 14.7                                                                | 2.9                                                               | 33.0                      | 33.7        |
| Chhindwara                                | T     | 39.3                                                      | 37.1                                                                       | 13.0                                                                | 2.6                                                               | 44.1                      | 45.1        |
|                                           | R     | 39.6                                                      | 37.0                                                                       | 12.6                                                                | 2.5                                                               | 44.3                      | 45.2        |
|                                           | U     | 36.8                                                      | 37.8                                                                       | 17.2                                                                | 3.4                                                               | 43.3                      | 44.6        |
| Raipur                                    | T     | 34.9                                                      | 31.4                                                                       | 20.8                                                                | 8.4                                                               | 41.4                      | 44.0        |
|                                           | R     | 35.5                                                      | 34.8                                                                       | 7.8                                                                 | 6.4                                                               | 38.2                      | 40.4        |
|                                           | U     | 33.3                                                      | 21.3                                                                       | 94.8                                                                | 20.8                                                              | 53.5                      | 57.9        |
| Bhandara                                  | T     | 44.5                                                      | 43.0                                                                       | 4.2                                                                 | 3.3                                                               | 46.3                      | 47.7        |
|                                           | R     | 46.0                                                      | 42.8                                                                       | 3.6                                                                 | 3.3                                                               | 47.5                      | 48.9        |
|                                           | U     | 37.1                                                      | 43.5                                                                       | 8.6                                                                 | 2.9                                                               | 40.8                      | 42.1        |
| Amravati                                  | T     | 35.3                                                      | 41.6                                                                       | 5.9                                                                 | 5.9                                                               | 37.8                      | 40.3        |
|                                           | R     | 44.4                                                      | 43.9                                                                       | 5.6                                                                 | 5.6                                                               | 46.9                      | 49.4        |
|                                           | U     | 21.9                                                      | 37.9                                                                       | 6.9                                                                 | 6.9                                                               | 24.5                      | 27.1        |

The estimated true birth rates given above cannot be regarded as quite correct. The greater the divergence between the birth rates yielded by the registration data and the Experimental Census, the lesser the accuracy of the estimated true birth rate. In fact, in the case of Amravati district, where the disparity between the figures in columns (2) and (3) is by far the most pronounced, the birth rates recorded under normal registration conditions are more reliable than the estimated true birth rates.

#### Deaths :

18. In the Experimental Census area of the State, the death rate worked out from the Experimental Census figures was 21.9 while that derived from the normal registration data of the area for the 12-month period preceding the 1st December 1952 was 24.4. That the

death rate recorded at the Experimental Census was lower than that recorded under normal registration conditions, clearly proved that the former was wrong because the registered figure is obviously the minimum.

The total number of deaths verified in the Experimental Census areas was 1,440, of which 11.7 per cent. were reported as 'not registered' and 5.8 per cent. as 'not known'. It will also be seen from columns (6) and (12) of the Table that the proportions of 'unregistered' deaths and 'not known' deaths per 100 registered deaths reported at the Experimental Census were 14.2 and 7.1 respectively.

The true death rates can be estimated in the same manner as the true birth rates by the application of the correction factors to the death rates calculated from the registration data. The following statement shows the

upper and lower limits of the estimated true death rates for the area covered by the Experimental Census:

| State and Districts<br>(Experimental Census) | Death rate recorded at the<br>Experimental<br>Census | Death rate recorded under<br>normal registration<br>conditions | Number of<br>unregistered<br>deaths per 100<br>registered<br>deaths | Number of<br>'not known'<br>cases per 100<br>registered<br>deaths | Estimated true death rate |              |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                                              |                                                      |                                                                |                                                                     |                                                                   | Lower limits              | Upper limits |
| 1                                            | 2                                                    | 3                                                              | 4                                                                   | 5                                                                 | 6                         | 7            |
| <b>Madhya Pradesh</b>                        | <b>Total</b> 21.9                                    | <b>24.4</b>                                                    | <b>14.2</b>                                                         | <b>7.1</b>                                                        | <b>25.4</b>               | <b>27.1</b>  |
|                                              | <b>Rural</b> 23.8                                    | <b>26.5</b>                                                    | <b>10.1</b>                                                         | <b>5.8</b>                                                        | <b>26.5</b>               | <b>28.0</b>  |
|                                              | <b>Urban</b> 16.4                                    | <b>17.7</b>                                                    | <b>37.4</b>                                                         | <b>14.5</b>                                                       | <b>23.0</b>               | <b>25.6</b>  |
| Sagar                                        | T 25.0                                               | 26.4                                                           | 11.2                                                                | 5.2                                                               | 28.0                      | 29.4         |
|                                              | R 26.6                                               | 32.4                                                           | 11.9                                                                | 2.2                                                               | 30.5                      | 31.2         |
|                                              | U 22.0                                               | 14.6                                                           | 9.6                                                                 | 12.3                                                              | 23.4                      | 25.2         |
| Chhindwara                                   | T 21.1                                               | 26.5                                                           | 12.3                                                                | 5.4                                                               | 24.4                      | 25.8         |
|                                              | R 22.0                                               | 26.7                                                           | 12.4                                                                | 5.7                                                               | 25.3                      | 26.8         |
|                                              | U 11.6                                               | 24.8                                                           | 10.0                                                                | ...                                                               | 14.1                      | 14.1         |
| Raipur                                       | T 21.2                                               | 22.2                                                           | 26.2                                                                | 9.7                                                               | 27.0                      | 29.2         |
|                                              | R 22.9                                               | 25.8                                                           | 10.2                                                                | 6.9                                                               | 25.5                      | 27.3         |
|                                              | U 16.6                                               | 11.7                                                           | 217.4                                                               | 43.5                                                              | 42.0                      | 47.1         |
| Bhandara                                     | T 23.4                                               | 23.7                                                           | 10.2                                                                | 4.7                                                               | 25.8                      | 26.9         |
|                                              | R 24.8                                               | 24.5                                                           | 9.3                                                                 | 4.8                                                               | 27.1                      | 28.3         |
|                                              | U 16.7                                               | 19.4                                                           | 17.2                                                                | 3.4                                                               | 20.0                      | 20.7         |
| Amravati                                     | T 18.9                                               | 24.0                                                           | 6.6                                                                 | 10.5                                                              | 20.5                      | 23.0         |
|                                              | R 23.7                                               | 25.2                                                           | 5.8                                                                 | 9.5                                                               | 25.2                      | 27.6         |
|                                              | U 11.9                                               | 22.2                                                           | 9.1                                                                 | 13.6                                                              | 13.9                      | 16.9         |

As in the case of birth, the estimated true death rates cannot be assumed to be accurate. In the case of Chhindwara and Amravati districts, the death rates recorded under normal registration are obviously nearer the correct figures than the estimated true death rates. The estimated true death rates depict the correct position more accurately in the case of Bhandara district than in the case of any other, since the difference between the death rates recorded at the Experimental Census and under normal registration conditions is the least for that district.

Another conclusion of the data collected is that higher the age-group of death, the lower is the proportion of unregistered deaths per 100 registered deaths. This is what may be expected for the likelihood of the death of an elderly person missing registration is much less than that in the case of an infant.

It will be seen that in the case of Chhindwara district and the urban area of Sagar district, the proportion of unregistered deaths per 100 registered deaths is invariably higher than the corresponding proportion in respect of births. If the information collected at the Experimental Census be taken as correct, conclusion is warranted that among vital occurrences, deaths miss registration to a greater extent than births. *Prima facie*, this conclusion appears to be erroneous, because normally there are far more chances of a birth at a place passing unnoticed than death.

#### Rural/Urban Characteristics :

19. The proportion of unregistered births per 100 registered births in each district is lower in rural than

in urban areas. It also appears that the corresponding proportion in respect of deaths is generally lower in the case of rural areas. It proves that the general standard of registration of births and deaths in rural areas is better than that in towns.

The birth rates and death rates, recorded at the Experimental Census as well as under normal registration conditions are higher in rural than in urban areas. That the infant mortality rates in rural areas are far in excess of those in urban areas will be evident from the figures in column (20) of the Subsidiary Table (IV).

#### Maternity Data :

20. A perusal of the table below shows that of the total number of births reported at the Experimental Census in the State, the mothers in the age-group 25—34 accounted for the largest percentage (50.10 per cent.) of births:

|                       | Age-group of mothers |              |              |              |             |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       | 14 or less           | 15—24        | 25—34        | 35—44        | 45 & over   |
|                       | 1                    | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5           |
| <b>Madhya Pradesh</b> | <b>0.11</b>          | <b>23.22</b> | <b>50.10</b> | <b>24.27</b> | <b>2.30</b> |

The following Table compiled from the data furnished by the Experimental Census reveals that 2,491 mothers gave birth to 9,083 children during the 12-month period preceding the reference date of the census. The average number of children born per mother was 3.65, the average number of children surviving per mother



was 2.60 and the number of children surviving per 1,000 born was 712.8 :

#### NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER MOTHER

|                                                 |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of mothers                               | 2,491 |
| Number of children born to them                 | 9,083 |
| Number of surviving children                    | 6,474 |
| Average number of children born per mother      | 3.65  |
| Children surviving per 1,000 born               | 712.8 |
| Average number of surviving children per mother | 2.60  |

At the Experimental Census in Madhya Pradesh, 10 mothers less than 14 years of age had had an average of 1 child each, 1,071 mothers aged 15—24 had had an average of 1.97 children each, 1,042 mothers aged 25—34 gave birth to an average of 4.36 children each, 341 mothers aged 35—44 gave birth to an average of 6.46 children each and 27 mothers aged 45 and over accounted for an average of 7.74 children each.

It will be seen from the Table below that the proportion of children surviving to the total born is the highest in the case of children born to mothers aged 14 or less. In fact, the proportion in question steadily decreases as the age-group of mothers increases. This is natural as younger the mother, lesser the number of children born to her and thus smaller the number of children actually exposed to the risk of death.

| Age of mother | Number of children surviving per 1,000 born |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1             | 2                                           |
| 14 or less    | 90.00                                       |
| 15—24         | 77.29                                       |
| 25—34         | 70.31                                       |
| 35—44         | 68.06                                       |
| 45 & over     | 64.59                                       |

#### The survival rate :

21. The statistics collected at the Experimental Census gave a survival rate of 38.1 minus 21.9 i.e. 16.2. The registration data of the area covered by the Experimental Census for the 12-month period preceding the 1st December 1952 gave a survival rate of 38.0 minus 24.4 i.e. 13.6. The survival rate as worked out from the normal registration data of the whole of Madhya Pradesh for the calendar year 1951 was 9. The decennial rate of natural increase (registered) for the decade 1941—50 for Madhya Pradesh was 37.0 minus 30.3 i.e. 6.7.

#### Concluding remarks :

22. All the births and deaths occurring within the prescribed 12-month period in the selected Tahsils were not recorded at the Experimental Census. It is clear that if a complete record of vital occurrences had been obtained at the Census, better estimates of true birth rates and true death rates could have been secured.

The question is how to ensure a complete cover of all births and deaths in a sample inquiry of such a type. Success of any inquiry of this kind, doubtless, depends on the extent of co-operation received from the respondents. This point was realized at the outset and very adequate publicity was undertaken in the Experimental Census areas with a view to enlisting wholehearted co-operation of the public. But education of public opinion takes time. As public consciousness grows and people become more and more alive to their civic responsibilities, much better results may be expected in such inquiries in future.

Every precaution was taken in each selected Tahsil to ensure that the standard of training impart to the census officials was really high and that the arrangements made for the systematic checking on the spot of the work of Deputy Registration Supervisors left nothing to be desired. As the staff gains more experience in conducting such inquiries, improvement in the quality of work is bound to be achieved.

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## TABLES

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|                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | POPULATION             |                      |                              |                                   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| State & District      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons                      |                                   |
| 1                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                      | 3                    | 4                            |                                   |
| <b>MADHYA PRADESH</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Total</b>           | <b>130,272</b>       | <b>4,886,049</b>             | <b>21,247,533</b>                 |
|                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Rural</b>           |                      | <b>4,259,677</b>             | <b>18,370,194</b>                 |
|                       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Urban</b>           |                      | <b>626,372</b>               | <b>2,877,339</b>                  |
| Sagar                 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 6,772                | 230,113<br>193,036<br>37,077 | 993,654<br>826,590<br>167,064     |
| Jabalpur              | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 3,926                | 245,413<br>174,871<br>70,542 | 1,045,596<br>746,785<br>298,811   |
| Hoshangabad           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 5,864                | 197,363<br>166,428<br>30,935 | 847,898<br>714,762<br>133,136     |
| Nimar                 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 4,142                | 127,269<br>102,994<br>24,275 | 523,496<br>401,490<br>122,006     |
| Mandla                | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 5,122                | 111,223<br>108,071<br>3,152  | 547,620<br>533,377<br>14,243      |
| Betul                 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 3,886                | 95,252<br>87,276<br>7,976    | 451,655<br>417,901<br>33,754      |
| Chhindwara            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 7,933                | 244,013<br>226,767<br>17,246 | 1,080,491<br>1,007,012<br>73,479  |
| Raipur                | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 8,205                | 402,161<br>370,698<br>31,463 | 1,640,006<br>1,514,076<br>125,930 |
| Bilaspur              | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 7,551                | 354,775<br>339,345<br>15,430 | 1,679,637<br>1,614,801<br>64,836  |
| Durg                  | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 7,580                | 514,961<br>497,690<br>17,271 | 1,481,756<br>1,403,377<br>78,379  |
| Bastar                | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 15,091               | 166,304<br>161,831<br>4,473  | 913,746<br>895,029<br>18,717      |
| Raigarh               | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 5,093                | 181,865<br>169,611<br>12,254 | 919,520<br>864,624<br>54,896      |
| Surguja               | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 8,613                | 158,671<br>152,052<br>6,619  | 822,041<br>800,775<br>21,266      |
| Chanda                | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 9,223                | 205,814<br>185,365<br>20,449 | 977,618<br>885,140<br>92,478      |
| Bhandara              | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 3,580                | 249,328<br>229,772<br>19,556 | 1,071,657<br>979,692<br>91,965    |

# Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males      | Females    | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5          | 6          | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 10,662,812 | 10,584,721 | 18,131,647                 | 33.5                     | 24.8                     |
| 9,167,850  | 9,202,344  | 15,430,245                 | 34.1                     | 25.7                     |
| 1,494,962  | 1,382,377  | 2,701,402                  | 30.6                     | 19.8                     |
| 509,584    | 484,070    | 995,243                    | 26.9                     | 21.5                     |
| 422,859    | 403,731    | 835,544                    | 27.3                     | 22.7                     |
| 86,725     | 80,339     | 159,699                    | 25.0                     | 14.9                     |
| 538,739    | 506,857    | 1,050,094                  | 36.6                     | 23.5                     |
| 376,690    | 370,095    | 768,075                    | 41.0                     | 27.2                     |
| 162,049    | 136,762    | 282,019                    | 24.6                     | 13.6                     |
| 432,386    | 415,512    | 848,709                    | 42.9                     | 31.5                     |
| 362,714    | 352,048    | 714,660                    | 45.5                     | 34.1                     |
| 69,672     | 63,464     | 134,049                    | 29.1                     | 17.6                     |
| 268,762    | 254,734    | 523,836                    | 40.6                     | 26.2                     |
| 204,965    | 196,525    | 400,846                    | 43.9                     | 29.0                     |
| 63,797     | 58,209     | 122,990                    | 32.0                     | 17.2                     |
| 269,122    | 278,498    | 549,055                    | 32.4                     | 23.5                     |
| 261,737    | 271,640    | 534,744                    | 31.9                     | 23.0                     |
| 7,385      | 6,858      | 14,311                     | 51.2                     | 42.6                     |
| 226,175    | 225,480    | 452,099                    | 34.0                     | 26.1                     |
| 208,446    | 209,455    | 417,967                    | 34.5                     | 26.9                     |
| 17,729     | 16,025     | 34,132                     | 27.5                     | 16.5                     |
| 539,410    | 541,081    | 1,082,039                  | 34.9                     | 26.8                     |
| 500,950    | 506,062    | 1,008,174                  | 34.6                     | 26.9                     |
| 38,460     | 35,019     | 73,865                     | 38.7                     | 24.4                     |
| 802,555    | 837,451    | 1,644,116                  | 33.0                     | 22.3                     |
| 736,566    | 777,510    | 1,517,130                  | 34.0                     | 23.2                     |
| 65,989     | 59,941     | 126,986                    | 21.4                     | 11.6                     |
| 825,571    | 854,066    | 1,683,976                  | 30.7                     | 23.5                     |
| 792,544    | 822,257    | 1,618,931                  | 30.8                     | 23.6                     |
| 33,027     | 31,809     | 65,045                     | 27.5                     | 21.6                     |
| 720,392    | 761,364    | 980,855                    | 37.1                     | 27.5                     |
| 681,541    | 721,836    | 960,490                    | 37.0                     | 27.6                     |
| 38,851     | 39,528     | 20,365                     | 41.1                     | 24.7                     |
| 458,014    | 455,732    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 448,532    | 446,497    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 9,482      | 9,235      | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 456,142    | 463,378    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 428,405    | 436,219    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 27,737     | 27,159     | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 420,608    | 401,433    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 409,110    | 391,665    | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 11,498     | 9,768      | N. A.                      | N. A.                    | N. A.                    |
| 489,620    | 487,998    | 981,095                    | 31.0                     | 23.8                     |
| 442,956    | 442,184    | 888,182                    | 29.6                     | 23.1                     |
| 46,664     | 45,814     | 92,913                     | 43.9                     | 30.1                     |
| 534,589    | 537,068    | 1,075,272                  | 36.1                     | 24.7                     |
| 486,916    | 492,776    | 982,474                    | 36.3                     | 25.2                     |
| 47,673     | 44,292     | 92,798                     | 33.8                     | 20.4                     |

**I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered**

|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | POPULATION             |                               |                                 |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| State & District |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | Area (in square miles) | Number of households          | Persons                         |
| 1                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | 2                      | 3                             | 4                               |
| Balaghat         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 3,614                  | 144,273<br>136,745<br>7,528   | 693,379<br>659,002<br>34,377    |
| Wardha           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 2,429                  | 127,836<br>99,661<br>28,175   | 538,903<br>413,051<br>125,852   |
| Nagpur           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 3,842                  | 259,046<br>146,102<br>112,944 | 1,234,556<br>656,906<br>577,650 |
| Amravati         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 4,715                  | 235,145<br>176,672<br>58,473  | 1,031,160<br>748,221<br>282,939 |
| Akola            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 4,093                  | 211,722<br>169,463<br>42,259  | 950,994<br>740,762<br>210,232   |
| Buldana          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 3,760                  | 212,156<br>181,423<br>30,733  | 870,168<br>726,571<br>143,597   |
| Yeatmal          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 5,238                  | 211,346<br>183,804<br>27,542  | 931,982<br>820,250<br>111,732   |

**Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951—(concl.d.)**

LATION

| Males   | Females | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|---------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5       | 6       | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 348,689 | 344,690 | 695,075                    | 20·6                     | 19·6                     |
| 331,223 | 327,779 | 668,970                    | 20·7                     | 20·0                     |
| 17,466  | 16,911  | 26,105                     | 15·6                     | 10·0                     |
| 271,751 | 267,152 | 539,556                    | 26·2                     | 20·5                     |
| 207,228 | 205,823 | 412,855                    | 23·6                     | 20·3                     |
| 64,523  | 61,329  | 126,701                    | 34·7                     | 21·4                     |
| 631,199 | 603,357 | 1,240,375                  | 27·1                     | 22·3                     |
| 333,777 | 323,129 | 662,945                    | 30·3                     | 25·3                     |
| 297,422 | 280,228 | 577,430                    | 23·5                     | 19·0                     |
| 526,593 | 504,567 | 1,032,548                  | 37·2                     | 28·3                     |
| 379,479 | 368,742 | 748,903                    | 38·4                     | 30·8                     |
| 147,114 | 135,825 | 283,645                    | 33·8                     | 21·8                     |
| 485,119 | 465,875 | 952,436                    | 40·6                     | 26·2                     |
| 375,536 | 365,226 | 740,927                    | 39·2                     | 26·2                     |
| 109,583 | 100,649 | 211,509                    | 45·7                     | 26·3                     |
| 439,270 | 430,898 | 871,811                    | 36·7                     | 25·0                     |
| 365,013 | 361,558 | 727,380                    | 37·1                     | 25·5                     |
| 74,257  | 69,340  | 144,431                    | 34·9                     | 22·6                     |
| 468,522 | 463,460 | 933,457                    | 33·7                     | 30·7                     |
| 410,663 | 409,587 | 821,048                    | 33·4                     | 31·5                     |
| 57,859  | 53,873  | 112,409                    | 35·7                     | 24·8                     |

NOTE : Registration data (columns 7, 8 &amp; 9) relates to the year, 1952.



**I-B—Registered Deaths in Madhya Pradesh State  
by age and Sex, 1952**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |                |                |  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   |                |                |  |
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males          | Females        |  |
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3              | 4              |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>450,367</b>    | <b>239,062</b> | <b>211,305</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 117,908           | 64,152         | 53,756         |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 89,183            | 47,961         | 41,222         |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27,310            | 14,793         | 12,517         |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 20,079            | 10,763         | 9,316          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 20,087            | 10,245         | 9,842          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 29,290            | 14,161         | 15,129         |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 28,539            | 15,000         | 13,539         |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 26,964            | 14,911         | 12,053         |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27,141            | 14,680         | 12,461         |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 63,866            | 32,396         | 31,470         |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>396,940</b>    | <b>211,115</b> | <b>185,825</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 104,446           | 56,792         | 47,654         |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 78,159            | 42,331         | 35,828         |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 24,124            | 13,164         | 10,960         |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 17,568            | 9,413          | 8,155          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 17,410            | 8,991          | 8,419          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 25,470            | 12,422         | 13,048         |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 25,183            | 13,257         | 11,926         |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 23,854            | 13,193         | 10,661         |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 24,174            | 13,018         | 11,156         |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 56,552            | 28,534         | 28,018         |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>53,427</b>     | <b>27,947</b>  | <b>25,480</b>  |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 13,462            | 7,360          | 6,102          |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 11,024            | 5,630          | 5,394          |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,186             | 1,629          | 1,557          |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,511             | 1,350          | 1,161          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,677             | 1,254          | 1,423          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,820             | 1,739          | 2,081          |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,356             | 1,743          | 1,613          |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,110             | 1,718          | 1,392          |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,967             | 1,662          | 1,305          |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 7,314             | 3,862          | 3,452          |  |



## II—Distribution of Population in Madhya Pradesh

|                |       | Persons   |           |           |         | Males     |
|----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Age Group      |       | Total     | Married   | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     |
| 1              |       | 2         | 3         | 4         | 4       | 6         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |       |           |           |           |         |           |
| All Ages       | . . . | 2,141,780 | 1,059,526 | 891,259   | 190,995 | 1,080,580 |
| Under 1 year   | . . . | 72,990    | ...       | 72,990    | ...     | 37,510    |
| 1—4            | . . . | 223,315   | ...       | 223,315   | ...     | 112,810   |
| 5—14           | . . . | 524,671   | 63,806    | 457,794   | 3,071   | 268,536   |
| 15—24          | . . . | 346,741   | 237,901   | 100,523   | 8,317   | 175,890   |
| 25—34          | . . . | 347,897   | 306,574   | 20,784    | 20,539  | 173,717   |
| 35—44          | . . . | 269,877   | 230,539   | 6,551     | 32,787  | 140,707   |
| 45—54          | . . . | 182,074   | 132,726   | 4,608     | 44,740  | 92,562    |
| 55—64          | . . . | 104,957   | 58,875    | 2,504     | 43,578  | 48,211    |
| 65—74          | . . . | 47,953    | 20,819    | 1,221     | 25,913  | 20,826    |
| 75 & over      | . . . | 19,395    | 7,158     | 376       | 11,861  | 8,705     |
| Age not stated | . . . | 1,910     | 1,128     | 593       | 189     | 1,106     |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |       |           |           |           |         |           |
| All Ages       | . . . | 1,859,381 | 928,679   | 763,651   | 167,051 | 932,341   |
| Under 1 year   | . . . | 63,226    | ...       | 63,226    | ...     | 32,172    |
| 1—4            | . . . | 195,554   | ...       | 195,554   | ...     | 98,780    |
| 5—14           | . . . | 458,806   | 59,998    | 395,927   | 2,881   | 234,490   |
| 15—24          | . . . | 292,229   | 206,216   | 78,531    | 7,482   | 146,257   |
| 25—34          | . . . | 303,688   | 268,570   | 16,822    | 18,296  | 150,465   |
| 35—44          | . . . | 236,040   | 201,765   | 5,463     | 28,812  | 122,444   |
| 45—54          | . . . | 157,995   | 115,218   | 3,895     | 38,882  | 79,409    |
| 55—64          | . . . | 91,362    | 51,340    | 2,224     | 37,798  | 41,768    |
| 65—74          | . . . | 41,948    | 18,208    | 1,150     | 22,590  | 18,014    |
| 75 & over      | . . . | 16,759    | 6,298     | 321       | 10,140  | 7,515     |
| Age not stated | . . . | 1,774     | 1,066     | 538       | 170     | 1,027     |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |       |           |           |           |         |           |
| All Ages       | . . . | 282,399   | 130,847   | 127,608   | 23,944  | 148,239   |
| Under 1 year   | . . . | 9,764     | ...       | 9,764     | ...     | 5,338     |
| 1—4            | . . . | 27,761    | ...       | 27,761    | ...     | 14,030    |
| 5—14           | . . . | 65,865    | 3,808     | 61,867    | 190     | 34,046    |
| 15—24          | . . . | 54,512    | 31,685    | 21,992    | 835     | 29,633    |
| 25—34          | . . . | 44,209    | 38,004    | 3,962     | 2,243   | 23,252    |
| 35—44          | . . . | 33,837    | 28,774    | 1,088     | 3,975   | 18,263    |
| 45—54          | . . . | 24,079    | 17,508    | 713       | 5,858   | 13,153    |
| 55—64          | . . . | 13,595    | 7,535     | 280       | 5,780   | 6,443     |
| 65—74          | . . . | 6,005     | 2,611     | 71        | 3,323   | 2,812     |
| 75 & over      | . . . | 2,636     | 860       | 55        | 1,721   | 1,190     |
| Age not stated | . . . | 136       | 62        | 55        | 19      | 79        |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |           |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total     | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10        | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 534,191 | 493,959   | 52,430  | 1,061,200 | 525,335 | 397,300   | 138,565 |
| ...     | 37,510    | ...     | 35,480    | ...     | 35,480    | ...     |
| ...     | 112,810   | ...     | 110,505   | ...     | 110,505   | ...     |
| 22,908  | 244,646   | 982     | 256,135   | 40,898  | 213,148   | 2,089   |
| 95,563  | 77,263    | 3,064   | 170,851   | 142,338 | 23,260    | 5,253   |
| 152,211 | 13,639    | 7,867   | 174,180   | 154,363 | 7,145     | 12,672  |
| 126,674 | 3,899     | 10,134  | 129,170   | 103,865 | 2,652     | 22,653  |
| 79,096  | 2,271     | 11,195  | 89,512    | 53,630  | 2,337     | 33,545  |
| 37,641  | 1,005     | 9,565   | 56,746    | 21,234  | 1,499     | 34,013  |
| 14,277  | 360       | 6,189   | 27,127    | 6,542   | 861       | 19,724  |
| 5,156   | 183       | 3,366   | 10,690    | 2,002   | 193       | 8,495   |
| 665     | 373       | 68      | 801       | 463     | 220       | 121     |
| 466,946 | 419,640   | 45,755  | 927,040   | 461,733 | 344,011   | 121,296 |
| ...     | 32,172    | ...     | 31,054    | ...     | 31,054    | ...     |
| ...     | 98,780    | ...     | 96,774    | ...     | 96,774    | ...     |
| 22,073  | 211,480   | 937     | 224,316   | 37,925  | 184,447   | 1,944   |
| 83,183  | 60,176    | 2,898   | 145,972   | 123,033 | 18,355    | 4,584   |
| 133,089 | 10,327    | 7,049   | 153,223   | 135,481 | 6,495     | 11,247  |
| 110,297 | 3,249     | 8,898   | 113,596   | 91,468  | 2,214     | 19,914  |
| 67,987  | 1,845     | 9,577   | 78,586    | 47,231  | 2,050     | 29,305  |
| 32,668  | 843       | 8,257   | 49,594    | 18,672  | 1,981     | 29,541  |
| 12,477  | 298       | 5,239   | 23,934    | 5,731   | 852       | 17,351  |
| 4,540   | 134       | 2,841   | 9,244     | 1,758   | 187       | 7,299   |
| 632     | 336       | 59      | 747       | 434     | 202       | 111     |
| 67,245  | 74,319    | 6,675   | 134,160   | 63,602  | 53,289    | 17,269  |
| ...     | 5,338     | ...     | 4,426     | ...     | 4,426     | ...     |
| ...     | 14,030    | ...     | 13,731    | ...     | 13,731    | ...     |
| 835     | 33,166    | 45      | 31,819    | 2,973   | 28,701    | 145     |
| 12,380  | 17,087    | 166     | 24,879    | 19,305  | 4,905     | 669     |
| 19,122  | 3,312     | 818     | 20,957    | 18,882  | 650       | 1,425   |
| 16,377  | 650       | 1,236   | 15,574    | 12,397  | 438       | 2,739   |
| 11,109  | 426       | 1,618   | 10,926    | 6,399   | 287       | 4,240   |
| 4,973   | 162       | 1,308   | 7,152     | 2,562   | 118       | 4,472   |
| 1,800   | 62        | 950     | 3,193     | 811     | 9         | 2,373   |
| 616     | 49        | 525     | 1,446     | 244     | 6         | 1,196   |
| 33      | 37        | 9       | 57        | 29      | 18        | 10      |

## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

| State & District       | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                         |                                 | POPU.   |        |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                        | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | All     |        |
|                        |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Persons |        |
|                        |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Married | Others |
| 1                      | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6       | 7      |
| <b>MADHYA PRADESH—</b> |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| Total . . . .          | 13,993                      | 6,054                               | 2,432                   | 5,507                           | 31,854  | 33,897 |
| Rural . . . .          | 10,480                      | 5,786                               | 2,352                   | 2,342                           | 24,388  | 24,758 |
| Urban . . . .          | 3,513                       | 268                                 | 80                      | 3,165                           | 7,466   | 9,139  |
| <b>Sagar—</b>          |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .              | 2,472                       | 880                                 | 421                     | 1,171                           | 5,142   | 6,465  |
| R . . . .              | 1,628                       | 831                                 | 416                     | 381                             | 3,408   | 4,157  |
| U . . . .              | 844                         | 49                                  | 5                       | 790                             | 1,734   | 2,308  |
| <b>Chhindwara—</b>     |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .              | 2,435                       | 1,367                               | 217                     | 851                             | 5,223   | 6,115  |
| R . . . .              | 2,226                       | 1,353                               | 216                     | 657                             | 4,774   | 5,613  |
| U . . . .              | 209                         | 14                                  | 1                       | 194                             | 449     | 502    |
| <b>Raipur—</b>         |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .              | 4,183                       | 2,025                               | 674                     | 1,484                           | 10,320  | 8,740  |
| R . . . .              | 3,039                       | 1,953                               | 657                     | 429                             | 7,922   | 6,152  |
| U . . . .              | 1,144                       | 72                                  | 17                      | 1,055                           | 2,398   | 2,588  |
| <b>Bhandara—</b>       |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .              | 2,507                       | 1,144                               | 342                     | 1,021                           | 6,263   | 6,285  |
| R . . . .              | 2,102                       | 1,088                               | 320                     | 694                             | 5,333   | 5,114  |
| U . . . .              | 405                         | 56                                  | 22                      | 327                             | 930     | 1,171  |
| <b>Amravati—</b>       |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |         |        |
| T . . . .              | 2,396                       | 638                                 | 778                     | 980                             | 4,906   | 6,292  |
| R . . . .              | 1,485                       | 561                                 | 743                     | 181                             | 2,951   | 3,722  |
| U . . . .              | 911                         | 77                                  | 35                      | 799                             | 1,955   | 2,570  |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

| LATION  |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 15,998  | 17,131 | 15,856  | 16,766 | 15,441                           | 15,699  | 4,792                   | 4,758   | 12,896                       | 12,165  |
| 12,193  | 12,385 | 12,195  | 12,373 | 14,622                           | 14,981  | 4,648                   | 4,601   | 5,308                        | 4,986   |
| 3,805   | 4,746  | 3,661   | 4,393  | 819                              | 718     | 144                     | 157     | 7,588                        | 7,179   |
| 2,602   | 3,445  | 2,540   | 3,020  | 2,350                            | 2,174   | 857                     | 773     | 2,840                        | 2,613   |
| 1,700   | 2,211  | 1,708   | 1,946  | 2,178                            | 2,033   | 846                     | 767     | 887                          | 854     |
| 902     | 1,234  | 832     | 1,074  | 172                              | 141     | 11                      | 6       | 1,953                        | 1,759   |
| 2,606   | 3,146  | 2,617   | 2,969  | 3,507                            | 3,543   | 367                     | 417     | 1,878                        | 1,626   |
| 2,375   | 2,886  | 2,399   | 2,727  | 3,473                            | 3,515   | 366                     | 416     | 1,422                        | 1,195   |
| 231     | 260    | 218     | 242    | 34                               | 28      | 1                       | 1       | 456                          | 431     |
| 5,230   | 4,054  | 5,090   | 4,686  | 4,774                            | 5,112   | 1,259                   | 1,382   | 3,251                        | 3,282   |
| 4,006   | 2,791  | 3,916   | 3,361  | 4,588                            | 4,924   | 1,238                   | 1,354   | 971                          | 999     |
| 1,224   | 1,263  | 1,174   | 1,325  | 186                              | 188     | 21                      | 28      | 2,280                        | 2,283   |
| 3,133   | 3,148  | 3,130   | 3,137  | 3,102                            | 3,185   | 733                     | 705     | 2,446                        | 2,377   |
| 2,680   | 2,543  | 2,653   | 2,571  | 2,906                            | 3,004   | 692                     | 654     | 1,625                        | 1,566   |
| 453     | 605    | 477     | 566    | 196                              | 181     | 41                      | 51      | 821                          | 811     |
| 2,427   | 3,338  | 2,479   | 2,954  | 1,708                            | 1,685   | 1,576                   | 1,481   | 2,481                        | 2,267   |
| 1,432   | 1,954  | 1,519   | 1,768  | 1,477                            | 1,505   | 1,506                   | 1,410   | 403                          | 372     |
| 995     | 1,384  | 960     | 1,186  | 231                              | 180     | 70                      | 71      | 2,078                        | 1,895   |



# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Madhya Pradesh State, 1952**

## **POPULATION**

| Age Group                | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
|                          | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1                        | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 65,751  | 31,854  | 33,897 | 15,998  | 17,131 | 15,856  | 16,766 |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 2,256   | ...     | 2,256  | ...     | 1,114  | ...     | 1,142  |  |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 7,626   | ...     | 7,626  | ...     | 3,805  | ...     | 3,821  |  |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 8,247   | 257     | 7,990  | 82      | 3,976  | 175     | 4,014  |  |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 7,228   | 1,310   | 5,918  | 361     | 3,439  | 949     | 2,479  |  |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 5,857   | 3,323   | 2,534  | 1,094   | 1,982  | 2,229   | 552    |  |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 5,414   | 4,446   | 968    | 1,901   | 805    | 2,545   | 163    |  |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 5,572   | 5,029   | 543    | 2,428   | 351    | 2,601   | 192    |  |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 4,978   | 4,469   | 509    | 2,242   | 245    | 2,227   | 264    |  |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 4,351   | 3,767   | 584    | 2,077   | 201    | 1,690   | 383    |  |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 3,871   | 3,162   | 709    | 1,777   | 205    | 1,385   | 504    |  |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 2,837   | 2,119   | 718    | 1,325   | 203    | 794     | 515    |  |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 2,583   | 1,669   | 914    | 1,088   | 217    | 581     | 697    |  |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 1,543   | 908     | 635    | 598     | 137    | 310     | 498    |  |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 1,632   | 731     | 901    | 515     | 208    | 216     | 693    |  |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 770     | 337     | 433    | 253     | 99     | 84      | 334    |  |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 569     | 190     | 379    | 142     | 73     | 48      | 306    |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 417     | 137     | 280    | 115     | 71     | 22      | 209    |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 49,146  | 24,388  | 24,758 | 12,193  | 12,385 | 12,195  | 12,373 |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 1,771   | ...     | 1,771  | ...     | 864    | ...     | 907    |  |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 5,633   | ...     | 5,633  | ...     | 2,831  | ...     | 2,802  |  |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 6,187   | 237     | 5,950  | 73      | 2,978  | 164     | 2,972  |  |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 5,391   | 1,158   | 4,233  | 326     | 2,512  | 832     | 1,721  |  |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 4,180   | 2,604   | 1,576  | 925     | 1,248  | 1,679   | 328    |  |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 3,907   | 3,358   | 549    | 1,470   | 453    | 1,888   | 96     |  |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 4,188   | 3,800   | 388    | 1,829   | 244    | 1,971   | 144    |  |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 3,775   | 3,409   | 366    | 1,706   | 168    | 1,703   | 198    |  |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 3,306   | 2,851   | 455    | 1,562   | 155    | 1,289   | 300    |  |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 2,871   | 2,342   | 529    | 1,298   | 153    | 1,044   | 376    |  |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 2,169   | 1,609   | 560    | 1,002   | 162    | 607     | 398    |  |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 1,946   | 1,239   | 707    | 768     | 170    | 471     | 537    |  |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 1,206   | 699     | 507    | 457     | 104    | 242     | 403    |  |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 1,262   | 564     | 698    | 386     | 157    | 178     | 541    |  |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 614     | 267     | 347    | 194     | 78     | 73      | 269    |  |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 429     | 143     | 286    | 106     | 53     | 37      | 233    |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 311     | 108     | 203    | 91      | 55     | 17      | 148    |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 16,605  | 7,466   | 9,139  | 3,805   | 4,746  | 3,661   | 4,393  |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 485     | ...     | 485    | ...     | 250    | ...     | 235    |  |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 1,993   | ...     | 1,993  | ...     | 974    | ...     | 1,019  |  |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 2,060   | 20      | 2,040  | 9       | 998    | 11      | 1,042  |  |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 1,837   | 152     | 1,685  | 35      | 927    | 117     | 758    |  |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 1,677   | 719     | 958    | 169     | 734    | 550     | 224    |  |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 1,507   | 1,088   | 419    | 431     | 352    | 657     | 67     |  |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 1,384   | 1,229   | 155    | 599     | 107    | 630     | 48     |  |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 1,203   | 1,060   | 143    | 536     | 77     | 524     | 66     |  |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 1,045   | 916     | 129    | 515     | 46     | 401     | 83     |  |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 1,000   | 820     | 180    | 479     | 52     | 341     | 128    |  |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 668     | 510     | 158    | 323     | 41     | 187     | 117    |  |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 637     | 430     | 207    | 320     | 47     | 110     | 160    |  |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 337     | 209     | 128    | 141     | 33     | 68      | 95     |  |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 370     | 167     | 203    | 129     | 51     | 38      | 152    |  |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 156     | 70      | 86     | 59      | 21     | 11      | 65     |  |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 140     | 47      | 93     | 36      | 20     | 11      | 73     |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 106     | 29      | 77     | 24      | 16     | 5       | 61     |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |

## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

|                        |   |                   |                     |              |                 | TOTAL   |                     |              |                 |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                        |   | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 |
| State & District       |   | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
| 1                      |   | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| <b>MADHYA PRADESH—</b> |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| Total                  | . | 2,491             | 1,260               | 371          | 860             | 2,507   | 1,271               | 373          | 863             |
| Rural                  | . | 1,994             | 1,215               | 362          | 417             | 2,009   | 1,226               | 364          | 419             |
| Urban                  | . | 497               | 45                  | 9            | 443             | 498     | 45                  | 9            | 444             |
| Sagar—                 |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 438               | 190                 | 60           | 188             | 441     | 191                 | 60           | 190             |
| R                      | . | 319               | 181                 | 60           | 78              | 321     | 182                 | 60           | 79              |
| U                      | . | 119               | 9                   | ...          | 110             | 120     | 9                   | ...          | 111             |
| Chhindwara—            |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 444               | 273                 | 30           | 141             | 446     | 274                 | 30           | 142             |
| R                      | . | 409               | 271                 | 30           | 108             | 411     | 272                 | 30           | 109             |
| U                      | . | 35                | 2                   | ...          | 33              | 35      | 2                   | ...          | 33              |
| Raipur—                |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 661               | 361                 | 97           | 203             | 666     | 365                 | 98           | 203             |
| R                      | . | 495               | 348                 | 93           | 54              | 500     | 352                 | 94           | 54              |
| U                      | . | 166               | 13                  | 4            | 149             | 166     | 13                  | 4            | 149             |
| Bhandara—              |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 556               | 286                 | 59           | 211             | 559     | 289                 | 59           | 211             |
| R                      | . | 478               | 274                 | 58           | 146             | 481     | 277                 | 58           | 146             |
| U                      | . | 78                | 12                  | 1            | 65              | 78      | 12                  | 1            | 65              |
| Amravati—              |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 392               | 150                 | 125          | 117             | 395     | 152                 | 126          | 117             |
| R                      | . | 293               | 141                 | 121          | 31              | 296     | 143                 | 122          | 31              |
| U                      | . | 99                | 9                   | 4            | 86              | 99      | 9                   | 4            | 86              |

**Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952**

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |
| 1,251            | 603                 | 193          | 455             | 1,256   | 668                 | 180          | 408             | 1,087                        | 1,092   | 102   | 122     | 62        | 42      |
| 993              | 587                 | 184          | 222             | 1,016   | 639                 | 180          | 197             | 894                          | 920     | 55    | 64      | 44        | 32      |
| 258              | 16                  | 9            | 233             | 240     | 29                  | ...          | 211             | 193                          | 172     | 47    | 58      | 18        | 10      |
| 221              | 90                  | 37           | 94              | 220     | 101                 | 23           | 96              | 203                          | 202     | 11    | 13      | 7         | 5       |
| 167              | 88                  | 37           | 42              | 154     | 94                  | 23           | 37              | 157                          | 146     | 5     | 4       | 5         | 4       |
| 54               | 2                   | ...          | 52              | 66      | 7                   | ...          | 59              | 46                           | 56      | 6     | 9       | 2         | 1       |
| 227              | 125                 | 17           | 85              | 219     | 149                 | 13           | 57              | 190                          | 196     | 30    | 20      | 7         | 3       |
| 210              | 124                 | 17           | 69              | 201     | 148                 | 13           | 40              | 176                          | 181     | 27    | 18      | 7         | 2       |
| 17               | 1                   | ...          | 16              | 18      | 1                   | ...          | 17              | 14                           | 15      | 3     | 2       | ...       | 1       |
| 317              | 164                 | 50           | 103             | 349     | 201                 | 48           | 100             | 250                          | 265     | 40    | 67      | 27        | 17      |
| 227              | 162                 | 46           | 19              | 273     | 190                 | 48           | 35              | 203                          | 235     | 10    | 24      | 14        | 14      |
| 90               | 2                   | 4            | 84              | 76      | 11                  | ...          | 65              | 47                           | 30      | 30    | 43      | 13        | 3       |
| 283              | 151                 | 21           | 111             | 276     | 138                 | 38           | 100             | 264                          | 256     | 10    | 12      | 9         | 8       |
| 240              | 143                 | 20           | 77              | 241     | 134                 | 38           | 69              | 226                          | 224     | 5     | 11      | 9         | 6       |
| 43               | 8                   | 1            | 34              | 35      | 4                   | ...          | 31              | 38                           | 32      | 5     | 1       | ...       | 2       |
| 203              | 73                  | 68           | 62              | 192     | 79                  | 58           | 55              | 180                          | 173     | 11    | 10      | 12        | 9       |
| 149              | 70                  | 64           | 15              | 147     | 73                  | 58           | 16              | 132                          | 134     | 8     | 7       | 9         | 6       |
| 54               | 3                   | 4            | 47              | 45      | 6                   | ...          | 39              | 48                           | 39      | 3     | 3       | 3         | 3       |



# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| PRESENT AGE    |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1              | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| TOTAL          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . . | 2,491          | 9,083                | 6,474                     | 10             | 10                   | 9                         | 1,071          | 2,109                | 1,630                     |
| 1st . .        | 520            | 520                  | 466                       | 10             | 10                   | 9                         | 447            | 447                  | 399                       |
| 2nd . .        | 492            | 984                  | 802                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 342            | 684                  | 544                       |
| 3rd . .        | 390            | 1,170                | 898                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 182            | 546                  | 399                       |
| 4th . .        | 323            | 1,292                | 934                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 70             | 280                  | 193                       |
| 5th . .        | 249            | 1,245                | 895                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 28             | 140                  | 88                        |
| 6th . .        | 190            | 1,140                | 791                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 12                   | 7                         |
| 7th & above    | 327            | 2,732                | 1,688                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| RURAL          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . . | 1,994          | 7,248                | 4,988                     | 7              | 7                    | 6                         | 845            | 1,639                | 1,232                     |
| 1st . .        | 419            | 419                  | 366                       | 7              | 7                    | 6                         | 357            | 357                  | 310                       |
| 2nd . .        | 403            | 806                  | 641                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 277            | 554                  | 428                       |
| 3rd . .        | 313            | 939                  | 698                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 140            | 420                  | 295                       |
| 4th . .        | 253            | 1,012                | 712                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 49             | 196                  | 132                       |
| 5th . .        | 190            | 950                  | 653                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 20             | 100                  | 60                        |
| 6th . .        | 152            | 912                  | 604                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 12                   | 7                         |
| 7th & above    | 264            | 2,210                | 1,314                     | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| URBAN          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . . | 497            | 1,835                | 1,486                     | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 226            | 470                  | 398                       |
| 1st . .        | 101            | 101                  | 100                       | 3              | 3                    | 3                         | 90             | 90                   | 89                        |
| 2nd . .        | 89             | 178                  | 161                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 65             | 130                  | 116                       |
| 3rd . .        | 77             | 231                  | 200                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 42             | 126                  | 104                       |
| 4th . .        | 70             | 280                  | 222                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 21             | 84                   | 61                        |
| 5th . .        | 59             | 295                  | 242                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 40                   | 28                        |
| 6th . .        | 38             | 228                  | 187                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above    | 63             | 522                  | 374                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## Households of Madhya Pradesh State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 1,042          | 4,551                | 3,200                     | 341            | 2,204                | 1,500                     | 27             | 209                  | 135                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 61             | 61                   | 56                        | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 137            | 274                  | 237                       | 13             | 26                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 182            | 546                  | 434                       | 25             | 75                   | 62                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 212            | 848                  | 612                       | 40             | 160                  | 126                       | 1              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 173            | 865                  | 617                       | 47             | 235                  | 185                       | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 124            | 744                  | 517                       | 58             | 348                  | 245                       | 6              | 36                   | 22                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 153            | 1,213                | 727                       | 156            | 1,358                | 859                       | 18             | 161                  | 102                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 854            | 3,705                | 2,511                     | 267            | 1,742                | 1,147                     | 21             | 155                  | 92                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 53             | 53                   | 48                        | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 116            | 232                  | 197                       | 10             | 20                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 154            | 462                  | 357                       | 18             | 54                   | 43                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 171            | 684                  | 480                       | 32             | 128                  | 97                        | 1              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 138            | 690                  | 471                       | 31             | 155                  | 117                       | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 99             | 594                  | 391                       | 46             | 276                  | 187                       | 5              | 30                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 123            | 990                  | 567                       | 128            | 1,107                | 685                       | 13             | 113                  | 62                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 188            | 846                  | 689                       | 74             | 462                  | 353                       | 6              | 54                   | 43                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 21             | 42                   | 40                        | 3              | 6                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 28             | 84                   | 77                        | 7              | 21                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 41             | 164                  | 132                       | 8              | 32                   | 29                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 35             | 175                  | 146                       | 16             | 80                   | 68                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 25             | 150                  | 126                       | 12             | 72                   | 58                        | 1              | 6                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 30             | 223                  | 160                       | 28             | 251                  | 174                       | 5              | 48                   | 40                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

| State & District       |   | TOTAL NUMBER |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
|------------------------|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                        |   | Persons      |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |                 |
|                        |   | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
|                        |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| 1                      |   | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| <b>MADHYA PRADESH—</b> |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| Total                  | . | 1,440        | 728                 | 255          | 457             | 724   | 372                 | 131          | 221             |
| Rural                  | . | 1,168        | 704                 | 249          | 215             | 598   | 362                 | 129          | 107             |
| Urban                  | . | 272          | 24                  | 6            | 242             | 126   | 10                  | 2            | 114             |
| <b>Sagar—</b>          |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 290          | 107                 | 43           | 140             | 137   | 50                  | 26           | 61              |
| R                      | . | 201          | 103                 | 43           | 55              | 100   | 49                  | 26           | 25              |
| U                      | . | 89           | 4                   | ...          | 85              | 37    | 1                   | ...          | 36              |
| <b>Chhindwara—</b>     |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 239          | 162                 | 21           | 56              | 122   | 82                  | 7            | 33              |
| R                      | . | 228          | 161                 | 21           | 46              | 115   | 81                  | 7            | 27              |
| U                      | . | 11           | 1                   | ...          | 10              | 7     | 1                   | ...          | 6               |
| <b>Raipur—</b>         |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 405          | 230                 | 66           | 109             | 202   | 118                 | 31           | 53              |
| R                      | . | 322          | 222                 | 64           | 36              | 161   | 115                 | 30           | 16              |
| U                      | . | 83           | 8                   | 2            | 73              | 41    | 3                   | 1            | 37              |
| <b>Bhandara—</b>       |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 294          | 167                 | 37           | 90              | 148   | 82                  | 17           | 49              |
| R                      | . | 259          | 162                 | 33           | 64              | 132   | 79                  | 16           | 37              |
| U                      | . | 35           | 5                   | 4            | 26              | 16    | 3                   | 1            | 12              |
| <b>Amravati—</b>       |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                      | . | 212          | 62                  | 88           | 62              | 115   | 40                  | 50           | 25              |
| R                      | . | 158          | 56                  | 88           | 14              | 90    | 38                  | 50           | 2               |
| U                      | . | 54           | 6                   | ...          | 48              | 25    | 2                   | ...          | 23              |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V-VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 716       | 356                 | 124          | 236             | 596                          | 591     | 83    | 86      | 45        | 39      |
| 570       | 342                 | 120          | 108             | 522                          | 486     | 49    | 53      | 27        | 31      |
| 146       | 14                  | 4            | 128             | 74                           | 105     | 34    | 33      | 18        | 8       |
| 153       | 57                  | 17           | 79              | 117                          | 132     | 12    | 16      | 8         | 5       |
| 101       | 54                  | 17           | 30              | 89                           | 87      | 9     | 12      | 2         | 2       |
| 52        | 3                   | ...          | 49              | 28                           | 45      | 3     | 4       | 6         | 3       |
| 117       | 80                  | 14           | 23              | 103                          | 100     | 13    | 12      | 6         | 5       |
| 113       | 80                  | 14           | 19              | 97                           | 96      | 12    | 12      | 6         | 5       |
| 4         | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 6                            | 4       | 1     | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 203       | 112                 | 35           | 56              | 149                          | 149     | 40    | 38      | 13        | 16      |
| 161       | 107                 | 34           | 20              | 141                          | 134     | 14    | 14      | 6         | 13      |
| 42        | 5                   | 1            | 36              | 8                            | 15      | 26    | 24      | 7         | 3       |
| 146       | 85                  | 20           | 41              | 127                          | 129     | 15    | 11      | 6         | 6       |
| 127       | 83                  | 17           | 27              | 115                          | 112     | 11    | 10      | 6         | 5       |
| 19        | 2                   | 3            | 14              | 12                           | 17      | 4     | 1       | ...       | 1       |
| 97        | 22                  | 38           | 37              | 100                          | 81      | 3     | 9       | 12        | 7       |
| 68        | 18                  | 38           | 12              | 80                           | 57      | 3     | 5       | 7         | 6       |
| 29        | 4                   | ...          | 25              | 20                           | 24      | ...   | 4       | 5         | 1       |

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Madhya Pradesh State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |         |              |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |    |    |
|------------------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|----|
| Age Group        | Total   |              |            | Rural      |              |            | Urban      |            |            |            |    |    |
|                  | Persons | Males        | Females    | Persons    | Males        | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females    |            |    |    |
|                  | 1       | 2            | 3          | 4          | 5            | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11 | 12 |
| <b>All Ages</b>  |         | <b>1,440</b> | <b>724</b> | <b>716</b> | <b>1,168</b> | <b>598</b> | <b>570</b> | <b>272</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>146</b> |    |    |
| Under 1 year     |         | 251          | 137        | 114        | 238          | 129        | 109        | 13         | 8          | 5          |    |    |
| 1—4              |         | 358          | 178        | 180        | 277          | 134        | 143        | 81         | 44         | 37         |    |    |
| 5—9              |         | 76           | 43         | 33         | 61           | 34         | 27         | 15         | 9          | 6          |    |    |
| 10—14            |         | 29           | 18         | 11         | 20           | 14         | 6          | 9          | 4          | 5          |    |    |
| 15—19            |         | 47           | 16         | 31         | 34           | 13         | 21         | 13         | 3          | 10         |    |    |
| 20—24            |         | 59           | 20         | 39         | 45           | 17         | 28         | 14         | 3          | 11         |    |    |
| 25—29            |         | 48           | 15         | 33         | 38           | 12         | 26         | 10         | 3          | 7          |    |    |
| 30—34            |         | 48           | 19         | 29         | 35           | 14         | 21         | 13         | 5          | 8          |    |    |
| 35—39            |         | 46           | 22         | 24         | 38           | 21         | 17         | 8          | 1          | 7          |    |    |
| 40—44            |         | 52           | 27         | 25         | 40           | 23         | 17         | 12         | 4          | 8          |    |    |
| 45—49            |         | 37           | 24         | 13         | 29           | 19         | 10         | 8          | 5          | 3          |    |    |
| 50—54            |         | 72           | 44         | 28         | 55           | 37         | 18         | 17         | 7          | 10         |    |    |
| 55—59            |         | 42           | 25         | 17         | 32           | 19         | 13         | 10         | 6          | 4          |    |    |
| 60—64            |         | 97           | 46         | 51         | 77           | 38         | 39         | 20         | 8          | 12         |    |    |
| 65—69            |         | 45           | 24         | 21         | 39           | 19         | 20         | 6          | 5          | 1          |    |    |
| 70—74            |         | 54           | 27         | 27         | 44           | 24         | 20         | 10         | 3          | 7          |    |    |
| 75 & over        |         | 76           | 38         | 38         | 63           | 30         | 33         | 13         | 8          | 5          |    |    |
| Age not stated   |         | 3            | 1          | 2          | 3            | 1          | 2          | ...        | ...        | ...        |    |    |

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## **MADHYA BHARAT**

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## Report on Operations connected with the Improvement of Population Data, Madhya Bharat, 1952

By

(SHRI RANG LAL, *Superintendent of Census Operations*)

This Report is in two parts. Part I reviews briefly the existing methods of registration of births and deaths and sets out specific proposals for the reorganization of the system of Registration of vital occurrences. Part II reviews briefly the manner in which the Experimental Census of births and deaths was carried out and exhibits in Tabular form the results of that Census.

### PART I

#### REGISTRATION OF VITAL OCCURRENCES :

2. It appears from the Report of the Director of Health Services that the existing system of registration of births and deaths is not universally enforced throughout the State and that even in registration areas the arrangements for the collection of births and deaths statistics are not satisfactory. In Rural areas the village Chowkidar is required to report all vital occurrences. The reports are made to the Patwari who maintains a register of births and deaths and sends a monthly return to the Deputy Collector of the district through the Tahsildar concerned. The Deputy Collector prepares a consolidated statement and sends it every month to the Deputy Director of Health Services of the Division.

3. In towns different systems and different bye-laws are in force. In some the original reporting agency in the case of births is a parent while in others the midwife or sweeper or both. The arrangements for the registration of births and deaths are unsatisfactory even in large Municipal towns. The Director's Report as to the agency responsible for the reporting of deaths in urban areas is silent. All that is known is that generally the responsibility has been laid either on members of the family of the deceased or on sweepers or on both. Municipalities with a population of 30,000 and over submit their returns of births and deaths every week and smaller Municipalities every month to the Deputy Director of Health Services send every month consolidated statements of births and deaths for their Division to the Director of Health Services.

4. The statistics of births and deaths are not published by the Health Department, only those of towns having a population of 30,000 and over are sent to the Director General of Health Services, Government of India and are published by him along with the figures for the other States in the weekly report on vital statistics. Monthly statements of vital statistics are also sent to the Economic and Development Adviser, Madhya Bharat who publishes the information in the Statistical Bulletins of his Department.

5. The Sample inquiry recently carried out by me and the statistics actually collected for the last three years by the Health Department show that the standard of registration in Madhya Bharat is very low and that the statistics produced are entirely unreliable and tantalisingly deficient at critical points.

#### *Existing Provisions :*

6. Provisions for the collection of vital statistics in rural areas have been made in the 'the Madhya Bharat Panchayat Act' (Act XXXXVIII of 1949). Section 33 of this Act provides that it shall be the duty of every 'Kendra Panchayat' to arrange for the registration of births, deaths and marriages in the villages within its jurisdiction *provided that it can find adequate funds for the purpose*. Section 35 of the same Act imposes a similar duty on a 'Mandal (District) Panchayat' in respect of the collection of essential statistical data. But in this case also the performance of this duty is subject to the availability of funds. Panchayats established under this Act started functioning in 1950-51 but no Panchayat has so far been able to do anything in this direction.

7. For the registration of births and deaths in urban areas provisions have been made in the bye-laws of some Municipalities but nowhere except perhaps in the Indore city are these provisions rigorously enforced. In the new Municipalities Bill which is about to become Law the following provisions have been made:

#### I

"It shall be the duty of every Municipality to make reasonable and adequate provisions (i) for the following matters within the Municipal limits under its authority, namely :

- \* \* \* \*
- (b) Registering births, marriages and deaths."
- \* \* \* \*

[Section 65]

#### II

"A Municipality may from time to time with the previous sanction of the Government in the case of a city Municipality and of the Inspector General of Municipalities in the case of a I or II class Municipality make bye-laws not inconsistent with this Act, and may from time to time alter or rescind them:

- \* \* \* \*
- (h) For the registration of births, deaths and marriages within the Municipality and for enforcing the supply of such information as may be necessary to make such registration effective;
- \* \* \* \*

provided always that the Municipality may with the previous sanction of the Government, prescribe a fine not exceeding Rs. 500 for every infringement of any such bye-law as well as for recurring infringement of any one bye-law by a particular individual or party."

[Section 46 (i)]

8. The provisions made in the Panchayat Act are of a permissive and hesitant character and are therefore inadequate for securing complete registration of births



and deaths. Provisions made in the Municipal Bill are also defective because even if all the Municipalities do all they can to secure complete registration of vital events the system will not be uniform and the data collected will vary from place to place as regards details. The first thing to do, therefore, is to give the whole subject of vital registration a standing by enacting a separate law for the purpose as has been done by many other States. Such Act should provide among other things for :

- (a) Compulsory reporting of vital occurrences by certain persons,
- (b) Penalties for failures to report by such persons,
- (c) Establishment of Registration Offices at convenient places,
- (d) Appointment of Registration Officers and
- (e) Prescribing forms for the collection of required data on births and deaths.

9. The draft of a Bill is appended for the consideration of the Government. It is recommended that in rural areas the unit of Registration should be the area within the jurisdiction of a village Panchayat, that the Registrar should be the Secretary of the village Panchayat and that the Secretary of the *Kendra* Panchayat should be the Supervising Registrar. The latter officer should be required to supervise the work of the Registrar and to prepare and submit to the Chief Registration Officer of the district all statements required by him. The Chief Registration Officer should be the Electoral Registra-

tion Officer of the district appointed under Section 22 of the Representation of the People Act, 1950.

10. The Chief Electoral Officer of the State should be the Deputy Registrar General and he should be empowered to exercise such powers and functions as the Government may, from time to time, delegate to him. This officer should also be the *Ex-officio* Secretary to the Government and should be authorised to correspond direct with the Registrar General, India.

## PART II

### RESULTS OF EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS

11. With a view to arriving at some estimate of the birth and death rates about which we know next to nothing at present an Experimental Census of births and deaths was taken on a sample basis in conjunction with the preparation of Electoral Rolls and the revision of the National Register of Citizens. All these three operations were carried out under my supervision by the staff appointed for the preparation of the Electoral Rolls.

12. The Census of births and deaths was confined to areas selected for the intensive revision of Rolls, that is to say, to areas in which Rolls were prepared *de novo* by means of house-to-house enquiry. For such revision of the Rolls, Government selected one-fifth area of each district in addition to the towns of Gwalior, Indore, Ujjain and Ratlam. The areas selected were these :

#### II. Other Areas

| I. Town Areas                      | Constituency         | District |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| 1                                  | 2                    | 3        |
| (1) Lashkar Constituency           | (1) Pichhore-Bhander | Gird     |
| (2) Gwalior Constituency           | (2) Ghatigaon        | Gird     |
| (3) Morar Constituency             | (3) Bhind            | Bhind    |
| (4) Indore City "A" Constituency   | (4) Morena           | Morena   |
| (5) Indore City "B" Constituency   | (5) Karera           | Shivpuri |
| (6) Indore City "C" Constituency   | (6) Goona            | Goona    |
| (7) Indore City "D" Constituency   | (7) Rajgarh          | Rajgarh  |
| (8) Ujjain City Constituency       | (8) Basoda           | Bhilsa   |
| (9) Ujjain Tehsil Constituency and | (9) Shajapur         | Shajapur |
| (10) Ratlam City Constituency      | (10) Bagli           | Dewas    |
|                                    | (11) Sitamau         | Mandsaur |
|                                    | (12) Sardarpur       | Dhar     |
|                                    | (13) Jhabua          | Jhabua   |
|                                    | (14) Khargone        | Nimar    |
|                                    | (15) Banwani         | Nimar    |

13. The Census covered approximately one per cent. of the households in the areas selected. The households were selected on a random basis from the copies of the National Register of Citizens prepared at the time of the 1951 population Census. Instructions in regard to the abstraction of sample households were issued to the Deputy Collectors who were made responsible for the Experimental Census of births and deaths. In the case of cities every 100th house came under this sample and in rural areas the sample included every 20th village and every 5th household of each village selected. For purposes of this Census the twelve months between-Diwali period was fixed. The Census thus covered the period from 30/10/51 to 18/10/1952 and every householder was required to state the number of births or deaths that had taken place during this period. It was explained to the Enumerators that for purposes of the Experimental Census a birth in the case of a wife who had gone to her parent's house or elsewhere for confinement should be treated as having occurred in the wife's husband's household. Similarly deaths that took place in hospitals or elsewhere were to be treated as occurring in the sample households. In order to prevent the size of the sample from being unduly diminished changes in residence of households were ignored and new household that had come in place of the sample household were treated as sample household for the purposes of the Census. Similarly in case the house containing the sample household

was found to be empty at the time of the Census the house next to the sample household was substituted. Thus the size of the sample was kept at roughly 1 per cent. of the households in the selected areas at the time of the 1951 Census. Actually one household in every 368 came under the sample.

14. For the presentation of the results of the Census 8 Tables were prescribed by the Registrar General, India. It will appear from the Tables that, of the 733 births occurring in the sample household only 189 and of the 419 deaths occurring in the sample households only 116 are reported to have been registered.

15. The size of the sample is small and the areas selected are not representative of the whole district and therefore any conclusions drawn from the figures as to particular details such as birth and death rates for small areas must be highly speculative.

16. According to the results of the Experimental Census, the birth and death rates for the State as a whole and its Natural Divisions are as shown in the Table below. This Table also shows the birth and death rates calculated on the basis of the figures supplied by the Health Department. The period covered by the Census is from 30/10/1951 to 18/10/1952 and that for which figures have been supplied by the Health Department is from 1/11/1951 to 31/10/1952.

Birth and death rates per 1,000 of population calculated on the basis of

| State & Natural Division | Results of the Experimental Census |       | Figures supplied by the Health Department |       |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
|                          | Birth                              | Death | Birth                                     | Death |
| 1                        | 2                                  | 3     | 4                                         | 5     |
| State . . . . .          | 33.0                               | 18.8  | 10.1                                      | 6.5   |
| Lowland . . . . .        | 28.3                               | 13.5  | 7.9                                       | 3.1   |
| Plateau . . . . .        | 34.7                               | 22.0  | 12.0                                      | 8.1   |
| Hills . . . . .          | 36.2                               | 19.7  | 8.7                                       | 5.7   |

## The Madhya Bharat Births and Deaths Registration Act, 1953

### AN ACT FOR REGISTERING BIRTHS AND DEATHS

#### PREAMBLE :

WHEREAS it is expedient to provide the means for a complete register of births and deaths ;

It is hereby enacted as follows :

*Power to direct registration of births and deaths and define area :*

1. The Government may at any time, by a notification published in the Official Gazette, direct that all births and deaths, or all births, or all deaths, occurring within the limits of any area after a certain date to be named in such notification shall be registered, and for that purpose may define the limits of such area.

From and after such date this Act shall apply to the whole of the area so defined.

*Magistrate may divide area into registration units and may appoint registrars :*

2. The Magistrate of the district may, for the purpose of such registration, divide any such area into such and so many registration units as he may think fit, and may appoint one or more persons to be registrars of births or of deaths, or of births and deaths, within such registration unit, and may at any time for sufficient reason dismiss any such registrar and may fill up any vacancy in the office of registrar.

*Magistrate to publish list of registrars :*

The Magistrate shall cause to be published a list containing the name and place of office of every registrar in the area, and specifying the hours of the day during which such registrar shall attend at his office for the purpose of registration.

*Every registrar to have an office within his registration unit :*

3. Every registrar shall have an office within the registration unit of which he is appointed registrar, and shall cause his name with the addition of registrar of births (or of deaths, or of births and deaths according to his appointment) for the registration unit for which he is so appointed, and notice of the hours during which he will attend for the purpose of registration, to be affixed in some conspicuous place on or near the outer door of his office.

*Magistrate to have register books prepared and numbered :*

4. The Magistrate shall cause to be prepared a sufficient number of register-books formaking entries of all births or deaths or both, according to such forms as the Government may from time to time sanction : and the pages of such books shall be numbered progressively from the beginning to the end : and every place of entry shall be also numbered progressively from the beginning to the end of the book, and every entry shall be divided from the following entry by a line.

*Registrar to inform himself of, and register, births and deaths :*

5. Every registrar shall inform himself carefully of every birth, or of every death, or of both according

to his appointment, which shall happen in his registration unit, and shall register, as soon as conveniently may be after the event, without fee or reward, the particulars required to be registered, according to the forms mentioned in the last preceding section, touching every such birth or every such death, as the case may be which shall not have been already registered.

*Chaukidar to obtain particulars and to report to registrar :*

6. Every chaukidar or other village-watchman in any area to which this Act shall apply or where there is no chaukidar or other village-watchman, such person as the Magistrate may appoint, shall be required to report every birth or death occurring within his beat to such registrar and at such periods as the Magistrate may direct.

He shall obtain in writing, if possible, and if it is impossible for him to obtain in writing he shall obtain verbally, from any person who is bound to give information of the birth or death, all particulars which are required to be known and registered and he shall report such particulars to the registrar.

*Penalty for neglect :*

Any chaukidar or other village-watchman or other person so appointed who wilfully or negligently refuses or omits to produce such writing, if any, or to report such birth or death, shall be punishable at the discretion of the Magistrate with fine which may extend to two rupees.

*Persons bound to give information of birth :*

7. The father or mother of every child born within such area, or in case of the death, illness, absence or inability\* of the father and mother, the midwife assisting at the birth of such child, shall within eight days next after the day of every such birth, give information, either personally or in writing to the registrar of the registration unit, or by means of the chaukidar or other village watchman, or other person as provided in the last preceding section, according to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, of the several particulars hereby required to be known and registered touching the birth of such child.

*Penalty for neglect :*

Any person who refuses or neglects to give any information which it is his duty to give under this section, shall be punishable at the discretion of the Magistrate with fine which may extend to five rupees :

Provided that not more than one person shall be punishable at the discretion of the Magistrate for such refusal or neglect to give information.

*Persons bound to give information of death :*

8. The nearest male relative of the deceased present at the death, or in attendance during the last illness of any person dying, within such area, or in the absence of any such relative, the occupier of the

house, or, if the occupier be the person who shall have died, some male inmate of the house in which such death shall have happened, shall, within eight days next after the day of such death, give information either personally or in writing to the registrar of the registration unit, or by means of the chaukidar or other village-watchman or other person as provided in section 6, according to the best of his knowledge and belief, of the several particulars hereby required to be known and registered touching the death of such persons.

Provided that no persons shall be bound to give the name of any female relative.

*Penalty for neglect :*

Any person who refuses or neglects to give any information, which it is his duty to give under this section, shall be punishable at the discretion of the Magistrate with fine which may extend to five rupees :

Provided that not more than one person shall be punishable for such refusal or neglect to give information.

*Penalty for registrar refusing to register :*

9. Any registrar who refuses or neglects to register any birth or death occurring within his registration unit, which he is bound to register, within a reasonable time after he shall have been duly informed thereof, or demands or accepts any fee or reward or other gratification as a consideration for making such registry, shall be punishable at the discretion of the Magistrate with fine which may extend to fifty rupees for each such refusal or neglect.

*Penalty for wilfully giving false information :*

10. Whoever wilfully makes or causes to be made, for the purpose of being inserted in any register of births or deaths, any false statement touching any of the particulars required to be known and registered, shall be punishable at the discretion of the Magistrate with a fine not exceeding fifty rupees.

*Municipality under Madhya Bharat Municipalities Act, may arrange for keeping register of births or deaths or both :*

11. In any place to which the Madhya Bharat Municipalities Act, shall have been extended, the Municipal Commissioner or the Chief Executive Officer (as the case may be) arrange for keeping a register of all births or of all deaths or of all births and deaths, occurring within the Municipality.

With effect from the date fixed by the Commissioner or the Chief Executive Officer (as the case may be) of a Municipality, all the provisions of this Act shall be deemed to apply to the Municipality concerned and the Municipal Commissioner or the Chief Executive Officer (as the case may be) of such Municipality shall be authorised to provide out of the Municipal funds for the employment of a sufficient number of Registrars and for the expenditure necessary for the maintenance of such registers and shall exercise all the powers of a Magistrate under this Act.

*Magistrate may depute subordinate Magistrate to discharge his functions :*

12. The Magistrate of a registration unit may depute any subordinate Magistrate to exercise the powers and to perform the duties vested in the Magistrate by this Act within such registration unit or any part thereof.

# Report on the Experimental Census of Births and Deaths, Madhya Bharat, 1953

By

(SHRI, DAYA RAM GUPTA, *Deputy Chief Electoral Officer*)

## Purpose of the enquiry :

1. This enquiry is a part of the scheme of the Improvement of Population Data and was first conducted in the year 1952 on the recommendation of the Government of India. One of the purpose of the enquiry was to arrive at some estimate of the birth and death rates about which we have no authentic statistics so far due to incomplete registration of vital events. The report on the 1952 enquiry was submitted to the Registrar General, India and the Chief Secretary, Madhya Bharat Government on 30th September, 1953 by Shri Rang Lal who was appointed as the Officer on Special Duty for the purpose of

carrying out the enquiry. The enquiry to which the report relates is second in succession and was undertaken under the orders of the Madhya Bharat Government communicated through the Law Department's letter No. 1899-VI-341/53 dated the 16th September, 1953.

## Scope of the enquiry :

2. (a) As on the previous occasion the 1953 enquiry was also confined to the areas selected for the intensive revision of the electoral rolls. These were the following :

| Exclusively Urban Areas                                 | Other Areas       |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|
|                                                         | Constituency      | District |
| 1                                                       | 2                 | 3        |
| 1 Lashkar Constituency                                  | 1 Labar           | Bhind    |
| 2 Gwalior Constituency                                  | 2 Joura           | Morena   |
| 3 Morar Constituency (Urban)                            | 3 Pichhore North  | Shivpuri |
| 4 Ujjain City Constituency                              | 4 Chachaura       | Goona    |
| 5 Ujjain Tahsil Constituency<br>(Urban portion)         | 5 Kurwai          | Bhilsa   |
| 6 Indore City "A" } Constituencies (Urban portion only) | 6 Narsingarh      | Rajgarh  |
| 7 Indore City "B" }                                     | 7 Shajapur        | Shajapur |
| 8 Indore City "C" }                                     | 8 Khategaon       | Dewar    |
| 9 Indore City "D" }                                     | 9 Barnagar        | Ujjain   |
|                                                         | 10 Mhow           | Indore   |
|                                                         | 11 Neemuch        | Mandsaur |
|                                                         | 12 Mandsaur South | Mandsaur |
|                                                         | 13 Ratlam Tahsil  | Ratlam   |
|                                                         | 14 Sailana        | Ratlam   |
|                                                         | 15 Dhar-Badnawar  | Dhar     |
|                                                         | 16 Jobat          | Jhabua   |
|                                                         | 17 Sendhwa        | Nimar    |

Thus out of 79 Constituencies this Census was carried out in 20 Constituencies and parts of 6 Constituencies.

(b) The Census as in 1952 was taken on random sample basis but its scope was widened in the 1953 enquiry by extending the size of the sample by five times i.e. from 1/100 to 1/20. This enlargement of the sample was considered necessary because the former sample was too small to give any reliable result for smaller units i.e. Districts etc. and for all the characters investigated e.g. causes of deaths etc. As a result of this expansion of

the sample one household out of every 77 households in the State came in under the present enquiry as compared with 1 in 368 in the year 1952.

## Method of the enquiry :

3. The enquiry was conducted by the staff of the District Election Office by visiting every household coming into the sample and recording the particulars about the inhabitants of the households and the births and deaths which had occurred in the sample households during the mid-Dewali period i.e. between 18th October, 1952 and

8th November, 1953. Comprehensive and detailed instructions for drawing the sample, filling in of the enumeration forms and the tabulation and compilation of the statistics were issued from the Election and Electoral Department together with necessary forms required for the purpose.

*The Statistics :*

4. (a) The results of the enquiry have been tabulated and compiled in the following seven tables attached to this report :

Table I Total number of Births and Deaths by Social Groups.

Table II Age, Sex and Marital Status of the Sample Household Population.

Table III Number of Births in Sample Households by Social Groups and their Registration.

Table IV Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Social Groups and Registration.

Table V Number of children born and surviving to Mothers in Sample Households by order of Births and present age of Mothers.

Table VI Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Sex and Age of the Deceased.

Table VII Deaths classified according to the Causes of Death.

(b) The above Tables differ considerably from those prepared in 1952. The change in the Table form has

been made with a view to make the best use of all the information collected and also with the intention that some important statistics may be exhibited social-group-wise i.e. for the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the rest.

*Accuracy of Statistics :*

5. Before proceeding to discuss the statistics of this Experimental Census a word of caution seems to be necessary about the accuracy of the statistics. As is obvious the results cannot be cent per cent. accurate, firstly because the sample was not wholly random because the Constituencies in which the enquiry was conducted were not selected by random process but were chosen from the administrative point of view, and secondly even in random samples there are the usual sampling errors. Another factor affecting the accuracy of the statistics was that this enquiry was voluntary and there was no legal obligation on the persons under investigation to give true and accurate information. There are also certain other sources of inaccuracy such as inadvertent mistakes in giving and recording information, ignorance of the informants and lack of proper care on the part of the enumerating agency.

*Household and Household Population which has been investigated :*

6. According to the 1951 Census there are in Madhya Bharat 1,594,584 households and 7,870,735 household population. The number of households, and the population which came under investigation are 20,746 and 106,755 respectively which comes to about 1·3 and 1·4 per cent. respectively. The following table shows the investigated population of each social group and its ratio to the total State Population of that group :—

TABLE—1

| Social Group               | Population in 1951 | Population investigated | Percentage of investigated population to total |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1                          | 2                  | 3                       | 5                                              |
| Scheduled Castes . . . . . | 1,323,881          | 16,642                  | 1·3                                            |
| Scheduled Tribes . . . . . | 1,060,812          | 19,157                  | 1·8                                            |
| Others . . . . .           | 5,569,461          | 70,956                  | 1·3                                            |
| <b>Total</b> . . . . .     | <b>7,954,154</b>   | <b>106,755</b>          | <b>1·3</b>                                     |

Thus it will be seen that the sample is fairly representative of all the populations except that of Scheduled Tribes which has an excess representation owing to the inclusion of three Tribal constituencies in the sample.

*Crude Birth and Death-rates :*

7. (a) In the 106,755 sample population there have occurred 3,265 Births and 1,651 Deaths during the mid-Dewali period of about a year and there-

fore the crude Birth and Death-rates come to 30·6 and 15·5 per thousand respectively as compared with 33·0 and 18·8 per thousand respectively in the year 1952. Further analysis of the figures discloses that there is considerable difference between the figures of exclusively urban areas and those of the other areas, and also between those of the different social groups. The table given below exhibits these differences :—

TABLE—2

| Rates                | Social Groups    |                  |        |             |             |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
|                      | Scheduled Castes | Scheduled Tribes | Others | Other areas | Urban areas |
| 1                    | 2                | 3                | 4      | 5           | 6           |
| Birth Rate . . . . . | 34·4             | 35·5             | 28·3   | 34·9        | 21·8        |
| Death Rate . . . . . | 16·5             | 18·7             | 14·4   | 18·9        | 7·2         |

From these figures we can draw two broad conclusions viz. (1) that both Birth and Death-rates are high in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in comparison with others; (2) that in the city areas both these rates are considerably low.

(b) Here it may be mentioned that the Birth and Death-rates are lower in cities everywhere due to low proportion of females, better medical facilities, etc.

(c) The Birth and Death-rates in other areas are considerably high in comparison with the urban areas. Birth-rate in other areas being 34.9 per thousand and Death-rate 18.9.

(d) If we examine the figures district-wise then it is found that the highest Birth-rate of 52.9 per thousand is found in Pichhore North Constituency of Shivpuri District followed by 50.5 per thousand in Dhar-Badnawar Constituency of Dhar District. Ratlam Tahsil and Sailana Constituencies also have a Birth-rate of above 40 per thousand.

(e) The Death-rate is highest in Kurwai Constituency of Bhilsa District being 31.5 per thousand. Next comes Shujalpur Constituency of Shajapur District with 30.5 per thousand.

#### *Multiple Births and Still Births :*

8. The number of mothers who gave births to twins was 26. Out of 52 children born to these 26 mothers 21 were males and 31 females. Out of 26 cases of multiple births the age of the mothers in 7 cases was between 15 to 24 years, in 14 cases between 25 to 34 years and in 5 cases between 35 to 44 years. The reported cases of still births are only 4 and it seems that the information in this respect has been suppressed.

#### *Births by Sex :*

9. Out of 3,265 births recorded in sample households 1,634 were boys and 1,631 girls. In other words there were 1,002 male births to 1000 female births. This indicates that at birth the number of girls is almost equal to the number of boys and it is in subsequent years that owing to high Death-rate in the female children their ratio declines. The result of this enquiry and the observation made above is supported also by the 1951 Census figures and the age return of the sample population of this experimental census which show that in the first year of age the ratio of male and female children is almost equal and that the female ratio begins to decline after the fourth year.

#### *Births by Sex and Social Groups :*

10. If we examine the figures of births by social groups we find that in Scheduled Castes there were 287 male births against 284 female births; in Scheduled Tribes 339 against 338 and in other Castes the number of male and female births was 1008 and 1,009 respectively.

#### *Registration of Births :*

11. In this enquiry a question was put to every householder having a birth or death requiring him to state whether such birth or death had been registered with the authority concerned. The reply was required in "Yes" or "No" or "Not known". The tabulation of these replies shows that out of 3,265

reported births only 1,276 or 39 per cent. have been registered. In 1,826 or 56 per cent. cases the birth was not got registered and in 163 or 5 per cent. cases the respondents were not sure whether the registration had been effected or not. This clearly indicates that the registration is defective to the extent of more than 60 per cent.

#### *Deaths by Sex :*

12. Out of 1,651 deaths occurring in sample households 830 were male deaths and 821 female deaths. Though the absolute figures of female deaths are fewer by 9 than the male deaths yet in fact the Death-rate is higher among women than in men. In the sample household population there are 55,321 males and 51,434 females and therefore the Death-rate per thousand of population in the case of males comes to 15 while that of females to 16. Female Death-rate is highest among the Scheduled Tribes where there are 184 female deaths as against 175 male deaths.

#### *Registration of Deaths :*

13. As in the case of births, registration of deaths is also defective and to the same extent. Here also the registration is only 39 per cent.

#### *Deaths by Age :*

14. (a) Table VI appended to this report gives the details as regards the age of the persons deceased. The information contained therein is very important and therefore require a detailed study. From this Table it will be seen at a glance that of all the deaths a little less than half, or to be more exact 46 per cent deaths occur in the age group 0 to 4 i.e. among children of under 5 years of age. Death-rate is also high beyond the age of 60.

(b) We also find that out of every 16 babies born, one dies before completing first year of its age. Next age period i. e. of 1 to 4 years also has a very high rate of mortality and 1 child out of every twenty dies in this period.

(c) When we take male and female death figures separately it is noticed that the Death-rate is higher in the females between the ages 5—34 in comparison with the male Death-rate. As regards the adult females the reason of this high death-rate is obviously the deaths occurring in child-births.

#### *Causes of Death :*

15. (a) An attempt was, this time, made to compile the statistics relating to the causes of death, but the information collected in this respect cannot be accepted on its face value because it has been found very difficult in certain cases to diagnose the real cause of death. In rural areas in a very large number of cases the cause is given in very vague terms.

(b) A reference to Table VII will show that the largest number of deaths have been due to malarial and other fevers. The next largest diseases are Pneumonia and Tuberculosis. Of the epidemics Cholera has taken a toll of 54 lives and Small-pox 77. Women dying in Child-birth and due to Septic fever number 26. Accidents are responsible for only 11 deaths.

(c) The following summary table gives the number

of deaths due to a particular cause and the percentage of such deaths to total deaths :—

TABLE—

| Name of Disease        | No. of deaths | Percentage of total deaths |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1                      | 2             | 3                          |
| 1 Fever                | 393           | 23.8                       |
| 2 Pneumonia            | 229           | 13.9                       |
| 3 Malaria              | 132           | 8.0                        |
| 4 Rickets              | 83            | 5.0                        |
| 5 Tuberculosis         | 83            | 5.0                        |
| 6 Small-pox            | 77            | 4.7                        |
| 7 Typhoid              | 65            | 3.9                        |
| 8 Asthama              | 65            | 3.9                        |
| 9 Cholera              | 54            | 3.3                        |
| 10 Dysentery           | 49            | 3.0                        |
| 11 Old-age             | 47            | 2.8                        |
| 12 Fever and Cough     | 44            | 2.7                        |
| 13 Broncho Pneumonia   | 39            | 2.4                        |
| 14 Diarrhoea           | 24            | 1.5                        |
| 15 Delivery Cases      | 18            | 1.0                        |
| 16 Fever and Dysentery | 17            | 1.0                        |
| 17 Influenza           | 15            | 0.9                        |

From this it will be clear that the above 17 causes were responsible for more than 87 percent. of all the deaths.

(d) From the above figures and Table VII appended to this report it will also be seen that various infectious diseases take a very heavy toll of life. High number of child deaths from Rickets and Small-pox and women deaths during child birth are also note-worthy.

#### Total number of Children Born and Surviving :

16. (a) During the present Census a few questions were asked in respect of all the mothers who had given birth to a child during the period under enquiry. These questions were (1) Age of the mother when the child was born; (2) Number of children born alive to mother (including present birth); (3) Number of children alive at present and (4) number of those who have died. The result of this enquiry have been compiled and are contained in Table V appended herewith. The information contained therein is very important.

(b) The most significant fact which has come out of this enquiry is that the married women who remain alive upto the age of 45 years give birth to 6.5 children during whole of their child bearing period. Out of these children 1.9 or say 2 predecease their mother and 4.6 remain alive. The results of a similar enquiry conducted in Madhya Pradesh and Travancore-Cochin at the time of the last Census as contained in the 1951 Census Report

of India, (Census of India, 1951, Volume I Part I-A Page 85) are given below for the sake of comparison :

TABLE—4

| State & Division          | Child birth index | Child survived index | Child loss index |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1                         | 2                 | 3                    | 4                |
| Madhya Bharat             | 6.5               | 4.6                  | 1.9              |
| Travancore-Cochin         | 6.6               | 4.6                  | 2.0              |
| East Madhya Pradesh       | 6.1               | 3.6                  | 2.5              |
| North-West Madhya Pradesh | 6.3               | 3.6                  | 2.7              |
| South-West Madhya Pradesh | 6.6               | 3.6                  | 3.0              |

These figures indicate that with a slight difference the child birth index is the same in all the three States and it is the loss and survival index that differs considerably from that in Madhya Pradesh.

(c) Viewed from the point of highest number of children born to a mother it is found that a mother aged 45 years and over has given birth to 17 children of whom 9 are alive. Next are two mothers one each in age group 35—44 and 45 and over who have given births to 15 children each. But in one case merely two children survived while in the other, the number of surviving children is five.

(d) Other interesting features of the enquiry are :—

- There are 16 mothers who have given birth to their first child at the age of 14 years or less.
- There is a mother below 25 years of age who has given birth to 9 children of whom 6 are surviving.
- There is a mother aged 31 years to whom 12 children have been born and all but one are alive.
- There is another mother aged 32 giving birth to 10 children and has lost none.
- On the other hand there are cases in which 10 or more children have been born to a mother but only one or two are alive.

#### Conclusions :

17. Broadly speaking the conclusions which we can draw from this enquiry are :—

(a) That both Birth and Death rates are on a decline, and latter more rapidly than the former, and consequently the population is increasing at a faster rate than heretofore. The annual rate of natural increase is estimated to be between 1.4 and 1.6 per cent.

(b) That early steps are needed to improve the registration of Births and Deaths which is defective to the extent of about 60 percent. at present and is therefore not very useful.





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## **TABLES, 1952**

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## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

|                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | POPU.                  |                      |                              |                               |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| State & District     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons                      |                               |
| 1                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                      | 3                    | 4                            |                               |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Total</b>           | <b>46,478</b>        | <b>1,594,584</b>             | <b>7,934,154</b>              |
|                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Rural</b>           |                      | <b>1,300,565</b>             | <b>6,512,923</b>              |
|                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Urban</b>           |                      | <b>294,019</b>               | <b>1,441,231</b>              |
| <b>Bhind</b>         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,684                | 99,460<br>94,593<br>4,867    | 527,978<br>503,918<br>24,060  |
| <b>Gird</b>          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,027                | 103,922<br>54,457<br>49,465  | 530,299<br>282,341<br>247,958 |
| <b>Morena</b>        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 4,450                | 122,465<br>114,200<br>8,265  | 633,581<br>595,068<br>38,513  |
| <b>Shivpuri</b>      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 4,041                | 97,245<br>92,755<br>4,490    | 476,092<br>454,205<br>21,887  |
| <b>Goona</b>         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 4,264                | 97,994<br>86,438<br>11,556   | 478,810<br>422,354<br>56,456  |
| <b>Bhilsa</b>        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,976                | 63,187<br>56,910<br>6,277    | 293,023<br>264,968<br>28,055  |
| <b>Rajgarh</b>       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,377                | 90,784<br>81,778<br>9,006    | 427,523<br>386,373<br>41,150  |
| <b>Shajapur</b>      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,325                | 93,224<br>86,159<br>7,065    | 433,216<br>398,448<br>34,768  |
| <b>Ujjain</b>        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,313                | 113,608<br>77,286<br>36,322  | 544,260<br>368,029<br>176,231 |
| <b>Indore</b>        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,563                | 121,654<br>47,583<br>74,071  | 596,622<br>236,069<br>360,553 |
| <b>Dewas</b>         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,761                | 74,440<br>67,512<br>6,928    | 345,306<br>311,817<br>33,489  |
| <b>Mandsaur</b>      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 4,160                | 127,375<br>105,475<br>21,900 | 636,915<br>515,241<br>121,674 |
| <b>Ratlam</b>        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,686                | 78,197<br>54,649<br>23,548   | 383,894<br>271,601<br>112,293 |
| <b>Dhar</b>          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 3,183                | 100,261<br>91,047<br>9,214   | 505,268<br>462,361<br>42,907  |
| <b>Jhabua</b>        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,535                | 67,632<br>66,069<br>1,563    | 382,673<br>374,934<br>7,739   |
| <b>Nimar</b>         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 5,133                | 143,136<br>123,654<br>19,482 | 758,694<br>665,196<br>93,498  |

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 4,133,075 | 3,821,079 | 7,870,735                  | 10.4                     | 6.5                      |
| 3,376,348 | 3,136,575 | 6,443,357                  | 8.5                      | 5.5                      |
| 756,727   | 684,504   | 1,427,378                  | 19.0                     | 11.3                     |
| 286,499   | 241,479   | 524,757                    | 5.6                      | 2.5                      |
| 273,325   | 230,593   | 501,197                    | 5.1                      | 2.2                      |
| 13,174    | 10,886    | 23,560                     | 16.9                     | 8.5                      |
| 280,416   | 249,883   | 526,085                    | 10.7                     | 3.2                      |
| 149,451   | 132,890   | 280,760                    | 6.3                      | 2.6                      |
| 130,965   | 116,993   | 245,325                    | 15.8                     | 3.9                      |
| 342,594   | 290,987   | 628,861                    | 7.5                      | 3.6                      |
| 321,936   | 273,132   | 590,769                    | 5.6                      | 3.0                      |
| 20,658    | 17,855    | 38,092                     | 37.6                     | 13.4                     |
| 249,468   | 226,624   | 473,660                    | 9.2                      | 4.5                      |
| 238,063   | 216,142   | 452,184                    | 8.1                      | 4.3                      |
| 11,405    | 10,482    | 21,476                     | 31.6                     | 8.9                      |
| 249,491   | 229,319   | 475,708                    | 10.7                     | 7.9                      |
| 220,281   | 202,073   | 419,715                    | 9.3                      | 7.6                      |
| 29,210    | 27,246    | 55,993                     | 21.7                     | 10.1                     |
| 152,687   | 140,336   | 290,230                    | 11.9                     | 8.2                      |
| 137,929   | 127,039   | 262,349                    | 11.3                     | 8.4                      |
| 14,758    | 13,297    | 27,881                     | 17.6                     | 6.1                      |
| 222,228   | 205,295   | 424,842                    | 12.9                     | 8.1                      |
| 201,322   | 185,051   | 384,070                    | 12.4                     | 7.7                      |
| 20,906    | 20,244    | 40,772                     | 18.1                     | 12.2                     |
| 220,316   | 212,900   | 430,352                    | 18.1                     | 10.3                     |
| 202,571   | 195,877   | 395,777                    | 17.4                     | 9.8                      |
| 17,745    | 17,023    | 34,575                     | 26.3                     | 15.0                     |
| 278,833   | 265,427   | 534,861                    | 4.5                      | 4.1                      |
| 186,367   | 181,662   | 360,155                    | 3.5                      | 2.8                      |
| 92,466    | 83,765    | 174,706                    | 6.7                      | 6.9                      |
| 314,069   | 282,553   | 587,984                    | 20.8                     | 14.4                     |
| 119,838   | 116,231   | 230,585                    | 15.7                     | 12.4                     |
| 194,231   | 166,322   | 357,399                    | 24.0                     | 15.7                     |
| 176,143   | 169,163   | 340,872                    | 8.1                      | 4.5                      |
| 158,962   | 152,855   | 307,456                    | 5.4                      | 3.4                      |
| 17,181    | 16,308    | 33,416                     | 32.9                     | 15.0                     |
| 326,395   | 310,520   | 627,837                    | 12.2                     | 8.8                      |
| 264,191   | 251,050   | 507,068                    | 12.1                     | 8.4                      |
| 62,204    | 59,470    | 120,769                    | 13.0                     | 10.4                     |
| 195,221   | 188,673   | 379,532                    | 8.7                      | 7.7                      |
| 137,246   | 134,355   | 268,360                    | 4.7                      | 3.3                      |
| 57,975    | 54,318    | 111,172                    | 18.6                     | 18.3                     |
| 257,455   | 247,813   | 490,078                    | 3.0                      | 2.2                      |
| 233,319   | 227,042   | 447,918                    | 1.3                      | 1.0                      |
| 22,136    | 20,771    | 42,160                     | 20.9                     | 14.6                     |
| 196,327   | 186,346   | 381,742                    | 10.1                     | 8.0                      |
| 192,360   | 182,574   | 374,154                    | 9.7                      | 7.7                      |
| 3,967     | 3,772     | 7,588                      | 33.6                     | 26.4                     |
| 384,933   | 373,761   | 753,334                    | 11.6                     | 6.8                      |
| 337,187   | 328,009   | 660,840                    | 10.6                     | 6.1                      |
| 47,746    | 45,752    | 92,494                     | 18.9                     | 11.7                     |

## II—Distribution of Population in Madhya Bharat

| Age Group       | Persons        |                |                |               | Males          |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                 | Total          | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total          |
|                 | 1              | 2              | 3              | 4             | 5              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |                |                |                |               |                |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>787,857</b> | <b>385,098</b> | <b>333,793</b> | <b>68,966</b> | <b>410,579</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 26,952         | ...            | 26,952         | ...           | 13,530         |
| 1—4             | 77,888         | ...            | 77,888         | ...           | 38,475         |
| 5—14            | 199,160        | 22,789         | 175,872        | 499           | 103,360        |
| 15—24           | 143,543        | 102,579        | 38,325         | 2,639         | 72,378         |
| 25—34           | 132,806        | 117,182        | 8,152          | 7,472         | 69,766         |
| 35—44           | 94,380         | 77,868         | 2,829          | 13,683        | 52,765         |
| 45—54           | 59,688         | 40,605         | 1,532          | 17,551        | 33,635         |
| 55—64           | 33,623         | 17,091         | 748            | 15,784        | 17,252         |
| 65—74           | 12,967         | 5,169          | 223            | 7,575         | 6,300          |
| 75 & over       | 5,543          | 1,682          | 130            | 3,731         | 2,562          |
| Age not stated  | 1,307          | 133            | 1,142          | 32            | 556            |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |                |                |                |               |                |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>649,979</b> | <b>320,359</b> | <b>272,734</b> | <b>56,886</b> | <b>338,343</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 23,425         | ...            | 23,425         | ...           | 11,647         |
| 1—4             | 64,139         | ...            | 64,139         | ...           | 31,486         |
| 5—14            | 165,604        | 20,601         | 144,557        | 446           | 86,034         |
| 15—24           | 116,670        | 85,693         | 28,782         | 2,195         | 58,685         |
| 25—34           | 110,017        | 96,998         | 6,671          | 6,348         | 57,582         |
| 35—44           | 77,706         | 63,770         | 2,387          | 11,549        | 43,326         |
| 45—54           | 49,277         | 33,438         | 1,379          | 14,460        | 27,756         |
| 55—64           | 27,563         | 14,161         | 639            | 12,763        | 14,282         |
| 65—74           | 10,527         | 4,242          | 184            | 6,101         | 5,137          |
| 75 & over       | 4,436          | 1,354          | 79             | 3,003         | 2,037          |
| Age not stated  | 615            | 102            | 492            | 21            | 371            |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |                |                |                |               |                |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>137,878</b> | <b>64,739</b>  | <b>61,059</b>  | <b>12,080</b> | <b>72,236</b>  |
| Under 1 year    | 3,527          | ...            | 3,527          | ...           | 1,883          |
| 1—4             | 13,749         | ...            | 13,749         | ...           | 6,989          |
| 5—14            | 33,556         | 2,188          | 31,315         | 53            | 17,326         |
| 15—24           | 26,873         | 16,886         | 9,543          | 444           | 13,693         |
| 25—34           | 22,789         | 20,184         | 1,481          | 1,124         | 12,184         |
| 35—44           | 16,674         | 14,098         | 442            | 2,134         | 9,439          |
| 45—54           | 10,411         | 7,167          | 153            | 3,091         | 5,879          |
| 55—64           | 6,060          | 2,930          | 109            | 3,021         | 2,970          |
| 65—74           | 2,440          | 927            | 39             | 1,474         | 1,163          |
| 75 & over       | 1,107          | 328            | 51             | 728           | 525            |
| Age not stated  | 692            | 31             | 650            | 11            | 185            |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

|                |                |               |                | Females        |                |               |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total          | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       |
| 7              | 8              | 9             | 10             | 11             | 12             | 13            |
| <b>193,330</b> | <b>195,629</b> | <b>21,620</b> | <b>377,278</b> | <b>191,768</b> | <b>138,164</b> | <b>47,346</b> |
| ...            | 13,530         | ...           | 13,422         | ...            | 13,422         | ...           |
| ...            | 38,475         | ...           | 39,413         | ...            | 39,413         | ...           |
| 5,530          | 97,600         | 230           | 95,800         | 17,259         | 78,272         | 269           |
| 37,560         | 33,777         | 1,041         | 71,165         | 65,019         | 4,548          | 1,598         |
| 59,837         | 7,027          | 2,902         | 63,040         | 57,345         | 1,125          | 4,570         |
| 46,093         | 2,489          | 4,183         | 41,615         | 31,775         | 340            | 9,500         |
| 27,039         | 1,306          | 5,290         | 26,053         | 13,566         | 226            | 12,261        |
| 12,282         | 656            | 4,314         | 16,371         | 4,809          | 92             | 11,470        |
| 3,701          | 186            | 2,413         | 6,667          | 1,468          | 37             | 5,162         |
| 1,204          | 118            | 1,240         | 2,981          | 478            | 12             | 2,491         |
| 84             | 465            | 7             | 751            | 49             | 677            | 25            |
| <b>160,686</b> | <b>159,825</b> | <b>17,832</b> | <b>311,636</b> | <b>159,673</b> | <b>112,909</b> | <b>39,054</b> |
| ...            | 11,647         | ...           | 11,778         | ...            | 11,778         | ...           |
| ...            | 31,486         | ...           | 32,653         | ...            | 32,653         | ...           |
| 5,087          | 80,751         | 196           | 79,570         | 15,514         | 63,806         | 250           |
| 31,864         | 25,965         | 856           | 57,985         | 53,829         | 2,817          | 1,339         |
| 49,558         | 5,637          | 2,387         | 52,435         | 47,440         | 1,034          | 3,961         |
| 37,760         | 2,088          | 3,458         | 34,380         | 25,990         | 299            | 8,091         |
| 22,291         | 1,169          | 4,296         | 21,521         | 11,147         | 210            | 10,164        |
| 10,115         | 562            | 3,605         | 13,281         | 4,046          | 77             | 9,158         |
| 2,978          | 157            | 2,002         | 5,390          | 1,264          | 27             | 4,099         |
| 944            | 68             | 1,025         | 2,399          | 410            | 11             | 1,978         |
| 69             | 295            | 7             | 244            | 33             | 197            | 14            |
| <b>32,644</b>  | <b>35,804</b>  | <b>3,788</b>  | <b>65,642</b>  | <b>32,095</b>  | <b>25,255</b>  | <b>8,292</b>  |
| ...            | 1,883          | ...           | 1,644          | ...            | 1,644          | ...           |
| ...            | 6,989          | ...           | 6,760          | ...            | 6,760          | ...           |
| 443            | 16,849         | 34            | 16,230         | 1,745          | 14,466         | 19            |
| 5,696          | 7,812          | 185           | 13,180         | 11,190         | 1,731          | 259           |
| 10,279         | 1,390          | 515           | 10,605         | 9,905          | 91             | 609           |
| 8,313          | 401            | 725           | 7,235          | 5,785          | 41             | 1,409         |
| 4,748          | 137            | 994           | 4,532          | 2,419          | 16             | 2,097         |
| 2,167          | 94             | 709           | 3,090          | 763            | 15             | 2,312         |
| 723            | 29             | 411           | 1,277          | 204            | 10             | 1,063         |
| 260            | 50             | 215           | 582            | 68             | 1              | 513           |
| 15             | 170            | ...           | 507            | 16             | 480            | 11            |

## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

| POPUL.                      |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Number of Sample Households |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| All                         |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| State & District            |  |  |  | Total        | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class<br>III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | Persons       |               |
|                             |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 | Married       | Others        |
| 1                           |  |  |  | 2            | 3                                   | 4                          | 5                               | 6             | 7             |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT—</b>       |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| <b>Total</b>                |  |  |  | <b>4,329</b> | <b>1,982</b>                        | <b>298</b>                 | <b>1,985</b>                    | <b>10,429</b> | <b>11,861</b> |
| <b>Rural</b>                |  |  |  | <b>2,683</b> | <b>1,879</b>                        | <b>295</b>                 | <b>480</b>                      | <b>6,595</b>  | <b>7,284</b>  |
| <b>Urban</b>                |  |  |  | <b>1,646</b> | <b>103</b>                          | <b>3</b>                   | <b>1,505</b>                    | <b>3,834</b>  | <b>4,581</b>  |
| <b>Bhind—</b>               |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 148          | 62                                  | ...                        | 74                              | 315           | 380           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 49           | 40                                  | ...                        | 8                               | 104           | 120           |
| U                           |  |  |  | 99           | 22                                  | ...                        | 66                              | 211           | 260           |
| <b>Gird—</b>                |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 984          | 408                                 | 35                         | 521                             | 2,466         | 2,797         |
| R                           |  |  |  | 510          | 367                                 | 35                         | 92                              | 1,280         | 1,427         |
| U                           |  |  |  | 474          | 41                                  | ...                        | 429                             | 1,186         | 1,370         |
| <b>Morena—</b>              |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 287          | 235                                 | 8                          | 40                              | 749           | 947           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 287          | 235                                 | 8                          | 40                              | 749           | 947           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Shivpuri—</b>            |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 171          | 122                                 | 8                          | 39                              | 369           | 473           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 171          | 122                                 | 8                          | 39                              | 369           | 473           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Goona—</b>               |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 137          | 76                                  | 11                         | 50                              | 334           | 383           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 99           | 70                                  | 11                         | 18                              | 253           | 276           |
| U                           |  |  |  | 38           | 6                                   | ...                        | 32                              | 81            | 107           |
| <b>Bhilsa—</b>              |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 188          | 93                                  | 35                         | 60                              | 401           | 477           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 168          | 84                                  | 35                         | 49                              | 365           | 431           |
| U                           |  |  |  | 20           | 9                                   | ...                        | 11                              | 36            | 46            |
| <b>Rajgarh—</b>             |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 95           | 78                                  | 7                          | 10                              | 243           | 217           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 95           | 78                                  | 7                          | 10                              | 243           | 217           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Shajapur—</b>            |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 200          | 111                                 | 34                         | 55                              | 453           | 427           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 200          | 111                                 | 34                         | 55                              | 453           | 427           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Ujjain—</b>              |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 434          | 109                                 | 57                         | 268                             | 1,073         | 1,133         |
| R                           |  |  |  | 172          | 98                                  | 56                         | 18                              | 411           | 404           |
| U                           |  |  |  | 262          | 11                                  | 1                          | 250                             | 662           | 729           |
| <b>Indore—</b>              |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 630          | 7                                   | 2                          | 597                             | 1,394         | 1,693         |
| R                           |  |  |  | 71           | 3                                   | 2                          | 60                              | 161           | 137           |
| U                           |  |  |  | 559          | 4                                   | ...                        | 537                             | 1,233         | 1,556         |
| <b>Dewas—</b>               |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 160          | 99                                  | 41                         | 20                              | 375           | 360           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 160          | 99                                  | 41                         | 20                              | 375           | 360           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Mandsaur—</b>            |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 230          | 186                                 | 10                         | 34                              | 610           | 643           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 230          | 186                                 | 10                         | 34                              | 610           | 643           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Ratlam—</b>              |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 151          | 21                                  | 6                          | 124                             | 324           | 415           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 29           | 21                                  | 4                          | 4                               | 72            | 80            |
| U                           |  |  |  | 122          | ...                                 | 2                          | 120                             | 252           | 335           |
| <b>Dhar—</b>                |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 88           | 78                                  | 8                          | 2                               | 252           | 275           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 88           | 78                                  | 8                          | 2                               | 252           | 275           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Jhabua—</b>              |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 130          | 129                                 | ...                        | 1                               | 310           | 418           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 130          | 129                                 | ...                        | 1                               | 310           | 418           |
| U                           |  |  |  | ...          | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...           | ...           |
| <b>Nimar—</b>               |  |  |  |              |                                     |                            |                                 |               |               |
| T                           |  |  |  | 296          | 168                                 | 36                         | 90                              | 761           | 829           |
| R                           |  |  |  | 224          | 158                                 | 36                         | 30                              | 588           | 651           |
| U                           |  |  |  | 72           | 10                                  | ...                        | 60                              | 173           | 178           |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

| LATION  |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |        |         |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 5,200   | 6,508  | 5,229   | 5,359  | 5,760                            | 5,274   | 643                     | 580     | 5,164                        | 4,639   |
| 3,258   | 4,009  | 3,337   | 3,277  | 5,436                            | 4,984   | 634                     | 573     | 1,111                        | 996     |
| 1,942   | 2,499  | 1,892   | 2,082  | 324                              | 290     | 9                       | 7       | 4,053                        | 3,643   |
| 159     | 209    | 156     | 171    | 166                              | 139     | ...                     | ...     | 195                          | 180     |
| 51      | 74     | 53      | 46     | 104                              | 83      | ...                     | ...     | 21                           | 15      |
| 108     | 135    | 103     | 125    | 62                               | 56      | ...                     | ...     | 174                          | 165     |
| 1,241   | 1,537  | 1,225   | 1,260  | 1,218                            | 1,100   | 75                      | 75      | 1,383                        | 1,268   |
| 636     | 810    | 644     | 617    | 1,120                            | 968     | 75                      | 75      | 207                          | 185     |
| 605     | 727    | 581     | 643    | 148                              | 132     | ...                     | ...     | 1,176                        | 1,083   |
| 371     | 545    | 378     | 402    | 769                              | 649     | 19                      | 18      | 111                          | 100     |
| 371     | 545    | 378     | 402    | 769                              | 649     | 19                      | 18      | 111                          | 100     |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 179     | 246    | 190     | 227    | 333                              | 306     | 13                      | 13      | 74                           | 95      |
| 179     | 246    | 190     | 227    | 333                              | 306     | 13                      | 13      | 74                           | 95      |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 168     | 209    | 166     | 174    | 229                              | 204     | 28                      | 22      | 120                          | 114     |
| 126     | 150    | 127     | 126    | 209                              | 185     | 28                      | 22      | 39                           | 46      |
| 42      | 59     | 39      | 48     | 20                               | 19      | ...                     | ...     | 81                           | 68      |
| 201     | 256    | 200     | 221    | 256                              | 240     | 77                      | 63      | 124                          | 118     |
| 183     | 227    | 182     | 204    | 229                              | 222     | 77                      | 63      | 104                          | 101     |
| 18      | 29     | 18      | 17     | 27                               | 18      | ...                     | ...     | 20                           | 17      |
| 117     | 120    | 126     | 97     | 200                              | 192     | 10                      | 10      | 27                           | 21      |
| 117     | 120    | 126     | 97     | 200                              | 192     | 10                      | 10      | 27                           | 21      |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 227     | 227    | 226     | 200    | 277                              | 270     | 62                      | 65      | 115                          | 91      |
| 227     | 227    | 226     | 200    | 277                              | 270     | 62                      | 65      | 115                          | 91      |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 524     | 629    | 549     | 504    | 281                              | 288     | 132                     | 112     | 740                          | 653     |
| 200     | 217    | 211     | 187    | 245                              | 256     | 128                     | 110     | 44                           | 32      |
| 324     | 412    | 338     | 317    | 36                               | 32      | 4                       | 2       | 696                          | 621     |
| 713     | 957    | 681     | 736    | 22                               | 21      | 4                       | 3       | 1,587                        | 1,367   |
| 84      | 89     | 77      | 48     | 13                               | 12      | 4                       | 3       | 136                          | 99      |
| 629     | 868    | 604     | 688    | 9                                | 9       | ...                     | ...     | 1,451                        | 1,268   |
| 181     | 205    | 194     | 155    | 260                              | 231     | 77                      | 76      | 49                           | 42      |
| 181     | 205    | 194     | 155    | 260                              | 231     | 77                      | 76      | 49                           | 42      |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 307     | 333    | 303     | 310    | 537                              | 506     | 14                      | 19      | 89                           | 88      |
| 307     | 333    | 303     | 310    | 537                              | 506     | 14                      | 19      | 89                           | 88      |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 162     | 222    | 162     | 193    | 61                               | 56      | 14                      | 12      | 309                          | 287     |
| 36      | 45     | 36      | 35     | 61                               | 56      | 9                       | 7       | 11                           | 8       |
| 126     | 177    | 126     | 158    | ...                              | ...     | 5                       | 5       | 298                          | 279     |
| 118     | 138    | 134     | 137    | 234                              | 255     | 20                      | 14      | 2                            | 2       |
| 118     | 138    | 134     | 137    | 234                              | 255     | 20                      | 14      | 2                            | 2       |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 154     | 213    | 156     | 205    | 367                              | 358     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | 3       |
| 154     | 213    | 156     | 205    | 367                              | 358     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | 3       |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 378     | 462    | 383     | 367    | 500                              | 459     | 98                      | 78      | 239                          | 210     |
| 288     | 370    | 300     | 281    | 478                              | 435     | 98                      | 78      | 82                           | 68      |
| 90      | 92     | 83      | 86     | 22                               | 24      | ...                     | ...     | 157                          | 142     |





# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Madhya Bharat State, 1952**

| POPULATION      |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Persons       |               |               | Males        |              | Females      |              |
|                 | Total         | Married       | Others        | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       |
| 1               | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>22,296</b> | <b>10,429</b> | <b>11,867</b> | <b>5,200</b> | <b>6,508</b> | <b>5,229</b> | <b>5,359</b> |
| Under 1 Year    | 648           | ...           | 648           | ...          | 355          | ...          | 293          |
| 1—4             | 2,635         | ...           | 2,635         | ...          | 1,346        | ...          | 1,289        |
| 5—9             | 2,958         | 51            | 2,907         | 6            | 1,564        | 45           | 1,343        |
| 10—14           | 2,604         | 405           | 2,199         | 96           | 1,341        | 309          | 858          |
| 15—19           | 2,156         | 1,276         | 880           | 367          | 725          | 909          | 155          |
| 20—24           | 2,022         | 1,662         | 360           | 695          | 303          | 967          | 57           |
| 25—29           | 1,985         | 1,768         | 217           | 844          | 156          | 924          | 61           |
| 30—34           | 1,766         | 1,573         | 193           | 832          | 104          | 741          | 89           |
| 35—39           | 1,318         | 1,136         | 182           | 654          | 80           | 482          | 102          |
| 40—44           | 1,226         | 950           | 276           | 582          | 93           | 368          | 183          |
| 45—49           | 856           | 601           | 255           | 399          | 106          | 202          | 149          |
| 50—54           | 761           | 471           | 290           | 321          | 93           | 150          | 197          |
| 55—59           | 376           | 188           | 188           | 124          | 62           | 64           | 126          |
| 60—64           | 517           | 198           | 319           | 157          | 80           | 41           | 239          |
| 65—69           | 195           | 71            | 124           | 58           | 36           | 13           | 88           |
| 70—74           | 147           | 44            | 103           | 37           | 40           | 7            | 63           |
| 75 & over       | 126           | 35            | 91            | 28           | 24           | 7            | 67           |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>13,881</b> | <b>6,595</b>  | <b>7,286</b>  | <b>3,258</b> | <b>4,009</b> | <b>3,337</b> | <b>3,277</b> |
| Under 1 Year    | 472           | ...           | 472           | ...          | 262          | ...          | 210          |
| 1—4             | 1,667         | ...           | 1,667         | ...          | 849          | ...          | 818          |
| 5—9             | 1,917         | 48            | 1,869         | 4            | 1,009        | 44           | 860          |
| 10—14           | 1,620         | 352           | 1,268         | 86           | 818          | 266          | 450          |
| 15—19           | 1,295         | 864           | 431           | 290          | 378          | 574          | 53           |
| 20—24           | 1,200         | 1,036         | 164           | 453          | 138          | 583          | 26           |
| 25—29           | 1,225         | 1,101         | 124           | 512          | 92           | 589          | 32           |
| 30—34           | 1,112         | 969           | 143           | 522          | 69           | 447          | 74           |
| 35—39           | 834           | 700           | 134           | 387          | 51           | 313          | 83           |
| 40—44           | 773           | 587           | 186           | 364          | 65           | 223          | 121          |
| 45—49           | 538           | 370           | 168           | 244          | 72           | 126          | 96           |
| 50—54           | 420           | 249           | 171           | 167          | 60           | 82           | 111          |
| 55—59           | 226           | 114           | 112           | 70           | 43           | 44           | 69           |
| 60—64           | 305           | 115           | 190           | 85           | 47           | 30           | 143          |
| 65—69           | 112           | 39            | 73            | 34           | 19           | 5            | 54           |
| 70—74           | 85            | 27            | 58            | 22           | 20           | 5            | 38           |
| 75 & over       | 80            | 24            | 56            | 18           | 17           | 6            | 39           |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>8,415</b>  | <b>3,834</b>  | <b>4,581</b>  | <b>1,942</b> | <b>2,499</b> | <b>1,892</b> | <b>2,082</b> |
| Under 1 Year    | 176           | ...           | 176           | ...          | 93           | ...          | 83           |
| 1—4             | 968           | ...           | 968           | ...          | 497          | ...          | 471          |
| 5—9             | 1,041         | 3             | 1,038         | 2            | 555          | 1            | 483          |
| 10—14           | 984           | 53            | 931           | 10           | 523          | 43           | 408          |
| 15—19           | 861           | 412           | 449           | 77           | 347          | 335          | 102          |
| 20—24           | 822           | 626           | 196           | 242          | 165          | 384          | 31           |
| 25—29           | 760           | 667           | 93            | 332          | 64           | 335          | 29           |
| 30—34           | 654           | 604           | 50            | 310          | 35           | 294          | 15           |
| 35—39           | 484           | 436           | 48            | 267          | 29           | 169          | 19           |
| 40—44           | 453           | 363           | 90            | 218          | 28           | 145          | 62           |
| 45—49           | 318           | 231           | 87            | 155          | 34           | 76           | 53           |
| 50—54           | 341           | 222           | 119           | 154          | 33           | 63           | 86           |
| 55—59           | 150           | 74            | 76            | 54           | 19           | 20           | 57           |
| 60—64           | 212           | 83            | 129           | 72           | 33           | 11           | 96           |
| 65—69           | 83            | 32            | 51            | 24           | 17           | 8            | 34           |
| 70—74           | 62            | 17            | 45            | 15           | 20           | 2            | 25           |
| 75 & over       | 46            | 11            | 35            | 10           | 7            | 1            | 28           |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |

## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

| TOTAL                 |   |                   |                     |              |                 |            |                     |              |                 |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| State & District      |   | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons    |                     |              |                 |
|                       |   | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total      | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
|                       |   |                   |                     |              |                 |            |                     |              |                 |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT—</b> |   |                   |                     |              |                 |            |                     |              |                 |
| <b>Total</b>          |   | <b>733</b>        | <b>433</b>          | <b>49</b>    | <b>244</b>      | <b>736</b> | <b>436</b>          | <b>49</b>    | <b>244</b>      |
| <b>Rural</b>          |   | <b>536</b>        | <b>410</b>          | <b>49</b>    | <b>74</b>       | <b>538</b> | <b>412</b>          | <b>49</b>    | <b>74</b>       |
| <b>Urban</b>          |   | <b>197</b>        | <b>23</b>           | ...          | <b>170</b>      | <b>193</b> | <b>24</b>           | ...          | <b>170</b>      |
| Bhind—                | T | 21                | 13                  | ...          | 8               | 21         | 13                  | ...          | 8               |
|                       | R | 12                | 11                  | ...          | 1               | 12         | 11                  | ...          | 1               |
|                       | U | 9                 | 2                   | ...          | 7               | 9          | 2                   | ...          | 7               |
| Gird—                 | T | 119               | 80                  | 5            | 34              | 120        | 81                  | 5            | 34              |
|                       | R | 81                | 66                  | 5            | 10              | 81         | 66                  | 5            | 10              |
|                       | U | 38                | 14                  | ...          | 24              | 39         | 15                  | ...          | 24              |
| Morena—               | T | 76                | 60                  | 3            | 12              | 76         | 60                  | 3            | 12              |
|                       | R | 76                | 60                  | 3            | 12              | 76         | 60                  | 3            | 12              |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Shivpuri—             | T | 39                | 32                  | 1            | 6               | 39         | 32                  | 1            | 6               |
|                       | R | 39                | 32                  | 1            | 6               | 39         | 32                  | 1            | 6               |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Goona—                | T | 35                | 21                  | 5            | 8               | 35         | 21                  | 5            | 8               |
|                       | R | 26                | 19                  | 5            | 2               | 26         | 19                  | 5            | 2               |
|                       | U | 9                 | 2                   | ...          | 6               | 9          | 2                   | ...          | 6               |
| Bhilsa—               | T | 32                | 19                  | 2            | 11              | 32         | 19                  | 2            | 11              |
|                       | R | 30                | 18                  | 2            | 10              | 30         | 18                  | 2            | 10              |
|                       | U | 2                 | 1                   | ...          | 1               | 2          | 1                   | ...          | 1               |
| Rajgarh—              | T | 22                | 19                  | 1            | 2               | 23         | 20                  | 1            | 2               |
|                       | R | 22                | 19                  | 1            | 2               | 23         | 20                  | 1            | 2               |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Shajapur—             | T | 36                | 23                  | 4            | 9               | 36         | 23                  | 4            | 9               |
|                       | R | 36                | 23                  | 4            | 9               | 36         | 23                  | 4            | 9               |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Ujjain—               | T | 90                | 27                  | 11           | 52              | 90         | 27                  | 11           | 52              |
|                       | R | 40                | 24                  | 11           | 5               | 40         | 24                  | 11           | 5               |
|                       | U | 50                | 3                   | ...          | 47              | 50         | 3                   | ...          | 47              |
| Indore—               | T | 76                | 1                   | ...          | 71              | 76         | 1                   | ...          | 71              |
|                       | R | 5                 | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 5          | ...                 | ...          | 4               |
|                       | U | 71                | 1                   | ...          | 67              | 71         | 1                   | ...          | 67              |
| Dewas—                | T | 27                | 18                  | 5            | 3               | 27         | 18                  | 5            | 3               |
|                       | R | 27                | 18                  | 5            | 3               | 27         | 18                  | 5            | 3               |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Mandsaur—             | T | 39                | 36                  | ...          | 3               | 39         | 36                  | ...          | 3               |
|                       | R | 39                | 36                  | ...          | 3               | 39         | 36                  | ...          | 3               |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Ratlam—               | T | 19                | 3                   | 1            | 15              | 19         | 3                   | 1            | 15              |
|                       | R | 5                 | 3                   | 1            | 1               | 5          | 3                   | 1            | 1               |
|                       | U | 14                | ...                 | ...          | 14              | 14         | ...                 | ...          | 14              |
| Dhar—                 | T | 28                | 26                  | 2            | ...             | 28         | 26                  | 2            | ...             |
|                       | R | 28                | 26                  | 2            | ...             | 28         | 26                  | 2            | ...             |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Jhabua—               | T | 20                | 20                  | ...          | ...             | 20         | 20                  | ...          | ...             |
|                       | R | 20                | 20                  | ...          | ...             | 20         | 20                  | ...          | ...             |
|                       | U | ...               | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...        | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| Nimar—                | T | 54                | 35                  | 9            | 10              | 55         | 36                  | 9            | 10              |
|                       | R | 50                | 35                  | 9            | 6               | 51         | 36                  | 9            | 6               |
|                       | U | 4                 | ...                 | ...          | 4               | 4          | ...                 | ...          | 4               |

NOTE: Columns 2, 6, 10 & 14 include figures for unspecified Livelihood Classes also.

## Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |              |       |              |           |              |  |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |              | No    |              | Not known |              |  |
| Total            | L. C. I.<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I.<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Fe-<br>males | Males | Fe-<br>males | Males     | Fe-<br>males |  |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19           | 20    | 21           | 22        | 23           |  |
| 414              | 252                 | 29           | 127             | 322     | 184                 | 20           | 117             | 107                          | 82           | 254   | 173          | 59        | 61           |  |
| 310              | 234                 | 29           | 45              | 228     | 178                 | 20           | 29              | 58                           | 44           | 208   | 142          | 46        | 40           |  |
| 104              | 18                  | ...          | 82              | 94      | 6                   | ...          | 88              | 49                           | 38           | 46    | 31           | 13        | 21           |  |
| 14               | 9                   | ...          | 5               | 7       | 4                   | ...          | 3               | ...                          | 1            | 4     | 4            | 10        | 2            |  |
| 9                | 8                   | ...          | 1               | 3       | 3                   | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | 3     | 2            | 6         | 1            |  |
| 5                | 1                   | ...          | 4               | 4       | 1                   | ...          | 3               | ...                          | 1            | 1     | 2            | 4         | 1            |  |
| 72               | 55                  | 4            | 13              | 48      | 26                  | 1            | 21              | 7                            | 3            | 44    | 26           | 21        | 19           |  |
| 52               | 44                  | 4            | 4               | 29      | 22                  | 1            | 6               | 6                            | 2            | 28    | 18           | 18        | 9            |  |
| 20               | 11                  | ...          | 9               | 19      | 4                   | ...          | 15              | 1                            | 1            | 16    | 8            | 3         | 10           |  |
| 39               | 29                  | 2            | 7               | 37      | 31                  | 1            | 5               | 6                            | 5            | 25    | 20           | 8         | 12           |  |
| 39               | 29                  | 2            | 7               | 37      | 31                  | 1            | 5               | 6                            | 5            | 25    | 20           | 8         | 12           |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 22               | 18                  | ...          | 4               | 17      | 14                  | 1            | 2               | ...                          | 1            | 22    | 16           | ...       | ...          |  |
| 22               | 18                  | ...          | 4               | 17      | 14                  | 1            | 2               | ...                          | 1            | 22    | 16           | ...       | ...          |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 22               | 13                  | 5            | 3               | 13      | 8                   | ...          | 5               | 6                            | 3            | 16    | 6            | ...       | 4            |  |
| 16               | 11                  | 5            | ...             | 10      | 8                   | ...          | 2               | ...                          | ...          | 16    | 6            | ...       | 4            |  |
| 6                | 2                   | ...          | 3               | 3       | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 6                            | 3            | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 22               | 12                  | 1            | 9               | 10      | 7                   | 1            | 2               | 4                            | ...          | 16    | 5            | 3         | 4            |  |
| 20               | 11                  | 1            | 8               | 10      | 7                   | 1            | 2               | 2                            | ...          | 16    | 5            | 3         | 4            |  |
| 2                | 1                   | ...          | 1               | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | 2                            | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 12               | 10                  | 1            | 1               | 11      | 10                  | ...          | 1               | 6                            | 5            | 3     | 5            | 3         | 1            |  |
| 12               | 10                  | 1            | 1               | 11      | 10                  | ...          | 1               | 6                            | 5            | 3     | 5            | 3         | 1            |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 25               | 16                  | 1            | 8               | 11      | 7                   | 3            | 1               | ...                          | 2            | 23    | 7            | 3         | 1            |  |
| 25               | 16                  | 1            | 8               | 11      | 7                   | 3            | 1               | ...                          | 2            | 23    | 7            | 3         | 1            |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 48               | 15                  | 6            | 27              | 42      | 12                  | 5            | 25              | 13                           | 12           | 31    | 20           | 6         | 8            |  |
| 22               | 13                  | 6            | 3               | 18      | 11                  | 5            | 2               | 4                            | 7            | 18    | 11           | ...       | ...          |  |
| 26               | 2                   | ...          | 24              | 24      | 1                   | ...          | 23              | 9                            | 5            | 13    | 9            | 6         | 8            |  |
| 40               | 1                   | ...          | 35              | 36      | ...                 | ...          | 36              | 27                           | 20           | 15    | 12           | ...       | 2            |  |
| 4                | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 1       | ...                 | ...          | 1               | 2                            | ...          | 2     | 1            | ...       | ...          |  |
| 36               | 1                   | ...          | 32              | 35      | ...                 | ...          | 35              | 25                           | 20           | 13    | 11           | ...       | 2            |  |
| 15               | 10                  | 3            | 2               | 12      | 8                   | 2            | 1               | 11                           | 6            | 4     | 6            | ...       | ...          |  |
| 15               | 10                  | 3            | 2               | 12      | 8                   | 2            | 1               | 11                           | 6            | 4     | 6            | ...       | ...          |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 21               | 19                  | ...          | 2               | 18      | 17                  | ...          | 1               | 9                            | 5            | 10    | 13           | 2         | ...          |  |
| 21               | 19                  | ...          | 2               | 18      | 17                  | ...          | 1               | 9                            | 5            | 10    | 13           | 2         | ...          |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 8                | ...                 | 1            | 7               | 11      | 3                   | ...          | 8               | 6                            | 8            | ...   | ...          | 2         | 3            |  |
| 2                | ...                 | 1            | 1               | 3       | 3                   | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | 2         | 3            |  |
| 6                | ...                 | ...          | 6               | 8       | ...                 | ...          | 8               | 6                            | 8            | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 12               | 12                  | ...          | ...             | 16      | 14                  | 2            | ...             | 5                            | 7            | 7     | 9            | ...       | ...          |  |
| 12               | 12                  | ...          | ...             | 16      | 14                  | 2            | ...             | 5                            | 7            | 7     | 9            | ...       | ...          |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 7                | 7                   | ...          | ...             | 13      | 13                  | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | 6     | 8            | 1         | 5            |  |
| 7                | 7                   | ...          | ...             | 13      | 13                  | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | 6     | 8            | 1         | 5            |  |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...          | ...   | ...          | ...       | ...          |  |
| 35               | 26                  | 5            | 4               | 20      | 10                  | 4            | 6               | 7                            | 4            | 28    | 16           | ...       | ...          |  |
| 32               | 26                  | 5            | 1               | 19      | 10                  | 4            | 5               | 7                            | 4            | 25    | 15           | ...       | ...          |  |
| 3                | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 1       | ...                 | ...          | 1               | ...                          | ...          | 3     | 1            | ...       | ...          |  |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth    | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>733</b>     | <b>2,619</b>         | <b>1,964</b>              | <b>3</b>       | <b>4</b>             | <b>4</b>                  | <b>335</b>     | <b>772</b>           | <b>606</b>                |
| 1st               | 148            | 148                  | 136                       | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | 125            | 125                  | 114                       |
| 2nd               | 121            | 242                  | 205                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | 90             | 180                  | 150                       |
| 3rd               | 132            | 396                  | 304                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 63             | 189                  | 140                       |
| 4th               | 119            | 476                  | 374                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 31             | 124                  | 92                        |
| 5th               | 87             | 435                  | 329                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 70                   | 55                        |
| 6th               | 53             | 318                  | 234                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 36                   | 26                        |
| 7th & above       | 73             | 604                  | 382                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 48                   | 29                        |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>536</b>     | <b>1,888</b>         | <b>1,398</b>              | <b>3</b>       | <b>4</b>             | <b>4</b>                  | <b>239</b>     | <b>543</b>           | <b>415</b>                |
| 1st               | 108            | 108                  | 96                        | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | 88             | 88                   | 77                        |
| 2nd               | 93             | 186                  | 154                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | 66             | 132                  | 107                       |
| 3rd               | 96             | 283                  | 213                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 47             | 141                  | 99                        |
| 4th               | 82             | 328                  | 254                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 22             | 88                   | 69                        |
| 5th               | 69             | 345                  | 266                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 40                   | 31                        |
| 6th               | 40             | 240                  | 172                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 24                   | 15                        |
| 7th & above       | 48             | 393                  | 244                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 30                   | 17                        |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>197</b>     | <b>731</b>           | <b>566</b>                | <b>...</b>     | <b>...</b>           | <b>...</b>                | <b>96</b>      | <b>229</b>           | <b>191</b>                |
| 1st               | 40             | 40                   | 40                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 37             | 37                   | 37                        |
| 2nd               | 28             | 56                   | 51                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 24             | 48                   | 43                        |
| 3rd               | 36             | 108                  | 91                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 16             | 48                   | 41                        |
| 4th               | 37             | 148                  | 121                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 9              | 36                   | 23                        |
| 5th               | 18             | 90                   | 63                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 30                   | 24                        |
| 6th               | 13             | 78                   | 62                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 12                   | 11                        |
| 7th & above       | 25             | 211                  | 138                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 18                   | 12                        |

# Households of Madhya Bharat State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 293            | 1,245                | 921                       | 85             | 515                  | 366                       | 10             | 57                   | 45                        | 7              | 26                   | 22                        |
| 18             | 18                   | 17                        | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 27             | 54                   | 48                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 4                    | 3                         |
| 61             | 183                  | 145                       | 5              | 15                   | 12                        | 3              | 9                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 73             | 292                  | 235                       | 13             | 52                   | 41                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 8                    | 6                         |
| 53             | 265                  | 196                       | 19             | 95                   | 77                        | 1              | 5                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 31             | 186                  | 136                       | 13             | 78                   | 56                        | 2              | 12                   | 10                        | 1              | 6                    | 6                         |
| 30             | 247                  | 144                       | 32             | 271                  | 176                       | 4              | 31                   | 27                        | 1              | 7                    | 6                         |
| 218            | 895                  | 660                       | 65             | 391                  | 279                       | 6              | 37                   | 26                        | 5              | 18                   | 14                        |
| 15             | 15                   | 14                        | 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 24             | 48                   | 42                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 1                         |
| 47             | 141                  | 111                       | 1              | 3                    | 2                         | 1              | 3                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 49             | 196                  | 151                       | 9              | 36                   | 27                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 8                    | 6                         |
| 41             | 205                  | 157                       | 19             | 95                   | 77                        | 1              | 5                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 24             | 144                  | 103                       | 11             | 66                   | 49                        | 1              | 6                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 18             | 146                  | 82                        | 22             | 187                  | 120                       | 3              | 23                   | 19                        | 1              | 7                    | 6                         |
| 75             | 350                  | 261                       | 20             | 124                  | 87                        | 4              | 20                   | 19                        | 2              | 8                    | 8                         |
| 3              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         |
| 14             | 42                   | 34                        | 4              | 12                   | 10                        | 2              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | .                    | ...                       |
| 24             | 96                   | 84                        | 4              | 16                   | 14                        | ...            | ..                   | ...                       | ...            | ..                   | ...                       |
| 12             | 60                   | 39                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 42                   | 33                        | 2              | 12                   | 7                         | 1              | 6                    | 5                         | 1              | 6                    | 6                         |
| 12             | 101                  | 62                        | 10             | 84                   | 56                        | 1              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

| TOTAL NUMBER          |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| State & District      | Persons |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |                 |  |
|                       | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |  |
|                       |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| 1                     | 2       | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               |  |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT—</b> |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| Total                 | 419     | 242                 | 25           | 142             | 224   | 127                 | 18           | 76              |  |
| Rural                 | 315     | 234                 | 25           | 52              | 173   | 122                 | 18           | 32              |  |
| Urban                 | 104     | 8                   | ...          | 90              | 51    | 5                   | ...          | 44              |  |
| Bhind—                |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 9       | 6                   | ...          | 1               | 4     | 3                   | ...          | 1               |  |
| R                     | 6       | 5                   | ...          | ...             | 2     | 2                   | ...          | ...             |  |
| U                     | 3       | 1                   | ...          | 1               | 2     | 1                   | ...          | 1               |  |
| Gird—                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 61      | 36                  | 1            | 23              | 33    | 21                  | 1            | 10              |  |
| R                     | 41      | 34                  | 1            | 6               | 23    | 20                  | 1            | 2               |  |
| U                     | 20      | 2                   | ...          | 17              | 10    | 1                   | ...          | 8               |  |
| Morena                |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 34      | 24                  | ...          | 8               | 18    | 14                  | ...          | 3               |  |
| R                     | 34      | 24                  | ...          | 8               | 18    | 14                  | ...          | 3               |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Shivpuri              |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 30      | 22                  | ...          | 7               | 19    | 12                  | ...          | 7               |  |
| R                     | 30      | 22                  | ...          | 7               | 19    | 12                  | ...          | 7               |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Goona—                |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 29      | 21                  | 2            | 6               | 14    | 11                  | 1            | 2               |  |
| R                     | 24      | 20                  | 2            | 2               | 12    | 10                  | 1            | 1               |  |
| U                     | 5       | 1                   | ...          | 4               | 2     | 1                   | ...          | 1               |  |
| Bhilsa—               |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 21      | 9                   | 2            | 10              | 13    | 5                   | 1            | 7               |  |
| R                     | 17      | 7                   | 2            | 8               | 10    | 3                   | 1            | 6               |  |
| U                     | 4       | 2                   | ...          | 2               | 3     | 2                   | ...          | 1               |  |
| Rajgarh—              |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 11      | 8                   | 1            | 2               | 8     | 5                   | 1            | 2               |  |
| R                     | 11      | 8                   | 1            | 2               | 8     | 5                   | 1            | 2               |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Shajapur—             |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 24      | 14                  | 5            | 5               | 14    | 8                   | 3            | 3               |  |
| R                     | 24      | 14                  | 5            | 5               | 14    | 8                   | 3            | 3               |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Ujjain—               |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 51      | 21                  | 6            | 24              | 25    | 7                   | 5            | 13              |  |
| R                     | 29      | 19                  | 6            | 4               | 14    | 7                   | 5            | 2               |  |
| U                     | 22      | 2                   | ...          | 20              | 11    | ...                 | ...          | 11              |  |
| Indore —              |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 34      | ...                 | ...          | 30              | 16    | ...                 | ...          | 15              |  |
| R                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| U                     | 34      | ...                 | ...          | 30              | 16    | ...                 | ...          | 15              |  |
| Dewas —               |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 14      | 6                   | 3            | 5               | 10    | 6                   | 2            | 2               |  |
| R                     | 14      | 6                   | 3            | 5               | 10    | 6                   | 2            | 2               |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Mandsaur—             |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 28      | 25                  | 1            | 2               | 17    | 14                  | 1            | 2               |  |
| R                     | 28      | 25                  | 1            | 2               | 17    | 14                  | 1            | 2               |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Ratlam—               |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 17      | 4                   | ...          | 13              | 7     | 2                   | ...          | 5               |  |
| R                     | 4       | 4                   | ...          | ...             | 2     | 2                   | ...          | ...             |  |
| U                     | 13      | ...                 | ...          | 13              | 5     | ...                 | ...          | 5               |  |
| Dhar—                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 15      | 13                  | 2            | ...             | 6     | 5                   | 1            | ...             |  |
| R                     | 15      | 13                  | 2            | ...             | 6     | 5                   | 1            | ...             |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Jhabua—               |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 17      | 17                  | ...          | ...             | 7     | 7                   | ...          | ...             |  |
| R                     | 17      | 17                  | ...          | ...             | 7     | 7                   | ...          | ...             |  |
| U                     | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |  |
| Nimar—                |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |  |
| T                     | 24      | 16                  | 2            | 6               | 13    | 7                   | 2            | 4               |  |
| R                     | 21      | 16                  | 2            | 3               | 11    | 7                   | 2            | 2               |  |
| U                     | 3       | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 2     | ...                 | ...          | 2               |  |

NOTE : Columns 2, 6 and 10 include figures for unspecified Livelihood Classes also.

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 193       | 115                 | 7            | 66              | 66                           | 50      | 119   | 106     | 39        | 39      |
| 142       | 112                 | 7            | 20              | 41                           | 22      | 106   | 96      | 26        | 24      |
| 53        | 3                   | ...          | 46              | 25                           | 28      | 13    | 10      | 13        | 15      |
| 5         | 3                   | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 3     | 4       | 1         | 1       |
| 4         | 3                   | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 2     | 4       | ...       | ...     |
| 1         | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 1     | ...     | 1         | 1       |
| 28        | 15                  | ...          | 13              | 8                            | 2       | 14    | 12      | 11        | 14      |
| 18        | 14                  | ...          | 4               | 7                            | 1       | 9     | 9       | 7         | 8       |
| 10        | 1                   | ...          | 9               | 1                            | 1       | 5     | 3       | 4         | 6       |
| 16        | 10                  | ...          | 5               | 4                            | 2       | 7     | 10      | 7         | 4       |
| 16        | 10                  | ...          | 5               | 4                            | 2       | 7     | 10      | 7         | 4       |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 11        | 10                  | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 19    | 11      | ...       | ...     |
| 11        | 10                  | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 19    | 11      | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 15        | 10                  | 1            | 4               | 2                            | 1       | 12    | 14      | ...       | ...     |
| 12        | 10                  | 1            | 1               | ...                          | ...     | 12    | 12      | ...       | ...     |
| 3         | ...                 | ...          | 3               | 2                            | 1       | ...   | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 8         | 4                   | 1            | 3               | 3                            | 1       | 8     | 3       | 2         | 4       |
| 7         | 4                   | 1            | 2               | 1                            | 1       | 8     | 3       | 1         | 3       |
| 1         | ...                 | ...          | 1               | 2                            | ...     | ...   | ...     | 1         | 1       |
| 3         | 3                   | ...          | ...             | 5                            | 1       | 3     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 3         | 3                   | ...          | ...             | 5                            | 1       | 3     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 10        | 6                   | 2            | 2               | 2                            | 1       | 10    | 9       | 2         | ...     |
| 10        | 6                   | 2            | 2               | 2                            | 1       | 10    | 9       | 2         | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 26        | 14                  | 1            | 11              | 8                            | 7       | 11    | 15      | 6         | 4       |
| 15        | 12                  | 1            | 2               | 7                            | 4       | 7     | 11      | ...       | ...     |
| 11        | 2                   | ...          | 9               | 1                            | 3       | 4     | 4       | 6         | 4       |
| 18        | ...                 | ...          | 15              | 14                           | 16      | 1     | ...     | 1         | 2       |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | 15              | 14                           | 16      | 1     | ...     | 1         | 2       |
| 18        | ...                 | ...          | 15              | 14                           | 16      | 1     | ...     | 1         | 2       |
| 4         | ...                 | 1            | 3               | 5                            | 2       | 5     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 4         | ...                 | 1            | 3               | 5                            | 2       | 5     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 11        | 11                  | ...          | ...             | 5                            | 2       | 8     | 7       | 4         | 2       |
| 11        | 11                  | ...          | ...             | 5                            | 2       | 8     | 7       | 4         | 2       |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 10        | 2                   | ...          | 8               | 5                            | 7       | ...   | ...     | 2         | 3       |
| 2         | 2                   | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | 2         | 2       |
| 8         | ...                 | ...          | 8               | 5                            | 7       | ...   | ...     | ...       | 1       |
| 9         | 8                   | 1            | ...             | 3                            | 4       | 3     | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| 9         | 8                   | 1            | ...             | 3                            | 4       | 3     | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 10        | 10                  | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 4     | 5       | 3         | 5       |
| 10        | 10                  | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | 4     | 5       | 3         | 5       |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 11        | 9                   | ...          | 2               | 2                            | 4       | 11    | 7       | ...       | ...     |
| 10        | 9                   | ...          | 1               | 2                            | 4       | 9     | 6       | ...       | ...     |
| 1         | ...                 | ...          | 1               | ...                          | ...     | 2     | 1       | ...       | ...     |



**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Madhya Bharat State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Age Group        | Total      |            |            | Rural      |            |            | Urban      |           |           |
|                  | Persons    | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males     | Females   |
| 1                | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9         | 10        |
| <b>All Ages</b>  | <b>419</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>195</b> | <b>315</b> | <b>173</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b> |
| Under 1 year     | 59         | 38         | 21         | 46         | 31         | 15         | 13         | 7         | 6         |
| 1—4              | 126        | 60         | 66         | 104        | 51         | 53         | 22         | 9         | 13        |
| 5—9              | 35         | 23         | 12         | 28         | 18         | 10         | 7          | 5         | 2         |
| 10—14            | 8          | 1          | 7          | 5          | 1          | 4          | 3          | ...       | 3         |
| 15—19            | 13         | 5          | 8          | 7          | 3          | 4          | 6          | 2         | 4         |
| 20—24            | 15         | 6          | 9          | 8          | 4          | 4          | 7          | 2         | 5         |
| 25—29            | 18         | 9          | 9          | 12         | 7          | 5          | 6          | 2         | 4         |
| 30—34            | 15         | 8          | 7          | 9          | 5          | 4          | 6          | 3         | 3         |
| 35—39            | 11         | 5          | 6          | 8          | 4          | 4          | 3          | 1         | 2         |
| 40—44            | 12         | 9          | 3          | 10         | 7          | 3          | 2          | 2         | ...       |
| 45—49            | 12         | 8          | 4          | 10         | 7          | 3          | 2          | 1         | 1         |
| 50—54            | 18         | 13         | 5          | 10         | 8          | 2          | 8          | 5         | 3         |
| 55—59            | 13         | 5          | 8          | 9          | 3          | 6          | 4          | 2         | 2         |
| 60—64            | 19         | 12         | 7          | 12         | 7          | 5          | 7          | 5         | 2         |
| 65—69            | 14         | 8          | 6          | 12         | 6          | 6          | 2          | 2         | ...       |
| 70—74            | 11         | 3          | 8          | 10         | 3          | 7          | 1          | ...       | 1         |
| 75 & over        | 19         | 10         | 9          | 14         | 7          | 7          | 5          | 3         | 2         |
| Age not stated   | 1          | 1          | ...        | 1          | 1          | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       |

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## **TABLES, 1953**

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## I—Number of Births and Deaths by

| Name of District                   | Name of Constituency | TOTAL             |                      |              |              | Households of Scheduled Castes |                      |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                    |                      | No. of households | Household population | Total births | Total deaths | No. of households              | Household population |
| 1                                  | 2                    | 3                 | 4                    | 5            | 6            | 7                              | 8                    |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT STATE (TOTAL)</b> |                      | <b>20,746</b>     | <b>106,755</b>       | <b>3,265</b> | <b>1,651</b> | <b>3,291</b>                   | <b>16,642</b>        |
| <b>EXCLUSIVELY URBAN AREAS</b>     |                      | <b>6,279</b>      | <b>31,464</b>        | <b>635</b>   | <b>225</b>   | <b>743</b>                     | <b>3,805</b>         |
| Gird                               | Lashkar              | 828               | 4,347                | 64           | 22           | 94                             | 512                  |
|                                    | Gwalior              | 935               | 4,936                | 88           | 20           | 177                            | 976                  |
|                                    | Morar                | 454               | 2,417                | 68           | 19           | 133                            | 753                  |
| Ujjain                             | Ujjain City          | 740               | 3,755                | 88           | 48           | 59                             | 261                  |
|                                    | Ujjain Tahsil        | 503               | 2,497                | 47           | 28           | 111                            | 500                  |
| Indore                             | Indore City A        | 641               | 2,720                | 25           | 6            | 54                             | 241                  |
|                                    | Indore City B        | 732               | 3,660                | 71           | 24           | 64                             | 330                  |
|                                    | Indore City C        | 666               | 3,307                | 87           | 27           | 18                             | 66                   |
|                                    | Indore City D        | 780               | 3,825                | 97           | 31           | 33                             | 166                  |
| <b>OTHER AREAS</b>                 |                      | <b>14,467</b>     | <b>75,291</b>        | <b>2,630</b> | <b>1,426</b> | <b>2,548</b>                   | <b>12,837</b>        |
| Bhind                              | Lahar                | 1,420             | 6,561                | 161          | 80           | 327                            | 1,649                |
| Morena                             | Joura                | 472               | 2,861                | 115          | 52           | 124                            | 754                  |
| Shivpuri                           | Pichhore North       | 855               | 4,361                | 221          | 89           | 140                            | 768                  |
| Goona                              | Chachaura            | 689               | 3,300                | 127          | 57           | 95                             | 478                  |
| Bhilsa                             | Kurwai               | 841               | 4,213                | 129          | 133          | 217                            | 1,112                |
| Rajgarh                            | Narsingarh           | 1,089             | 5,144                | 164          | 122          | 276                            | 1,277                |
| Shajapur                           | Shujalpur            | 454               | 2,258                | 72           | 69           | 93                             | 430                  |
| Dewas                              | Khategaon            | 568               | 2,649                | 100          | 64           | 102                            | 464                  |
| Ujjain                             | Barnagar             | 849               | 4,235                | 152          | 50           | 218                            | 1,078                |
| Indore                             | Mhow                 | 918               | 4,760                | 121          | 53           | 250                            | 1,307                |
| Mandsaur                           | Neemuch              | 655               | 3,387                | 113          | 61           | 119                            | 608                  |
|                                    | Mandsaur South       | 1,030             | 5,255                | 163          | 107          | 228                            | 1,115                |
| Ratlam                             | Ratlam Tahsil        | 479               | 2,386                | 97           | 54           | 72                             | 339                  |
|                                    | Sailana              | 716               | 4,074                | 166          | 60           | 20                             | 93                   |
| Dhar                               | Dhar-Badnawar        | 1,367             | 6,765                | 342          | 150          | 164                            | 757                  |
| Jhabua                             | Jobat                | 808               | 5,101                | 156          | 64           | 5                              | 25                   |
| Nimar                              | Sendhwa              | 1,257             | 7,981                | 231          | 161          | 98                             | 583                  |

# Constituencies, Districts and Social Groups

| Households of Scheduled Tribes |                 |                      |                         |                           |                           | Other Households     |                         |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total<br>births                | Total<br>deaths | No. of<br>households | Household<br>population | Total<br>no. of<br>births | Total<br>no. of<br>deaths | No. of<br>households | Household<br>population | Total<br>births | Total<br>deaths |
| 9                              | 10              | 11                   | 12                      | 13                        | 14                        | 15                   | 16                      | 17              | 18              |
| <b>571</b>                     | <b>274</b>      | <b>3,186</b>         | <b>19,157</b>           | <b>677</b>                | <b>359</b>                | <b>14,269</b>        | <b>70,956</b>           | <b>2,017</b>    | <b>1,018</b>    |
| <b>92</b>                      | <b>34</b>       | <b>7</b>             | <b>34</b>               | ...                       | ...                       | <b>5,529</b>         | <b>27,625</b>           | <b>543</b>      | <b>191</b>      |
| 11                             | 3               | 1                    | 4                       | ...                       | ...                       | 733                  | 3,831                   | 53              | 19              |
| 23                             | 4               | 3                    | 7                       | ...                       | ...                       | 755                  | 3,953                   | 65              | 16              |
| 20                             | 7               | 2                    | 13                      | ...                       | ...                       | 319                  | 1,651                   | 48              | 12              |
| 5                              | 6               | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 681                  | 3,494                   | 83              | 42              |
| 14                             | 6               | 1                    | 10                      | ...                       | ...                       | 391                  | 1,987                   | 33              | 22              |
| 3                              | ...             | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 587                  | 2,479                   | 22              | 6               |
| 8                              | 2               | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 668                  | 3,330                   | 63              | 22              |
| 1                              | 4               | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 648                  | 3,241                   | 86              | 23              |
| 7                              | 2               | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 747                  | 3,659                   | 90              | 29              |
| <b>479</b>                     | <b>240</b>      | <b>3,179</b>         | <b>19,123</b>           | <b>677</b>                | <b>359</b>                | <b>8,740</b>         | <b>43,331</b>           | <b>1,474</b>    | <b>827</b>      |
| 26                             | 21              | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 1,093                | 4,912                   | 135             | 59              |
| 30                             | 13              | 4                    | 23                      | 2                         | ...                       | 344                  | 2,084                   | 83              | 39              |
| 48                             | 13              | 39                   | 183                     | 10                        | 10                        | 676                  | 3,410                   | 163             | 66              |
| 23                             | 10              | 94                   | 479                     | 13                        | 8                         | 500                  | 2,343                   | 91              | 39              |
| 49                             | 27              | 42                   | 196                     | 9                         | 9                         | 582                  | 2,905                   | 71              | 97              |
| 43                             | 25              | 28                   | 102                     | 1                         | 5                         | 785                  | 3,765                   | 120             | 92              |
| 19                             | 18              | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 361                  | 1,828                   | 53              | 51              |
| 23                             | 17              | 150                  | 772                     | 34                        | 22                        | 316                  | 1,413                   | 43              | 25              |
| 37                             | 11              | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 631                  | 3,157                   | 115             | 39              |
| 52                             | 7               | ...                  | ...                     | ...                       | ...                       | 668                  | 3,453                   | 69              | 46              |
| 23                             | 11              | 18                   | 75                      | 1                         | 1                         | 518                  | 2,704                   | 89              | 49              |
| 32                             | 25              | 31                   | 163                     | 4                         | 4                         | 771                  | 3,977                   | 127             | 78              |
| 14                             | 9               | 91                   | 478                     | 22                        | 12                        | 316                  | 1,569                   | 61              | 33              |
| 8                              | 5               | 537                  | 3,137                   | 121                       | 40                        | 159                  | 844                     | 37              | 15              |
| <b>41</b>                      | <b>23</b>       | <b>450</b>           | <b>2,412</b>            | <b>123</b>                | <b>53</b>                 | <b>753</b>           | <b>3,596</b>            | <b>178</b>      | <b>74</b>       |
| ...                            | ...             | 801                  | 5,070                   | 156                       | 64                        | 2                    | 6                       | ...             | ...             |
| <b>11</b>                      | <b>5</b>        | <b>894</b>           | <b>6,033</b>            | <b>181</b>                | <b>131</b>                | <b>265</b>           | <b>1,365</b>            | <b>39</b>       | <b>25</b>       |

**II—Distribution of Sample Household Population in**

|              |   |   |   |   | TOTAL   |        |         | UNMARRIED |        |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|
| Age Group    |   |   |   |   | Persons | Males  | Females | Persons   | Males  |
| 1            |   |   |   |   | 2       | 3      | 4       | 5         | 6      |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | 106,755 | 55,321 | 51,434  | 46,571    | 26,945 |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | 3,090   | 1,545  | 1,545   | 3,090     | 1,545  |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | 11,535  | 5,770  | 5,765   | 11,516    | 5,766  |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | 13,886  | 7,050  | 6,836   | 13,665    | 6,999  |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | 11,971  | 6,347  | 5,624   | 10,215    | 5,908  |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | 9,594   | 4,993  | 4,601   | 4,607     | 3,540  |
| 20—24        | . | . | . | . | 10,463  | 5,047  | 5,416   | 1,028     | 1,614  |
| 25—29        | . | . | . | . | 9,392   | 4,783  | 4,609   | 647       | 607    |
| 30—34        | . | . | . | . | 9,251   | 4,923  | 4,328   | 347       | 334    |
| 35—39        | . | . | . | . | 6,786   | 3,832  | 2,954   | 232       | 227    |
| 40—44        | . | . | . | . | 6,354   | 3,444  | 2,910   | 165       | 161    |
| 45—49        | . | . | . | . | 3,869   | 2,200  | 1,669   | 86        | 80     |
| 50—54        | . | . | . | . | 4,189   | 2,277  | 1,912   | 103       | 100    |
| 55—59        | . | . | . | . | 1,861   | 1,006  | 855     | 18        | 16     |
| 60—64        | . | . | . | . | 2,400   | 1,089  | 1,311   | 30        | 27     |
| 65—69        | . | . | . | . | 918     | 447    | 471     | 12        | 11     |
| 70—74        | . | . | . | . | 655     | 330    | 325     | 10        | 10     |
| 75 & over    | . | . | . | . | 541     | 238    | 303     | ...       | ...    |

**Madhya Bharat State by Age, Sex and Marital Status**

| MARRIED |         |        | WIDOWED INCLUDING DIVORCED |         |       |         |
|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Females | Persons | Males  | Females                    | Persons | Males | Females |
| 7       | 8       | 9      | 10                         | 11      | 12    | 13      |
| 19,626  | 50,476  | 25,192 | 25,284                     | 9,708   | 3,184 | 6,524   |
| 1,545   | ...     | ...    | ...                        | ...     | ...   | ...     |
| 5,750   | 19      | 4      | 15                         | ...     | ...   | ...     |
| 6,666   | 218     | 49     | 169                        | 3       | 2     | 1       |
| 4,307   | 1,738   | 433    | 1,305                      | 18      | 6     | 12      |
| 1,067   | 4,876   | 1,415  | 3,461                      | 111     | 38    | 73      |
| 214     | 8,301   | 3,279  | 5,022                      | 334     | 154   | 180     |
| 40      | 8,258   | 3,922  | 4,336                      | 487     | 254   | 233     |
| 13      | 8,180   | 4,281  | 3,899                      | 724     | 308   | 416     |
| 5       | 5,767   | 3,319  | 2,448                      | 787     | 286   | 501     |
| 4       | 4,966   | 2,924  | 2,042                      | 1,223   | 359   | 864     |
| 6       | 2,800   | 1,792  | 1,008                      | 983     | 328   | 655     |
| 3       | 2,583   | 1,777  | 806                        | 1,503   | 400   | 1,103   |
| 2       | 1,046   | 745    | 301                        | 797     | 245   | 552     |
| 3       | 1,011   | 737    | 274                        | 1,359   | 325   | 1,034   |
| 1       | 321     | 235    | 86                         | 585     | 201   | 384     |
| ...     | 227     | 176    | 51                         | 418     | 144   | 274     |
| ...     | 165     | 104    | 61                         | 376     | 134   | 242     |

## III—Number of Births in Sample Households

| District                       | Constituency          | NUMBER OF MOTHERS |                          |                          |              | TOTAL        |                          |                          |              |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|                                |                       | Total             | Sched-<br>uled<br>castes | Sched-<br>uled<br>tribes | Others       | Persons      |                          |                          |              |
|                                |                       |                   |                          |                          |              | Total        | Sched-<br>uled<br>castes | Sched-<br>uled<br>tribes | Others       |
| 1                              | 2                     | 3                 | 4                        | 5                        | 6            | 7            | 8                        | 9                        | 10           |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT</b>           | .                     | <b>3,239</b>      | <b>570</b>               | <b>669</b>               | <b>2,000</b> | <b>3,265</b> | <b>571</b>               | <b>677</b>               | <b>2,017</b> |
| <b>EXCLUSIVELY URBAN AREAS</b> | .                     | <b>631</b>        | <b>92</b>                | <b>...</b>               | <b>539</b>   | <b>635</b>   | <b>92</b>                | <b>...</b>               | <b>543</b>   |
| Gird                           | Lashkar               | 64                | 11                       | ...                      | 53           | 64           | 11                       | ...                      | 53           |
|                                | Gwalior               | 87                | 23                       | ...                      | 64           | 88           | 23                       | ...                      | 65           |
|                                | Morar                 | 67                | 20                       | ...                      | 47           | 68           | 20                       | ...                      | 48           |
| Ujjain                         | Ujjain City           | 88                | 5                        | ...                      | 83           | 88           | 5                        | ...                      | 83           |
|                                | Ujjain Tahsil (Urban) | 47                | 14                       | ...                      | 33           | 47           | 14                       | ...                      | 33           |
| Indore                         | Indore City A         | 25                | 3                        | ...                      | 22           | 25           | 3                        | ...                      | 22           |
|                                | Indore City B         | 71                | 8                        | ...                      | 63           | 71           | 8                        | ...                      | 63           |
|                                | Indore City C         | 86                | 1                        | ...                      | 85           | 87           | 1                        | ...                      | 86           |
|                                | Indore City D         | 96                | 7                        | ...                      | 89           | 97           | 7                        | ...                      | 90           |
| <b>OTHER AREAS</b>             | .                     | <b>2,608</b>      | <b>478</b>               | <b>669</b>               | <b>1,461</b> | <b>2,630</b> | <b>479</b>               | <b>677</b>               | <b>1,474</b> |
| Bhind                          | Lahar                 | 160               | 26                       | ...                      | 134          | 161          | 26                       | ...                      | 135          |
| Morena                         | Joura                 | 113               | 30                       | 2                        | 81           | 115          | 30                       | 2                        | 83           |
| Shivpuri                       | Pichhore North        | 221               | 48                       | 10                       | 163          | 221          | 48                       | 10                       | 163          |
| Goona                          | Chachaura             | 127               | 23                       | 13                       | 91           | 127          | 23                       | 13                       | 91           |
| Bhilsa                         | Kurwai                | 129               | 49                       | 9                        | 71           | 129          | 49                       | 9                        | 71           |
| Rajgarh                        | Narsingarh            | 163               | 43                       | 1                        | 119          | 164          | 43                       | 1                        | 120          |
| Shajapur                       | Shujalpur             | 71                | 19                       | ...                      | 52           | 72           | 19                       | ...                      | 53           |
| Dewas                          | Khategaon             | 100               | 23                       | 34                       | 43           | 100          | 23                       | 34                       | 43           |
| Ujjain                         | Barnagar              | 148               | 37                       | ...                      | 111          | 152          | 37                       | ...                      | 115          |
| Indore                         | Mhow                  | 121               | 52                       | ...                      | 69           | 121          | 52                       | ...                      | 69           |
| Mandsaur                       | Necmuchi              | 112               | 23                       | 1                        | 88           | 113          | 23                       | 1                        | 89           |
|                                | Mandsaur North        | 161               | 31                       | 4                        | 126          | 163          | 32                       | 4                        | 127          |
| Ratlam                         | Ratlam Tahsil         | 97                | 14                       | 22                       | 61           | 97           | 14                       | 22                       | 61           |
|                                | Sailana               | 166               | 8                        | 121                      | 37           | 166          | 8                        | 121                      | 37           |
| Dhar                           | Dhar-Badnawar         | 337               | 41                       | 120                      | 176          | 342          | 41                       | 123                      | 178          |
| Jhabua                         | Jobat                 | 151               | ...                      | 151                      | ...          | 156          | .                        | 156                      | ...          |
| Nimar                          | Sendhwa               | 231               | 11                       | 181                      | 39           | 231          | 11                       | 181                      | 39           |

## by Social Groups and their Registration

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                          |                          |              |              |                          |                          |              | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED OR NOT |              |            |              |           |              |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Males            |                          |                          |              | Females      |                          |                          |              | Yes                                 |              | No         |              | Not known |              |
| Total            | Sched-<br>uled<br>castes | Sched-<br>uled<br>tribes | Others       | Total        | Sched-<br>uled<br>castes | Sched-<br>uled<br>tribes | Others       | Males                               | Fe-<br>males | Males      | Fe-<br>males | Males     | Fe-<br>males |
| 11               | 12                       | 13                       | 14           | 15           | 16                       | 17                       | 18           | 19                                  | 20           | 21         | 22           | 23        | 24           |
| <b>1,634</b>     | <b>287</b>               | <b>339</b>               | <b>1,008</b> | <b>1,631</b> | <b>284</b>               | <b>338</b>               | <b>1,009</b> | <b>641</b>                          | <b>635</b>   | <b>911</b> | <b>915</b>   | <b>82</b> | <b>81</b>    |
| <b>306</b>       | <b>47</b>                | ...                      | <b>259</b>   | <b>329</b>   | <b>45</b>                | ...                      | <b>284</b>   | <b>168</b>                          | <b>197</b>   | <b>60</b>  | <b>57</b>    | <b>78</b> | <b>75</b>    |
| 30               | 5                        | ...                      | 25           | 34           | 6                        | ...                      | 28           | 2                                   | ...          | ...        | 1            | 28        | 33           |
| 48               | 9                        | ...                      | 39           | 40           | 14                       | ...                      | 26           | ...                                 | ...          | 1          | 1            | 47        | 39           |
| 30               | 9                        | ...                      | 21           | 38           | 11                       | ...                      | 27           | 28                                  | 38           | 2          | ...          | ...       | ...          |
| 46               | 2                        | ...                      | 44           | 42           | 3                        | ...                      | 39           | 18                                  | 14           | 28         | 28           | ...       | ...          |
| 22               | 11                       | ...                      | 11           | 25           | 3                        | ...                      | 22           | 9                                   | 13           | 13         | 12           | ...       | ...          |
| 9                | 1                        | ...                      | 8            | 16           | 2                        | ...                      | 14           | 3                                   | 7            | 6          | 9            | ...       | ...          |
| 24               | 5                        | ...                      | 19           | 47           | 3                        | ...                      | 44           | 16                                  | 42           | 6          | 4            | 2         | 1            |
| 46               | 1                        | ...                      | 45           | 41           | ...                      | ...                      | 41           | 43                                  | 39           | 2          | 2            | 1         | ...          |
| 51               | 4                        | ...                      | 47           | 46           | 3                        | ...                      | 43           | 49                                  | 44           | 2          | ...          | ...       | 2            |
| <b>1,328</b>     | <b>240</b>               | <b>339</b>               | <b>749</b>   | <b>1,302</b> | <b>239</b>               | <b>338</b>               | <b>725</b>   | <b>473</b>                          | <b>438</b>   | <b>851</b> | <b>858</b>   | <b>4</b>  | <b>6</b>     |
| 93               | 13                       | ...                      | 80           | 68           | 13                       | ...                      | 55           | 3                                   | 8            | 90         | 60           | ...       | ...          |
| 56               | 15                       | ...                      | 41           | 59           | 15                       | 2                        | 42           | 1                                   | ...          | 55         | 59           | ...       | ...          |
| 93               | 17                       | 4                        | 72           | 128          | 31                       | 6                        | 91           | 4                                   | 6            | 89         | 122          | ...       | ...          |
| 74               | 18                       | 5                        | 51           | 53           | 5                        | 8                        | 40           | 10                                  | 7            | 64         | 46           | ...       | ...          |
| 58               | 19                       | 3                        | 36           | 71           | 30                       | 6                        | 35           | 7                                   | 4            | 51         | 67           | ...       | ...          |
| 88               | 25                       | 1                        | 62           | 76           | 18                       | ...                      | 58           | 62                                  | 53           | 26         | 23           | ...       | ...          |
| 34               | 12                       | ...                      | 22           | 38           | 7                        | ...                      | 31           | ...                                 | 5            | 34         | 33           | ...       | ...          |
| 63               | 16                       | 22                       | 25           | 37           | 7                        | 12                       | 18           | 54                                  | 33           | 9          | 4            | ...       | ...          |
| 79               | 15                       | ...                      | 64           | 73           | 22                       | ...                      | 51           | 1                                   | 2            | 78         | 71           | ...       | ...          |
| 59               | 30                       | ...                      | 29           | 62           | 22                       | ...                      | 40           | 36                                  | 27           | 19         | 31           | 4         | 4            |
| 57               | 7                        | ...                      | 50           | 56           | 16                       | 1                        | 39           | 36                                  | 33           | 21         | 23           | ...       | ...          |
| 85               | 18                       | 3                        | 64           | 78           | 14                       | 1                        | 63           | 17                                  | 17           | 68         | 61           | ...       | ...          |
| 44               | 7                        | 8                        | 29           | 53           | 7                        | 14                       | 32           | 20                                  | 20           | 24         | 31           | ...       | 2            |
| 77               | 2                        | 62                       | 13           | 89           | 6                        | 59                       | 24           | 12                                  | 18           | 65         | 71           | ...       | ...          |
| 178              | 21                       | 62                       | 95           | 164          | 20                       | 61                       | 83           | 160                                 | 151          | 18         | 13           | ...       | ...          |
| 85               | ...                      | 85                       | ...          | 71           | ...                      | 71                       | ...          | 38                                  | 37           | 47         | 34           | ...       | ...          |
| 105              | 5                        | 84                       | 16           | 126          | 6                        | 97                       | 23           | 12                                  | 17           | 93         | 109          | ...       | ...          |



## IV—Number of Deaths in Sample Households

|                                |                       |              |                  |                  |              | TOTAL      |                  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|
|                                |                       | Persons      |                  |                  |              | Malas      |                  |
| District                       | Constituency          | Total        | Scheduled castes | Scheduled tribes | Others       | Total      | Scheduled castes |
| 1                              | 2                     | 3            | 4                | 5                | 6            | 7          | 8                |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT</b>           | . . . . .             | <b>1,651</b> | <b>274</b>       | <b>359</b>       | <b>1,018</b> | <b>830</b> | <b>144</b>       |
| <b>EXCLUSIVELY URBAN AREAS</b> | . . . . .             | <b>225</b>   | <b>34</b>        | <b>...</b>       | <b>191</b>   | <b>101</b> | <b>15</b>        |
| Gird                           | Lashkar               | 22           | 3                | ...              | 19           | 9          | 2                |
|                                | Gwalior               | 20           | 4                | ...              | 16           | 10         | 3                |
|                                | Morar                 | 19           | 7                | ...              | 12           | 6          | 2                |
| Ujjain                         | Ujjain City           | 48           | 6                | ...              | 42           | 21         | 2                |
|                                | Ujjain Tahsil (Urban) | 28           | 6                | ...              | 22           | 11         | 2                |
| Indore                         | Indore City A         | 6            | ...              | ...              | 6            | 3          | ...              |
|                                | Indore City B         | 24           | 2                | ...              | 22           | 8          | 1                |
|                                | Indore City C         | 27           | 4                | ...              | 23           | 16         | 2                |
|                                | Indore City D         | 31           | 2                | ...              | 29           | 17         | 1                |
| <b>OTHER AREAS</b>             | . . . . .             | <b>1,426</b> | <b>240</b>       | <b>359</b>       | <b>827</b>   | <b>729</b> | <b>129</b>       |
| Bhind                          | Lahar                 | 80           | 21               | ...              | 59           | 47         | 14               |
| Morena                         | Joura                 | 52           | 13               | ...              | 39           | 28         | 12               |
| Shivpuri                       | Pichhore North        | 89           | 13               | 10               | 66           | 51         | 6                |
| Goona                          | Chachaura             | 57           | 10               | 8                | 39           | 30         | 7                |
| Bhilsa                         | Kurwai                | 133          | 27               | 9                | 97           | 65         | 15               |
| Rajgarh                        | Narsingarh            | 122          | 25               | 5                | 92           | 65         | 10               |
| Shajapur                       | Shujalpur             | 69           | 18               | ...              | 51           | 33         | 6                |
| Dewas                          | Khategaon             | 64           | 17               | 22               | 25           | 40         | 11               |
| Ujjain                         | Barnagar              | 50           | 11               | ...              | 39           | 25         | 5                |
| Indore                         | Mhow                  | 53           | 7                | ...              | 46           | 22         | 3                |
| Mandsaur                       | Neemuch               | 61           | 11               | 1                | 49           | 28         | 6                |
|                                | Mandsaur South        | 107          | 25               | 4                | 78           | 51         | 13               |
| Ratlam                         | Ratlam Tahsil         | 54           | 9                | 12               | 33           | 22         | 5                |
|                                | Sailana               | 60           | 5                | 40               | 15           | 34         | 3                |
| Dhar                           | Dhar-Badnawar         | 150          | 23               | 53               | 74           | 80         | 10               |
| Jhabua                         | Jobat                 | 64           | ...              | 64               | ...          | 30         | ...              |
| Nimar                          | Sendhwa               | 161          | 5                | 131              | 25           | 78         | 9                |

## by Social Groups and their Registration

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |        |       |                  |                  |        | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED OR NOT |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  |        |       |                  |                  |        | Yes                                 |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
|                  |        |       |                  |                  |        | Females                             |         |       |         |           |         |
| Scheduled tribes | Others | Total | Scheduled castes | Scheduled tribes | Others | Males                               | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 9                | 10     | 11    | 12               | 13               | 14     | 15                                  | 16      | 17    | 18      | 19        | 20      |
| 175              | 511    | 821   | 130              | 184              | 507    | 333                                 | 316     | 491   | 502     | 6         | 3       |
| ...              | 86     | 124   | 19               | ...              | 105    | 51                                  | 56      | 46    | 67      | 4         | 1       |
| ...              | 7      | 13    | 1                | ...              | 12     | ...                                 | ...     | 9     | 13      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 7      | 10    | 1                | ...              | 9      | ...                                 | ...     | 10    | 10      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 4      | 13    | 5                | ...              | 8      | 1                                   | ...     | 5     | 13      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 19     | 27    | 4                | ...              | 23     | 4                                   | 7       | 17    | 20      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 9      | 17    | 4                | ...              | 13     | 8                                   | 9       | 3     | 8       | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 3      | 3     | ...              | ...              | 3      | 3                                   | 3       | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 7      | 16    | 1                | ...              | 15     | 7                                   | 15      | 1     | 1       | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 14     | 11    | 2                | ...              | 9      | 14                                  | 10      | ...   | 1       | 2         | ...     |
| ...              | 16     | 14    | 1                | ...              | 13     | 14                                  | 12      | 1     | 1       | 2         | 1       |
| 175              | 425    | 697   | 111              | 184              | 402    | 282                                 | 260     | 445   | 435     | 2         | 2       |
| ...              | 33     | 33    | 7                | ...              | 26     | 6                                   | 6       | 41    | 27      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 16     | 24    | 1                | ...              | 23     | 1                                   | 2       | 27    | 22      | ...       | ...     |
| 5                | 40     | 38    | 7                | 5                | 26     | 4                                   | 4       | 46    | 34      | 1         | ...     |
| 3                | 20     | 27    | 3                | 5                | 19     | 6                                   | 2       | 24    | 25      | ...       | ...     |
| 3                | 47     | 68    | 12               | 6                | 50     | 13                                  | 10      | 52    | 58      | ...       | ...     |
| 1                | 54     | 57    | 15               | 4                | 38     | 49                                  | 38      | 16    | 19      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 27     | 36    | 12               | ...              | 24     | 1                                   | 1       | 32    | 35      | ...       | ...     |
| 14               | 15     | 24    | 6                | 8                | 10     | 31                                  | 19      | 6     | 4       | ...       | 1       |
| ...              | 20     | 25    | 6                | ...              | 19     | 4                                   | 2       | 21    | 23      | ...       | ...     |
| ...              | 19     | 31    | 4                | ...              | 27     | 14                                  | 18      | 8     | 12      | ...       | 1       |
| ...              | 22     | 33    | 5                | 1                | 27     | 14                                  | 21      | 14    | 12      | ...       | ...     |
| 2                | 36     | 56    | 12               | 2                | 42     | 8                                   | 7       | 43    | 49      | ...       | ...     |
| 6                | 11     | 32    | 4                | 6                | 22     | 12                                  | 18      | 9     | 14      | 1         | ...     |
| 23               | 8      | 26    | 2                | 17               | 7      | 6                                   | 4       | 28    | 22      | ...       | ...     |
| 26               | 44     | 70    | 13               | 27               | 30     | 73                                  | 65      | 7     | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| 30               | ...    | 34    | ...              | 34               | ...    | 18                                  | 24      | 12    | 10      | ...       | ...     |
| 62               | 13     | 83    | 2                | 69               | 12     | 19                                  | 19      | 59    | 64      | ...       | ...     |

# V—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample Households

| Order of Birth              |              |               |              |           | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                             |              |               |              |           | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      | 15--24                    |
|                             |              |               |              |           | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                           | 2            | 3             | 4            | 5         | 6              | 7                    | 8                         | 9              | 10                   |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> . . . . . | <b>3,239</b> | <b>11,481</b> | <b>8,788</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>16</b>      | <b>15</b>            | <b>1,392</b>              | <b>3,078</b>   | <b>2,436</b>         |                           |
| 1st . . . . .               | 646          | 646           | 614          | 16        | 16             | 15                   | 514                       | 514            | 403                  |                           |
| 2nd . . . . .               | 618          | 1,236         | 1,051        | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 412                       | 824            | 699                  |                           |
| 3rd . . . . .               | 554          | 1,662         | 1,358        | ...       | ...            | ..                   | 262                       | 786            | 503                  |                           |
| 4th . . . . .               | 478          | 1,912         | 1,504        | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 122                       | 488            | 332                  |                           |
| 5th . . . . .               | 351          | 1,755         | 1,332        | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 49                        | 245            | 175                  |                           |
| 6th . . . . .               | 254          | 1,524         | 1,108        | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 17                        | 102            | 73                   |                           |
| 7th . . . . .               | 140          | 980           | 704          | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 10                        | 70             | 50                   |                           |
| 8th . . . . .               | 108          | 864           | 574          | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 5                         | 40             | 20                   |                           |
| 9th . . . . .               | 44           | 396           | 253          | ...       | ...            | ...                  | 1                         | 9              | 6                    |                           |
| 10th & over . . . . .       | 46           | 506           | 290          | ...       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ..                   |                           |

# of Madhya Bharat State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother

## OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 1,467          | 6,294                | 4,793                     | 327            | 1,854                | 1,374                     | 37             | 239                  | 170                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 105            | 105                  | 101                       | 11             | 11                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 187            | 374                  | 329                       | 15             | 30                   | 28                        | 4              | 8                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 258            | 774                  | 665                       | 31             | 93                   | 83                        | 3              | 9                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ..                        |
| 308            | 1,232                | 1,008                     | 46             | 184                  | 156                       | 2              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ..                        |
| 233            | 1,165                | 880                       | 62             | 310                  | 244                       | 7              | 35                   | 33                        | ...            | ..                   | ...                       |
| 176            | 1,056                | 767                       | 57             | 342                  | 249                       | 4              | 24                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 92             | 644                  | 449                       | 32             | 224                  | 175                       | 6              | 42                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ..                        |
| 61             | 488                  | 319                       | 38             | 304                  | 215                       | 4              | 32                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ..                        |
| 28             | 252                  | 158                       | 12             | 108                  | 68                        | 3              | 27                   | 21                        | ...            | ..                   | ...                       |
| 19             | 204                  | 117                       | 23             | 248                  | 146                       | 4              | 54                   | 27                        | ..             | ..                   | ...                       |

**VI—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Madhya Bharat State  
by Sex and Age of the Deceased**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS |            |            |  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|------------|------------|--|
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                        |            |            |  |
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons                | Males      | Females    |  |
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                      | 3          | 4          |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>1,651</b>           | <b>830</b> | <b>821</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 194                    | 100        | 94         |  |
| 1-4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 564                    | 289        | 275        |  |
| 5-9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 136                    | 64         | 72         |  |
| 10-14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 44                     | 17         | 27         |  |
| 15-19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 40                     | 18         | 22         |  |
| 20-24           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 48                     | 16         | 32         |  |
| 25-29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 56                     | 24         | 32         |  |
| 30-34           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 54                     | 14         | 40         |  |
| 35-39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36                     | 24         | 12         |  |
| 40-44           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 73                     | 42         | 31         |  |
| 45-49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 53                     | 36         | 17         |  |
| 50-54           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 69                     | 43         | 26         |  |
| 55-59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 53                     | 30         | 23         |  |
| 60-64           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 102                    | 47         | 55         |  |
| 65-69           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 27                     | 11         | 16         |  |
| 70-74           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 33                     | 19         | 14         |  |
| 75 and over     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 65                     | 35         | 30         |  |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4                      | 1          | 3          |  |

## VII—Deaths Classified According to the Cause of Death

| Cause of Death                           | NUMBER OF DEATH |            |            |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
|                                          | Total           | Males      | Females    |
|                                          | 2               | 3          | 4          |
| <b>MADHYA BHARAT</b>                     | <b>1,651</b>    | <b>830</b> | <b>821</b> |
| Fever                                    | 393             | 184        | 209        |
| Pneumonia                                | 229             | 122        | 107        |
| Malaria                                  | 132             | 64         | 68         |
| Rickets                                  | 83              | 43         | 40         |
| Tuberculosis                             | 83              | 34         | 49         |
| Small Pox (including measles)            | 77              | 42         | 35         |
| Typhoid                                  | 65              | 35         | 30         |
| Asthma                                   | 65              | 46         | 19         |
| Cholera                                  | 54              | 26         | 28         |
| Dysentery                                | 49              | 27         | 22         |
| Old age                                  | 47              | 20         | 27         |
| Fever with Cough                         | 44              | 22         | 22         |
| Broncho Pneumonia                        | 39              | 25         | 14         |
| Diarrhoea                                | 24              | 10         | 14         |
| Ordinary illness                         | 23              | 12         | 11         |
| Delivery Cases                           | 18              | ...        | 18         |
| Fever & Dysentery                        | 17              | 9          | 8          |
| Influenza                                | 15              | 9          | 6          |
| Accidental Deaths                        | 11              | 6          | 5          |
| Sprue                                    | 9               | 6          | 3          |
| Fever after Delivery                     | 8               | ...        | 8          |
| Swelling                                 | 8               | 3          | 5          |
| Heart Failure                            | 8               | 2          | 6          |
| Anaemia                                  | 8               | 2          | 6          |
| Cancer                                   | 8               | 6          | 2          |
| Diphtheria                               | 7               | 3          | 4          |
| Paralysis                                | 6               | 3          | 3          |
| Tetanus                                  | 6               | 4          | 2          |
| Colic                                    | 6               | 4          | 2          |
| Abdominal T. B.                          | 6               | ...        | 6          |
| Liver                                    | 5               | 2          | 3          |
| Boils                                    | 5               | 3          | 2          |
| Dropsy                                   | 5               | 3          | 2          |
| Jaundice                                 | 4               | 2          | 2          |
| Sudden Death                             | 4               | 2          | 2          |
| Cough                                    | 4               | 3          | 1          |
| Hysteria                                 | 4               | 4          | ...        |
| Spleen Fever                             | 3               | 3          | ...        |
| Teething (Dentition)                     | 3               | 2          | 1          |
| Snake Bite                               | 3               | 1          | 2          |
| Drowning                                 | 3               | 1          | 2          |
| Guinea Worm                              | 3               | 3          | ...        |
| Typhus                                   | 2               | 2          | ...        |
| Piles                                    | 2               | 2          | ...        |
| Stomach Pain                             | 2               | 2          | ...        |
| Ill Health                               | 2               | 2          | ...        |
| Tonsils                                  | 2               | ...        | 2          |
| Appendicitis                             | 2               | 1          | 1          |
| Lunacy (Insanity)                        | 2               | ...        | 2          |
| Rabies                                   | 2               | 2          | ...        |
| Hiccups                                  | 2               | 2          | ...        |
| Cerebral Malaria                         | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Swelling and Fever                       | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Diabetes                                 | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| For want of mothers' milk                | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| B. C. G. Inoculation                     | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Scorpion Bite                            | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Syctic                                   | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Headache                                 | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Blood Pressure                           | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Septic (Septicimia)                      | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Epilepsy                                 | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Gonorrhoea                               | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Glandular T. B.                          | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Heart Disease                            | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Shock                                    | 1               | 1          | ...        |
| Meningitis                               | 1               | ...        | 1          |
| Other Miscellaneous and undefined causes | 25              | 11         | 12         |



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## VINDHYA PRADESH

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**Extracts from the Report on the Experimental Census of Births and Deaths,  
Vindhya Pradesh, 1952.**

*By*

(SHRI N. K. DUBE, *Superintendent of Census Operations*)

With a view to improve the Population Data, an Experimental Census was taken in 1952.

According to the detailed instructions issued by the Registrar General, India, a plan of operation was

drawn up, for carrying out the Experimental Census of births and deaths occurring in every one household out of 20 households during a period of one year in one-fifth area of the eight districts of Vindhya Pradesh as given below:

| Name of district |            |   |   |   | Area where Experimental Census was held |                           |   |   |   |
|------------------|------------|---|---|---|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1                |            |   |   |   | 2                                       |                           |   |   |   |
| 1                | Datia      | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Datia              | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Municipal Town Datia      | . | . | . |
| 2                | Tikamgarh  | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Tikamgarh          | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Municipal Town Tikamgarh  | . | . | . |
| 3                | Chhatarpur | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Chhatarpur         | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Municipal Town Chhatarpur | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 3                                       | Municipal Town Nowgong    | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 4                                       | Municipal Town Mahrajpur  | . | . | . |
| 4                | Panna      | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Panna              | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Municipal Town Panna      | . | . | . |
| 5                | Satna      | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Raghurajnagar      | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Tehsil Nagod              | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 3                                       | Municipal Town Satna      | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 4                                       | Municipal Town Maihar     | . | . | . |
| 6                | Rewa       | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Huzur              | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Tehsil Teothar            | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 3                                       | Municipal Town Rewa       | . | . | . |
| 7                | Sidhi      | . | . | . | 1                                       | Sidhi Marbas              | . | . | . |
| 8                | Shahdol    | . | . | . | 1                                       | Tehsil Sohagpur           | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 2                                       | Municipal Town Shahdol    | . | . | . |
|                  |            | . | . | . | 3                                       | Municipal Town Umaria     | . | . | . |

The field work relating to the Experimental Census was carried out through the agency of the permanent staff available in the mofussil viz. Kanungoes, Patwaris and school teachers etc. in rural areas and municipal staff in urban areas where there is a municipality.

\* \* \* \* \*

In Vindhya Pradesh there is no system of collecting, compiling or maintaining any vital statistics. The information that is attempted to be collected is about the seizures and deaths from the three major epidemic diseases—small-pox, cholera and plague, according to the Director, Medical and Health Services Department, Vindhya Pradesh. But even in this case there is no fixed agency on whom is laid the obligation of providing the

initial information nor the authority to whom such information is to be furnished. The result therefore is that no information whatever is available regarding such important matters as births, deaths, infant mortality, general mortality, fluctuation of population in between census years, etc. It is, therefore, necessary to set up an agency for reporting, collecting and compiling of vital statistics.

\* \* \* \* \*

Information collected by the Experimental Census varies widely with the information collected by the Census of 1951 and so does not appear to be reliable. No proper organization nor supervision was provided to carry it on. So it is not recommended for trial again.



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## TABLES

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| State & District       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | Area in (square miles) | Number of households         | Persons                      |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | 2                      | 3                            | 4                            |
| <b>VINDHYA PRADESH</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | <b>23,603</b>          | <b>760,676</b>               | <b>3,574,690</b>             |
| <b>Total</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             |                        | <b>688,255</b>               | <b>3,268,780</b>             |
| <b>Rural</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             |                        | <b>72,421</b>                | <b>305,910</b>               |
| <b>Urban</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             |                        |                              |                              |
| Datia                  | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 733                    | 34,175<br>26,318<br>7,857    | 164,314<br>126,589<br>37,725 |
| Tikamgarh              | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 1,948                  | 81,718<br>77,066<br>4,652    | 366,165<br>345,923<br>20,242 |
| Chhattarpur            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 3,389                  | 105,970<br>94,935<br>11,035  | 481,140<br>431,990<br>49,150 |
| Panna                  | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 2,789                  | 58,745<br>53,555<br>5,190    | 258,703<br>236,606<br>22,097 |
| Satna                  | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 2,740                  | 121,813<br>105,705<br>16,108 | 555,603<br>494,238<br>61,365 |
| Rewa                   | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 2,513                  | 131,828<br>116,972<br>14,856 | 633,706<br>572,931<br>60,775 |
| Sidhi                  | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 4,072                  | 89,827<br>89,827<br>...      | 464,302<br>464,302<br>...    |
| Shahdol                | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 5,419                  | 136,600<br>123,877<br>12,723 | 650,757<br>596,201<br>54,556 |

# Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 1,832,940 | 1,741,750 |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,673,635 | 1,595,145 |                            |                          |                          |
| 159,305   | 146,605   |                            |                          |                          |
| 86,398    | 77,916    |                            |                          |                          |
| 67,002    | 59,587    |                            |                          |                          |
| 19,396    | 18,329    |                            |                          |                          |
| 191,610   | 174,555   |                            |                          |                          |
| 181,224   | 164,699   |                            |                          |                          |
| 10,386    | 9,856     |                            |                          |                          |
| 254,163   | 226,977   |                            |                          |                          |
| 228,380   | 203,610   |                            |                          |                          |
| 25,783    | 23,367    |                            |                          |                          |
| 133,275   | 125,428   |                            |                          |                          |
| 121,862   | 114,744   |                            |                          |                          |
| 11,413    | 10,684    |                            |                          |                          |
| 281,201   | 274,402   |                            |                          |                          |
| 249,516   | 244,722   |                            |                          |                          |
| 31,685    | 29,680    |                            |                          |                          |
| 320,181   | 313,525   |                            |                          |                          |
| 287,728   | 285,203   |                            |                          |                          |
| 32,453    | 28,322    |                            |                          |                          |
| 235,616   | 228,686   |                            |                          |                          |
| 235,616   | 228,686   |                            |                          |                          |
| ...       | ...       |                            |                          |                          |
| 330,496   | 320,261   |                            |                          |                          |
| 302,307   | 293,894   |                            |                          |                          |
| 28,189    | 26,367    |                            |                          |                          |

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E

## II—Distribution of Population in Vindhya Pradesh

|                |   | Persons |         |           |         | Males   |
|----------------|---|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Age Group      |   | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   |
| 1              | 2 | 3       | 4       | 5         | 6       |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |   |         |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | . | 357,215 | 192,520 | 131,705   | 32,990  | 185,407 |
| Under 1 year   | . | 8,150   | ...     | 8,150     | ...     | 3,923   |
| 1—4            | . | 34,187  | ...     | 34,187    | ...     | 17,507  |
| 5—14           | . | 91,928  | 23,015  | 68,049    | 864     | 50,072  |
| 15—24          | . | 57,302  | 42,836  | 12,493    | 1,973   | 30,646  |
| 25—34          | . | 59,991  | 51,134  | 4,399     | 4,458   | 31,050  |
| 35—44          | . | 48,458  | 39,788  | 2,151     | 6,519   | 25,210  |
| 45—54          | . | 30,631  | 22,292  | 985       | 7,354   | 15,571  |
| 55—64          | . | 16,513  | 9,311   | 497       | 6,705   | 7,677   |
| 65—74          | . | 6,557   | 2,939   | 243       | 3,375   | 2,448   |
| 75 & over      | . | 2,886   | 1,127   | 63        | 1,696   | 1,010   |
| Age not stated | . | 612     | 78      | 488       | 46      | 293     |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |   |         |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | . | 326,946 | 176,587 | 119,963   | 30,396  | 169,423 |
| Under 1 year   | . | 7,108   | ...     | 7,408     | ...     | 3,522   |
| 1—4            | . | 31,353  | ...     | 31,353    | ...     | 16,055  |
| 5—14           | . | 84,784  | 21,800  | 62,150    | 834     | 46,307  |
| 15—24          | . | 51,925  | 38,968  | 11,065    | 1,892   | 27,772  |
| 25—34          | . | 54,815  | 46,610  | 4,033     | 4,172   | 28,323  |
| 35—44          | . | 44,499  | 36,518  | 1,965     | 6,016   | 23,075  |
| 45—54          | . | 27,967  | 20,400  | 897       | 6,670   | 14,076  |
| 55—64          | . | 15,102  | 8,553   | 446       | 6,103   | 6,987   |
| 65—74          | . | 5,948   | 2,640   | 214       | 3,094   | 2,191   |
| 75 & over      | . | 2,665   | 1,030   | 57        | 1,578   | 892     |
| Age not stated | . | 480     | 68      | 375       | 37      | 223     |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |   |         |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | . | 30,269  | 15,933  | 11,742    | 2,594   | 15,984  |
| Under 1 year   | . | 742     | ...     | 742       | ...     | 401     |
| 1—4            | . | 2,834   | ...     | 2,834     | ...     | 1,452   |
| 5—14           | . | 7,144   | 1,215   | 5,899     | 30      | 3,765   |
| 15—24          | . | 5,377   | 3,868   | 1,428     | 81      | 2,874   |
| 25—34          | . | 5,176   | 4,524   | 366       | 286     | 2,727   |
| 35—44          | . | 3,959   | 3,270   | 186       | 503     | 2,135   |
| 45—54          | . | 2,664   | 1,892   | 88        | 684     | 1,495   |
| 55—64          | . | 1,411   | 758     | 51        | 602     | 690     |
| 65—74          | . | 609     | 299     | 29        | 281     | 257     |
| 75 & over      | . | 221     | 97      | 6         | 118     | 118     |
| Age not stated | . | 132     | 10      | 113       | 9       | 70      |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |         |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 96,959  | 77,520    | 10,928  | 171,808 | 95,561  | 54,185    | 22,062  |
| ...     | 3,923     | ...     | 4,227   | ...     | 4,227     | ...     |
| ...     | 17,507    | ...     | 16,680  | ...     | 16,680    | ...     |
| 10,079  | 39,602    | 391     | 41,856  | 12,936  | 28,447    | 473     |
| 19,734  | 9,937     | 975     | 26,656  | 23,102  | 2,556     | 998     |
| 25,755  | 3,380     | 1,915   | 28,941  | 25,379  | 1,019     | 2,543   |
| 21,375  | 1,696     | 2,139   | 23,248  | 18,413  | 455       | 4,380   |
| 12,564  | 726       | 2,281   | 15,060  | 9,728   | 259       | 5,073   |
| 5,421   | 360       | 1,896   | 8,836   | 3,890   | 137       | 4,809   |
| 1,472   | 107       | 869     | 4,109   | 1,467   | 136       | 2,506   |
| 531     | 33        | 446     | 1,876   | 596     | 30        | 1,250   |
| 28      | 249       | 16      | 319     | 50      | 239       | 30      |
| 88,582  | 70,655    | 10,186  | 157,523 | 88,005  | 49,308    | 20,210  |
| ...     | 3,522     | ...     | 3,886   | ...     | 3,886     | ...     |
| ...     | 16,055    | ...     | 15,298  | ...     | 15,298    | ...     |
| 9,558   | 36,370    | 379     | 38,477  | 12,242  | 25,780    | 455     |
| 18,075  | 8,747     | 950     | 24,153  | 20,893  | 2,318     | 942     |
| 23,389  | 3,104     | 1,830   | 26,492  | 23,221  | 929       | 2,342   |
| 19,509  | 1,568     | 1,998   | 21,424  | 17,009  | 397       | 4,018   |
| 11,325  | 656       | 2,095   | 13,891  | 9,075   | 241       | 4,575   |
| 4,918   | 325       | 1,744   | 8,115   | 3,635   | 121       | 4,359   |
| 1,314   | 96        | 781     | 3,757   | 1,326   | 118       | 2,313   |
| 467     | 29        | 396     | 1,773   | 563     | 28        | 1,182   |
| 27      | 183       | 13      | 257     | 41      | 192       | 24      |
| 8,377   | 6,865     | 742     | 14,285  | 7,556   | 4,877     | 1,852   |
| ...     | 401       | ...     | 341     | ...     | 341       | ...     |
| ...     | 1,452     | ...     | 1,382   | ...     | 1,382     | ...     |
| 521     | 3,232     | 12      | 3,379   | 694     | 2,667     | 18      |
| 1,659   | 1,190     | 25      | 2,503   | 2,209   | 238       | 56      |
| 2,366   | 276       | 85      | 2,449   | 2,158   | 90        | 201     |
| 1,866   | 128       | 141     | 1,824   | 1,404   | 58        | 362     |
| 1,239   | 70        | 186     | 1,169   | 653     | 18        | 498     |
| 503     | 35        | 152     | 721     | 255     | 16        | 450     |
| 158     | 11        | 88      | 352     | 141     | 18        | 193     |
| 64      | 4         | 50      | 103     | 33      | 2         | 68      |
| 1       | 66        | 3       | 62      | 9       | 47        | 6       |



## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

|                         |   | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                            |                                 | POPUL.  |        |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                         |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 | All     |        |
| State & District        |   | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class<br>III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | Persons |        |
|                         |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 | Married | Others |
| 1                       |   | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                          | 5                               | 6       | 7      |
| <b>VINDHYA PRADESH—</b> |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| Total                   | . | 9,141                       | 5,029                               | 487                        | 3,625                           | 24,854  | 17,833 |
| Rural                   | . | 7,768                       | 4,917                               | 468                        | 2,383                           | 21,448  | 15,238 |
| Urban                   | . | 1,373                       | 112                                 | 19                         | 1,242                           | 3,406   | 2,595  |
| <b>Datia—</b>           |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 651                         | 346                                 | 19                         | 286                             | 1,681   | 1,357  |
| R                       | . | 371                         | 312                                 | 12                         | 47                              | 878     | 870    |
| U                       | . | 280                         | 34                                  | 7                          | 239                             | 803     | 487    |
| <b>Tikamgarh—</b>       |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 1,198                       | 716                                 | 9                          | 473                             | 2,671   | 2,618  |
| R                       | . | 1,030                       | 700                                 | 8                          | 322                             | 2,342   | 2,234  |
| U                       | . | 168                         | 16                                  | 1                          | 151                             | 329     | 384    |
| <b>Chhattarpur—</b>     |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 1,384                       | 631                                 | 31                         | 722                             | 3,240   | 2,980  |
| R                       | . | 1,052                       | 590                                 | 26                         | 436                             | 2,527   | 2,401  |
| U                       | . | 332                         | 41                                  | 5                          | 286                             | 713     | 579    |
| <b>Panna—</b>           |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 1,039                       | 518                                 | 79                         | 442                             | 2,126   | 2,473  |
| R                       | . | 895                         | 506                                 | 73                         | 316                             | 1,827   | 2,122  |
| U                       | . | 144                         | 12                                  | 6                          | 126                             | 299     | 351    |
| <b>Satna—</b>           |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 2,521                       | 1,336                               | 81                         | 1,104                           | 7,846   | 4,661  |
| R                       | . | 2,165                       | 1,330                               | 81                         | 754                             | 6,835   | 4,052  |
| U                       | . | 356                         | 6                                   | ...                        | 350                             | 1,011   | 609    |
| <b>Sidhi—</b>           |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 1,583                       | 1,036                               | 53                         | 494                             | 5,197   | 2,287  |
| R                       | . | 1,583                       | 1,036                               | 53                         | 494                             | 5,197   | 2,287  |
| U                       | . | ...                         | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...     | ...    |
| <b>Shahdol—</b>         |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |         |        |
| T                       | . | 765                         | 446                                 | 215                        | 104                             | 2,093   | 1,457  |
| R                       | . | 672                         | 443                                 | 215                        | 14                              | 1,842   | 1,272  |
| U                       | . | 93                          | 3                                   | ...                        | 90                              | 251     | 185    |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

| LATION  |        |         |        |                                   |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| Classes |        |         |        |                                   |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II, & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                             | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                                | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| 12,211  | 9,747  | 12,643  | 8,086  | 12,775                            | 11,892  | 741                     | 596     | 8,442                        | 8,241   |
| 10,518  | 8,407  | 10,930  | 6,831  | 12,519                            | 11,642  | 695                     | 558     | 5,711                        | 5,561   |
| 1,693   | 1,340  | 1,713   | 1,255  | 256                               | 250     | 46                      | 38      | 2,731                        | 2,680   |
| 864     | 731    | 817     | 626    | 906                               | 763     | 44                      | 41      | 645                          | 639     |
| 459     | 481    | 419     | 389    | 822                               | 684     | 30                      | 27      | 88                           | 97      |
| 405     | 250    | 398     | 237    | 84                                | 79      | 14                      | 14      | 557                          | 542     |
| 1,351   | 1,379  | 1,320   | 1,239  | 1,717                             | 1,571   | 20                      | 25      | 993                          | 963     |
| 1,199   | 1,202  | 1,143   | 1,032  | 1,677                             | 1,525   | 17                      | 23      | 707                          | 627     |
| 152     | 177    | 177     | 207    | 40                                | 46      | 3                       | 2       | 286                          | 336     |
| 1,640   | 1,601  | 1,600   | 1,379  | 1,723                             | 1,493   | 73                      | 57      | 1,445                        | 1,429   |
| 1,266   | 1,318  | 1,261   | 1,083  | 1,635                             | 1,422   | 61                      | 48      | 888                          | 874     |
| 374     | 283    | 339     | 296    | 88                                | 71      | 12                      | 9       | 557                          | 555     |
| 1,046   | 1,300  | 1,080   | 1,173  | 1,173                             | 1,128   | 182                     | 169     | 991                          | 956     |
| 899     | 1,123  | 928     | 999    | 1,143                             | 1,096   | 165                     | 156     | 714                          | 675     |
| 147     | 177    | 152     | 174    | 30                                | 32      | 17                      | 13      | 277                          | 281     |
| 3,836   | 2,585  | 4,010   | 2,076  | 3,640                             | 3,472   | 246                     | 129     | 2,535                        | 2,485   |
| 3,343   | 2,227  | 3,492   | 1,825  | 3,629                             | 3,456   | 246                     | 129     | 1,695                        | 1,732   |
| 493     | 358    | 518     | 251    | 11                                | 16      | ...                     | ...     | 840                          | 753     |
| 2,472   | 1,362  | 2,725   | 925    | 2,556                             | 2,434   | 142                     | 135     | 1,136                        | 1,081   |
| 2,472   | 1,362  | 2,725   | 925    | 2,556                             | 2,434   | 142                     | 135     | 1,136                        | 1,081   |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                               | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                          | ...     |
| 1,002   | 789    | 1,091   | 668    | 1,060                             | 1,031   | 34                      | 40      | 697                          | 688     |
| 880     | 694    | 962     | 578    | 1,057                             | 1,025   | 34                      | 40      | 483                          | 475     |
| 122     | 95     | 129     | 90     | 3                                 | 6       | ...                     | ...     | 214                          | 213     |



# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Vindhya Pradesh State, 1952**

## POPULATION

|                |        | Persons |        |         | Males  |         | Females |  |
|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--|
| Age Group      | Total  | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others  |  |
| 1              | 2      | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8       |  |
| TOTAL          |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |  |
| All Ages       | 42,687 | 24,854  | 17,833 | 12,211  | 9,747  | 12,643  | 8,086   |  |
| Under 1 year   | 658    | ...     | 658    | ...     | 380    | ...     | 278     |  |
| 1-4            | 3,552  | ...     | 3,552  | ...     | 1,792  | ...     | 1,760   |  |
| 5-9            | 4,048  | 465     | 3,583  | 183     | 1,940  | 282     | 1,643   |  |
| 10-14          | 3,538  | 1,109   | 2,429  | 435     | 1,439  | 674     | 990     |  |
| 15-19          | 3,708  | 2,407   | 1,301  | 969     | 956    | 1,438   | 345     |  |
| 20-24          | 3,330  | 2,763   | 567    | 1,261   | 420    | 1,502   | 147     |  |
| 25-29          | 3,598  | 3,200   | 398    | 1,584   | 262    | 1,616   | 136     |  |
| 30-34          | 3,414  | 2,991   | 423    | 1,451   | 269    | 1,540   | 154     |  |
| 35-39          | 3,022  | 2,594   | 428    | 1,360   | 207    | 1,231   | 221     |  |
| 40-44          | 2,898  | 2,321   | 577    | 1,217   | 270    | 1,104   | 307     |  |
| 45-49          | 2,355  | 1,804   | 551    | 921     | 306    | 883     | 245     |  |
| 50-54          | 2,442  | 1,887   | 555    | 1,027   | 249    | 860     | 306     |  |
| 55-59          | 1,857  | 1,373   | 484    | 744     | 243    | 629     | 241     |  |
| 60-64          | 1,696  | 996     | 700    | 536     | 275    | 460     | 425     |  |
| 65-69          | 1,182  | 571     | 611    | 326     | 271    | 245     | 340     |  |
| 70-74          | 741    | 201     | 540    | 102     | 242    | 99      | 298     |  |
| 75 & over      | 620    | 165     | 455    | 90      | 217    | 75      | 238     |  |
| Age not stated | 28     | 7       | 21     | 5       | 9      | 2       | 12      |  |
| RURAL          |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |  |
| All Ages       | 36,686 | 21,448  | 15,238 | 10,518  | 8,407  | 10,930  | 6,831   |  |
| Under 1 year   | 561    | ...     | 561    | ...     | 326    | ...     | 235     |  |
| 1-4            | 3,050  | ...     | 3,050  | ...     | 1,529  | ...     | 1,521   |  |
| 5-9            | 3,480  | 406     | 3,074  | 154     | 1,687  | 252     | 1,387   |  |
| 10-14          | 3,000  | 987     | 2,013  | 389     | 1,211  | 598     | 802     |  |
| 15-19          | 3,212  | 2,096   | 1,116  | 848     | 821    | 1,248   | 295     |  |
| 20-24          | 2,843  | 2,372   | 471    | 1,100   | 352    | 1,272   | 119     |  |
| 25-29          | 3,129  | 2,786   | 343    | 1,381   | 223    | 1,405   | 120     |  |
| 30-34          | 2,990  | 2,614   | 376    | 1,284   | 238    | 1,330   | 138     |  |
| 35-39          | 2,573  | 2,219   | 354    | 1,168   | 179    | 1,051   | 175     |  |
| 40-44          | 2,470  | 1,972   | 498    | 1,014   | 242    | 958     | 256     |  |
| 45-49          | 2,020  | 1,532   | 488    | 766     | 287    | 766     | 201     |  |
| 50-54          | 2,063  | 1,588   | 475    | 849     | 216    | 739     | 259     |  |
| 55-59          | 1,563  | 1,149   | 414    | 628     | 200    | 521     | 214     |  |
| 60-64          | 1,500  | 903     | 597    | 481     | 242    | 422     | 355     |  |
| 65-69          | 1,073  | 522     | 551    | 298     | 243    | 224     | 308     |  |
| 70-74          | 621    | 163     | 458    | 82      | 213    | 81      | 245     |  |
| 75 & over      | 514    | 132     | 382    | 71      | 189    | 61      | 193     |  |
| Age not stated | 24     | 7       | 17     | 5       | 9      | 2       | 8       |  |
| URBAN          |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |  |
| All Ages       | 6,001  | 3,406   | 2,595  | 1,693   | 1,340  | 1,713   | 1,255   |  |
| Under 1 year   | 97     | ...     | 97     | ...     | 54     | ...     | 43      |  |
| 1-4            | 502    | ...     | 502    | ...     | 263    | ...     | 239     |  |
| 5-9            | 568    | 59      | 509    | 29      | 253    | 30      | 256     |  |
| 10-14          | 538    | 122     | 416    | 46      | 228    | 76      | 188     |  |
| 15-19          | 496    | 311     | 185    | 121     | 135    | 190     | 50      |  |
| 20-24          | 487    | 391     | 96     | 161     | 68     | 230     | 28      |  |
| 25-29          | 469    | 414     | 55     | 203     | 39     | 211     | 16      |  |
| 30-34          | 424    | 377     | 47     | 167     | 31     | 210     | 16      |  |
| 35-39          | 449    | 375     | 74     | 192     | 28     | 183     | 46      |  |
| 40-44          | 428    | 349     | 79     | 203     | 28     | 146     | 51      |  |
| 45-49          | 335    | 272     | 63     | 155     | 19     | 117     | 44      |  |
| 50-54          | 379    | 299     | 80     | 178     | 33     | 121     | 47      |  |
| 55-59          | 294    | 224     | 70     | 116     | 43     | 108     | 27      |  |
| 60-64          | 196    | 93      | 103    | 55      | 33     | 38      | 70      |  |
| 65-69          | 109    | 49      | 60     | 28      | 28     | 21      | 32      |  |
| 70-74          | 120    | 38      | 82     | 20      | 29     | 18      | 53      |  |
| 75 & over      | 106    | 33      | 73     | 19      | 28     | 14      | 45      |  |
| Age not stated | 4      | ...     | 4      | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     |  |

## V—Number of Births in Sample Households by

| TOTAL            |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
|------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----|-----|
| State & District |   | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 |     |     |
|                  |   | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |     |     |
|                  |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| 1                | 2 | 3                 | 4                   | 5            | 6               | 7       | 8                   | 9            |                 |     |     |
| VINDHYA PRADESH— |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| Total            | . | .                 | .                   | 694          | 367             | 21      | 306                 | 694          | 367             | 21  | 306 |
| Rural            | . | .                 | .                   | 592          | 363             | 19      | 210                 | 592          | 363             | 19  | 210 |
| Urban            | . | .                 | .                   | 102          | 4               | 2       | 96                  | 102          | 4               | 2   | 96  |
| Datia—           |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 69           | 42              | 3       | 24                  | 69           | 42              | 3   | 24  |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 52           | 41              | 2       | 9                   | 52           | 41              | 2   | 9   |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | 17           | 1               | 1       | 15                  | 17           | 1               | 1   | 15  |
| Tikargarh—       |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 92           | 56              | 2       | 34                  | 92           | 56              | 2   | 34  |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 73           | 55              | 1       | 17                  | 73           | 55              | 1   | 17  |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | 19           | 1               | 1       | 17                  | 19           | 1               | 1   | 17  |
| Chhattarpur—     |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 98           | 54              | 2       | 42                  | 98           | 54              | 2   | 42  |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 89           | 53              | 2       | 34                  | 89           | 53              | 2   | 34  |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | 9            | 1               | ...     | 8                   | 9            | 1               | ... | 8   |
| Panna—           |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 56           | 31              | 7       | 18                  | 56           | 31              | 7   | 18  |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 45           | 31              | 7       | 7                   | 45           | 31              | 7   | 7   |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | 11           | ...             | ...     | 11                  | 11           | ...             | ... | 11  |
| Satna—           |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 267          | 115             | 5       | 147                 | 267          | 115             | 5   | 147 |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 226          | 114             | 5       | 107                 | 226          | 114             | 5   | 107 |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | 41           | 1               | ..      | 40                  | 41           | 1               | ... | 40  |
| Sidhi —          |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 63           | 44              | ...     | 19                  | 63           | 44              | ... | 19  |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 63           | 44              | ...     | 19                  | 63           | 44              | ... | 19  |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ... | ... |
| Shahdol—         |   |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |     |     |
| T                | . | .                 | .                   | 49           | 25              | 2       | 22                  | 49           | 25              | 2   | 22  |
| R                | . | .                 | .                   | 44           | 25              | 2       | 17                  | 44           | 25              | 2   | 17  |
| U                | . | .                 | .                   | 5            | ...             | ...     | 5                   | 5            | ...             | ... | 5   |

## Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |              |                 |         |                     |             |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Males            |                     |              |                 | Females |                     |             |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L.C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10               | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14      | 15                  | 16          | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |
| 399              | 208                 | 13           | 178             | 295     | 159                 | 8           | 128             | 110                          | 85      | 252   | 166     | 37        | 44      |
| 344              | 206                 | 12           | 126             | 248     | 157                 | 7           | 84              | 92                           | 66      | 218   | 142     | 34        | 40      |
| 55               | 2                   | 1            | 52              | 47      | 2                   | 1           | 44              | 18                           | 19      | 34    | 24      | 3         | 4       |
| 43               | 28                  | 1            | 14              | 26      | 14                  | 2           | 10              | 15                           | 11      | 25    | 13      | 3         | 2       |
| 34               | 28                  | 1            | 5               | 18      | 13                  | 1           | 4               | 9                            | 6       | 24    | 11      | 1         | 1       |
| 9                | ...                 | ...          | 9               | 8       | 1                   | 1           | 6               | 6                            | 5       | 1     | 2       | 2         | 1       |
| 43               | 27                  | 1            | 15              | 49      | 29                  | 1           | 19              | 32                           | 36      | 4     | 5       | 7         | 8       |
| 37               | 27                  | ...          | 10              | 36      | 28                  | 1           | 7               | 27                           | 24      | 4     | 5       | 6         | 7       |
| 6                | ...                 | 1            | 5               | 13      | 1                   | ...         | 12              | 5                            | 12      | ...   | ...     | 1         | 1       |
| 46               | 23                  | 1            | 22              | 52      | 31                  | 1           | 20              | 10                           | 11      | 28    | 31      | 8         | 10      |
| 40               | 22                  | 1            | 17              | 49      | 31                  | 1           | 17              | 9                            | 11      | 23    | 30      | 8         | 8       |
| 6                | 1                   | ...          | 5               | 3       | ...                 | ...         | 3               | 1                            | ...     | 5     | 1       | ...       | 2       |
| 35               | 17                  | 6            | 12              | 21      | 14                  | 1           | 6               | 24                           | 13      | 11    | 5       | ...       | 3       |
| 27               | 17                  | 6            | 4               | 18      | 14                  | 1           | 3               | 20                           | 12      | 7     | 3       | ...       | 3       |
| 8                | ...                 | ...          | 8               | 3       | ...                 | ...         | 3               | 4                            | 1       | 4     | 2       | ...       | ...     |
| 157              | 67                  | 2            | 88              | 110     | 48                  | 3           | 59              | 25                           | 14      | 117   | 76      | 15        | 20      |
| 133              | 66                  | 2            | 65              | 93      | 48                  | 3           | 42              | 23                           | 13      | 95    | 60      | 15        | 20      |
| 24               | 1                   | ...          | 23              | 17      | ...                 | ...         | 17              | 2                            | 1       | 22    | 16      | ...       | ...     |
| 47               | 32                  | ...          | 15              | 16      | 12                  | ...         | 4               | 1                            | ...     | 42    | 15      | 4         | 1       |
| 47               | 32                  | ...          | 15              | 16      | 12                  | ...         | 4               | 1                            | ...     | 42    | 15      | 4         | 1       |
| ...              | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...     | ...                 | ...         | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 28               | 14                  | 2            | 12              | 21      | 11                  | ...         | 10              | 3                            | ...     | 25    | 21      | ...       | ...     |
| 26               | 14                  | 2            | 10              | 18      | 11                  | ...         | 7               | 3                            | ...     | 23    | 18      | ...       | ...     |
| 2                | ...                 | ...          | 2               | 3       | ...                 | ...         | 3               | ...                          | ...     | 2     | 3       | ...       | ...     |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth |     | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                |     | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                |     | No. of mothers | No. of Children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
|                |     | 1              | 2                    | 3                         | 4              | 5                    | 6                         | 7              | 8                    | 9                         |
| TOTAL          |     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders     | . . | 694            | 2,049                | 1,687                     | 2              |                      |                           | 265            |                      |                           |
| 1st            | . . | 181            | 181                  | 174                       | 2              |                      |                           | 135            |                      |                           |
| 2nd            | . . | 150            | 300                  | 273                       | ...            |                      |                           | 64             |                      |                           |
| 3rd            | . . | 152            | 456                  | 392                       | ...            |                      |                           | 44             |                      |                           |
| 4th            | . . | 82             | 328                  | 273                       | ...            |                      |                           | 13             |                      |                           |
| 5th            | . . | 64             | 320                  | 231                       | ...            |                      |                           | 8              |                      |                           |
| 6th            | . . | 28             | 168                  | 132                       | ...            |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           |
| 7th & above    | . . | 37             | 296                  | 212                       | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| RURAL          |     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders     | . . | 592            | 1,733                | 1,444                     | 1              | E                    | E                         | 221            | E                    | E                         |
| 1st            | . . | 151            | 151                  | 146                       | 1              | B                    | B                         | 112            | B                    | B                         |
| 2nd            | . . | 134            | 268                  | 242                       | ...            | A                    | A                         | 54             | A                    | A                         |
| 3rd            | . . | 133            | 399                  | 345                       | ...            | L                    | L                         | 37             | L                    | L                         |
| 4th            | . . | 70             | 280                  | 235                       | ...            | I                    | I                         | 11             | I                    | I                         |
| 5th            | . . | 50             | 250                  | 191                       | ...            | A                    | A                         | 6              | A                    | A                         |
| 6th            | . . | 24             | 144                  | 111                       | ...            | V                    | V                         | 1              | V                    | V                         |
| 7th & above    | . . | 30             | 241                  | 174                       | ...            | A                    | A                         | ...            | A                    | A                         |
| URBAN          |     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders     | . . | 102            | 316                  | 243                       | 1              | T                    | T                         | 44             | T                    | T                         |
| 1st            | . . | 30             | 30                   | 28                        | 1              | N                    | N                         | 23             | N                    | N                         |
| 2nd            | . . | 16             | 32                   | 31                        | ...            |                      |                           | 10             |                      |                           |
| 3rd            | . . | 19             | 57                   | 47                        | ...            |                      |                           | 7              |                      |                           |
| 4th            | . . | 12             | 48                   | 38                        | ...            |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           |
| 5th            | . . | 14             | 70                   | 40                        | ...            |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           |
| 6th            | . . | 4              | 24                   | 21                        | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 7th & above    | . . | 7              | 55                   | 38                        | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |

## Households of Vindhya Pradesh State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 292            |                      |                           | 105            |                      |                           | 13             |                      |                           | 17             |                      |                           |
| 27.            |                      |                           | 7              |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           | 9              |                      |                           |
| 75             |                      |                           | 5              |                      |                           | 4              |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           |
| 79             |                      |                           | 24             |                      |                           | 3              |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           |
| 49             |                      |                           | 16             |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           | 3              |                      |                           |
| 33             |                      |                           | 20             |                      |                           | 3              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 14             | E                    | E                         | 13             | E                    | E                         | ...            | E                    | E                         | ...            | E                    | E                         |
| 15             | B L                  | B L                       | 20             | B L                  | B L                       | 1              | B L                  | B L                       | 1              | B L                  | B L                       |
| 251            | A B                  | A B                       | 93             | A B                  | A B                       | 11             | A B                  | A B                       | 15             | A B                  | A B                       |
| 24             | I L                  | I L                       | 6              | I L                  | I L                       | 1              | I L                  | I L                       | 7              | I L                  | I L                       |
| 69             | A I                  | A I                       | 5              | A I                  | A I                       | 4              | A I                  | A I                       | 2              | A I                  | A I                       |
| 69             | V A                  | V A                       | 23.            | V A                  | V A                       | 2              | V A                  | V A                       | 2              | V A                  | V A                       |
| 42             | A V                  | A V                       | 13             | A V                  | A V                       | 1              | A V                  | A V                       | 3              | A V                  | A V                       |
| 26             |                      |                           | 16             |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 10             | T                    | T                         | 13             | T                    | T                         | ...            | T                    | T                         | ...            | T                    | T                         |
| 11             | N O                  | N O                       | 17             | N O                  | N O                       | 1              | N O                  | N O                       | 1              | N O                  | N O                       |
| 41             |                      |                           | 12             |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           |
| 3              |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | 2              |                      |                           |
| 6              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 10             |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 7              |                      |                           | 3              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 7              |                      |                           | 4              |                      |                           | 1              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 4              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |
| 4              |                      |                           | 3              |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           | ...            |                      |                           |



## VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

|                         |   | TOTAL NUMBER |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                         |   | Persons      |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |                 |
| State & District        |   | Total        | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII |
| 1                       |   | 2            | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6     | 7                   | 8            | 9               |
| <b>VINDHYA PRADESH—</b> |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| Total                   | . | 772          | 468                 | 34           | 270             | 428   | 270                 | 19           | 139             |
| Rural                   | . | 636          | 455                 | 28           | 153             | 366   | 263                 | 17           | 86              |
| Urban                   | . | 136          | 13                  | 6            | 117             | 62    | 7                   | 2            | 53              |
| <b>Datia—</b>           |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 64           | 36                  | 5            | 23              | 32    | 19                  | 2            | 11              |
| R                       | . | 40           | 30                  | ...          | 10              | 22    | 16                  | ...          | 6               |
| U                       | . | 24           | 6                   | 5            | 13              | 10    | 3                   | 2            | 5               |
| <b>Tikamgarh—</b>       |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 96           | 67                  | 3            | 26              | 47    | 31                  | 1            | 15              |
| R                       | . | 84           | 66                  | 3            | 15              | 40    | 30                  | 1            | 9               |
| U                       | . | 12           | 1                   | ...          | 11              | 7     | 1                   | ...          | 6               |
| <b>Chhatarpur—</b>      |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 82           | 48                  | 2            | 32              | 47    | 30                  | 1            | 16              |
| R                       | . | 68           | 46                  | 2            | 20              | 41    | 29                  | 1            | 11              |
| U                       | . | 14           | 2                   | ...          | 12              | 6     | 1                   | ...          | 5               |
| <b>Panna—</b>           |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 49           | 24                  | 9            | 16              | 26    | 9                   | 5            | 12              |
| R                       | . | 37           | 23                  | 9            | 5               | 16    | 8                   | 5            | 3               |
| U                       | . | 12           | 1                   | ...          | 11              | 10    | 1                   | ...          | 9               |
| <b>Satna—</b>           |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 289          | 144                 | 9            | 136             | 166   | 95                  | 5            | 66              |
| R                       | . | 217          | 141                 | 8            | 68              | 137   | 94                  | 5            | 38              |
| U                       | . | 72           | 3                   | 1            | 68              | 29    | 1                   | ...          | 28              |
| <b>Sidhi—</b>           |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 163          | 127                 | 5            | 31              | 98    | 76                  | 4            | 18              |
| R                       | . | 163          | 127                 | 5            | 31              | 98    | 76                  | 4            | 18              |
| U                       | . | ...          | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |
| <b>Shahdol—</b>         |   |              |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |
| T                       | . | 29           | 22                  | 1            | 6               | 12    | 10                  | 1            | 1               |
| R                       | . | 27           | 22                  | 1            | 4               | 12    | 10                  | 1            | 1               |
| U                       | . | 2            | ...                 | ...          | 2               | ...   | ...                 | ...          | ...             |

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 344       | 198                 | 15           | 131             | 103                          | 91      | 282   | 168     | 43        | 85      |
| 270       | 192                 | 11           | 67              | 77                           | 75      | 258   | 121     | 31        | 74      |
| 74        | 6                   | 4            | 64              | 26                           | 16      | 24    | 47      | 12        | 11      |
| 32        | 17                  | 3            | 12              | 16                           | 14      | 15    | 15      | 1         | 3       |
| 18        | 14                  | ...          | 4               | 6                            | 6       | 15    | 12      | 1         | ...     |
| 14        | 3                   | 3            | 8               | 10                           | 8       | ...   | 3       | ...       | 3       |
| 49        | 36                  | 2            | 11              | 38                           | 37      | 1     | 5       | 8         | 7       |
| 44        | 36                  | 2            | 6               | 31                           | 33      | 1     | 5       | 8         | 6       |
| 5         | ...                 | ...          | 5               | 7                            | 4       | ...   | ...     | ...       | 1       |
| 35        | 18                  | 1            | 16              | 6                            | 6       | 35    | 25      | 6         | 4       |
| 27        | 17                  | 1            | 9               | 3                            | 5       | 33    | 21      | 5         | 1       |
| 8         | 1                   | ...          | 7               | 3                            | 1       | 2     | 4       | 1         | 3       |
| 23        | 15                  | 4            | 4               | 17                           | 21      | 8     | 1       | 1         | 1       |
| 21        | 15                  | 4            | 2               | 13                           | 19      | 2     | 1       | 1         | 1       |
| 2         | ...                 | ...          | 2               | 4                            | 2       | 6     | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 123       | 49                  | 4            | 70              | 25                           | 12      | 116   | 106     | 25        | 5       |
| 80        | 47                  | 3            | 30              | 23                           | 11      | 100   | 68      | 14        | 1       |
| 43        | 2                   | 1            | 40              | 2                            | 1       | 16    | 38      | 11        | 4       |
| 65        | 51                  | 1            | 13              | 1                            | ...     | 95    | 1       | 2         | 64      |
| 65        | 51                  | 1            | 13              | 1                            | ...     | 95    | 1       | 2         | 64      |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 17        | 12                  | ...          | 5               | ...                          | 1       | 12    | 15      | ...       | 1       |
| 15        | 12                  | ...          | 3               | ...                          | 1       | 12    | 13      | ...       | 1       |
| 2         | ...                 | ...          | 2               | ...                          | ...     | ...   | 2       | ...       | ...     |

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Vindhya Pradesh State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |
|------------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Age Group        | Total   |            |            | Rural      |            |            | Urban      |            |           |           |
|                  | Persons | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females    | Persons    | Males      | Females   |           |
|                  | 1       | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9         | 10        |
| <b>All Ages</b>  |         | <b>772</b> | <b>428</b> | <b>344</b> | <b>636</b> | <b>366</b> | <b>270</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>74</b> |
| Under 1 year     |         | 40         | 22         | 18         | 31         | 18         | 13         | 9          | 4         | 5         |
| 1—4              |         | 102        | 51         | 51         | 73         | 39         | 34         | 29         | 12        | 17        |
| 5—9              |         | 59         | 32         | 27         | 50         | 28         | 22         | 9          | 4         | 5         |
| 10—14            |         | 23         | 13         | 10         | 20         | 12         | 8          | 3          | 1         | 2         |
| 15—19            |         | 25         | 11         | 14         | 19         | 10         | 9          | 6          | 1         | 5         |
| 20—24            |         | 24         | 11         | 13         | 15         | 7          | 8          | 9          | 4         | 5         |
| 25—29            |         | 32         | 14         | 18         | 27         | 13         | 14         | 5          | 1         | 4         |
| 30—34            |         | 34         | 17         | 17         | 31         | 15         | 16         | 3          | 2         | 1         |
| 35—39            |         | 38         | 22         | 16         | 34         | 19         | 15         | 4          | 3         | 1         |
| 40—44            |         | 51         | 31         | 20         | 44         | 28         | 16         | 7          | 3         | 4         |
| 45—49            |         | 56         | 37         | 19         | 50         | 36         | 14         | 6          | 1         | 5         |
| 50—54            |         | 57         | 30         | 27         | 53         | 27         | 26         | 4          | 3         | 1         |
| 55—59            |         | 41         | 24         | 17         | 36         | 21         | 15         | 5          | 3         | 2         |
| 60—64            |         | 68         | 32         | 36         | 58         | 27         | 31         | 10         | 5         | 5         |
| 65—69            |         | 22         | 16         | 6          | 20         | 15         | 5          | 2          | 1         | 1         |
| 70—74            |         | 44         | 28         | 16         | 38         | 26         | 12         | 6          | 2         | 4         |
| 75 & over        |         | 40         | 27         | 13         | 33         | 23         | 10         | 7          | 4         | 3         |
| Age not stated   |         | 16         | 10         | 6          | 4          | 2          | 2          | 12         | 8         | 4         |

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## **RAJASTHAN**

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## Report on the Sample Census of Births and Deaths, Rajasthan, 1952

By

(SHRI YAMUNA LAL DASHORA, *Superintendent of Census Operations*)

The work with regard to the Improvement of Population Data Scheme was undertaken by way of sample in compliance with letter No. 4/22/52-RG dated the 3rd March, 1952 from the Registrar General, India (copy enclosed Ex. I). The Report on this work has been prepared in two parts. Part I reviews briefly the existing methods of Registration of births and deaths and sets out some broad proposals for the reorganisation of the system. Part II reviews briefly the results of the experimental census of Births and Deaths.

### PART I

The organisation etc. as existing in Rajasthan in July, 1952 has been summed up by the Director of Medical and Health Services, Government of Rajasthan, in his letter No. 5528/S/H dated the 29th July, 1952 (vide Appendix). Copy of draft Act referred to therein was also forwarded to the Registrar General, India. The tentative plan referred to there is given in Appendix, the approval of which was communicated by the Rajasthan Government per their letter No. F. 13(23) M. H. 50 dated the 7th June 1952 (vide Appendix). The views of the Director of Medical and Health Services Rajasthan, regarding the Registrar General's proposals contained in Appendix I to his letter referred to above are contained in Appendix. Letters were issued by the Rajasthan Government to all Commissioners for compliance of the tentative plan.

In spite of the above orders, the work has not yet started. The main difficulties reported by the district officers in carrying out the instructions centre round the following points :

(1) Printed forms have not yet been supplied for reporting and for registration. The Director of Medical and Health Services on being requested about this has expressed his inability to supply printed forms for want of funds which have not yet been sanctioned by the Rajasthan Government. He has only supplied specimen proforma and requested District Officers for supplying the information on those forms on ordinary paper but the District Officers complained of the shortage of stationery even for complying with this request.

(2) There is no inducement for the Patwaris or Tehsil clerks to whom this work is entrusted as no honorarium has been sanctioned.

(3) Detailed instructions for filling in the necessary forms have not been supplied in sufficient number to enable each Patwari to keep the booklet of instructions with him, study them and supply them.

(4) In some places, specially in Jagir areas, there are no Government Patwaris nor any other suitable agency for carrying out this work.

In March, 1953, I contacted a good many of the District Officers by visiting the Divisional Headquarters. My proposals based on suggestions of such of the local officers as I could contact are summarised below :

(1) The Superintendent of Census Operations should

be ex-officio Director of Population Records under whose supervision this work should be started.

(2) Legislation : There should be a Legislation fixing the responsibility of reporting births and deaths on the heads of households etc. The draft prepared by the Director of Medical and Health Services can be finalised by making some amendments after discussing details. This Act should be made applicable for the first year to the cities with a population of 50,000 and over. In the next year, it should be extended to the towns with a population having 20,000 and over, in the third year to all Municipal Towns and in the fourth year throughout the State.

(3) Breaches of the law should be strictly dealt with. The powers of trial of such cases may be delegated to the village Panchayats wherever they exist or to the ordinary Magistrates where Panchayats do not exist.

(4) Apart from the legislation, executive orders should also be issued fixing the responsibility of reporting, on the municipal staff in municipal towns i.e. scavengers etc. and in other places on revenue machinery, namely, Lambardars (Headmen of the village) or Sehnaas or Patwaris of the villages. Some sort of honorarium and allowance should be fixed for the municipal or revenue staff and strict disciplinary action should be taken against such staff in case of default.

(5) In the municipal towns, any senior clerk of the municipality should be the Registrar. The scavengers etc. should be given the proforma which they should be requested to get filled in by any literate person in the neighbourhood of the house where the events take place. From these reporting forms, the Registrar should make entries in the registers, the proforma of which should be something like the slips prescribed for the experimental census of births and deaths. They should be in triplicate with perforations so that every month or every week, one copy might be torn off and sent to the office of the Superintendent of Census Operations and ex-officio Director of Population Records, another can be given to the householder by way of a certificate. There should be no totaling or compilation of the figures either at the tehsil level or at the district level. All compilation should be done in the office of the Director of Population Records. Some sort of remuneration should be fixed for the municipal clerks. In the office of the Director of Population Records, whole time compilation staff should be provided according to the amount and nature of work.

(6) In the rural areas where the Patwaris exist, reporting forms should be supplied to the Lambardars who can get them filled in by literate persons in the neighbourhood of the house where the event takes place and forward them to the Patwari who will submit them to the tehsil clerk where the information contained in the reporting form will be entered in a register which will be similar to the one maintained by the clerk of the municipality. From the tehsil, one copy of the slip should be forwarded direct to the Director of Population Records

for compilation. Some remuneration should be fixed for Patwaris and tehsil clerks.

(7) In place where Patwari system does not exist at present I have two suggestions to make (a) either we should not start the work at all until the Partwari system is established which will not take a very long time, (b) or we can make the Jagirdars responsible for the collection of the information through their staff maintained by them for the collection of revenue.

(8) Regarding the forms of registers, I find on consulting the District Officers that it will not be possible in all cases to enter house number and household number ; and that age returns will also be unsatisfactory. But there is no harm in trying. There will be no difficulty in collecting other information regarding birth or death as recommended by the Registrar General.

(9) The Superintendent of Census Operations as suggested by the Registrar General, is the most suitable officer for appointment as Director of Population Records. In the beginning he should be given a small staff with some grant for contingencies, printing of forms, their distribution and travelling. He should prescribe forms of reporting and register, get them printed in sufficient number and distributed to the actual workers. It will also be his responsibility to draft detailed instructions in the local language for the filling of each form and explaining them to all concerned by personal contact as well as through special instructor-cum-inspectors appointed for this purpose. He should supervise the compilation in his own office and present the data in the form of tables which may be prescribed by Registrar General from time to time.

When the above broad items are finalised, details of every item will be worked out.

## PART II

### RESULTS OF THE EXPERIMENTAL CENSUS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS

With a view to arriving at some estimate of the birth and death rates about which we know next to nothing at present, an experimental census of births and deaths was taken on a sample basis. This work was to be undertaken in conjunction with the preparation of electoral rolls and the revision of the National Register of Citizens ; but before this scheme could be put into force, the work of preparation of the electoral rolls had been practically completed in the state ; and therefore, this experimental census was undertaken quite separately through the agency of Patwaris, under the supervision of the Collector in case of Rajasthan and the Chief Electoral Officer in the case of Ajmer State. Side by side with this census, the National Register of Citizens prepared

at the 1951 Census for the above area were also revised and brought upto date.

The census of births and deaths was confined to selected areas. The intention was that one-fifth area of each of the states of Rajasthan and Ajmer be selected for the purpose. In case of Ajmer, experimental census of births and deaths was conducted in all the urban areas and four constituencies namely Pushkar North, Pushkar South, Srinagar and Gagwana of rural area. This covered about 20 per cent. of the population of the State. In Rajasthan, instead of five districts (one-fifth of the 25 districts), only the Kotah District was selected on financial grounds.

The households were selected on a random basis from the copies of the National Register of Citizens prepared at the time of the 1951 census. Instructions in regard to the abstraction of sample households were issued to the Tehsildars in case of rural areas and non-municipal towns, and the Chief Executive Officers in case of municipal towns or city who were made responsible for the experimental census of births and deaths. In the case of cities every 100th house came under this sample and in rural areas the sample included every 10th village and every 10th household of each village selected. Thus the census covered approximately one per cent. of the households in the areas selected. For purpose of this census a twelve months period was fixed. The census thus covered the period from January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951 and every householder was required to state the number of births and deaths that had taken place during this period. It was explained to the enumerators that for purposes of the Experimental Census a birth in the case of a wife who had gone to her parent's house or elsewhere for confinement should be treated as having occurred in the wife's husband's household. Similarly deaths that took place in hospitals or elsewhere were to be treated as occurring in the sample households. In order to prevent the size of the sample from being unduly diminished changes in residence of households were ignored and new households that had come in place of the sample household were treated as sample households for the purposes of the Census. Similarly in case the house containing the sample household was found to be empty at the time of the Census the house next to the sample household was substituted. Thus the size of the sample was kept at roughly 1 per cent. of the households in the selected areas.

It will appear from the Tables that, of the 338 births in Kotah District of Rajasthan and 85 in Ajmer State occurring in the sample households only 73 in Kotah District of Rajasthan and 51 in Ajmer State are reported to have been registered. The latter shows that of the 195 deaths in Kotah District of Rajasthan State and 35 in Ajmer State, occurring in the sample households only 50 deaths in Kotah District and 21 deaths in Ajmer State are reported to have been registered.

## APPENDICES

*Copy of letter No. 5528/S/H dated the 29th July, 1952 from the Director of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan, to the Secretary to Government, Local Self-Government and Public Health Department, Rajasthan.*

**SUBJECT : REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ETC. IN RAJASTHAN.**

In continuation of this office letter No. 2610/S/H dated 29th May, 1952, I am reviewing the present position of registration of births, deaths and marriages in Rajasthan and also giving below my suggestions for the improvement of the same till the Act is passed for the registration of births, deaths and marriages.

**Present Position :**

There is no Births and Deaths Registration Act for the whole of Rajasthan and draft of the same has been sent vide my letter No. 13447/S/H dated 2nd February, 1952. The matter is still pending and is under consideration of the Government. Pending this, the Government was moved to approve of a tentative plan for collecting these statistics through the staff of Local Bodies and revenue officials which has been approved by the Government vide letter No. F. 13 (23) MH/50 dated the 7th June, 1952. The success of the whole plan approved by the Government will depend upon finances and co-operation of the local bodies, revenue staff and other officials concerned.

**Urban Areas :**

Most of the Municipalities have some provision for the collection of births and deaths. In covenanting States like Jodhpur, Bikaner, Udaipur, Acts were enforced for the registration of births and deaths. They are still in force. Registrars were appointed to register births and deaths in their respective circles. They were all ex-officio State or Municipal employees. The noteworthy aspect of these Acts (The Marwar Registration of Births, Deaths & Marriages Act of 1945, the Births, Deaths & Marriages Act 1950 of Bikaner State) is that the onus of reporting of births and deaths has been laid on the parents and their relatives and they have to report either in writing or orally to the Registrars. But nevertheless, these Acts have not achieved their full purpose for which they were enacted and are still incomplete. In the former Jodhpur State a provision under Municipal Act of 1945 to register births and deaths was made and later on a separate Act was passed to improve the conditions but still the position is fluid. In this the onus of reporting the occurrence of births, deaths etc. has not been laid down on the parents, but on the Municipal staff and so in practice this has failed in its object. In Mewar State (Udaipur) the Registration of Births and Deaths Act was passed and a separate Revenue Department order was issued to collect particulars of births and deaths, but this has not worked satisfactorily. In Sirohi State there was a law (with bye-laws framed under it) empowering all the Municipalities in Sirohi State to register births and deaths but this also has not been reported to have worked satisfactorily. In the rest of the covenanting States, there were separate Municipal or other laws in each capital State under which there were provisions to register births, deaths and marriages and they were enforced in Kotah, Bundi, Jhalawar, Kushalgarh, Banswara, Dungarpur, Alwar, Bharatpur, Karauli, Dholpur etc. In all these towns there were different provisions

but the common aspect of all of them was that wherever there was Health staff viz. Health Officer or Sanitary Inspector, they were made responsible for this work. But where there was no Health staff, either a clerk or a Secretary of the Municipalities was allotted this work. In all these places, the reports were made by the sweepers to the Registrar or the persons incharge who kept the record, and so consequently the reports were incomplete. Thus in urban areas in nearly all the important towns there were some provisions to collect births and deaths and they have all been collecting them. But this has not been done well and has now become a chronic thing which either must be improved or must die its own course.

In all the covenanting States described above, arrangements were made in rural areas to collect birth and death figures. This was either done by enforcing Acts like the Marwar Registration of Births and Deaths Act or the departmental order like the revenue order of the Mewar State and these were made to collect statistics of births and deaths but the results were far from satisfactory. After 1947 and onward the Indian States and particularly Rajasthan had so many political changes and the newly formed Government could not organise their work as they were particularly preoccupied and nobody had the time to look to this aspect though it was of national importance. After the formation of the present Rajasthan, the first two years were spent in the integration of the old units and the formation of the new ones. In 1951 February when the new organisation of the Medical and Health Department came into force, a Vital Statistical Officer was appointed in this department to organise this work. Immediately on joining, an enquiry was made by him regarding the registration of births and deaths and the above is the summary of all the reports received. During these two years when the integration was being completed all affairs, where questions of statistics were concerned were dealt with by the Chief Statistical Officer who was designated at that time as Special Statistical Officer. What action he took during the course of these two years to form a uniform policy for the registration of births and deaths and to organise this work of national importance is not known to this department as we have not received any communication from him on this point as yet, although a Draft Act for births and deaths registration was sent to him as long ago as June, 1951 vide this office letter No. 3760-72/ML dated 25th June, 1951, to which an interim communication has been received in which he has stated that as the time is short at his disposal he will give his remarks in due course of time, which have not yet been communicated to this office though it is over 12 months.

A Draft Act for births, deaths and marriages registration has been made by the Vital Statistical Officer, attached to this department and has been circulated to the authorities concerned in the Provinces of the Indian Union and opinions have been invited. A draft was also submitted to the Rajasthan Government and it has reached the Registrar General, Government of India. Several opinions have been received and considered. The Draft Act is still under consideration of the Government.

From the perusal of the above note, it would be clear that the present state of affairs cannot be allowed to continue and they need immediate improvement. The Registrar General has also emphasised this and a



reference was made to this office vide your endorsement No. F. 1 (292) MH/50 dated the 3rd June, 1952, and the views of this department were sent vide this office No. 5171-72/ML dated the 9th June, 1952, to you. The following are my suggestions for the improvement of births, deaths and marriages registration till the Act comes into force :

#### *Standardisation of Forms :*

1. Forms should be standardised and similarly the registers. At present the different covenanting States are using different types of forms and different types of registers. It is essential that they must be standardised and all of them must use standardised forms so as to facilitate compilation work. This matter has already been taken up by this department and draft forms have been prepared but they could not be got printed as the budget provision for printing of this department has been drastically reduced and hence it has not been possible to get them printed within the budget allotment. However, copies of the standard forms have been cyclostyled and are being sent to authorities concerned to enable them to send the reports on a uniform basis. It will entirely depend upon the fresh grant which Rajasthan Government may give so that this printing can be taken in hand. The estimate cost will be found under the head "Financial implications".

#### *Provision of staff at all levels :*

2. At present there is no provision of suitable and sufficient clerical staff in all the municipalities, tehsils, districts or even in the offices of District Medical and Health Officers to register and compile this important data correctly and in time. At all these places proper staff should be provided. Allocation to carry out this work should be made to certain staff attached in these offices and part time allowances for this work should be given where full time staff is not provided. These allowances were given in former Jodhpur State and in some other States. With the integration of Rajasthan, these allowances were discontinued. The result has been that the work has come to a standstill. Tremendous change has taken place in the outlook of the staff working and no body wants to do any extra work without suitable remuneration and hence it is not possible to take up this extra work without paying suitable allowances. There has been similar experience in the census and election work, even after the Government had issued instructions and top priority was given to such work. The work of registration of births, deaths and marriages although of routine nature is of continued type requiring constant vigilance and not exactly like that of election and census departments which work temporarily. If suitable allowances are not given, nobody will care to pay special attention to get the requisite registration and compilation done punctually and in due time. Some money therefore, will have to be spent in order to improve this work and establish it on satisfactory footing.

#### *Provision of Registrars :*

3. The Registrars who will receive reports of births, deaths and marriages etc. from the reporters should be ex-officio and will do this work part-time except in big cities where there will be full time registrars. Part-time registrars should be paid some allowances. It has been proposed in our original scheme that there should be one Registrar for every 2,000 of the population.

#### *Provision for punishment for defaulters :*

4. The defaulters whether they are State servants or members of the public should receive adequate penalties for their non-reporting. This is necessary because the Registration authority without power behind it will be impotent. Unless strict discipline is maintained in the reporting staff of the Local Bodies, tehsil and revenue no correct reporting will be possible.

#### *Technical supervision :*

5. All the staff doing this work should be under the technical supervision and control of the Medical and Health Directorate who should be ultimately responsible for this work. This seems advisable, irrespective of different departments engaged in this work.

Under the above provisional scheme apparently no legislative measures will be required as it will not be compulsory and obligatory for the public to report but a Government order will be needed to direct all Local Bodies and revenue staff to cooperate and to comply with the instructions issued by this department from time to time in this connection. For this, it is requested that departmental instructions to the concerned heads of the departments be issued by the Government. Besides this, a Gazette Notification will be helpful in directing all the officers concerned and subordinate offices to cooperate and comply with the instructions issued by this Directorate. Without Government instructions, as suggested above, the work carried on by this department will neither be effective nor complete, as although at present this department has been trying to collect the data, the cooperation from the municipalities and other staff has been wanting. Hence it is requested that necessary Government orders may kindly be issued as quickly as possible, so that we may start collection and compilation at least from 1st September, 1952.

#### *Extent to which this scheme will apply :*

6. This scheme will apply to urban as well as rural areas. For the purpose of this scheme urban areas will comprise of towns. A town was defined as every Municipality, every cantonment or village which had a population of 5,000 or over in 1941 or any other village which was treated as a town for special reasons by the Census Superintendent. This has been defined by the Census Superintendent, Rajasthan. The list of towns and cities which will be considered as urban areas is enclosed as Appendix A. The rest will remain as rural areas.

#### *Machinery for the enforcement of this scheme :*

7. (a) *State Level :* This Directorate will be the Head Office for all work in this connection. There is already a Vital Statistical Section in this office which will be properly staffed. Additional staff required for the purpose is given in Appendix B. The expenditure for this additional staff can be met out of the budget head of this department and will not involve any extra financial commitment but will be filled up from 20 per cent. vacancies which have been kept vacant for which Government sanction is requested.

(b) *District Level :* Extra ministerial staff at district level will not be needed if Government approve of centralised collection and compilation of data which requires staff in the Directorate as mentioned above. But in case the Government does not agree with this view and the collection and compilation has to be done at the

district level, one extra clerk will have to be given to each D. M. & H. O. or a part time allowance of Rs. 10/- p.m. to one clerk doing this work.

(c) *Unit Level:* Every town given in Appendix A will be a unit. If there is a municipality, town board, notified area, cantonment etc. its authority will be responsible for the collection and compilation of this data. There may be some towns where the above referred Local Bodies may not exist. In such cases the Sub-Divisional Officer, Tehsildar or any other responsible officer present, will be made responsible for this work. Similarly for the rural areas, the Tehsildar will be responsible for this work. The clerk doing this work in the tehsil or S. D. O's. office will be given an allowance of Rs. 8/- p. m.

(d) *Primary Agencies:* In urban areas the sanitary and health inspectors, jamadars and sweepers etc. of the Local Bodies will collect the information for their respective area and the Executive Officer or the Secretary of the Local Body will arrange compilation of these for transmission to this office.

In rural areas the Tehsildars will utilise the services of Patwaris, Patels, Lambardars, Chowkidars etc. who ever exist on the spot. The whole machinery will be put in force and all information about the persons who is present at the spot will be obtained and necessary instructions will be issued to those who are required to do the job at a particular place.

#### *Remuneration:*

8. In the Head Office i.e. the office of the Director of Medical and Health Services, no question of remuneration will arise as the staff is full time. At the district level, certain remuneration has been suggested vide para No. 7 (b). In the Municipalities and Tehsil Offices, part time allowance or full time clerk as required by the local conditions and the amount of work will have to be provided. It is recommended that a uniform allowance of Rs. 5/- may be given in Tehsils and Municipalities with a population of 10,000 to 25,000. Above 25,000 full time staff will be required. This full time staff should be provided out of the budget of the offices concerned.

#### *Supervising Agencies:*

9. The officers of this department will supervise the work. In addition, the districts and tehsils, D. M. & H. Os., Health Officers, Assistant Health Officers, and Sanitary Inspectors will inspect the records when on tour. The Sanitary Inspectors of Local Bodies, Inspectors of Gram Panchayats, Co-operative Departments etc. should also inspect them when they are on tour. The Collectors when they are on tour may also like to inspect them.

#### *Analysis and Abstracts:*

10. This work will be done in the Medical and Health Directorate.

#### *Periodical publishing of Statistics:*

11. It is proposed that weekly bulletins will be issued by this office and will be circulated and supplied free of charge. To start with, they will be cyclostyled and no extra grant will be required for the time being till the whole scheme becomes regular, when fresh proposals for getting them printed will be submitted to the Government.

#### *Publicity and Propaganda:*

12. For the present no intensive publicity or propaganda is proposed until the compulsory registration system comes into force. Still it is suggested that some propaganda should be done. The Local Bodies will be requested to place sign-boards at prominent places requesting the public to volunteer for the supply of this information. Some cinema slides may be prepared, to be shown in the cinema houses permanently and cinema managements will be requested to show these slides free of charge. If funds permit, publicity will also be done in the local newspapers. When various exhibitions, health stalls, fairs, religious congregations etc. are held, this department will take all possible measures to do propaganda and publicity to this effect. For this purpose, it is proposed to spend upto Rs. 5,000/- which can be met from head "Fairs and Exhibition" under this departmental budget.

#### *Printing of Cards and Registers:*

13. The cards utilised for reporting will cost money. To begin with, this department will arrange for this printing, but afterwards it is desired that the Superintendent, Government Press, will keep the stock and supply directly to Local Bodies and others on requisition and direct payment. The specimen copies of the reporting cards are enclosed herewith.

#### *Registers:*

14. For the time being, the registers should be prepared locally and should be prepared with the same number and particulars of the columns as given in the statements except the first i.e. instead of giving the name of the town or tehsil, the data will be entered. The authorities concerned will open sub-head account for their respective circles in these registers for easy compilation.

15. Financial implications for Director of Medical & Health Services Office.

|                                    |           |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| 38. Medical                        | Recurring |
| A (Superintendence)                | Nil       |
| 3 Other charges                    |           |
| Other expenses:                    |           |
| (a) Printing (Cards and Registers) | 2,000/-   |
| (b) Furniture (Boxes & Boards)     | 200/-     |
| (c) Other Petty Expenses           | 200/-     |
| 4. Non-recurring                   |           |
| Computing Electric machines        | 5,000/-   |
| Total                              | 7,400/-   |

39. Public Health

(a) District & Division Staff Allowances: 15 Clerks @ Rs. 10/- p.m. 1800/-

16. Financial effect to be included in other departments.

(1) *Local Bodies:*

(a) Full time clerk where population is above 25,000 grade L. D.

(b) Allowance @ Rs. 8/ p.m. where population is 10,000 to 25,000.

(c) Allowance @ Rs. 5/- p.m. where population is below 10,000.

(2) *Revenue Department:*

In each Tehsil allowance of Rs. 5/- p.m. (187 Tehsils) 11,220/-.

The Government may kindly consider this scheme and this may be sanctioned at an early date so that the compilation etc. could start from 1st September, 1952 as suggested above.

*Enclosure:*

## PLAN

The plan will embrace both the areas—Urban as

well as Rural. The towns having municipalities, notified areas, town boards etc. will be treated as urban areas and rest of the areas will come under rural areas.

*Urban area:*

In Urban area three statements will be prepared by each local authority with the help of its own office staff on the basis of the reports received through its field staff like Inspectors, Jamadars, Sweepers etc.

The C Statement will be weekly :

TABLE C

| Popula-<br>tion in<br>1951<br>Census | Births | Birth<br>rate | Deaths from |           |        |       |                          |                         |                      |                 | Total<br>deaths | Death rate<br>p. m.<br>(Annual) | Infant<br>deaths |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
|                                      |        |               | Cholera     | Small-pox | Plague | Fever | Dysentery &<br>Diarrhoea | Respiratory<br>Diseases | Maternal<br>Diseases | Other<br>causes |                 |                                 |                  |
| 1                                    | 2      | 3             | 4           | 5         | 6      | 7     | 8                        | 9                       | 10                   | 11              | 12              | 13                              | 14               |

This statement will be compiled on the basis of the information of one week i.e. from each Sunday to Saturday. All weeks will end on Saturday. No different weeks should be framed by the reporting authorities. This statement should be despatched before the next Thursday. This should strictly be adhered to. The birth and death rate will be calculated by this formula :

$$\text{Birth Rate} = \frac{\text{Births} \times 52}{\text{Midyear estimated population or actual population}}$$

The A & B Statements will be monthly:

A. Statement showing total number of births and deaths by sex in the.....Town/Tehsil  
.....during the month.....

| Name of<br>month | Births |        |       | Still<br>Births | Deaths |        |       | Maternal<br>deaths |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------------------|
|                  | Male   | Female | Total |                 | Male   | Female | Total |                    |

B. Statement showing the deaths by causes, age and sex in the .....Town/Tehsil.....  
during the month.....

|           | Cholera |   | Small-pox |   | Plague |   | Fevers |   | Dysentery &<br>Diarrhoea |   | Respiratory<br>Diseases |   | Total |   |
|-----------|---------|---|-----------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------|---|
|           | M       | F | M         | F | M      | F | M      | F | M                        | F | M                       | F | M     | F |
| Age       |         |   |           |   |        |   |        |   |                          |   |                         |   |       |   |
| 0         | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 1         | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 2         | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 3         | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 4         | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 5         | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 10        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 15        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 20        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 25        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 30        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 35        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 40        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 45        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 50        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 55        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 60        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 65        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 70        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 75        | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |
| 75 & over | .       | . | .         | . | .      | . | .      | . | .                        | . | .                       | . | .     | . |

The tehsildars will collect this information from their Tehsil areas through the field staff and will compile the following proformas in their own office for each month :

Statement A }  
Statement B } As prescribed above.

The tehsildars and the authorities of municipalities and town areas will please send all the required statements to the District Medical & Health Officer of the concerned District. These statements should not be sent to this office.

*Copy of letter No. F. 13 (23) M.H./50 dated the 7th June, 1952, from the Secretary to Local Self-Government, Medical & Public Health Deptt. (B. M. & H.), Rajasthan, Jaipur to the Director of Medical & Health Services, Rajasthan, Jaipur.*

**SUBJECT : PLAN FOR THE COLLECTION OF VITAL STATISTICS**

*Reference : Your Memo No. 2610 dated 29th May, 1952.*

The undersigned is directed to inform you that the plan sent by you in your Memo. under reference is approved. The Revenue & L. S. G. Deptts. are being approached for rendering all possible help in reporting, compiling and sending the statements to you in time.

*Copy of letter No. S/BD dated the June, 1952, from the Director of Medical & Health Services, Rajasthan, Jaipur to the Secretary to Government L. S. G. Medical & Public Health Department, Rajasthan, Jaipur.*

**SUBJECT : REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES**

*Reference : Your end. No. F. 1(292) MH/50 dated 3rd June, 1952.*

The scheme on the above subject prepared by the Registrar General, Government of India, sent by you under your endorsement referred to above, has been carefully considered in the light of the prevailing present conditions in Rajasthan as well as to develop the conditions in future. My views are given below in order of paras of the appendix one attached with your above referred endorsement:

#### *Compulsory Registration in all Areas :*

1. At present the birth and death registration is not compulsory in Rajasthan. This should be made compulsory throughout Rajasthan. The Registration Offices should be situated as near as possible to the place of occurrence so that the public can report the event conveniently. For this it is suggested that there should be one Registration Office per 2,000 of the population in general. The special conditions and circumstances of a particular locality requiring more Registration Offices can be considered on the merits of each case. The onus of primarily reporting the occurrence of births and deaths should be laid on the parent or guardian or near relation or in their absence on the occupier of the house or on the medical personnel attending the case. The field staff which has been referred to in the subsequent paras of this appendix should continue to report, as has been stated but the main purpose of their reports will be to check the correctness and completeness of the events rather than primary reporting. These reports will, therefore, naturally keep a second position.

#### *Registrars and Additional Registrars :*

2. We agree in principle that there should be no whole time Registrars, as it will saddle the State with the further financial burden which we are unable to bear for the time being. Therefore there should be ex-officio Registrars by virtue of their being in service of the State Government, Semi-Government Local Bodies or Central Government or Semi-Government institutions or private institutions. Preference, however, should be given to the Government employees. Among the State employees, preference should be given to those persons who are more favourably situated to register the events. The Registrar

General has suggested the Sanitary Inspectors or Health Inspectors of the Municipality to serve as Registrars. I differ with these recommendations with the following proviso :

The Registrars must have an office and that office must exhibit that the registration will be done there during such and such hours. During these working hours, the records, Registrars and registers should be available in the office. This will not be possible for the Inspectors because to this day in Rajasthan, they have no separate offices. Their offices are mainly situated either in the Municipal Board office premises or in the District Medical & Health Officers' office or in the dispensaries. Until these are separately fixed, arrangements to provide registration offices per 2,000 should be made. One Sanitary or Health Inspector also can serve as Registrar during working hours. In urban areas in addition to what has been said above, the hospitals, dispensaries, Ayurvedic Aushdhalayas, schools, police posts whichever are suitably placed in that locality can also be made to serve as a Registration Office.

#### *Rural Areas :*

In the rural areas some Agencies which have been mentioned for urban areas can be utilised e.g. schools, First Aid Posts, Police Out-posts. In addition to these, Post Offices, important Private firms etc. can be used as Registration Offices. The Revenue staff which has been mentioned in para 2A, B and C will be utilised as Reporting Agencies and as Registrars wherever possible.

#### *Registration Supervisors :*

3. There should be Registration Supervisors with definite areas under them, which should be visited by them regularly. They should be ex-officio Supervisors. It is suggested that Sanitary Inspectors and Vaccinators of this department can serve as Supervisors—firstly because they have definite circles, secondly they are expected to tour most of the time because touring is an important part of their normal duty; and thirdly when they do primary vaccinations, they are in a better position to check the birth records on the spot as well as in the Registration Office. They also care anti-epidemic measures in all rural and urban areas and can best check death records. Besides these the field staff of other departments viz. Inspectors of animal Husbandry and Vaccination Department can also be used as Inspecting Officers wherever possible.

#### *Chief Registration Offices :*

4. The Electoral Registration Officers as pointed out under section 22 of the Representation of Peoples Act 1950 may act as Chief Registration Officers. They will exercise general superintendence and control over Registration Supervisors, Registrars and Registration Offices. This work can be supplemented by other staff which is discussed below.

#### *Standardisation of forms :*

5. This department agrees to have standardised common forms for the whole country. Besides it is recommended that the printing and supply of these forms should be done by the Director direct to all offices concerned. This will lead to economy and efficiency. This will require enormous amount of money and the Central Government may be approached for financial assistance as this is a matter of national importance.

*Population records and registrations:*

6. This department agrees to keep 3 registers (population records) for every village or town or registration office. Registrars will keep for their areas and the Chief Registration Offices will consolidate them for towns and cities as required. Besides these, it is suggested that each registration office should also maintain one Despatch and Receipt Register as they will be required to issue certificate and for weekly reports of births and deaths.

*Annual review of population records:*

7. This department agrees with the recommendations made in Appendix I and suggests that in the beginning a country-wide propaganda through all the available sources should be made to create a psychological background in the mind of the masses. For this purpose, fairs, Health Exhibitions can be utilised which attract large masses.

*Electoral roll revision operations:*

8. This department agrees to these recommendations.

*Annual Census of Sample Households:*

9. This department agrees to these recommendations.

*Analysis, compilation and study of Registration Returns and Census Data:*

10. (i) This department has nothing to say about the creation of the post of Registrar General at the Centre and also agrees that there should be a Director of Population Records but we are of the view that the combination of both the posts of the Superintendent of Census Operations and the Director of Population Records will not be a workable proposal. The work of the Director of Population Records can very easily be carried out in this department without any heavy expenditure to the Government. We have a Vital Statistical Officer specially for the maintenance of vital statistics.

*Compilation of results:*

(ii) The compilation of results will be done on

the basis of regular reports and will be checked by the results of annual census of sample households. This will be done on the standardised forms.

*Annual population reports:*

11. This department agrees to these recommendations.

*Conclusion related to the recommendation of the Bhoré Committee and Vital Statistics Committee:*

12. (a) This department is of the opinion that the recommendations of the Bhoré Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee to enact a Central Act should be implemented. This will bring uniformity. The State Governments can frame the rules according to the local conditions. This view has been held by various authorities in India dealing in this sphere. A draft act has also been prepared by this Department and has been circulated to various State Governments inviting their opinions. It has also been sent to you and to the Registrar General.

NOTE: It will not be out of place to mention here that the Patwari system in Rajasthan is in its formation and there are large areas which have not Patwaris.

*(b) Registration of Marriages:*

This department holds the view that marriages should be registered as this will help in obtaining the data on many important issues.

*(c) District Vital Statistics Organisation.*

The Bhoré Committee recommended a whole time organisation which cannot for the present be taken up but it can be reduced to part time affair i.e. the District Medical & Health Officers of this department can serve as ex-officio District Registrars and Medical Officers of fixed dispensaries can act as Assistant District Registrars, and under these Assistant District Registrars there will be Registrars as explained above.

This department agrees in toto with Appendix II.

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## TABLES

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**I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered**

|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | POPUL.                 |                      |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------|----------------------|
| State & District     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Area (in square miles) | Number of households |
| 1                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2                      | 3                    |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | Persons              |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4                      |                      |
| <b>RAJASTHAN</b>     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>130,207</b>         | <b>3,074,054</b>     |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>2,505,273</b>     |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>568,781</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>15,290,797</b>    |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>12,641,430</b>    |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>2,649,367</b>     |
| <b>Jaipur</b>        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>6,295</b>           | <b>1,656,097</b>     |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>1,186,885</b>     |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>469,212</b>       |
| <b>Tonk</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>3,582</b>           | <b>400,947</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>332,268</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>68,679</b>        |
| <b>Sawaimadhopur</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>4,204</b>           | <b>765,172</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>668,943</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>96,229</b>        |
| <b>Bharatpur</b>     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>3,133</b>           | <b>907,399</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>757,177</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>150,222</b>       |
| <b>Alwar</b>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>3,245</b>           | <b>861,993</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>763,155</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>98,838</b>        |
| <b>Jhuhjhunu</b>     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>2,310</b>           | <b>588,621</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>448,295</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>140,326</b>       |
| <b>Sikar</b>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>2,942</b>           | <b>677,782</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>529,498</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>148,284</b>       |
| <b>Bhilwara</b>      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>4,672</b>           | <b>727,356</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>659,851</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>67,505</b>        |
| <b>Bikaner</b>       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>8,447</b>           | <b>330,329</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>181,341</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>148,988</b>       |
| <b>Churu</b>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>6,512</b>           | <b>523,276</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>338,174</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>185,102</b>       |
| <b>Ganganagar</b>    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>8,225</b>           | <b>630,130</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>539,217</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>90,913</b>        |
| <b>Jodhpur</b>       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>9,434</b>           | <b>691,786</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>463,399</b>       |
|                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>228,387</b>       |

NOT AVAILABLE

## Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 7,961,673 | 7,329,124 |                            |                          |                          |
| 6,590,413 | 6,051,017 |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,371,260 | 1,278,107 |                            |                          |                          |
| 862,876   | 793,221   |                            |                          |                          |
| 617,668   | 569,217   |                            |                          |                          |
| 245,208   | 224,004   |                            |                          |                          |
| 208,287   | 192,660   |                            |                          |                          |
| 174,019   | 158,249   |                            |                          |                          |
| 34,268    | 34,411    |                            |                          |                          |
| 407,181   | 357,991   |                            |                          |                          |
| 357,037   | 311,906   |                            |                          |                          |
| 50,144    | 46,085    |                            |                          |                          |
| 494,430   | 412,969   |                            |                          |                          |
| 413,215   | 343,962   |                            |                          |                          |
| 81,215    | 69,007    |                            |                          |                          |
| 454,557   | 407,436   |                            |                          |                          |
| 402,109   | 361,046   |                            |                          |                          |
| 52,448    | 46,390    |                            |                          |                          |
| 300,937   | 287,684   |                            |                          |                          |
| 230,189   | 218,106   |                            |                          |                          |
| 70,748    | 69,578    |                            |                          |                          |
| 343,646   | 334,136   |                            |                          |                          |
| 270,912   | 258,586   |                            |                          |                          |
| 72,734    | 75,550    |                            |                          |                          |
| 376,106   | 351,250   |                            |                          |                          |
| 341,029   | 318,822   |                            |                          |                          |
| 35,077    | 32,428    |                            |                          |                          |
| 171,279   | 159,050   |                            |                          |                          |
| 95,175    | 86,166    |                            |                          |                          |
| 76,104    | 72,884    |                            |                          |                          |
| 269,850   | 253,426   |                            |                          |                          |
| 177,791   | 160,383   |                            |                          |                          |
| 92,059    | 93,043    |                            |                          |                          |
| 343,192   | 286,938   |                            |                          |                          |
| 292,010   | 247,207   |                            |                          |                          |
| 51,182    | 39,731    |                            |                          |                          |
| 364,383   | 327,403   |                            |                          |                          |
| 243,933   | 219,466   |                            |                          |                          |
| 120,450   | 107,937   |                            |                          |                          |

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E



## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | POPU.                  |                      |                                   |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             |                        |                      |                                   |
| State & District |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons                           |
| 1                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             | 2                      | 3                    | 4                                 |
| Barmer           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 10,150                 |                      | 441,368<br>408,601<br>32,767      |
| Jalore           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 4,924                  |                      | 459,467<br>431,416<br>28,051      |
| Pali             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 4,751                  |                      | 660,856<br>570,727<br>90,129      |
| Nagaur           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 6,899                  |                      | 763,829<br>664,250<br>99,579      |
| Jaisalmer        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 15,967                 |                      | 102,743<br>94,717<br>8,026        |
| Udaipur          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 6,958                  |                      | 1,191,232<br>1,043,253<br>147,979 |
| Dungarpur        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 1,466                  |                      | 308,243<br>286,501<br>21,742      |
| Banswara         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 1,954                  |                      | 356,559<br>336,874<br>19,685      |
| Sirohi           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 1,671                  |                      | 237,362<br>209,502<br>27,860      |
| Chittorgarh      | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 3,231                  |                      | 587,724<br>524,570<br>63,154      |
| Kotah            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 4,785                  |                      | 766,198<br>639,230<br>126,968     |
| Bundi            | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 2,139                  |                      | 280,518<br>232,760<br>47,758      |
| Jhalawar         | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U | 2,311                  |                      | 373,810<br>330,826<br>42,984      |

N O T A V A I L A B L E

**Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951—(concl.)**

LATION

| Males   | Females | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|---------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5       | 6       | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 236,160 | 205,208 |                            |                          |                          |
| 218,935 | 189,666 |                            |                          |                          |
| 17,225  | 15,542  |                            |                          |                          |
| 240,220 | 219,247 |                            |                          |                          |
| 225,940 | 205,476 |                            |                          |                          |
| 14,280  | 13,771  |                            |                          |                          |
| 339,626 | 321,230 |                            |                          |                          |
| 293,005 | 277,722 |                            |                          |                          |
| 46,621  | 43,508  |                            |                          |                          |
| 394,575 | 369,254 |                            |                          |                          |
| 344,419 | 319,831 |                            |                          |                          |
| 50,156  | 49,423  |                            |                          |                          |
| 56,668  | 46,075  |                            |                          |                          |
| 52,206  | 42,511  |                            |                          |                          |
| 4,462   | 3,564   |                            |                          |                          |
| 607,677 | 583,555 |                            |                          |                          |
| 531,089 | 512,164 |                            |                          |                          |
| 76,588  | 71,391  |                            |                          |                          |
| 153,912 | 154,331 |                            |                          |                          |
| 143,044 | 143,457 |                            |                          |                          |
| 10,868  | 10,874  |                            |                          |                          |
| 179,805 | 176,754 |                            |                          |                          |
| 169,780 | 167,094 |                            |                          |                          |
| 10,025  | 9,660   |                            |                          |                          |
| 120,300 | 117,062 |                            |                          |                          |
| 106,465 | 103,037 |                            |                          |                          |
| 13,835  | 14,025  |                            |                          |                          |
| 300,093 | 287,631 |                            |                          |                          |
| 267,503 | 257,067 |                            |                          |                          |
| 32,590  | 30,564  |                            |                          |                          |
| 397,783 | 368,415 |                            |                          |                          |
| 331,264 | 307,966 |                            |                          |                          |
| 66,519  | 60,449  |                            |                          |                          |
| 146,652 | 133,866 |                            |                          |                          |
| 122,170 | 110,590 |                            |                          |                          |
| 24,482  | 23,276  |                            |                          |                          |
| 191,478 | 182,332 |                            |                          |                          |
| 169,506 | 161,320 |                            |                          |                          |
| 21,972  | 21,012  |                            |                          |                          |

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E

N O T A V A I L A B L E

## II—Distribution of Population in Rajasthan

| Age Group      | Persons   |         |           |         | Maies   |
|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                | Total     | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   |
|                | 1         | 2       | 3         | 4       | 5       |
| TOTAL          |           |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | 1,497,385 | 736,278 | 638,876   | 122,231 | 782,334 |
| Under 1 year   | 53,968    | ...     | 53,968    | ...     | 27,537  |
| 1—4            | 160,133   | ...     | 160,133   | ...     | 81,360  |
| 5—14           | 380,810   | 47,506  | 332,585   | 719     | 200,739 |
| 15—24          | 251,950   | 180,865 | 66,369    | 4,716   | 129,229 |
| 25—34          | 233,905   | 206,874 | 14,395    | 12,636  | 117,363 |
| 35—44          | 176,330   | 148,911 | 5,370     | 22,049  | 94,496  |
| 45—54          | 118,323   | 87,931  | 2,686     | 27,706  | 64,708  |
| 55—64          | 74,461    | 43,570  | 1,849     | 29,042  | 40,098  |
| 65—74          | 33,840    | 15,709  | 852       | 17,279  | 19,126  |
| 75 & over      | 12,624    | 4,403   | 256       | 7,965   | 7,109   |
| Age not stated | 1,041     | 509     | 413       | 119     | 569     |
| RURAL          |           |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | 1,244,971 | 603,267 | 538,813   | 102,891 | 650,851 |
| Under 1 year   | 45,830    | ...     | 45,830    | ...     | 23,310  |
| 1—4            | 135,563   | ...     | 135,563   | ...     | 68,467  |
| 5—14           | 321,831   | 39,737  | 281,500   | 594     | 169,675 |
| 15—24          | 206,334   | 148,146 | 54,269    | 3,919   | 106,192 |
| 25—34          | 194,507   | 171,133 | 12,370    | 11,004  | 97,401  |
| 35—44          | 145,753   | 122,461 | 4,315     | 18,977  | 78,615  |
| 45—54          | 96,759    | 71,331  | 2,275     | 23,153  | 53,505  |
| 55—64          | 60,554    | 34,691  | 1,547     | 24,316  | 32,345  |
| 65—74          | 26,943    | 11,981  | 724       | 14,238  | 15,165  |
| 75 & over      | 10,240    | 3,443   | 197       | 6,600   | 5,851   |
| Age not stated | 657       | 344     | 223       | 90      | 325     |
| URBAN          |           |         |           |         |         |
| All Ages       | 252,414   | 133,011 | 100,063   | 19,340  | 131,483 |
| Under 1 year   | 8,138     | ...     | 8,138     | ...     | 4,227   |
| 1—4            | 24,570    | ...     | 24,570    | ...     | 12,893  |
| 5—14           | 58,979    | 7,769   | 51,085    | 125     | 31,064  |
| 15—24          | 45,616    | 32,719  | 12,100    | 797     | 23,037  |
| 25—34          | 39,398    | 35,741  | 2,025     | 1,632   | 19,962  |
| 35—44          | 30,577    | 26,450  | 1,055     | 3,072   | 15,881  |
| 45—54          | 21,564    | 16,600  | 411       | 4,553   | 11,203  |
| 55—64          | 13,907    | 8,879   | 302       | 4,726   | 7,753   |
| 65—74          | 6,897     | 3,728   | 128       | 3,041   | 3,961   |
| 75 & over      | 2,384     | 960     | 59        | 1,365   | 1,258   |
| Age not stated | 384       | 165     | 190       | 29      | 244     |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

|                |                |               |                | Females        |                |               |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total          | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       |
| 7              | 8              | 9             | 10             | 11             | 12             | 13            |
| <b>368,961</b> | <b>369,118</b> | <b>44,255</b> | <b>715,051</b> | <b>367,317</b> | <b>269,758</b> | <b>77,976</b> |
| ...            | 27,537         | ...           | 26,431         | ...            | 26,431         | ...           |
| ...            | 81,360         | ...           | 78,773         | ...            | 78,773         | ...           |
| 15,492         | 184,953        | 294           | 180,071        | 32,014         | 147,632        | 425           |
| 73,960         | 53,295         | 1,974         | 122,721        | 106,905        | 13,074         | 2,742         |
| 100,888        | 12,087         | 4,388         | 116,542        | 105,986        | 2,308          | 8,248         |
| 82,256         | 4,701          | 7,539         | 81,834         | 66,655         | 669            | 14,510        |
| 53,258         | 2,449          | 9,001         | 53,615         | 34,673         | 237            | 18,705        |
| 28,432         | 1,527          | 10,139        | 34,363         | 15,138         | 322            | 18,903        |
| 11,145         | 781            | 7,200         | 14,714         | 4,564          | 71             | 10,079        |
| 3,225          | 218            | 3,666         | 5,515          | 1,178          | 38             | 4,299         |
| 305            | 210            | 54            | 472            | 204            | 203            | 65            |
| <b>302,338</b> | <b>310,491</b> | <b>38,022</b> | <b>594,120</b> | <b>300,929</b> | <b>228,322</b> | <b>64,869</b> |
| ...            | 23,310         | ...           | 22,520         | ...            | 22,520         | ...           |
| ...            | 68,467         | ...           | 67,096         | ...            | 67,096         | ...           |
| 12,892         | 156,528        | 255           | 152,156        | 26,845         | 124,972        | 339           |
| 60,692         | 43,822         | 1,678         | 100,142        | 87,454         | 10,447         | 2,241         |
| 83,212         | 10,240         | 3,949         | 97,106         | 87,921         | 2,130          | 7,055         |
| 68,252         | 3,811          | 6,552         | 67,138         | 54,209         | 504            | 12,425        |
| 43,694         | 2,070          | 7,741         | 43,254         | 27,637         | 205            | 15,412        |
| 22,444         | 1,281          | 8,620         | 28,209         | 12,247         | 266            | 15,696        |
| 8,376          | 680            | 6,109         | 11,778         | 3,605          | 44             | 8,129         |
| 2,594          | 176            | 3,081         | 4,389          | 849            | 21             | 3,519         |
| 182            | 106            | 37            | 332            | 162            | 117            | 53            |
| <b>66,623</b>  | <b>58,627</b>  | <b>6,233</b>  | <b>120,931</b> | <b>66,388</b>  | <b>41,436</b>  | <b>13,107</b> |
| ...            | 4,227          | ...           | 3,911          | ...            | 3,911          | ...           |
| ...            | 12,893         | ...           | 11,677         | ...            | 11,677         | ...           |
| 2,600          | 28,425         | 39            | 27,915         | 5,169          | 22,660         | 86            |
| 13,268         | 9,473          | 296           | 22,579         | 19,451         | 2,627          | 501           |
| 17,676         | 1,847          | 439           | 19,436         | 18,065         | 178            | 1,193         |
| 14,004         | 890            | 987           | 14,696         | 12,446         | 165            | 2,085         |
| 9,564          | 379            | 1,260         | 10,361         | 7,036          | 32             | 3,293         |
| 5,988          | 246            | 1,519         | 6,154          | 2,891          | 56             | 3,207         |
| 2,769          | 101            | 1,091         | 2,936          | 959            | 27             | 1,950         |
| 631            | 42             | 585           | 1,126          | 329            | 17             | 780           |
| 123            | 104            | 17            | 140            | 42             | 86             | 12            |

### III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of Sample Household Population by Districts, 1951

| State & District  | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                         |                                 | POPULATION  |        |         |        |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                   | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | All Classes |        |         |        |
|                   |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Persons     |        | Males   |        |
|                   |                             |                                     |                         |                                 | Married     | Others | Married | Others |
| 1                 | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                       | 5                               | 6           | 7      | 8       | 9      |
| <b>RAJASTHAN—</b> |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |             |        |         |        |
| Total . . .       | 1,829                       | 950                                 | 203                     | 676                             | 4,035       | 4,707  | 2,007   | 2,540  |
| Rural . . .       | 1,534                       | 928                                 | 199                     | 407                             | 3,392       | 3,973  | 1,688   | 2,147  |
| Urban . . .       | 295                         | 22                                  | 4                       | 269                             | 643         | 734    | 319     | 393    |
| <b>Kotah—</b>     |                             |                                     |                         |                                 |             |        |         |        |
| T . . .           | 1,829                       | 950                                 | 203                     | 676                             | 4,035       | 4,707  | 2,007   | 2,540  |
| R . . .           | 1,534                       | 928                                 | 199                     | 407                             | 3,392       | 3,973  | 1,688   | 2,147  |
| U . . .           | 295                         | 22                                  | 4                       | 269                             | 643         | 734    | 319     | 393    |

#### POPULATION—(concl.)

| State & District | All Classes—(concl.) |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
|                  | Females              |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
|                  | Married              | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
|                  | 10                   | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |
| <b>RAJASTHAN</b> |                      |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| Total . . .      | 2,028                | 2,167  | 2,579                            | 2,382   | 418                     | 385     | 1,550                        | 1,428   |
| Rural . . .      | 1,704                | 1,826  | 2,525                            | 2,323   | 412                     | 381     | 898                          | 826     |
| Urban . . .      | 324                  | 341    | 54                               | 59      | 6                       | 4       | 652                          | 602     |
| <b>Kotah—</b>    |                      |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
| T . . .          | 2,028                | 2,167  | 2,579                            | 2,382   | 418                     | 385     | 1,550                        | 1,428   |
| R . . .          | 1,704                | 1,826  | 2,525                            | 2,323   | 412                     | 381     | 898                          | 826     |
| U . . .          | 324                  | 341    | 54                               | 59      | 6                       | 4       | 652                          | 602     |

# IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Rajasthan State, 1951

| POPULATION     |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group      | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1              | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 8,742   | 4,035   | 4,707  | 2,007   | 2,540  | 2,028   | 2,167  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 327     | ...     | 327    | ...     | 166    | ...     | 161    |  |
| 1—4            | 980     | ...     | 980    | ...     | 516    | ...     | 464    |  |
| 5—9            | 1,286   | 20      | 1,266  | 2       | 627    | 18      | 639    |  |
| 10—14          | 1,041   | 177     | 864    | 35      | 559    | 142     | 305    |  |
| 15—19          | 752     | 464     | 288    | 161     | 253    | 303     | 35     |  |
| 20—24          | 704     | 601     | 103    | 233     | 87     | 368     | 16     |  |
| 25—29          | 838     | 775     | 63     | 372     | 42     | 403     | 21     |  |
| 30—34          | 698     | 627     | 71     | 332     | 44     | 295     | 27     |  |
| 35—39          | 521     | 442     | 79     | 264     | 41     | 178     | 38     |  |
| 40—44          | 477     | 351     | 126    | 204     | 47     | 147     | 79     |  |
| 45—49          | 311     | 223     | 88     | 144     | 30     | 79      | 58     |  |
| 50—54          | 336     | 178     | 158    | 129     | 41     | 49      | 117    |  |
| 55—59          | 127     | 64      | 63     | 37      | 16     | 27      | 47     |  |
| 60—64          | 199     | 69      | 130    | 56      | 37     | 13      | 93     |  |
| 65—69          | 67      | 23      | 44     | 19      | 18     | 4       | 26     |  |
| 70—74          | 48      | 18      | 30     | 16      | 9      | 2       | 21     |  |
| 75 & over      | 30      | 3       | 27     | 3       | 7      | ...     | 20     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 7,365   | 3,392   | 3,973  | 1,688   | 2,147  | 1,704   | 1,826  |  |
| Under 1 year   | 288     | ...     | 288    | ...     | 148    | ...     | 140    |  |
| 1—4            | 825     | ...     | 825    | ...     | 438    | ...     | 387    |  |
| 5—9            | 1,119   | 19      | 1,100  | 2       | 548    | 17      | 552    |  |
| 10—14          | 894     | 159     | 735    | 34      | 480    | 125     | 255    |  |
| 15—19          | 618     | 404     | 214    | 145     | 192    | 259     | 22     |  |
| 20—24          | 562     | 486     | 76     | 195     | 62     | 291     | 14     |  |
| 25—29          | 713     | 664     | 49     | 313     | 33     | 351     | 16     |  |
| 30—34          | 596     | 531     | 65     | 283     | 40     | 248     | 25     |  |
| 35—39          | 441     | 372     | 69     | 222     | 36     | 150     | 33     |  |
| 40—44          | 391     | 287     | 104    | 163     | 39     | 124     | 65     |  |
| 45—49          | 260     | 189     | 71     | 122     | 23     | 67      | 48     |  |
| 50—54          | 271     | 142     | 129    | 106     | 35     | 36      | 94     |  |
| 55—59          | 110     | 54      | 56     | 32      | 14     | 22      | 42     |  |
| 60—64          | 162     | 55      | 107    | 45      | 28     | 10      | 79     |  |
| 65—69          | 54      | 18      | 36     | 16      | 16     | 2       | 20     |  |
| 70—74          | 38      | 11      | 27     | 9       | 9      | 2       | 18     |  |
| 75 & over      | 23      | 1       | 22     | 1       | 6      | ...     | 16     |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages       | 1,377   | 643     | 734    | 319     | 393    | 324     | 341    |  |
| Under 1 year   | 39      | ...     | 39     | ...     | 18     | ...     | 21     |  |
| 1—4            | 155     | ...     | 155    | ...     | 78     | ...     | 77     |  |
| 5—9            | 167     | 1       | 166    | ...     | 79     | 1       | 87     |  |
| 10—14          | 147     | 18      | 129    | 1       | 79     | 17      | 50     |  |
| 15—19          | 134     | 60      | 74     | 16      | 61     | 44      | 13     |  |
| 20—24          | 142     | 115     | 27     | 38      | 25     | 77      | 2      |  |
| 25—29          | 125     | 111     | 14     | 59      | 9      | 52      | 5      |  |
| 30—34          | 102     | 96      | 6      | 49      | 4      | 47      | 2      |  |
| 35—39          | 80      | 70      | 10     | 42      | 5      | 28      | 5      |  |
| 40—44          | 86      | 64      | 22     | 41      | 8      | 23      | 14     |  |
| 45—49          | 51      | 34      | 17     | 22      | 7      | 12      | 10     |  |
| 50—54          | 65      | 36      | 29     | 23      | 6      | 13      | 23     |  |
| 55—59          | 17      | 10      | 7      | 5       | 2      | 5       | 5      |  |
| 60—64          | 37      | 14      | 23     | 11      | 9      | 3       | 14     |  |
| 65—69          | 13      | 5       | 8      | 3       | 2      | 2       | 6      |  |
| 70—74          | 10      | 7       | 3      | 7       | ...    | ...     | 3      |  |
| 75 & over      | 7       | 2       | 5      | 2       | 1      | ...     | 4      |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |

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**V—Number of Births in Sample Households by Economic Groups  
and their Registration by Districts, 1951**

| TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |  |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|--|
| State & District       | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |  |
|                        | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males |                     |              |  |
|                        |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III |  |
| 1                      | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5               | 6       | 7                   | 8            | 9               | 10    | 11                  | 12           |  |

**RAJASTHAN—**

|             |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Total . . . | 338 | 211 | 30  | 97 | 338 | 211 | 30  | 97 | 177 | 111 | 16  |
| Rural . . . | 298 | 208 | 30  | 60 | 298 | 208 | 30  | 60 | 156 | 110 | 16  |
| Urban . . . | 40  | 3   | ... | 37 | 40  | 3   | ... | 37 | 21  | 1   | ... |

**Kotah—**

|         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| T . . . | 338 | 211 | 30  | 97 | 338 | 211 | 30  | 97 | 177 | 111 | 16  |
| R . . . | 298 | 208 | 30  | 60 | 298 | 208 | 30  | 60 | 156 | 110 | 16  |
| U . . . | 40  | 3   | ... | 37 | 40  | 3   | ... | 37 | 21  | 1   | ... |

| State & District | TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS—(concd.) |       |                     |              |                 | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  | Males—(concd.)                  |       | Females             |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
|                  | L. C.<br>V—VIII                 | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
|                  | 13                              | 14    | 15                  | 16           | 17              | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |

**RAJASTHAN—**

|             |    |     |     |     |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |
|-------------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|
| Total . . . | 50 | 161 | 100 | 14  | 47 | 38 | 35 | 104 | 95 | 35 | 31 |
| Rural . . . | 30 | 142 | 98  | 14  | 30 | 24 | 23 | 98  | 91 | 34 | 28 |
| Urban . . . | 20 | 19  | 2   | ... | 17 | 14 | 12 | 6   | 4  | 1  | 3  |

**Kotah—**

|         |    |     |     |     |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |
|---------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|
| T . . . | 50 | 161 | 100 | 14  | 47 | 38 | 35 | 104 | 95 | 35 | 31 |
| R . . . | 30 | 142 | 98  | 14  | 30 | 24 | 23 | 98  | 91 | 34 | 28 |
| U . . . | 20 | 19  | 2   | ... | 17 | 14 | 12 | 6   | 4  | 1  | 3  |



## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth    |     | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |     | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   |     | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 |     | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | • • | <b>338</b>     | <b>1,066</b>         | <b>876</b>                | <b>8</b>       | <b>8</b>             | <b>8</b>                  | <b>135</b>     | <b>262</b>           | <b>225</b>                |
| 1st               | • • | 92             | 92                   | 86                        | 8              | 8                    | 8                         | 62             | 62                   | 58                        |
| 2nd               | • • | 75             | 150                  | 136                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 42             | 84                   | 75                        |
| 3rd               | • • | 44             | 132                  | 119                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 13             | 39                   | 32                        |
| 4th               | • • | 48             | 192                  | 159                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 56                   | 43                        |
| 5th               | • • | 29             | 145                  | 116                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 15                   | 12                        |
| 6th               | • • | 18             | 108                  | 75                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 6                    | 5                         |
| 7th & above       | • • | 32             | 247                  | 185                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | • • | <b>298</b>     | <b>921</b>           | <b>755</b>                | <b>8</b>       | <b>8</b>             | <b>8</b>                  | <b>117</b>     | <b>219</b>           | <b>187</b>                |
| 1st               | • • | 83             | 83                   | 79                        | 8              | 8                    | 8                         | 55             | 55                   | 52                        |
| 2nd               | • • | 68             | 136                  | 123                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 37             | 74                   | 66                        |
| 3rd               | • • | 41             | 123                  | 110                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 13             | 39                   | 32                        |
| 4th               | • • | 38             | 152                  | 122                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 10             | 40                   | 29                        |
| 5th               | • • | 26             | 130                  | 105                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 5                    | 3                         |
| 6th               | • • | 16             | 96                   | 63                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 6                    | 5                         |
| 7th & above       | • • | 26             | 201                  | 153                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | • • | <b>40</b>      | <b>145</b>           | <b>121</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>18</b>      | <b>43</b>            | <b>38</b>                 |
| 1st               | • • | 9              | 9                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 7                    | 6                         |
| 2nd               | • • | 7              | 14                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 10                   | 9                         |
| 3rd               | • • | 3              | 9                    | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4th               | • • | 10             | 40                   | 37                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 16                   | 14                        |
| 5th               | • • | 3              | 15                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 9                         |
| 6th               | • • | 2              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | • • | 6              | 46                   | 32                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

# Households of Rajasthan State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951

## OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 147            | 517                  | 427                       | 44             | 255                  | 196                       | 4              | 24                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 21             | 21                   | 19                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 30             | 60                   | 55                        | 3              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 26             | 78                   | 72                        | 4              | 12                   | 12                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 30             | 120                  | 102                       | 4              | 16                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 19             | 95                   | 73                        | 7              | 35                   | 31                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 54                   | 40                        | 8              | 48                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 89                   | 66                        | 17             | 137                  | 102                       | 3              | 21                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 129            | 444                  | 363                       | 40             | 226                  | 177                       | 4              | 24                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 19             | 19                   | 18                        | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 28             | 56                   | 51                        | 3              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 23             | 69                   | 63                        | 4              | 12                   | 12                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 25             | 100                  | 83                        | 3              | 12                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 18             | 90                   | 71                        | 7              | 35                   | 31                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 42                   | 28                        | 8              | 48                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 68                   | 49                        | 14             | 112                  | 87                        | 3              | 21                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 18             | 73                   | 64                        | 4              | 29                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 2                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 9                    | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 20                   | 19                        | 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 5                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 21                   | 17                        | 3              | 25                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

**VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic Groups  
and their Registration by Districts, 1954**

| TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS |         |                     |              |                   |       |                     |              |                 |         |    |
|------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|----|
| State & District       | Persons |                     |              |                   | Males |                     |              |                 | Females |    |
|                        | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V & VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   |    |
|                        | 1       | 2                   | 3            | 4                 | 5     | 6                   | 7            | 8               | 9       | 10 |
| <b>RAJASTHAN—</b>      |         |                     |              |                   |       |                     |              |                 |         |    |
| Total . . .            | 195     | 105                 | 24           | 66                | 110   | 56                  | 14           | 40              | 85      |    |
| Rural . . .            | 164     | 101                 | 23           | 40                | 94    | 56                  | 14           | 24              | 70      |    |
| Urban . . .            | 31      | 4                   | 1            | 26                | 16    | ...                 | ...          | 16              | 15      |    |
| <b>Kotah—</b>          |         |                     |              |                   |       |                     |              |                 |         |    |
| T . . .                | 195     | 105                 | 24           | 66                | 110   | 56                  | 14           | 40              | 85      |    |
| R . . .                | 164     | 101                 | 23           | 40                | 94    | 56                  | 14           | 24              | 70      |    |
| U . . .                | 31      | 4                   | 1            | 26                | 16    | ...                 | ...          | 16              | 15      |    |

| TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS—(concl.) |                     |              |                 |                              |         |       |         |           |         |    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|----|
| State & District                | Females—(concl.) *  |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |    |
|                                 | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |    |
|                                 | 11                  | 12           | 13              | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females | 19 |
| 1                               |                     |              |                 | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        |         |    |
| <b>RAJASTHAN—</b>               |                     |              |                 |                              |         |       |         |           |         |    |
| Total . . .                     | 49                  | 10           | 26              | 18                           | 32      | 71    | 40      | 21        | 13      |    |
| Rural . . .                     | 45                  | 9            | 16              | 8                            | 21      | 66    | 36      | 20        | 13      |    |
| Urban . . .                     | 4                   | 1            | 10              | 10                           | 11      | 5     | 4       | 1         | ...     |    |
| <b>Kotah—</b>                   |                     |              |                 |                              |         |       |         |           |         |    |
| T . . .                         | 49                  | 10           | 26              | 18                           | 32      | 71    | 40      | 21        | 13      |    |
| R . . .                         | 45                  | 9            | 16              | 8                            | 21      | 66    | 36      | 20        | 13      |    |
| U . . .                         | 4                   | 1            | 10              | 10                           | 11      | 5     | 4       | 1         | ...     |    |

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**PUNJAB, PEPSU, HIMACHAL PRADESH & BILASPUR**

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**Extracts from the Report on the Improvement of Population Data, Punjab,  
PEPSU, Himachal Pradesh and Bilaspur**

*By*

(CHAUDHRY RATTAN SINGH, *Joint Census Superintendent*)

I. \* \* \* \*

II. *Suggestions for re-organising the present system of registration of Births and Deaths:*

13. In this Census Sub-Zone, the State of Punjab, Pepsu, Himachal Pradesh and Bilaspur assented to give a trial to the scheme. Delhi State did not opt for it. All the first mentioned four States designated me (Joint Superintendent Census) as Officer on Special Duty.

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16. It would be worthwhile to give an account of the system working in the Punjab State, at present. In the rural areas, the village chowkidars are the sole agents for reporting births and deaths at the police stations. The Thana Moharrirs act as Registrars. The chowkidars who are provided with two books, one for births and the other for deaths, are supposed to get recorded therein all births and deaths occurring in their beats. They, in compliance with the rules framed under the Punjab Laws Act of 1872 and the Punjab Police rules of 1934, are duty bound to take these books, on their fortnightly visits (*Varabandi*) to their respective thanas. The Thana Moharrirs from these books and oral enquiries made from the chowkidars compile the birth and death registers maintained by them. Copies of the death registers and the abstracts of the information recorded in the birth registers are forwarded every fortnight from the police stations to the District Medical Officers of Health, through the Superintendents of Police. The District Medical Officers of Health pass these copies and abstracts to the Offices of the Civil Surgeons for consignment.

17. In the urban areas, most of the municipalities have adopted rules and bye-laws under the Punjab Municipal Act in 1911 in regard to the proper registration of births and deaths. In compliance with these rules and bye-laws, the head of the family or in his absence an adult member of the family and failing both, the midwife of the circle are supposed to make a report at the municipal office within four days of the occurrence. The Mohalla Sweeper and the Mohalladar (a responsible resident in the Mohalla) are jointly and separately responsible for reporting at the registry office any occurrence taking place in a household having no grown up male member. In towns where no such rules and bye-laws have been prescribed by the municipal committees and the watch and ward is done by the municipal police, the constables are responsible for reporting births and deaths occurring in their beats. The Municipal and Small Town Committees send consolidated weekly and monthly reports to the District Medical Officers of Health. The weekly returns are sent only by the committee having a population of 10,000 and above.

18. The compilation of statistics at district level is done in the office of the Civil Surgeon. But the overall control of this work is vested in the District Medical Officer of Health who is responsible for the submission

of monthly and annual returns to the Director of Health Services of the State. From the returns so received in the office of the Director of Health Services, consolidated monthly and annual returns are submitted to the Director General of Health Services, New Delhi.

19. Recording of births and deaths in Punjab and other States is apparently deficient for, as referred to above, 27,000 births and 10,000 deaths in Punjab State alone, were not registered in the year 1951. The lacuna lies somewhere and it needs to be spotted. Improvements can only be effected (i) either by tuning up the existing agency or by replacing it by some new suitable agency and (ii) by bringing some legislation on the statute book on uniform basis by the Central or the State Governments.

20. The functioning of the present agency has, in a way, resulted in failure so far as the recording of vital statistics is concerned and needs to be substituted by some other suitable agency. In order to (i) bring gradually the public in touch with the system (ii) replace the recording of the vital events on the part of the chowkidar and (iii) to treat the registration work only a by-product of one's normal duties, it is desirable that Thana Moharrir (the present registrar) be replaced by the village patwari and the latter be assisted by the Sarpanch of Panchayat where such an institution is functioning. The Patwari be designated as an ex-officio registrar and the Sarpanch as an ex-officio additional registrar. The main idea and back-ground of proposing the appointment of patwari and Sarpanch as an ex-officio registrar and an ex-officio additional registrar respectively is:

- (a) that full responsibility relating to the recording of vital events be shifted to the Panchayats gradually and eventually when these institutions commence functioning efficiently in the State, and
- (b) that the village Patwari and the Sarpanch on account of their local knowledge and daily dealings with the villagers can minimise, to a great extent, the present omissions in the registration of births and deaths and can also bring home to the common villager the idea that registration of births and deaths is beneficial to one and all in the State.

The main grounds to discontinue the appointment of the Thana Moharrir as registrar are:

- (1) the areas covered by the police stations are very large as registering units and some time rather unwieldy. The Police Officers on account of their being too busy with the discharge of their own duties find practically no time to supervise the registration of births and deaths, within their jurisdiction.
- (2) the village chowkidar at the time of *Varabandi* visits the thana primarily for reporting the births and deaths in his beat but unfortunately, at the



thana, he is detained for days together. The registration of births and deaths is assigned no importance and seldom an enquiry is made by the Thana Moharrir or the station House Officer as to why a particular chowkidar did turn up with his registers blank or with very few entries in them, and

- (3) it would be very inconvenient and distasteful to the common man to travel long distances for reporting the births and deaths at the thana when such registration is made compulsory under some statutory law brought in force by the Union or the State Governments.

21. The recording of the vital statistics by the Patwari, should be checked and supervised by the circle field Kanungo and Naib Tahsildars and Tahsildars in the course of their routine duties. The Field Kanungo may be designated as an ex-officio Registration Supervisor and the Naib Tahsildars and Tahsildars as ex-officio Registration Officers. Further the work of the Field Kanungo and Tahsildars may be supervised by the Revenue Assistants, Sub-Divisional Officers and District Magistrates. The Revenue Assistant and the Sub-Divisional Officers be designated as ex-officio District Population Records Officers and the District Magistrate as ex-officio Chief Registration Officers.

22. The Director of Health Services, Punjab has suggested that the District Health Staff should continue the supervision of births and deaths as heretofore. I am in full agreement with him in this respect.

23. The Registrar (patwari) assisted by an Additional Registrar (Sarpanch) should maintain the population records viz., register of births, register of deaths and National Register of Citizens. The chowkidar should make fortnightly reports to the Registrar or in his absence to the Additional Registrar on 2nd and 16th of each month. The copies of death register and abstracts from the birth register together with a report to the effect that necessary changes have been made in the National Register should be submitted by the Registrar to the Tahsil Head-quarters on the 4th and 8th of each month. The Tahsil Office Kanungo, with the help of an additional clerk (to be provided for the purpose) should consolidate the return for the tahsil (including urban areas) and in the interest of economy and efficiency may send these returns by the 15th of each month direct to the Director of Population Records, with a copy to the District Population Records Officer.

24. The verification of causes of death and control of infectious or epidemic diseases should continue to be the responsibility of the District Health Department. In case of infectious or epidemic diseases, the chowkidar instead of making a report at the Thana should do so to the Registrar or Additional Registrar who in turn should send intimation by post or telegram to the District Medical Officer of Health with a copy to the tahsildar.

25. The birth and death registers with the chowkidars, Additional Registrars/Registrars should be consigned in the record room of the Chief Registration Officer (District Magistrate) at the close of each financial year and in lieu thereof new ones be issued. Copies of entries from old record may be issued by the District Copying Agency with prior permission in writing of the District Population Records Officer. The rate of fee should be the same as prevalent at present.

26. The Revenue Agency is already functioning efficiently in the State and is in close touch with the rural public. The making over of recording of vital events to them would not add much to their normal duties and also would not prove any burden on Government exchequer.

27. A tentative proposal on the above lines for switching over the work of recording vital events to the Revenue Agency was drawn up and submitted to the State Governments concerned. But primarily the matter was pursued with the Punjab State Government with an idea that if this State which has in vogue a long standing system of recording births and deaths, could agree to the proposed change of agency (adoption of the Revenue agency in place of the present one) the other states which have a system of registration in name only would follow suit.

28. The Financial Commissioner and the Minister for Development, Punjab, have expressed their concurrence to utilise the Revenue Agency for the purpose and the matter is, at present, under the scrutiny of the Finance Department. The final decision in the matter is expected in the near future and further necessary steps can only be taken if it is decided that the work is to be made over to the Revenue Agency.

### III. Combined Scheme of revision of N. R. C. & Sample Census of Births & Deaths:

\* \* \* \* \*

29. Selection of districts—The Chief Commissioner, Bilaspur, was the first to respond and gave his assent on 24-4-1952 to conduct the experiment all over the State. He was followed by the Punjab Government who conveyed their concurrence on 7-5-1952 by selecting Simla, Ambala and Gurgaon districts for the purpose. The Pepsu Government selected Patiala district, while Mandi district was earmarked for the purpose by the Himachal Pradesh Government. Both these Governments conveyed their consent telephonically sometimes in July, 1952, but permission in writing was received on 18-9-52 and 25-10-52 respectively.

The combined review of National Registers and Electoral Rolls was to be carried out only in one out of five districts in each state and in 1/5th part of the selected district by making door to door enquiries. This 1/5th area of each district comprised roughly of one tahsil.

30. In the State of Punjab, the Election Department in the selected districts of Ambala and Gurgaon had selected the rural area of Jagadhri and Ferozepur Jhirka tahsil and the whole of the urban area, and Simla proper for the revision of the electoral rolls. A decision was only taken sometime in the end of June by the State Government that this verification work was to commence from 1st July, 1952, and terminate by the end of that month. The revision of the National Registers of Citizens was also supposed to be linked up and finalized with the verification of the electoral rolls.

31. In a meeting of the Census Superintendents held on 4th July, 1952, at New Delhi, under the presidency of the Registrar General, and also attended by Shri P. S. Subramanian, Secretary, Election Commission, India, the point of combining the revision of the National Registers and electoral rolls was reviewed. It was decided therein that there was no objection if any State could

conveniently join the operations in districts beyond those selected for conducting the Improvement of Population Data Scheme. This decision was conveyed to the Punjab State Government and as a precautionary measure, the National Registers belonging to those districts were despatched to the local bodies and tahsils.

32. In the selected districts of Gurgaon and Ambala the combined revisional operations were completed by the end of July, 1952, except in the case of Ambala City, Ambala Cantonment, Rewari (M. C.) and Ballabhgarh (M. C.). In the first two the delay occurred due to the fact that the election staff sat over the National Registers and in the latter two, arrangements regarding staff could not be made in time. In Simla proper also, the two operations could not be combined as the municipal authorities failed to take steps in time. In all these five places, the revision was conducted independently but finalized before the commencement of the sample census.

33. In case of other districts of the State, the Government only took up a decision on 24-7-1952 to combine the two operation just a week before the stipulated date for the completion of the revision of the Electoral Rolls. It was not, therefore, possible to join the two operations. But the State Government definitely stands to gain as in these districts, the revision of the existing National Registers and the preparation of duplicates of those burnt in fire at Jullundur Secretariat in 1951, have been completed by now in all the rural and urban areas selected for the verification of electoral rolls, except in a few local bodies.

34. In Pepsu, the verification of electoral rolls had been finalized by the Election Department before the Government took up decision regarding the selection of any district for carrying out the Improvement of Population Data Scheme. The revision of the National Registers of Citizens had to be taken up later on.

35. The Himachal Pradesh and Bilaspur State Governments could not take up any decision regarding the joining up of the two operations till September, 1952 and the revision of National Registers in the Mandi district of Himachal Pradesh and in Bilaspur State had to be got completed independently prior to the commencement of the sample census.

36. In the selected rural areas, the actual work of revision of National Registers and verification of electoral rolls was conducted by the patwaris, while in the urban areas, the revision of National Registers was carried out by the Municipal Agency, and the verification of electoral rolls by the temporary staff engaged by the Election Department.

37. The revisory staff in the course of their enquiry had to effect in the National Registers, the changes relating to :

- (i) Births
- (ii) Deaths
- (iii) Immigration
- (iv) Emigration
- (v) Split up of a family in different apartments in the same house or in different houses in the same locality
- (vi) Age
- (vii) Marital Status
- (viii) Livelihood

(ix) Literacy

(x) Omission of caste in case of backward classes and

(xi) Religion

38. The Registrar General, as a part of the scheme had suggested that a National Health Week, preferably week ending Dewali day to be celebrated throughout the country in order to check up registration of unregistered births and deaths and notification of migration. The week ending Dewali day was selected for the reason that it is very convenient to make enquiries regarding births and deaths from Dewali to Dewali, as this is easily remembered even by the illiterate people and the association of Dewali day with the health and Hygiene is deep-rooted in the minds of people.

39. It has been experienced that the common man and particularly the illiterate villager does not attach much importance to such selected 'weeks' celebrated now-a-days by various departments. So in order to draw the attention of the common man and ensure his co-operation and eventually make him realise the importance of the National Health Week, it was considered advisable that the celebration of this week be made attractive by arranging some variety programme in the form of tournaments, dramas etc.

40. A survey of the activities of the various departments in all the four states was made and it was found that only in the Punjab State the celebration of National Health Week could be arranged through the co-operation of the Panchayat Department who occasionally hold tournaments in each district through their physical training staff. The Director of Panchayats, Punjab, was accordingly approached in the matter to arrange panchayat tournaments in the week following Dewali days at some central places in Jagadhri tahsil of Ambala District and Ferozepur Jhirka tahsil of Gurgaon district. He was good enough to make arrangements regarding such tournaments on 21st and 22nd October, 1952, at village Panjton in Chhachhrauli Field Kanungo circle of Jagadhri tahsil and on 24th and 25th October, 1952, at village Singari in Ponhana Field Kanungo circle of Ferozepur Jhirka tahsil. He also issued instructions to this staff to collect as many people as possible of the villages of these two circles by arranging attractive items of competition and rewarding the winners and runners up with prizes.

41. The Lambardars, members of Panchayats, officials of various departments and the leading citizens of these two field Kanungo circles, were to be associated in these tournaments in larger number. The Patwaris of these circles were required to attend these tournaments equipped with birth, death and National Registers of Citizens, of the villages in their circle, in order to make enquiries regarding births, deaths immigration and emigration, which took place from Dewali 1951 to Dewali 1952 in those villages and collect the necessary data required by the Census Department. The work of the patwaris was to be supervised by the Field Kanungos and Tahsildars/Naib Tahsildars Halqa. The collection of this data by the revenue staff was merely to be kept as an incidental activity of the tournament. The Deputy Commissioners, Gurgaon and Ambala districts were requested to get the necessary publicity regarding these tournaments done, through their District Public Relations Officers and issue necessary instructions to the

Revenue Assistants and other Revenue Field staff to give full co-operation to the panchayat physical staff, to ensure the success of the tournaments.

42. The Revenue and the Panchayat staff took keen interest in the arrangements of these tournaments and a good crowd collected at both the places. 13 teams participated at village Panjton and 48 at village Singar. The Patwaris, under supervision of the Field Kanungos, made the necessary enquiries regarding births, deaths and migration in their circles from the people collected. As a result of these enquiries it was revealed that in Chhachhrauli circle of Jagadhri registration of births was found omitted to the extent of 6.0 per cent. and death 10.0 per cent. while in Pohnana circle of Ferozepur Jhirka tahsil, omission in the registration of births and deaths was to the extent of 7.5 per cent. and 11.9 per cent. respectively.

43. Census of Sample Households: The task of selecting the sample households was confined to those registration areas in selected districts in which the combined review of National Register of Citizens and Electoral Rolls had been undertaken, or the revision of National Registers and the electoral rolls had been conducted independently, by making door to door enquiries. One household of every 100 in the urban area and one out of every 50th in the 1/5th rural area of the selected district, were chosen as sample households, with the approval of the Registrar General, India.

44. In the rural areas, the territorial unit for the selection of sample household was a field Kanungo circle while in the urban areas, the registration circle comprised of a ward and if the ward was big enough then of a block or blocks of a ward. The samples were selected on random basis. In the rural areas, the Field Kanungos were to act as enumerators in their circles, and in the urban areas, the Sanitary Inspectors or Senior Clerks having experience of census work, had to conduct the enquiry. Dewali (18th October, 1952) was the date of reference, but the time limit within which the enquiries could be completed efficiently was spread over from 10th to 31st October, 1952.

45. The instructions to enumerators, along with birth, death, household verification slips, and verified extracts, were despatched to the enumerators well in advance through the proper channel. In view of the experience gained at the time of 1951 Census it was considered desirable that they should be given theoretical and practical training at the spot. Every effort was made to achieve this object by touring the selected areas and imparting training to the enumerators. Special difficulties had to be encountered in the case of Ambala Cantonment and rural area of Jagadhri tahsil. In Ambala Cantonment the work was first entrusted by the Executive Officer to his staff but was subsequently transferred to the Cantonment teachers who in spite of repeated instructions and appeal to sense of duty failed to appreciate their responsibility. In the rural areas of Jagadhri

tahsil, the revenue staff was very busy with the consolidation of holdings and implementation of community project scheme and the kanungos who had to act as enumerators were frequently transferred out of this tahsil during the enumeration days.

46. It was experienced that in spite of best efforts, the response from the public in all the selected areas, was not encouraging especially regarding the enquiries relating to occurrence of deaths between the two Dewalis.

47. The census slips were supposed to reach my office by the 15th of November, but in case of certain areas, they were not received till the end of that month. A cent per cent check of these slips was undertaken. Special precautions were taken to check that (i) the households selected for sample were picked up according to instructions, (ii) total of inmates given on the household slips tallied with the corresponding number on the extract (iii) the number of birth and death slips corresponded to the number of births and deaths noted on the extract (iv) slips (including multiple) for births below one year corresponded with entries in the age group below one year, noted on the household verification slips and the total number of children noted on the household verification slip did not fall short of the children given on the birth slip in answer to question No. 8, (v) the answer to question No. 9 on the birth slip was correctly recorded in 'Yes', 'No', or 'unknown', (vi) the economic and social classification of the head of the household was correctly noted on the slips, (vii) the births and deaths noted on the slips related to the period falling between Dewali 1951 and Dewali 1952, and (viii) that death slips prepared for any 'still birth' did not get mixed up with other death slips.

48. The necessary correction slips were sent to the local bodies and tahsildars concerned except tahsildar Jagadhri. To the latter the original record had to be returned as it was most defective and incorrectly prepared. The enumeration staff took over two months to send replies to the correction slips and in some cases the correction slips had to be referred back twice or thrice. The tahsildar Jagadhri in-ordinarily delayed matters by not despatching the record till the end of February, 1953.

49. Sorting and tabulation was undertaken in this office by experienced hands under the supervision and guidance of a Technical Assistant and the Statistician. The birth and death rates computed for Jagadhri rural area and Patiala Municipal Committee were found to be abnormally low as compared with the minimum estimated birth and death rates and so a census of births and deaths was conducted through my office staff in 4 of the villages of Jagadhri tahsil, and in Patiala town proper. The result obtained indicated that 6 births and 3 deaths in these four villages and 10 births and 1 death in Patiala town were omitted by the enumerators in the course of their enquiry.

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## TABLES

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## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

|                  |   |   |   | POPUL.                 |                   |
|------------------|---|---|---|------------------------|-------------------|
| State & District |   |   |   | Area (in square miles) | Persons           |
|                  |   |   |   | 2                      | 3                 |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 4                 |
| <b>PUNJAB</b>    |   |   |   | <b>37,378</b>          | <b>N. A.</b>      |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | <b>1,970,367</b>  |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | <b>N. A.</b>      |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | <b>12,641,205</b> |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | <b>10,240,273</b> |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | <b>2,400,932</b>  |
| Simla            | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 9                 |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 14,576            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 46,150            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 14,576            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 46,150            |
| Kangra           | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 9,945             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 232,834           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 936,042           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 221,629           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 893,592           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 11,205            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 42,450            |
| Hissar           | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 5,389             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 193,433           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,045,645         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 159,549           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 877,945           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 33,884            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 167,700           |
| Rohtak           | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,329             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 197,976           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,122,046         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 167,115           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 970,987           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 30,861            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 151,059           |
| Gurgaon          | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,358             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 187,666           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 967,664           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 157,548           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 827,511           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 30,118            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 140,153           |
| Karnal           | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 3,077             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 213,754           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,079,379         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 172,808           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 876,067           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 40,946            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 203,312           |
| Ambala           | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,019             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 182,368           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 943,734           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 131,042           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 695,784           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 51,326            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 247,950           |
| Hoshiarpur       | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 2,227             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 232,683           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,091,986         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 210,453           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 986,962           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 22,230            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 105,024           |
| Jullundur        | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,331             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 141,798           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,055,600         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 141,798           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 761,202           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | N. A.             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 294,398           |
| Ludhiana         | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,279             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 143,508           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 808,105           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 111,621           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 602,218           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 31,887            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 205,887           |
| Ferozepur        | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 4,107             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 245,241           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,326,520         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 199,410           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,101,438         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 45,831            |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 225,082           |
| Amritsar         | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,942             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 173,509           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 1,367,040         |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 173,509           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 958,533           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | N. A.             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 408,507           |
| Gurdaspur        | . | . | . | T<br>R<br>U            | 1,366             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 123,885           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 851,294           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 123,885           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 688,034           |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | N. A.             |
|                  |   |   |   |                        | 163,260           |

# Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 6,786,934 | 5,854,271 | 12,865,798                 | 41.5                     | 17.3                     |
| 5,459,495 | 4,780,778 | 10,457,635                 | 43.4                     | 18.7                     |
| 1,327,439 | 1,073,493 | 2,408,163                  | 33.3                     | 11.1                     |
| 29,735    | 16,415    | 49,194                     | 31.1                     | 6.2                      |
| 29,735    | 16,415    | 49,194                     | 31.1                     | 6.2                      |
| 483,651   | 452,391   | 940,930                    | 37.0                     | 19.3                     |
| 459,115   | 434,477   | 897,425                    | 37.5                     | 19.9                     |
| 24,536    | 17,914    | 43,505                     | 25.8                     | 7.0                      |
| 560,937   | 484,708   | 1,050,461                  | 41.8                     | 17.6                     |
| 470,473   | 407,472   | 878,476                    | 42.3                     | 18.0                     |
| 90,464    | 77,236    | 171,985                    | 39.4                     | 15.2                     |
| 592,596   | 529,450   | 1,140,043                  | 45.7                     | 19.2                     |
| 511,814   | 459,173   | 983,498                    | 46.7                     | 20.1                     |
| 80,782    | 70,277    | 156,545                    | 39.0                     | 13.8                     |
| 512,891   | 454,773   | 977,227                    | 46.6                     | 23.2                     |
| 438,835   | 388,676   | 858,973                    | 48.0                     | 24.3                     |
| 74,056    | 66,097    | 118,254                    | 36.3                     | 14.8                     |
| 580,884   | 498,495   | 1,092,539                  | 44.5                     | 16.4                     |
| 472,776   | 403,291   | 897,072                    | 47.4                     | 17.9                     |
| 108,108   | 95,204    | 195,467                    | 31.2                     | 9.7                      |
| 520,129   | 423,605   | 952,509                    | 40.2                     | 16.1                     |
| 379,002   | 316,782   | 701,279                    | 44.0                     | 18.2                     |
| 141,127   | 106,823   | 251,230                    | 29.5                     | 10.5                     |
| 580,632   | 511,354   | 1,122,549                  | 40.6                     | 19.9                     |
| 522,881   | 464,081   | 1,014,631                  | 41.3                     | 20.8                     |
| 57,751    | 47,273    | 107,918                    | 34.2                     | 11.4                     |
| 566,999   | 488,601   | 1,090,135                  | 39.4                     | 15.1                     |
| 404,547   | 356,655   | 804,788                    | 42.2                     | 17.4                     |
| 162,452   | 131,946   | 285,347                    | 31.4                     | 8.4                      |
| 437,727   | 370,378   | 808,949                    | 38.0                     | 15.1                     |
| 326,174   | 276,044   | 595,633                    | 39.0                     | 16.8                     |
| 111,553   | 94,334    | 213,316                    | 35.4                     | 10.4                     |
| 717,110   | 609,410   | 1,359,206                  | 42.2                     | 16.1                     |
| 591,088   | 510,350   | 1,129,798                  | 43.9                     | 17.3                     |
| 126,022   | 99,060    | 229,408                    | 33.6                     | 10.1                     |
| 742,421   | 624,619   | 1,406,044                  | 40.0                     | 15.1                     |
| 512,198   | 446,335   | 988,180                    | 43.8                     | 16.2                     |
| 230,223   | 178,284   | 417,864                    | 31.0                     | 12.5                     |
| 461,222   | 390,072   | 876,012                    | 41.8                     | 15.7                     |
| 370,592   | 317,442   | 707,882                    | 43.3                     | 17.1                     |
| 90,630    | 72,630    | 168,130                    | 35.4                     | 10.1                     |

NOTE : (i) The urban figures in respect of Jullundur, Amritsar & Gurdaspur are not available as the record relating to these districts was destroyed in fire which broke in Jullundur Tabulation Office.  
(ii) Registration data (columns 7, 8 & 9) relates to the year, 1952.

## I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered

POPU-

| State & District        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons          |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2                      | 3                    | 4                |
| <b>PEPSU</b>            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>10,078</b>          | <b>613,956</b>       | <b>3,493,685</b> |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>493,583</b>       | <b>2,828,175</b> |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>120,373</b>       | <b>665,510</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Patiala</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,590</b>           | <b>84,984</b>        | <b>524,269</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>59,542</b>        | <b>350,634</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>25,442</b>        | <b>173,635</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Barnala</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,304</b>           | <b>93,624</b>        | <b>536,728</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>74,891</b>        | <b>424,836</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>18,733</b>        | <b>111,892</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Bhatinda</b>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>2,313</b>           | <b>105,859</b>       | <b>666,809</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>80,642</b>        | <b>541,073</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>25,217</b>        | <b>125,736</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Kapurthala</b>       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>631</b>             | <b>59,216</b>        | <b>295,071</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>43,754</b>        | <b>230,665</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>15,462</b>        | <b>64,406</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Fatchgarh Sahib</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>526</b>             | <b>42,856</b>        | <b>237,397</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>36,763</b>        | <b>203,574</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>6,093</b>         | <b>33,823</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Sangrur</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,648</b>           | <b>119,900</b>       | <b>642,934</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>99,973</b>        | <b>543,552</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>19,927</b>        | <b>99,382</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Mohindergarh</b>     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,357</b>           | <b>74,627</b>        | <b>443,074</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>69,816</b>        | <b>403,666</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>4,811</b>         | <b>39,408</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Kohistan</b>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>709</b>             | <b>32,890</b>        | <b>147,403</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>28,202</b>        | <b>130,175</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>4,688</b>         | <b>17,228</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>HIMACHAL PRADESH</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>10,451</b>          | <b>193,368</b>       | <b>983,367</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>183,334</b>       | <b>941,966</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>10,034</b>        | <b>41,401</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Mahasu</b>           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>4,695</b>           | <b>67,195</b>        | <b>330,614</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>65,037</b>        | <b>322,616</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>2,158</b>         | <b>7,998</b>     |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Mandi</b>            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,527</b>           | <b>61,315</b>        | <b>310,626</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>56,984</b>        | <b>294,458</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>4,331</b>         | <b>16,168</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Chamba</b>           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>3,135</b>           | <b>31,604</b>        | <b>176,050</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>30,265</b>        | <b>169,192</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>1,339</b>         | <b>6,858</b>     |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>Sirmoor</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>1,094</b>           | <b>33,254</b>        | <b>166,077</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>31,048</b>        | <b>155,700</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>2,206</b>         | <b>10,377</b>    |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        |                      |                  |
| <b>BILASPUR</b>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <b>453</b>             | <b>26,324</b>        | <b>126,099</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>25,549</b>        | <b>122,354</b>   |
|                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                        | <b>775</b>           | <b>3,745</b>     |

# Birth and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951—(concl.)

LATION

| Males     | Females   | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 5         | 6         | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| 1,894,844 | 1,598,841 |                            |                          |                          |
| 1,529,539 | 1,298,636 |                            |                          |                          |
| 365,305   | 300,205   |                            |                          |                          |
| 290,302   | 233,967   |                            |                          |                          |
| 192,892   | 157,742   |                            |                          |                          |
| 97,410    | 76,225    |                            |                          |                          |
| 293,511   | 243,217   |                            |                          |                          |
| 232,679   | 192,157   |                            |                          |                          |
| 60,832    | 51,060    |                            |                          |                          |
| 362,768   | 304,041   |                            |                          |                          |
| 294,164   | 246,909   |                            |                          |                          |
| 68,604    | 57,132    |                            |                          |                          |
| 156,921   | 138,150   |                            |                          |                          |
| 122,214   | 108,451   |                            |                          |                          |
| 34,707    | 29,699    | E                          | E                        | E                        |
| 131,257   | 106,140   | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 112,600   | 90,974    | B                          | B                        | B                        |
| 18,657    | 15,166    | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 351,110   | 291,824   | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 297,194   | 246,358   | L                          | L                        | L                        |
| 53,916    | 45,466    | I                          | I                        | I                        |
| 228,464   | 214,610   | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 208,070   | 195,596   | V                          | V                        | V                        |
| 20,394    | 19,014    | A                          | A                        | A                        |
| 80,511    | 66,892    |                            |                          |                          |
| 69,726    | 60,449    |                            |                          |                          |
| 10,785    | 6,443     |                            |                          |                          |
| 514,765   | 468,602   |                            |                          |                          |
| 491,216   | 450,750   | T                          | T                        | T                        |
| 23,549    | 17,852    | O                          | O                        | O                        |
| 172,075   | 158,539   |                            |                          |                          |
| 166,852   | 155,764   | N                          | N                        | N                        |
| 5,223     | 2,775     |                            |                          |                          |
| 157,622   | 153,004   |                            |                          |                          |
| 149,025   | 145,433   |                            |                          |                          |
| 8,597     | 7,571     |                            |                          |                          |
| 92,797    | 83,253    |                            |                          |                          |
| 89,106    | 80,086    |                            |                          |                          |
| 3,691     | 3,167     |                            |                          |                          |
| 92,271    | 73,806    |                            |                          |                          |
| 86,233    | 69,467    |                            |                          |                          |
| 6,038     | 4,339     |                            |                          |                          |
| 64,738    | 61,361    | 126,099                    | 34.9                     | 17.4                     |
| 62,687    | 59,667    | 122,354                    | 35.1                     | 17.7                     |
| 2,051     | 1,694     | 3,745                      | 29.4                     | 10.4                     |

NOTE: Registration data (columns 7, 8 & 9) relates to the year, 1952.



# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Punjab State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |                |                |  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males          | Females        |  |
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3              | 4              |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>222,695</b>    | <b>118,513</b> | <b>104,182</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 67,621            | 37,211         | 30,410         |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 47,411            | 24,597         | 22,814         |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 9,220             | 4,890          | 4,330          |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,745             | 2,938          | 2,807          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,964             | 2,709          | 3,255          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 11,766            | 4,668          | 7,098          |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10,275            | 4,643          | 5,632          |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 9,923             | 5,325          | 4,598          |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 12,572            | 7,219          | 5,353          |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 42,198            | 24,313         | 17,885         |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>195,962</b>    | <b>104,987</b> | <b>90,975</b>  |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 59,836            | 33,297         | 26,539         |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 42,177            | 22,178         | 19,999         |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8,054             | 4,317          | 3,737          |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4,934             | 2,561          | 2,373          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,065             | 2,327          | 2,738          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10,233            | 4,046          | 6,187          |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8,957             | 4,018          | 4,939          |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8,587             | 4,576          | 4,011          |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10,973            | 6,268          | 4,705          |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 37,146            | 21,399         | 15,747         |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>26,733</b>     | <b>13,526</b>  | <b>13,207</b>  |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 7,785             | 3,914          | 3,871          |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,234             | 2,419          | 2,815          |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,166             | 573            | 593            |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 811               | 377            | 434            |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 899               | 382            | 517            |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,533             | 622            | 911            |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,318             | 625            | 693            |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,336             | 749            | 587            |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,599             | 951            | 648            |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,052             | 2,914          | 2,138          |  |

# **I-B—Registered Deaths in PEPSU State by Age and Sex, 1952**

## Registered Deaths

| Age Group    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons      | Males  | Females |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|--------|---------|
| 1            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2            | 3      | 4       |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b> |        |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 28,850       | 16,222 | 12,628  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,951        | 3,472  | 2,479   |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4,443        | 2,558  | 1,885   |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,767        | 1,065  | 702     |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,399        | 771    | 628     |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,401        | 758    | 643     |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,001        | 931    | 1,070   |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,162        | 1,170  | 992     |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,924        | 1,030  | 894     |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,308        | 1,891  | 1,417   |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4,494        | 2,576  | 1,918   |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b> |        |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 23,329       | 13,280 | 10,049  |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4,658        | 2,778  | 1,880   |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,588        | 2,132  | 1,456   |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,460        | 890    | 570     |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,191        | 660    | 531     |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,228        | 669    | 559     |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,641        | 755    | 886     |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,714        | 975    | 739     |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,557        | 819    | 738     |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,720        | 1,518  | 1,202   |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,572        | 2,084  | 1,488   |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b> |        |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5,521        | 2,942  | 2,579   |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,293        | 694    | 599     |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 855          | 426    | 429     |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 307          | 175    | 132     |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 208          | 111    | 97      |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 173          | 89     | 84      |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 360          | 176    | 184     |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 448          | 195    | 253     |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 367          | 211    | 156     |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 588          | 373    | 215     |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 922          | 492    | 430     |

# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Himachal Pradesh State by Age and Sex, 1952**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |              |              |  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                   |              |              |  |
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males        | Females      |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3            | 4            |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>4,106</b>      | <b>2,315</b> | <b>1,791</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 458               | 273          | 185          |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 438               | 255          | 183          |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 321               | 182          | 139          |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 305               | 162          | 143          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 328               | 163          | 165          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 365               | 170          | 195          |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 411               | 233          | 178          |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 429               | 263          | 166          |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 398               | 222          | 176          |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 653               | 392          | 261          |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>3,934</b>      | <b>2,210</b> | <b>1,724</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 428               | 256          | 172          |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 416               | 238          | 178          |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 314               | 179          | 135          |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 293               | 155          | 138          |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 316               | 156          | 160          |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 348               | 163          | 185          |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 403               | 229          | 174          |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 419               | 255          | 164          |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 378               | 208          | 170          |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 619               | 371          | 248          |  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>172</b>        | <b>105</b>   | <b>67</b>    |  |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 30                | 17           | 13           |  |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 22                | 17           | 5            |  |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 7                 | 3            | 4            |  |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 12                | 7            | 5            |  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 12                | 7            | 5            |  |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 17                | 7            | 10           |  |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8                 | 4            | 4            |  |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10                | 8            | 2            |  |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 20                | 14           | 6            |  |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 34                | 21           | 13           |  |

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Registered Deaths |       |         |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons           | Males | Females |
| 1            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2                 | 3     | 4       |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>      |       |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,200             | 1,155 | 1,045   |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 614               | 345   | 269     |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 273               | 156   | 117     |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 72                | 40    | 32      |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 47                | 19    | 28      |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 88                | 23    | 65      |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 180               | 56    | 124     |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 126               | 63    | 63      |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 99                | 48    | 51      |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 247               | 145   | 102     |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 454               | 260   | 194     |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>      |       |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,161             | 1,134 | 1,027   |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 601               | 337   | 264     |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 270               | 154   | 116     |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 72                | 40    | 32      |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 46                | 19    | 27      |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 86                | 23    | 63      |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 175               | 56    | 119     |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 124               | 61    | 63      |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 96                | 45    | 51      |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 243               | 143   | 100     |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 448               | 256   | 192     |
|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>      |       |         |
| All Ages     | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 39                | 21    | 18      |
| Under 1 year | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 13                | 8     | 5       |
| 1—4          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3                 | 2     | 1       |
| 5—9          | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...               | ...   | ..      |
| 10—14        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1                 | ...   | 1       |
| 15—19        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2                 | ...   | 2       |
| 20—29        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5                 | ...   | 5       |
| 30—39        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2                 | 2     | ...     |
| 40—49        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3                 | 3     | ...     |
| 50—59        | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4                 | 2     | 2       |
| 60 & over    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 6                 | 4     | 2       |

## II—Distribution of Population in Punjab

| Persons         |                |                |                |               |       | Males          |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------|----------------|
| Age Group       | Total          | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total |                |
| 1               | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5             | 6     |                |
|                 |                |                |                |               |       | <b>TOTAL</b>   |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>992,481</b> | <b>417,743</b> | <b>500,448</b> | <b>74,290</b> |       | <b>532,228</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 44,287         | ...            | 44,287         | ...           |       | 22,872         |
| 1—4             | 129,131        | ...            | 129,131        | ...           |       | 67,342         |
| 5—14            | 245,303        | 12,883         | 232,057        | 363           |       | 129,202        |
| 15—24           | 172,005        | 105,701        | 64,255         | 2,049         |       | 89,305         |
| 25—34           | 138,971        | 118,387        | 14,387         | 6,197         |       | 73,771         |
| 35—44           | 100,519        | 81,817         | 6,724          | 11,978        |       | 55,122         |
| 45—54           | 76,404         | 54,880         | 4,592          | 16,932        |       | 44,166         |
| 55—64           | 49,822         | 29,166         | 2,776          | 17,880        |       | 29,480         |
| 65—74           | 24,288         | 11,039         | 1,331          | 11,918        |       | 14,378         |
| 75 & over       | 10,951         | 3,549          | 560            | 6,842         |       | 6,331          |
| Age not stated  | 800            | 321            | 348            | 131           |       | 259            |
|                 |                |                |                |               |       | <b>RURAL</b>   |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>846,955</b> | <b>357,373</b> | <b>424,454</b> | <b>65,128</b> |       | <b>449,096</b> |
| Under 1 year    | 36,587         | ...            | 36,587         | ...           |       | 18,825         |
| 1—4             | 107,798        | ...            | 107,798        | ...           |       | 55,840         |
| 5—14            | 214,056        | 11,692         | 202,058        | 306           |       | 112,337        |
| 15—24           | 143,475        | 90,046         | 51,651         | 1,778         |       | 72,715         |
| 25—34           | 117,305        | 99,868         | 12,099         | 5,338         |       | 60,479         |
| 35—44           | 86,089         | 69,727         | 5,813          | 10,549        |       | 46,659         |
| 45—54           | 66,114         | 47,310         | 3,968          | 14,836        |       | 37,811         |
| 55—64           | 43,676         | 25,531         | 2,445          | 15,700        |       | 25,889         |
| 65—74           | 21,471         | 9,727          | 1,204          | 10,540        |       | 12,765         |
| 75 & over       | 9,605          | 3,157          | 495            | 5,953         |       | 5,529          |
| Age not stated  | 779            | 315            | 336            | 128           |       | 247            |
|                 |                |                |                |               |       | <b>URBAN</b>   |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>145,526</b> | <b>60,370</b>  | <b>75,994</b>  | <b>9,162</b>  |       | <b>83,132</b>  |
| Under 1 year    | 7,700          | ...            | 7,700          | ...           |       | 4,047          |
| 1—4             | 21,333         | ...            | 21,333         | ...           |       | 11,502         |
| 5—14            | 31,247         | 1,191          | 29,999         | 57            |       | 16,865         |
| 15—24           | 28,530         | 15,655         | 12,604         | 271           |       | 16,590         |
| 25—34           | 21,666         | 18,519         | 2,288          | 859           |       | 13,292         |
| 35—44           | 14,430         | 12,090         | 911            | 1,429         |       | 8,463          |
| 45—54           | 10,290         | 7,570          | 624            | 2,096         |       | 6,355          |
| 55—64           | 6,146          | 3,635          | 331            | 2,180         |       | 3,591          |
| 65—74           | 2,817          | 1,312          | 127            | 1,378         |       | 1,613          |
| 75 & over       | 1,346          | 392            | 65             | 889           |       | 802            |
| Age not stated  | 21             | 6              | 12             | 3             |       | 12             |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

## Females

| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 209,779 | 288,758   | 33,691  | 460,253 | 207,964 | 211,690   | 40,599  |
| ...     | 22,872    | ...     | 21,415  | ...     | 21,415    | ...     |
| ...     | 67,342    | ...     | 61,789  | ...     | 61,789    | ...     |
| 3,758   | 125,148   | 296     | 116,101 | 9,125   | 106,909   | 67      |
| 40,781  | 47,508    | 1,016   | 82,700  | 64,920  | 16,747    | 1,033   |
| 58,665  | 11,963    | 3,143   | 65,200  | 59,722  | 2,424     | 3,054   |
| 44,265  | 5,807     | 5,050   | 45,397  | 37,552  | 917       | 6,928   |
| 32,764  | 3,999     | 7,403   | 32,238  | 22,116  | 593       | 9,529   |
| 19,199  | 2,385     | 7,896   | 20,342  | 9,967   | 391       | 9,984   |
| 7,670   | 1,160     | 5,548   | 9,910   | 3,369   | 171       | 6,370   |
| 2,573   | 458       | 3,300   | 4,620   | 976     | 102       | 3,542   |
| 104     | 116       | 39      | 541     | 217     | 232       | 92      |
| 175,204 | 244,465   | 29,427  | 397,859 | 182,169 | 179,989   | 35,701  |
| ...     | 18,825    | ...     | 17,762  | ...     | 17,762    | ...     |
| ...     | 55,840    | ...     | 51,958  | ...     | 51,958    | ...     |
| 3,312   | 108,777   | 248     | 101,719 | 8,380   | 93,281    | 58      |
| 33,192  | 38,678    | 845     | 70,760  | 56,854  | 12,973    | 933     |
| 47,730  | 10,106    | 2,643   | 56,826  | 52,138  | 1,993     | 2,695   |
| 37,164  | 5,052     | 4,443   | 39,430  | 32,563  | 761       | 6,106   |
| 27,889  | 3,482     | 6,440   | 28,303  | 19,421  | 486       | 8,396   |
| 16,774  | 2,126     | 6,989   | 17,787  | 8,757   | 319       | 8,711   |
| 6,763   | 1,066     | 4,936   | 8,706   | 2,964   | 138       | 5,604   |
| 2,281   | 401       | 2,847   | 4,076   | 876     | 94        | 3,106   |
| 99      | 112       | 36      | 532     | 216     | 224       | 92      |
| 34,575  | 44,293    | 4,264   | 62,394  | 25,795  | 31,701    | 4,898   |
| ...     | 4,047     | ...     | 3,653   | ...     | 3,653     | ...     |
| ...     | 11,502    | ...     | 9,831   | ...     | 9,831     | ...     |
| 446     | 16,371    | 48      | 14,382  | 745     | 13,628    | 9       |
| 7,589   | 8,830     | 171     | 11,940  | 8,066   | 3,774     | 100     |
| 10,935  | 1,857     | 500     | 8,374   | 7,584   | 431       | 359     |
| 7,101   | 755       | 607     | 5,967   | 4,989   | 156       | 822     |
| 4,875   | 517       | 963     | 3,935   | 2,695   | 107       | 1,133   |
| 2,425   | 259       | 907     | 2,555   | 1,210   | 72        | 1,273   |
| 907     | 94        | 612     | 1,204   | 405     | 33        | 766     |
| 292     | 57        | 453     | 544     | 100     | 8         | 436     |
| 5       | 4         | 3       | 9       | 1       | 8         | ...     |

## II—Distribution of Population in PEPSU

| Persons         |                |                |                |               |                | Males        |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| Age Group       | Total          | Married        | Unmarried      | Widowed       | Total          |              |
| 1               | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5             | 6              |              |
|                 |                |                |                |               |                | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>314,862</b> | <b>137,595</b> | <b>155,150</b> | <b>22,117</b> | <b>170,459</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 12,573         | ...            | 12,573         | ...           | 6,769          |              |
| 1—4             | 36,635         | ...            | 36,635         | ...           | 18,945         |              |
| 5—14            | 77,423         | 3,098          | 74,284         | 41            | 41,863         |              |
| 15—24           | 53,796         | 32,316         | 20,891         | 589           | 28,523         |              |
| 25—34           | 43,492         | 37,136         | 4,879          | 1,477         | 23,227         |              |
| 35—44           | 32,993         | 27,841         | 2,325          | 2,827         | 18,105         |              |
| 45—54           | 25,808         | 19,847         | 1,633          | 4,328         | 14,729         |              |
| 55—64           | 16,638         | 10,579         | 928            | 5,131         | 9,420          |              |
| 65—74           | 9,917          | 4,897          | 465            | 4,555         | 5,674          |              |
| 75 & over       | 5,104          | 1,771          | 194            | 3,139         | 2,925          |              |
| Age not stated  | 483            | 110            | 343            | 30            | 279            |              |
|                 |                |                |                |               |                | <b>RURAL</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>263,343</b> | <b>114,619</b> | <b>129,720</b> | <b>19,004</b> | <b>142,267</b> |              |
| Under 1 year    | 10,350         | ...            | 10,350         | ...           | 5,584          |              |
| 1—4             | 30,489         | ...            | 30,489         | ...           | 15,699         |              |
| 5—14            | 65,546         | 2,815          | 62,697         | 34            | 35,465         |              |
| 15—24           | 44,015         | 26,644         | 16,860         | 511           | 23,321         |              |
| 25—34           | 35,759         | 30,376         | 4,167          | 1,216         | 19,013         |              |
| 35—44           | 27,443         | 23,013         | 2,071          | 2,359         | 14,998         |              |
| 45—54           | 21,702         | 16,704         | 1,356          | 3,642         | 12,230         |              |
| 55—64           | 14,397         | 9,131          | 826            | 4,440         | 8,140          |              |
| 65—74           | 8,760          | 4,334          | 423            | 4,003         | 5,036          |              |
| 75 & over       | 4,479          | 1,517          | 177            | 2,785         | 2,556          |              |
| Age not stated  | 403            | 85             | 304            | 14            | 225            |              |
|                 |                |                |                |               |                | <b>URBAN</b> |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>51,519</b>  | <b>22,976</b>  | <b>25,430</b>  | <b>3,113</b>  | <b>28,192</b>  |              |
| Under 1 year    | 2,223          | ...            | 2,223          | ...           | 1,185          |              |
| 1—4             | 6,146          | ...            | 6,146          | ...           | 3,246          |              |
| 5—14            | 11,877         | 283            | 11,587         | 7             | 6,398          |              |
| 15—24           | 9,781          | 5,672          | 4,031          | 78            | 5,202          |              |
| 25—34           | 7,733          | 6,760          | 712            | 261           | 4,214          |              |
| 35—44           | 5,550          | 4,828          | 254            | 468           | 3,107          |              |
| 45—54           | 4,106          | 3,143          | 277            | 686           | 2,499          |              |
| 55—64           | 2,241          | 1,448          | 102            | 691           | 1,280          |              |
| 65—74           | 1,157          | 563            | 42             | 552           | 638            |              |
| 75 & over       | 625            | 254            | 17             | 354           | 369            |              |
| Age not stated  | 80             | 25             | 39             | 16            | 54             |              |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

## Females

| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 69,044  | 90,145    | 11,270  | 144,403 | 68,551  | 65,005    | 10,847  |
| ...     | 6,769     | ...     | 5,804   | ...     | 5,804     | ...     |
| ...     | 18,945    | ...     | 17,690  | ...     | 17,690    | ...     |
| 911     | 40,932    | 20      | 35,560  | 2,187   | 33,352    | 21      |
| 14,024  | 14,183    | 316     | 25,273  | 18,292  | 6,708     | 273     |
| 18,371  | 4,157     | 699     | 20,265  | 18,765  | 722       | 778     |
| 14,692  | 2,081     | 1,332   | 14,888  | 13,149  | 244       | 1,495   |
| 11,114  | 1,452     | 2,163   | 11,079  | 8,733   | 181       | 2,165   |
| 5,914   | 848       | 2,658   | 7,218   | 4,665   | 80        | 2,473   |
| 2,880   | 439       | 2,355   | 4,243   | 2,017   | 26        | 2,200   |
| 1,052   | 162       | 1,711   | 2,179   | 719     | 32        | 1,428   |
| 86      | 177       | 16      | 204     | 24      | 166       | 14      |
| 56,906  | 75,381    | 9,980   | 121,076 | 57,713  | 54,339    | 9,024   |
| ...     | 5,584     | ...     | 4,766   | ...     | 4,766     | ...     |
| ...     | 15,699    | ...     | 14,790  | ...     | 14,790    | ...     |
| 811     | 34,635    | 19      | 30,081  | 2,004   | 28,062    | 15      |
| 11,594  | 11,441    | 286     | 20,694  | 15,050  | 5,419     | 225     |
| 14,888  | 3,527     | 598     | 16,746  | 15,488  | 640       | 618     |
| 12,002  | 1,842     | 1,154   | 12,445  | 11,011  | 229       | 1,205   |
| 9,137   | 1,206     | 1,887   | 9,472   | 7,567   | 150       | 1,755   |
| 5,019   | 752       | 2,369   | 6,257   | 4,112   | 74        | 2,071   |
| 2,528   | 399       | 2,109   | 3,724   | 1,806   | 24        | 1,894   |
| 861     | 147       | 1,548   | 1,923   | 656     | 30        | 1,237   |
| 66      | 149       | 10      | 178     | 19      | 155       | 4       |
| 12,138  | 14,764    | 1,290   | 23,327  | 10,838  | 10,666    | 1,823   |
| ...     | 1,185     | ...     | 1,038   | ...     | 1,038     | ...     |
| ...     | 3,246     | ...     | 2,900   | ...     | 2,900     | ...     |
| 100     | 6,297     | 1       | 5,479   | 183     | 5,290     | 6       |
| 2,430   | 2,742     | 30      | 4,579   | 3,242   | 1,289     | 48      |
| 3,483   | 630       | 101     | 3,519   | 3,277   | 82        | 160     |
| 2,690   | 239       | 178     | 2,443   | 2,138   | 15        | 290     |
| 1,977   | 246       | 276     | 1,607   | 1,166   | 31        | 410     |
| 895     | 96        | 289     | 961     | 553     | 6         | 402     |
| 352     | 40        | 246     | 519     | 211     | 2         | 306     |
| 191     | 15        | 163     | 256     | 63      | 2         | 191     |
| 20      | 28        | 6       | 26      | 5       | 11        | 10      |



## II—Distribution of Population in Himachal Pradesh

| Persons        |        |         |           |         |        | Males        |
|----------------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------|
| Age Group      | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  |              |
| 1              | 2      | 3       | 4         | 5       | 6      |              |
|                |        |         |           |         |        | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| All Ages       | 98,887 | 50,264  | 40,348    | 8,275   | 51,001 |              |
| Under 1 year   | 3,613  | ...     | 3,613     | ...     | 2,102  |              |
| 1—4            | 9,823  | ...     | 9,823     | ...     | 3,865  |              |
| 5—14           | 20,375 | 817     | 19,554    | 4       | 10,498 |              |
| 15—24          | 16,855 | 11,848  | 4,596     | 411     | 8,910  |              |
| 25—34          | 16,021 | 13,721  | 1,479     | 821     | 8,287  |              |
| 35—44          | 12,191 | 10,315  | 751       | 1,125   | 6,366  |              |
| 45—54          | 8,852  | 6,838   | 240       | 1,774   | 4,917  |              |
| 55—64          | 6,376  | 4,281   | 196       | 1,899   | 3,490  |              |
| 65—74          | 2,997  | 1,641   | 57        | 1,299   | 1,627  |              |
| 75 & over      | 1,705  | 746     | 31        | 928     | 909    |              |
| Age not stated | 79     | 57      | 8         | 14      | 30     |              |
|                |        |         |           |         |        | <b>RURAL</b> |
| All Ages       | 95,058 | 48,475  | 38,779    | 7,804   | 49,219 |              |
| Under 1 year   | 3,507  | ...     | 3,507     | ...     | 2,052  |              |
| 1—4            | 9,475  | ...     | 9,475     | ...     | 3,743  |              |
| 5—14           | 19,570 | 744     | 18,824    | 2       | 10,158 |              |
| 15—24          | 16,044 | 11,384  | 4,302     | 358     | 8,511  |              |
| 25—34          | 15,428 | 13,215  | 1,439     | 774     | 7,983  |              |
| 35—44          | 11,632 | 9,884   | 723       | 1,025   | 6,096  |              |
| 45—54          | 8,573  | 6,656   | 227       | 1,690   | 4,761  |              |
| 55—64          | 6,190  | 4,197   | 191       | 1,802   | 3,405  |              |
| 65—74          | 2,916  | 1,610   | 56        | 1,250   | 1,590  |              |
| 75 & over      | 1,648  | 728     | 31        | 889     | 890    |              |
| Age not stated | 75     | 57      | 4         | 14      | 30     |              |
|                |        |         |           |         |        | <b>URBAN</b> |
| All Ages       | 3,829  | 1,789   | 1,569     | 471     | 1,782  |              |
| Under 1 year   | 106    | ...     | 106       | ...     | 50     |              |
| 1—4            | 348    | ...     | 348       | ...     | 122    |              |
| 5—14           | 805    | 73      | 730       | 2       | 340    |              |
| 15—24          | 811    | 464     | 294       | 53      | 399    |              |
| 25—34          | 593    | 506     | 40        | 47      | 304    |              |
| 35—44          | 559    | 431     | 28        | 100     | 270    |              |
| 45—54          | 279    | 182     | 13        | 84      | 156    |              |
| 55—64          | 186    | 84      | 5         | 97      | 85     |              |
| 65—74          | 81     | 31      | 1         | 49      | 37     |              |
| 75 & over      | 57     | 18      | ...       | 39      | 19     |              |
| Age not stated | 4      | ...     | 4         | ...     | ...    |              |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |        |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10     | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 25,400  | 21,915    | 3,686   | 47,886 | 24,864  | 18,433    | 4,589   |
| ...     | 2,102     | ...     | 1,511  | ...     | 1,511     | ...     |
| ...     | 3,865     | ...     | 5,958  | ...     | 5,958     | ...     |
| 261     | 10,233    | 4       | 9,877  | 556     | 9,321     | ...     |
| 5,325   | 3,378     | 207     | 7,945  | 6,523   | 1,218     | 204     |
| 6,642   | 1,258     | 387     | 7,734  | 7,079   | 221       | 434     |
| 5,208   | 686       | 472     | 5,825  | 5,107   | 65        | 653     |
| 3,961   | 165       | 791     | 3,935  | 2,877   | 75        | 983     |
| 2,551   | 157       | 782     | 2,886  | 1,730   | 39        | 1,117   |
| 996     | 42        | 589     | 1,370  | 645     | 15        | 710     |
| 433     | 27        | 449     | 796    | 313     | 4         | 479     |
| 23      | 2         | 5       | 49     | 34      | 6         | 9       |
| 24,498  | 21,197    | 3,524   | 45,839 | 23,977  | 17,582    | 4,280   |
| ...     | 2,052     | ...     | 1,455  | ...     | 1,455     | ...     |
| ...     | 3,743     | ...     | 5,732  | ...     | 5,732     | ...     |
| 206     | 9,950     | 2       | 9,412  | 538     | 8,874     | ...     |
| 5,154   | 3,193     | 164     | 7,533  | 6,230   | 1,109     | 194     |
| 6,394   | 1,222     | 367     | 7,445  | 6,821   | 217       | 407     |
| 4,984   | 661       | 451     | 5,536  | 4,900   | 62        | 574     |
| 3,842   | 153       | 766     | 3,812  | 2,814   | 74        | 924     |
| 2,498   | 153       | 754     | 2,785  | 1,699   | 38        | 1,048   |
| 975     | 41        | 574     | 1,326  | 635     | 15        | 676     |
| 422     | 27        | 441     | 758    | 306     | 4         | 448     |
| 23      | 2         | 5       | 45     | 34      | 2         | 9       |
| 902     | 718       | 162     | 2,047  | 887     | 851       | 309     |
| ...     | 50        | ...     | 56     | ...     | 56        | ...     |
| ...     | 122       | ...     | 226    | ...     | 226       | ...     |
| 55      | 283       | 2       | 465    | 18      | 447       | ...     |
| 171     | 185       | 43      | 412    | 293     | 109       | 10      |
| 248     | 36        | 20      | 289    | 258     | 4         | 27      |
| 224     | 25        | 21      | 289    | 207     | 3         | 79      |
| 119     | 12        | 25      | 123    | 63      | 1         | 59      |
| 53      | 4         | 28      | 101    | 31      | 1         | 69      |
| 21      | 1         | 15      | 44     | 10      | ...       | 34      |
| 11      | ...       | 8       | 38     | 7       | ...       | 31      |
| ...     | ...       | ...     | 4      | ...     | 4         | ...     |

**H—Distribution of Population in Bilaspur**

| Persons              |        |         |           |         | Males |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|
| Age Group            | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total |
| 1                    | 2      | 3       | 4         | 5       | 6     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         |        |         |           |         |       |
| All Ages . . .       | 12,579 | 5,273   | 5,536     | 1,770   | 6,826 |
| Under 1 year . . .   | 447    | ...     | 447       | ...     | 226   |
| 1—4 . . .            | 1,448  | ...     | 1,448     | ...     | 719   |
| 5—14 . . .           | 2,515  | 5       | 2,510     | ...     | 1,421 |
| 15—24 . . .          | 2,008  | 958     | 1,022     | 28      | 986   |
| 25—34 . . .          | 1,681  | 1,475   | 72        | 134     | 916   |
| 35—44 . . .          | 1,294  | 1,087   | 24        | 183     | 840   |
| 45—54 . . .          | 1,208  | 908     | 10        | 290     | 771   |
| 55—64 . . .          | 1,022  | 574     | 1         | 447     | 569   |
| 65—74 . . .          | 646    | 212     | 2         | 432     | 283   |
| 75 & over . . .      | 310    | 54      | ...       | 256     | 95    |
| Age not stated . . . | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| <b>RURAL</b>         |        |         |           |         |       |
| All Ages . . .       | 12,219 | 5,148   | 5,369     | 1,702   | 6,650 |
| Under 1 year . . .   | 432    | ...     | 432       | ...     | 216   |
| 1—4 . . .            | 1,410  | ...     | 1,410     | ...     | 703   |
| 5—14 . . .           | 2,433  | 5       | 2,428     | ...     | 1,387 |
| 15—24 . . .          | 1,957  | 931     | 1,000     | 26      | 960   |
| 25—34 . . .          | 1,639  | 1,443   | 66        | 130     | 895   |
| 35—44 . . .          | 1,262  | 1,066   | 22        | 174     | 826   |
| 45—54 . . .          | 1,179  | 890     | 10        | 279     | 756   |
| 55—64 . . .          | 974    | 552     | ...       | 422     | 544   |
| 65—74 . . .          | 624    | 208     | 1         | 415     | 269   |
| 75 & over . . .      | 309    | 53      | ...       | 256     | 94    |
| Age not stated . . . | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| <b>URBAN</b>         |        |         |           |         |       |
| All Ages . . .       | 360    | 125     | 167       | 68      | 176   |
| Under 1 year . . .   | 15     | ...     | 15        | ...     | 10    |
| 1—4 . . .            | 38     | ...     | 38        | ...     | 16    |
| 5—14 . . .           | 82     | ...     | 82        | ...     | 34    |
| 15—24 . . .          | 51     | 27      | 22        | 2       | 26    |
| 25—34 . . .          | 42     | 32      | 6         | 4       | 21    |
| 35—44 . . .          | 32     | 21      | 2         | 9       | 14    |
| 45—54 . . .          | 29     | 18      | ...       | 11      | 15    |
| 55—64 . . .          | 48     | 22      | 1         | 25      | 25    |
| 65—74 . . .          | 22     | 4       | 1         | 17      | 14    |
| 75 & over . . .      | 1      | 1       | ...       | ...     | 1     |
| Age not stated . . . | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...   |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females      |              |            |              |              |              |            |
|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Married      | Unmarried    | Widowed    | Total        | Married      | Unmarried    | Widowed    |
| 7            | 8            | 9          | 10           | 11           | 12           | 13         |
| <b>2,841</b> | <b>3,001</b> | <b>984</b> | <b>5,753</b> | <b>2,432</b> | <b>2,535</b> | <b>786</b> |
| ...          | 226          | ...        | 221          | ...          | 221          | ...        |
| ...          | 719          | ...        | 729          | ...          | 729          | ...        |
| 4            | 1,417        | ...        | 1,094        | 1            | 1,093        | ...        |
| 442          | 530          | 14         | 1,022        | 516          | 492          | 14         |
| 772          | 72           | 72         | 765          | 703          | ...          | 62         |
| 694          | 24           | 122        | 454          | 393          | ...          | 61         |
| 567          | 10           | 194        | 437          | 341          | ...          | 96         |
| 244          | 1            | 324        | 453          | 330          | ...          | 123        |
| 87           | 2            | 194        | 363          | 125          | ...          | 238        |
| 31           | ...          | 64         | 215          | 23           | ...          | 192        |
| ...          | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...        |
| <b>2,775</b> | <b>2,919</b> | <b>956</b> | <b>5,569</b> | <b>2,373</b> | <b>2,450</b> | <b>746</b> |
| ...          | 216          | ...        | 216          | ...          | 216          | ...        |
| ...          | 703          | ...        | 707          | ...          | 707          | ...        |
| 4            | 1,383        | ...        | 1,046        | 1            | 1,045        | ...        |
| 428          | 518          | 14         | 997          | 503          | 482          | 12         |
| 759          | 66           | 70         | 744          | 684          | ...          | 60         |
| 683          | 22           | 121        | 436          | 383          | ...          | 53         |
| 558          | 10           | 188        | 423          | 332          | ...          | 91         |
| 229          | ...          | 315        | 430          | 323          | ...          | 107        |
| 84           | 1            | 184        | 355          | 124          | ...          | 231        |
| 30           | ...          | 64         | 215          | 23           | ...          | 192        |
| ...          | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...        |
| <b>66</b>    | <b>82</b>    | <b>28</b>  | <b>184</b>   | <b>59</b>    | <b>85</b>    | <b>40</b>  |
| ...          | 10           | ...        | 5            | ...          | 5            | ...        |
| ...          | 16           | ...        | 22           | ...          | 22           | ...        |
| ...          | 34           | ...        | 48           | ...          | 48           | ...        |
| 14           | 12           | ...        | 25           | 13           | 10           | 2          |
| 13           | 6            | 2          | 21           | 19           | ...          | 2          |
| 11           | 2            | 1          | 18           | 10           | ...          | 8          |
| 9            | ...          | 6          | 14           | 9            | ...          | 5          |
| 15           | 1            | 9          | 23           | 7            | ...          | 16         |
| 3            | 1            | 10         | 8            | 1            | ...          | 7          |
| 1            | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...        |
| ...          | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...        |

## III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of

| State & District         |   | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                            |                                 | POPULATION |        |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------|
|                          |   | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class<br>III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | All        |        |
|                          |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 | Persons    |        |
|                          |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 | Married    | Others |
| 1                        | 2 | 3                           | 4                                   | 5                          | 6                               | 7          | 8      |
| <b>PUNJAB—</b>           |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| Total                    | . | 1,590                       | 537                                 | 37                         | 1,016                           | 3,514      | 4,479  |
| Rural                    | . | 711                         | 486                                 | 32                         | 193                             | 1,614      | 1,963  |
| Urban                    | . | 879                         | 51                                  | 5                          | 823                             | 1,900      | 2,516  |
| Gurgaon—                 |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| T                        | . | 636                         | 245                                 | 11                         | 380                             | 1,472      | 1,762  |
| R                        | . | 283                         | 212                                 | 6                          | 65                              | 654        | 730    |
| U                        | . | 353                         | 33                                  | 5                          | 315                             | 818        | 1,032  |
| Ambala—                  |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| T                        | . | 849                         | 291                                 | 26                         | 532                             | 1,821      | 2,396  |
| R                        | . | 428                         | 274                                 | 26                         | 128                             | 960        | 1,233  |
| U                        | . | 421                         | 17                                  | ...                        | 404                             | 861        | 1,163  |
| Simla—                   |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| T                        | . | 105                         | 1                                   | ...                        | 104                             | 221        | 321    |
| R                        | . | ...                         | ...                                 | ...                        | ...                             | ...        | ...    |
| U                        | . | 105                         | 1                                   | ...                        | 104                             | 221        | 321    |
| <b>PEPSU—</b>            |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| Total                    | . | 823                         | 416                                 | 52                         | 355                             | 1,888      | 2,497  |
| Rural                    | . | 507                         | 386                                 | 52                         | 69                              | 1,192      | 1,568  |
| Urban                    | . | 316                         | 30                                  | ...                        | 286                             | 696        | 929    |
| Patiala—                 |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| T                        | . | 823                         | 416                                 | 52                         | 355                             | 1,888      | 2,497  |
| R                        | . | 507                         | 386                                 | 52                         | 69                              | 1,192      | 1,568  |
| U                        | . | 316                         | 30                                  | ...                        | 286                             | 696        | 929    |
| <b>HIMACHAL PRADESH—</b> |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| Total                    | . | 382                         | 316                                 | 1                          | 65                              | 991        | 1,100  |
| Rural                    | . | 347                         | 310                                 | 1                          | 36                              | 925        | 1,010  |
| Urban                    | . | 35                          | 6                                   | ...                        | 29                              | 66         | 90     |
| Mandi—                   |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| T                        | . | 382                         | 316                                 | 1                          | 65                              | 991        | 1,100  |
| R                        | . | 347                         | 310                                 | 1                          | 36                              | 925        | 1,010  |
| U                        | . | 35                          | 6                                   | ...                        | 29                              | 66         | 90     |
| <b>BILASPUR—</b>         |   |                             |                                     |                            |                                 |            |        |
| Total                    | . | 160                         | 142                                 | 1                          | 17                              | 383        | 446    |
| Rural                    | . | 153                         | 141                                 | 1                          | 11                              | 371        | 426    |
| Urban                    | . | 7                           | 1                                   | ...                        | 6                               | 12         | 20     |

## Sample Household Population by Districts, 1952

LATION

Classes

| Males   |        | Females |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V--VIII |         |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Married | Others | Married | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                         | Females |
| 8       | 9      | 10      | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                            | 17      |
| 1,762   | 2,536  | 1,752   | 1,943  | 1,548                            | 1,294   | 79                      | 65      | 2,671                         | 2,336   |
| 795     | 1,143  | 819     | 820    | 1,377                            | 1,157   | 67                      | 54      | 494                           | 428     |
| 967     | 1,393  | 933     | 1,123  | 171                              | 137     | 12                      | 11      | 2,177                         | 1,908   |
| 728     | 987    | 744     | 775    | 679                              | 618     | 24                      | 15      | 1,012                         | 886     |
| 318     | 417    | 336     | 313    | 559                              | 512     | 12                      | 4       | 164                           | 133     |
| 410     | 570    | 408     | 462    | 120                              | 106     | 12                      | 11      | 848                           | 753     |
| 917     | 1,349  | 904     | 1,047  | 864                              | 670     | 55                      | 50      | 1,347                         | 1,231   |
| 477     | 726    | 483     | 507    | 818                              | 645     | 55                      | 50      | 330                           | 295     |
| 440     | 623    | 421     | 540    | 46                               | 25      | ...                     | ...     | 1,017                         | 936     |
| 117     | 200    | 104     | 121    | 5                                | 6       | ...                     | ...     | 312                           | 219     |
| ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...                              | ...     | ...                     | ...     | ...                           | ...     |
| 117     | 200    | 104     | 121    | 5                                | 6       | ...                     | ...     | 312                           | 219     |
| 940     | 1,463  | 948     | 1,034  | 1,309                            | 1,078   | 126                     | 96      | 968                           | 808     |
| 586     | 942    | 606     | 626    | 1,208                            | 983     | 126                     | 96      | 194                           | 153     |
| 354     | 521    | 342     | 408    | 101                              | 95      | ...                     | ...     | 774                           | 655     |
| 940     | 1,463  | 948     | 1,034  | 1,309                            | 1,078   | 126                     | 96      | 968                           | 808     |
| 586     | 942    | 606     | 626    | 1,208                            | 983     | 126                     | 96      | 194                           | 153     |
| 354     | 521    | 342     | 408    | 101                              | 95      | ...                     | ...     | 774                           | 655     |
| 473     | 598    | 518     | 502    | 916                              | 895     | 1                       | 4       | 154                           | 121     |
| 439     | 547    | 486     | 463    | 904                              | 883     | 1                       | 4       | 81                            | 62      |
| 34      | 51     | 32      | 39     | 12                               | 12      | ...                     | ...     | 73                            | 59      |
| 473     | 598    | 518     | 502    | 916                              | 895     | 1                       | 4       | 154                           | 121     |
| 439     | 547    | 486     | 463    | 904                              | 883     | 1                       | 4       | 81                            | 62      |
| 34      | 51     | 32      | 39     | 12                               | 12      | ...                     | ...     | 73                            | 59      |
| 185     | 258    | 198     | 188    | 388                              | 334     | 3                       | 1       | 52                            | 51      |
| 180     | 249    | 191     | 177    | 387                              | 331     | 3                       | 1       | 39                            | 36      |
| 5       | 9      | 7       | 11     | 1                                | 3       | ...                     | ...     | 13                            | 15      |

# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Punjab State, 1952**

| POPULATION      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Age Group       | Persons      |              |              | Males        |              | Females      |              |  |
|                 | Total        | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       | Married      | Others       |  |
| 1               | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>7,993</b> | <b>3,514</b> | <b>4,479</b> | <b>1,762</b> | <b>2,536</b> | <b>1,752</b> | <b>1,943</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 259          | ...          | 259          | ...          | 139          | ...          | 120          |  |
| 1—4             | 1,008        | ...          | 1,008        | ...          | 515          | ...          | 493          |  |
| 5—9             | 948          | 3            | 945          | ...          | 514          | 3            | 431          |  |
| 10—14           | 959          | 71           | 888          | 16           | 495          | 55           | 393          |  |
| 15—19           | 813          | 327          | 486          | 94           | 345          | 233          | 141          |  |
| 20—24           | 742          | 592          | 150          | 222          | 126          | 370          | 24           |  |
| 25—29           | 659          | 578          | 81           | 306          | 74           | 272          | 7            |  |
| 30—34           | 524          | 469          | 55           | 227          | 35           | 242          | 20           |  |
| 35—39           | 434          | 378          | 56           | 217          | 33           | 161          | 23           |  |
| 40—44           | 414          | 344          | 70           | 181          | 39           | 163          | 31           |  |
| 45—49           | 313          | 241          | 72           | 142          | 34           | 99           | 38           |  |
| 50—54           | 310          | 207          | 103          | 141          | 44           | 66           | 59           |  |
| 55—59           | 170          | 108          | 62           | 69           | 23           | 39           | 39           |  |
| 60—64           | 228          | 113          | 115          | 81           | 55           | 32           | 60           |  |
| 65—69           | 90           | 37           | 53           | 28           | 24           | 9            | 29           |  |
| 70—74           | 72           | 28           | 44           | 24           | 25           | 4            | 19           |  |
| 75 & over       | 50           | 18           | 32           | 14           | 16           | 4            | 16           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>3,577</b> | <b>1,614</b> | <b>1,963</b> | <b>795</b>   | <b>1,143</b> | <b>819</b>   | <b>820</b>   |  |
| Under 1 year    | 141          | ...          | 141          | ...          | 80           | ...          | 61           |  |
| 1—4             | 480          | ...          | 480          | ...          | 246          | ...          | 234          |  |
| 5—9             | 459          | 2            | 457          | ...          | 257          | 2            | 200          |  |
| 10—14           | 395          | 52           | 343          | 12           | 203          | 40           | 140          |  |
| 15—19           | 339          | 179          | 160          | 68           | 125          | 111          | 35           |  |
| 20—24           | 313          | 263          | 50           | 97           | 44           | 166          | 6            |  |
| 25—29           | 262          | 236          | 26           | 124          | 23           | 112          | 3            |  |
| 30—34           | 252          | 226          | 26           | 99           | 18           | 127          | 8            |  |
| 35—39           | 218          | 189          | 29           | 107          | 16           | 82           | 13           |  |
| 40—44           | 191          | 158          | 33           | 82           | 22           | 76           | 11           |  |
| 45—49           | 131          | 98           | 33           | 58           | 20           | 40           | 13           |  |
| 50—54           | 138          | 91           | 47           | 65           | 24           | 26           | 23           |  |
| 55—59           | 71           | 41           | 30           | 24           | 8            | 17           | 22           |  |
| 60—64           | 107          | 51           | 56           | 37           | 28           | 14           | 28           |  |
| 65—69           | 41           | 15           | 26           | 11           | 11           | 4            | 15           |  |
| 70—74           | 24           | 10           | 14           | 8            | 8            | 2            | 6            |  |
| 75 & over       | 15           | 3            | 12           | 3            | 10           | ...          | 2            |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>4,416</b> | <b>1,900</b> | <b>2,516</b> | <b>967</b>   | <b>1,393</b> | <b>933</b>   | <b>1,123</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 118          | ...          | 118          | ...          | 59           | ...          | 59           |  |
| 1—4             | 528          | ...          | 528          | ...          | 269          | ...          | 259          |  |
| 5—9             | 489          | 1            | 488          | ...          | 257          | ...          | 231          |  |
| 10—14           | 564          | 19           | 545          | 4            | 292          | 15           | 253          |  |
| 15—19           | 474          | 148          | 326          | 26           | 220          | 122          | 106          |  |
| 20—24           | 429          | 329          | 100          | 125          | 82           | 204          | 18           |  |
| 25—29           | 397          | 342          | 55           | 182          | 51           | 160          | 4            |  |
| 30—34           | 272          | 243          | 29           | 128          | 17           | 115          | 12           |  |
| 35—39           | 216          | 189          | 27           | 110          | 17           | 79           | 10           |  |
| 40—44           | 223          | 186          | 37           | 99           | 17           | 87           | 20           |  |
| 45—49           | 182          | 143          | 39           | 84           | 14           | 59           | 25           |  |
| 50—54           | 172          | 116          | 56           | 76           | 20           | 40           | 36           |  |
| 55—59           | 99           | 67           | 32           | 45           | 15           | 22           | 17           |  |
| 60—64           | 121          | 62           | 59           | 44           | 27           | 18           | 32           |  |
| 65—69           | 49           | 22           | 27           | 17           | 13           | 5            | 14           |  |
| 70—74           | 48           | 18           | 30           | 16           | 17           | 2            | 13           |  |
| 75 & over       | 35           | 15           | 20           | 11           | 6            | 4            | 14           |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          | ...          |  |

**IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household  
Population of PEPSU State, 1952**

| POPULATION               |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group                | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                          | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1                        | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 4,385   | 1,888   | 2,497  | 940     | 1,463  | 948     | 1,034  |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 183     | ...     | 183    | ...     | 94     | ...     | 89     |  |
| 1-4 . . . . .            | 537     | ...     | 537    | ...     | 269    | ...     | 268    |  |
| 5-9 . . . . .            | 611     | 4       | 607    | ...     | 339    | 4       | 268    |  |
| 10-14 . . . . .          | 486     | 45      | 441    | 7       | 272    | 38      | 169    |  |
| 15-19 . . . . .          | 449     | 222     | 227    | 65      | 173    | 157     | 54     |  |
| 20-24 . . . . .          | 392     | 298     | 94     | 118     | 82     | 180     | 12     |  |
| 25-29 . . . . .          | 358     | 311     | 47     | 152     | 41     | 159     | 6      |  |
| 30-34 . . . . .          | 322     | 285     | 37     | 140     | 30     | 145     | 7      |  |
| 35-39 . . . . .          | 240     | 206     | 34     | 128     | 19     | 78      | 15     |  |
| 40-44 . . . . .          | 190     | 157     | 33     | 95      | 15     | 62      | 18     |  |
| 45-49 . . . . .          | 136     | 97      | 39     | 67      | 26     | 30      | 13     |  |
| 50-54 . . . . .          | 157     | 105     | 52     | 65      | 19     | 40      | 33     |  |
| 55-59 . . . . .          | 83      | 48      | 35     | 25      | 15     | 23      | 20     |  |
| 60-64 . . . . .          | 129     | 71      | 58     | 50      | 27     | 21      | 31     |  |
| 65-69 . . . . .          | 33      | 11      | 22     | 10      | 11     | 1       | 11     |  |
| 70-74 . . . . .          | 47      | 14      | 33     | 10      | 21     | 4       | 12     |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 32      | 14      | 18     | 8       | 10     | 6       | 8      |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 2,760   | 1,192   | 1,568  | 586     | 942    | 606     | 626    |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 131     | ...     | 131    | ...     | 66     | ...     | 65     |  |
| 1-4 . . . . .            | 344     | ...     | 344    | ...     | 178    | ...     | 166    |  |
| 5-9 . . . . .            | 414     | 4       | 410    | ...     | 237    | 4       | 173    |  |
| 10-14 . . . . .          | 282     | 34      | 248    | 5       | 155    | 29      | 93     |  |
| 15-19 . . . . .          | 283     | 158     | 125    | 46      | 101    | 112     | 24     |  |
| 20-24 . . . . .          | 241     | 177     | 64     | 74      | 56     | 103     | 8      |  |
| 25-29 . . . . .          | 215     | 188     | 27     | 94      | 23     | 94      | 4      |  |
| 30-34 . . . . .          | 197     | 180     | 17     | 81      | 15     | 99      | 2      |  |
| 35-39 . . . . .          | 150     | 131     | 19     | 83      | 8      | 48      | 11     |  |
| 40-44 . . . . .          | 108     | 90      | 18     | 56      | 10     | 34      | 8      |  |
| 45-49 . . . . .          | 79      | 55      | 24     | 37      | 15     | 18      | 9      |  |
| 50-54 . . . . .          | 106     | 76      | 30     | 44      | 15     | 32      | 15     |  |
| 55-59 . . . . .          | 50      | 26      | 24     | 16      | 12     | 10      | 12     |  |
| 60-64 . . . . .          | 81      | 48      | 33     | 32      | 19     | 16      | 14     |  |
| 65-69 . . . . .          | 20      | 6       | 14     | 6       | 7      | ...     | 7      |  |
| 70-74 . . . . .          | 37      | 10      | 27     | 7       | 19     | 3       | 8      |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 22      | 9       | 13     | 5       | 6      | 4       | 7      |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 1,625   | 696     | 929    | 354     | 521    | 342     | 408    |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 52      | ...     | 52     | ...     | 28     | ...     | 24     |  |
| 1-4 . . . . .            | 193     | ...     | 193    | ...     | 91     | ...     | 102    |  |
| 5-9 . . . . .            | 197     | ...     | 197    | ...     | 102    | ...     | 95     |  |
| 10-14 . . . . .          | 204     | 11      | 193    | 2       | 117    | 9       | 76     |  |
| 15-19 . . . . .          | 166     | 64      | 102    | 19      | 72     | 45      | 30     |  |
| 20-24 . . . . .          | 151     | 121     | 30     | 44      | 26     | 77      | 4      |  |
| 25-29 . . . . .          | 143     | 123     | 20     | 58      | 18     | 65      | 2      |  |
| 30-34 . . . . .          | 125     | 105     | 20     | 59      | 15     | 46      | 5      |  |
| 35-39 . . . . .          | 90      | 75      | 15     | 45      | 11     | 30      | 4      |  |
| 40-44 . . . . .          | 82      | 67      | 15     | 39      | 5      | 28      | 10     |  |
| 45-49 . . . . .          | 57      | 42      | 15     | 30      | 11     | 12      | 4      |  |
| 50-54 . . . . .          | 51      | 29      | 22     | 21      | 4      | 8       | 18     |  |
| 55-59 . . . . .          | 33      | 22      | 11     | 9       | 3      | 13      | 8      |  |
| 60-64 . . . . .          | 48      | 23      | 25     | 18      | 8      | 5       | 17     |  |
| 65-69 . . . . .          | 13      | 5       | 8      | 4       | 4      | 1       | 4      |  |
| 70-74 . . . . .          | 10      | 4       | 6      | 3       | 2      | 1       | 4      |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 10      | 5       | 5      | 3       | 4      | 2       | 1      |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |



# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Himachal Pradesh State, 1952**

| POPULATION      |              |            |              |            |            |            |            |  |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Age Group       | Persons      |            |              | Males      |            | Females    |            |  |
|                 | Total        | Married    | Others       | Married    | Others     | Married    | Others     |  |
| 1               | 2            | 3          | 4            | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |              |            |              |            |            |            |            |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>2,091</b> | <b>991</b> | <b>1,100</b> | <b>473</b> | <b>598</b> | <b>518</b> | <b>502</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 65           | ...        | 65           | ...        | 34         | ...        | 31         |  |
| 1—4             | 235          | ...        | 235          | ...        | 119        | ...        | 116        |  |
| 5—9             | 253          | 1          | 252          | ...        | 120        | 1          | 132        |  |
| 10—14           | 201          | 9          | 192          | 2          | 107        | 7          | 85         |  |
| 15—19           | 236          | 120        | 116          | 20         | 96         | 100        | 20         |  |
| 20—24           | 188          | 155        | 33           | 60         | 25         | 95         | 8          |  |
| 25—29           | 166          | 139        | 27           | 61         | 23         | 78         | 4          |  |
| 30—34           | 139          | 125        | 14           | 57         | 9          | 68         | 5          |  |
| 35—39           | 144          | 125        | 19           | 68         | 10         | 57         | 9          |  |
| 40—44           | 102          | 84         | 18           | 49         | 5          | 35         | 13         |  |
| 45—49           | 66           | 56         | 10           | 35         | 6          | 21         | 4          |  |
| 50—54           | 83           | 63         | 20           | 32         | 7          | 31         | 13         |  |
| 55—59           | 48           | 33         | 15           | 26         | 5          | 7          | 10         |  |
| 60—64           | 75           | 48         | 27           | 35         | 11         | 13         | 16         |  |
| 65—69           | 31           | 12         | 19           | 8          | 8          | 4          | 11         |  |
| 70—74           | 39           | 16         | 23           | 15         | 7          | 1          | 16         |  |
| 75 & over       | 20           | 5          | 15           | 5          | 6          | ...        | 9          |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |              |            |              |            |            |            |            |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>1,935</b> | <b>925</b> | <b>1,010</b> | <b>439</b> | <b>547</b> | <b>486</b> | <b>463</b> |  |
| Under 1 year    | 58           | ...        | 58           | ...        | 31         | ...        | 27         |  |
| 1—4             | 216          | ...        | 216          | ...        | 107        | ...        | 109        |  |
| 5—9             | 234          | 1          | 233          | ...        | 113        | 1          | 120        |  |
| 10—14           | 187          | 9          | 178          | 2          | 101        | 7          | 77         |  |
| 15—19           | 217          | 115        | 102          | 18         | 84         | 97         | 18         |  |
| 20—24           | 174          | 146        | 28           | 58         | 21         | 88         | 7          |  |
| 25—29           | 154          | 127        | 27           | 57         | 23         | 70         | 4          |  |
| 30—34           | 128          | 117        | 11           | 53         | 7          | 64         | 4          |  |
| 35—39           | 135          | 116        | 19           | 63         | 10         | 53         | 9          |  |
| 40—44           | 91           | 75         | 16           | 44         | 5          | 31         | 11         |  |
| 45—49           | 64           | 55         | 9            | 34         | 5          | 21         | 4          |  |
| 50—54           | 78           | 59         | 19           | 28         | 7          | 31         | 12         |  |
| 55—59           | 44           | 29         | 15           | 22         | 5          | 7          | 10         |  |
| 60—64           | 73           | 47         | 26           | 35         | 11         | 12         | 15         |  |
| 65—69           | 27           | 10         | 17           | 7          | 6          | 3          | 11         |  |
| 70—74           | 37           | 14         | 23           | 13         | 7          | 1          | 16         |  |
| 75 & over       | 18           | 5          | 13           | 5          | 4          | ...        | 9          |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |              |            |              |            |            |            |            |  |
| <b>All Ages</b> | <b>156</b>   | <b>66</b>  | <b>90</b>    | <b>34</b>  | <b>51</b>  | <b>32</b>  | <b>39</b>  |  |
| Under 1 year    | 7            | ...        | 7            | ...        | 3          | ...        | 4          |  |
| 1—4             | 19           | ...        | 19           | ...        | 12         | ...        | 7          |  |
| 5—9             | 19           | ...        | 19           | ...        | 7          | ...        | 12         |  |
| 10—14           | 14           | ...        | 14           | ...        | 6          | ...        | 8          |  |
| 15—19           | 19           | 5          | 14           | 2          | 12         | 3          | 2          |  |
| 20—24           | 14           | 9          | 5            | 2          | 4          | 7          | 1          |  |
| 25—29           | 12           | 12         | ...          | 4          | ...        | 8          | ...        |  |
| 30—34           | 11           | 8          | 3            | 4          | 2          | 4          | 1          |  |
| 35—39           | 9            | 9          | ...          | 5          | ...        | 4          | ...        |  |
| 40—44           | 11           | 9          | 2            | 5          | ...        | 4          | 2          |  |
| 45—49           | 2            | 1          | 1            | 1          | 1          | ...        | ...        |  |
| 50—54           | 5            | 4          | 1            | 4          | ...        | ...        | 1          |  |
| 55—59           | 4            | 4          | ...          | 4          | ...        | ...        | ...        |  |
| 60—64           | 2            | 1          | 1            | ...        | ...        | 1          | 1          |  |
| 65—69           | 4            | 2          | 2            | 1          | 2          | 1          | ...        |  |
| 70—74           | 2            | 2          | ...          | 2          | ...        | ...        | ...        |  |
| 75 & over       | 2            | ...        | 2            | ...        | 2          | ...        | ...        |  |
| Age not stated  | ...          | ...        | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |  |

**IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household  
Population of Bilaspur State, 1952**

| POPULATION               |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Age Group                | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |  |
|                          | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |  |
| 1                        | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 829     | 383     | 446    | 185     | 258    | 198     | 188    |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 19      | ...     | 19     | ...     | 10     | ...     | 9      |  |
| 1-4 . . . . .            | 77      | ...     | 77     | ...     | 48     | ...     | 29     |  |
| 5-9 . . . . .            | 94      | ...     | 94     | ...     | 46     | ...     | 48     |  |
| 10-14 . . . . .          | 92      | 2       | 90     | ...     | 50     | 2       | 40     |  |
| 15-19 . . . . .          | 88      | 39      | 49     | 4       | 40     | 35      | 9      |  |
| 20-24 . . . . .          | 86      | 62      | 24     | 19      | 23     | 43      | 1      |  |
| 25-29 . . . . .          | 79      | 64      | 15     | 29      | 13     | 35      | 2      |  |
| 30-34 . . . . .          | 47      | 44      | 3      | 26      | 2      | 18      | 1      |  |
| 35-39 . . . . .          | 37      | 36      | 1      | 19      | ...    | 17      | 1      |  |
| 40-44 . . . . .          | 42      | 36      | 6      | 16      | 2      | 20      | 4      |  |
| 45-49 . . . . .          | 34      | 26      | 8      | 15      | 1      | 11      | 7      |  |
| 50-54 . . . . .          | 39      | 25      | 14     | 18      | 7      | 7       | 7      |  |
| 55-59 . . . . .          | 23      | 16      | 7      | 13      | 2      | 3       | 5      |  |
| 60-64 . . . . .          | 31      | 20      | 11     | 15      | 4      | 5       | 7      |  |
| 65-69 . . . . .          | 18      | 7       | 11     | 6       | 4      | 1       | 7      |  |
| 70-74 . . . . .          | 10      | 3       | 7      | 2       | 1      | 1       | 6      |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 13      | 3       | 10     | 3       | 5      | ...     | 5      |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>RUARL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 797     | 371     | 426    | 180     | 249    | 191     | 177    |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 19      | ...     | 19     | ...     | 10     | ...     | 9      |  |
| 1-4 . . . . .            | 75      | ...     | 75     | ...     | 48     | ...     | 27     |  |
| 5-9 . . . . .            | 91      | ...     | 91     | ...     | 44     | ...     | 47     |  |
| 10-14 . . . . .          | 88      | 2       | 86     | ...     | 48     | 2       | 38     |  |
| 15-19 . . . . .          | 80      | 39      | 41     | 4       | 35     | 35      | 6      |  |
| 20-24 . . . . .          | 85      | 61      | 24     | 19      | 23     | 42      | 1      |  |
| 25-29 . . . . .          | 76      | 61      | 15     | 29      | 13     | 32      | 2      |  |
| 30-34 . . . . .          | 45      | 42      | 3      | 25      | 2      | 17      | 1      |  |
| 35-39 . . . . .          | 35      | 34      | 1      | 18      | ...    | 16      | 1      |  |
| 40-44 . . . . .          | 40      | 34      | 6      | 15      | 2      | 19      | 4      |  |
| 45-49 . . . . .          | 32      | 25      | 7      | 14      | 1      | 11      | 6      |  |
| 50-54 . . . . .          | 38      | 25      | 13     | 18      | 7      | 7       | 6      |  |
| 55-59 . . . . .          | 22      | 15      | 7      | 12      | 2      | 3       | 5      |  |
| 60-64 . . . . .          | 30      | 20      | 10     | 15      | 4      | 5       | 6      |  |
| 65-69 . . . . .          | 18      | 7       | 11     | 6       | 4      | 1       | 7      |  |
| 70-74 . . . . .          | 10      | 3       | 7      | 2       | 1      | 1       | 6      |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 13      | 3       | 10     | 3       | 5      | ...     | 5      |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |  |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 32      | 12      | 20     | 5       | 9      | 7       | 11     |  |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| 1-4 . . . . .            | 2       | ...     | 2      | ...     | ...    | ...     | 2      |  |
| 5-9 . . . . .            | 3       | ...     | 3      | ...     | 2      | ...     | 1      |  |
| 10-14 . . . . .          | 4       | ...     | 4      | ...     | 2      | ...     | 2      |  |
| 15-19 . . . . .          | 8       | ...     | 8      | ...     | 5      | ...     | 3      |  |
| 20-24 . . . . .          | 1       | 1       | ...    | ...     | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 25-29 . . . . .          | 3       | 3       | ...    | ...     | ...    | 3       | ...    |  |
| 30-34 . . . . .          | 2       | 2       | ...    | 1       | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 35-39 . . . . .          | 2       | 2       | ...    | 1       | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 40-44 . . . . .          | 2       | 2       | ...    | 1       | ...    | 1       | ...    |  |
| 45-49 . . . . .          | 2       | 1       | 1      | 1       | ...    | ...     | 1      |  |
| 50-54 . . . . .          | 1       | ...     | 1      | 1       | ...    | ...     | 1      |  |
| 55-59 . . . . .          | 1       | 1       | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| 60-64 . . . . .          | 1       | ...     | 1      | ...     | ...    | ...     | 1      |  |
| 65-69 . . . . .          | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| 70-74 . . . . .          | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |  |

[illegible]

| NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                     |                   |                 |                 |                     |                   |                   | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Males            |                     |                   |                 | Females         |                     |                   |                   | Yes                          |                 | No                |                   | Not known         |                   |
| Total            | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III      | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total           | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III      | L. C.<br>V—VIII   | Males                        | Females         | Males             | Females           | Males             | Females           |
| 10               | 11                  | 12                | 13              | 14              | 15                  | 16                | 17                | 18                           | 19              | 20                | 21                | 22                | 23                |
| 139<br>80<br>59  | 59<br>54<br>5       | 12<br>12<br>...   | 68<br>14<br>54  | 120<br>61<br>59 | 44<br>42<br>2       | 2<br>2<br>...     | 74<br>17<br>57    | 115<br>67<br>48              | 106<br>54<br>52 | 20<br>11<br>9     | 12<br>7<br>5      | 4<br>2<br>2       | 2<br>...<br>2     |
| 58<br>34<br>24   | 33<br>29<br>4       | ...<br>...<br>... | 25<br>5<br>20   | 55<br>31<br>24  | 24<br>22<br>2       | ...<br>...<br>... | 31<br>9<br>22     | 46<br>29<br>17               | 46<br>27<br>19  | 12<br>5<br>7      | 8<br>4<br>4       | ...<br>...<br>... | 1<br>...<br>1     |
| 72<br>46<br>26   | 26<br>25<br>1       | 12<br>12<br>...   | 34<br>9<br>25   | 57<br>30<br>27  | 20<br>20<br>...     | 2<br>2<br>...     | 35<br>8<br>27     | 60<br>38<br>22               | 52<br>27<br>25  | 8<br>6<br>2       | 4<br>3<br>1       | 4<br>2<br>2       | 1<br>...<br>1     |
| 9<br>...<br>9    | ...<br>...<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>... | 9<br>...<br>9   | 8<br>...<br>8   | ...<br>...<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>... | 8<br>...<br>8     | 9<br>...<br>9                | 8<br>...<br>8   | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... |
| 94<br>66<br>28   | 54<br>49<br>5       | 4<br>4<br>...     | 36<br>13<br>23  | 89<br>65<br>24  | 61<br>53<br>8       | 5<br>5<br>...     | 23<br>7<br>16     | 54<br>37<br>17               | 45<br>34<br>11  | 33<br>26<br>7     | 31<br>26<br>5     | 7<br>3<br>4       | 13<br>5<br>8      |
| 94<br>66<br>28   | 54<br>49<br>5       | 4<br>4<br>...     | 36<br>13<br>23  | 89<br>65<br>24  | 61<br>53<br>8       | 5<br>5<br>...     | 23<br>7<br>16     | 54<br>37<br>17               | 45<br>34<br>11  | 33<br>26<br>7     | 31<br>26<br>5     | 7<br>3<br>4       | 13<br>5<br>8      |
| 34<br>31<br>3    | 28<br>27<br>1       | ...<br>...<br>... | 6<br>4<br>2     | 31<br>27<br>4   | 27<br>26<br>1       | ...<br>...<br>... | 4<br>1<br>3       | 23<br>22<br>1                | 26<br>24<br>2   | 9<br>7<br>2       | 4<br>3<br>1       | 2<br>2<br>...     | 1<br>...<br>1     |
| 34<br>31<br>3    | 28<br>27<br>1       | ...<br>...<br>... | 6<br>4<br>2     | 31<br>27<br>4   | 27<br>26<br>1       | ...<br>...<br>... | 4<br>1<br>3       | 23<br>22<br>1                | 26<br>24<br>2   | 9<br>7<br>2       | 4<br>3<br>1       | 2<br>2<br>...     | 1<br>...<br>1     |
| 10<br>10<br>...  | 9<br>9<br>...       | ...<br>...<br>... | 1<br>1<br>...   | 9<br>9<br>...   | 9<br>9<br>...       | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... | 10<br>10<br>...              | 9<br>9<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... | ...<br>...<br>... |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| PRESENT AGE     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth  | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                 | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
|                 | 1              | 2                    | 3                         | 4              | 5                    | 6                         | 7              | 8                    | 9                         |
| TOTAL           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 257            | 944                  | 752                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 116            | 285                  | 235                       |
| 1st . .         | 46             | 46                   | 44                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 38             | 38                   | 37                        |
| 2nd . .         | 48             | 96                   | 89                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 31             | 62                   | 58                        |
| 3rd . .         | 47             | 141                  | 124                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 21             | 63                   | 53                        |
| 4th . .         | 36             | 144                  | 125                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 13             | 52                   | 44                        |
| 5th . .         | 27             | 135                  | 104                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 40                   | 26                        |
| 6th . .         | 21             | 126                  | 103                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 30                   | 18                        |
| 7th & above . . | 32             | 256                  | 163                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| RURAL           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 140            | 510                  | 386                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 66             | 166                  | 137                       |
| 1st . .         | 28             | 28                   | 26                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 22             | 22                   | 21                        |
| 2nd . .         | 25             | 50                   | 45                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 16             | 32                   | 29                        |
| 3rd . .         | 28             | 84                   | 72                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 42                   | 36                        |
| 4th . .         | 16             | 64                   | 51                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 16                   | 12                        |
| 5th . .         | 12             | 60                   | 48                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 30                   | 22                        |
| 6th . .         | 13             | 78                   | 60                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 4              | 24                   | 17                        |
| 7th & above . . | 18             | 146                  | 84                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| URBAN           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 117            | 434                  | 366                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 50             | 119                  | 99                        |
| 1st . .         | 18             | 18                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 16             | 16                   | 16                        |
| 2nd . .         | 23             | 46                   | 44                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 15             | 30                   | 29                        |
| 3rd . .         | 19             | 57                   | 52                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 21                   | 17                        |
| 4th . .         | 20             | 80                   | 74                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 9              | 36                   | 32                        |
| 5th . .         | 15             | 75                   | 56                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 4                         |
| 6th . .         | 8              | 48                   | 43                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 6                    | 1                         |
| 7th & above . . | 14             | 110                  | 79                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

# Households of Punjab State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

## OF MOTHER

| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 103            | 418                  | 338                       | 37             | 235                  | 174                       | 1              | 6                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 7                    | 6                         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 16             | 32                   | 29                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 22             | 66                   | 59                        | 4              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 19             | 76                   | 68                        | 4              | 16                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 16             | 80                   | 64                        | 3              | 15                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 10             | 60                   | 55                        | 5              | 30                   | 26                        | 1              | 6                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 13             | 97                   | 57                        | 19             | 159                  | 106                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 54             | 212                  | 155                       | 19             | 126                  | 90                        | 1              | 6                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 5                    | 4                         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 18                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 14             | 42                   | 36                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 36                   | 29                        | 3              | 12                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 25                   | 21                        | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4              | 24                   | 19                        | 4              | 24                   | 20                        | 1              | 6                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 62                   | 30                        | 10             | 84                   | 54                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 49             | 206                  | 183                       | 18             | 109                  | 84                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 14                   | 13                        | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 24                   | 23                        | 4              | 12                   | 12                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 10             | 40                   | 39                        | 1              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 55                   | 43                        | 2              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 36                   | 36                        | 1              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 35                   | 27                        | 9              | 75                   | 52                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| Order of Birth    | PRESENT AGE    |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                   | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 1                 | 2              | 3                    | 4                         | 5              | 6                    | 7                         | 8              | 9                    | 10                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>181</b>     | <b>718</b>           | <b>613</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>79</b>      | <b>187</b>           | <b>165</b>                |
| 1st               | 32             | 32                   | 32                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 25             | 25                   | 25                        |
| 2nd               | 29             | 58                   | 56                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 25             | 50                   | 48                        |
| 3rd               | 29             | 87                   | 72                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 17             | 51                   | 40                        |
| 4th               | 25             | 100                  | 91                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 24                   | 19                        |
| 5th               | 20             | 100                  | 83                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 15                   | 11                        |
| 6th               | 17             | 102                  | 91                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 29             | 239                  | 188                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 22                   | 22                        |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>130</b>     | <b>517</b>           | <b>425</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>54</b>      | <b>119</b>           | <b>101</b>                |
| 1st               | 25             | 25                   | 25                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 18             | 18                   | 18                        |
| 2nd               | 21             | 42                   | 41                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 17             | 34                   | 33                        |
| 3rd               | 19             | 57                   | 45                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 11             | 33                   | 24                        |
| 4th               | 17             | 68                   | 59                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 24                   | 19                        |
| 5th               | 13             | 65                   | 52                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 10                   | 7                         |
| 6th               | 13             | 78                   | 67                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 22             | 182                  | 136                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| <b>All Orders</b> | <b>51</b>      | <b>201</b>           | <b>188</b>                | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | <b>25</b>      | <b>68</b>            | <b>64</b>                 |
| 1st               | 7              | 7                    | 7                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 7                    | 7                         |
| 2nd               | 8              | 16                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 16                   | 15                        |
| 3rd               | 10             | 30                   | 27                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 6              | 18                   | 16                        |
| 4th               | 8              | 32                   | 32                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5th               | 7              | 35                   | 31                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 5                    | 4                         |
| 6th               | 4              | 24                   | 24                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above       | 7              | 57                   | 52                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 22                   | 22                        |

## Households of PEPSU State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 82             | 405                  | 345                       | 18             | 109                  | 92                        | 2              | 17                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 6                    | 6                         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 33                   | 30                        | 1              | 3                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 18             | 72                   | 68                        | 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 12             | 60                   | 51                        | 5              | 25                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 66                   | 57                        | 6              | 36                   | 34                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 20             | 160                  | 125                       | 4              | 40                   | 30                        | 2              | 17                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 61             | 303                  | 251                       | 13             | 78                   | 62                        | 2              | 17                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 6                    | 6                         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4              | 8                    | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 24                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 11             | 44                   | 40                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 35                   | 29                        | 4              | 20                   | 16                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 48                   | 39                        | 5              | 30                   | 28                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 17             | 138                  | 108                       | 3              | 27                   | 17                        | 2              | 17                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 21             | 102                  | 94                        | 5              | 31                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 9                    | 9                         | 1              | 3                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 28                   | 28                        | 1              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 25                   | 22                        | 1              | 5                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 18                   | 18                        | 1              | 6                    | 6                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 22                   | 17                        | 1              | 13                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |



# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample House-

| PRESENT AGE     |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth  | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                 | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
|                 | 1              | 2                    | 3                         | 4              | 5                    | 6                         | 7              | 8                    | 9                         |
| TOTAL           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 64             | 199                  | 166                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 36             | 60                   | 51                        |
| 1st . .         | 22             | 22                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 19             | 19                   | 17                        |
| 2nd . .         | 13             | 26                   | 22                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 11             | 22                   | 19                        |
| 3rd . .         | 8              | 24                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 15                   | 12                        |
| 4th . .         | 5              | 20                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 4                    | 3                         |
| 5th . .         | 3              | 15                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .         | 6              | 36                   | 29                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . . | 7              | 56                   | 43                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| RURAL           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 57             | 164                  | 141                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 33             | 55                   | 47                        |
| 1st . .         | 21             | 21                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 18             | 18                   | 16                        |
| 2nd . .         | 11             | 22                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 9              | 18                   | 16                        |
| 3rd . .         | 8              | 24                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 15                   | 12                        |
| 4th . .         | 5              | 20                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 4                    | 3                         |
| 5th . .         | 3              | 15                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .         | 4              | 24                   | 21                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . . | 5              | 38                   | 30                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| URBAN           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders . .  | 7              | 35                   | 25                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 5                    | 4                         |
| 1st . .         | 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 1                    | 1                         |
| 2nd . .         | 2              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 4                    | 3                         |
| 3rd . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 4th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5th . .         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th . .         | 2              | 12                   | 8                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above . . | 2              | 18                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

### holds of Himachal Pradesh State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1952

[illegible]

## VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

[illegible]

[illegible]

### VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic

[illegible]

## Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1952

| OF DEATHS |                     |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Females   |                     |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
| Total     | L. C. I.<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 10        | 11                  | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| 50        | 23                  | ...          | 27              | 42                           | 36      | 9     | 10      | 3         | 4       |
| 30        | 22                  | ...          | 8               | 30                           | 23      | 4     | 3       | 2         | 4       |
| 20        | 1                   | ...          | 19              | 12                           | 13      | 5     | 7       | 1         | ...     |
| 23        | 10                  | ...          | 13              | 20                           | 15      | 6     | 5       | ...       | 3       |
| 11        | 9                   | ...          | 2               | 12                           | 7       | 3     | 1       | ...       | 3       |
| 12        | 1                   | ...          | 11              | 8                            | 8       | 3     | 4       | ...       | ...     |
| 27        | 13                  | ...          | 14              | 21                           | 21      | 3     | 5       | 2         | 1       |
| 19        | 13                  | ...          | 6               | 18                           | 16      | 1     | 2       | 2         | 1       |
| 8         | ...                 | ...          | 8               | 3                            | 5       | 2     | 3       | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | 1                            | ...     | ...   | ...     | 1         | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | 1                            | ...     | ...   | ...     | 1         | ...     |
| 32        | 20                  | 3            | 9               | 15                           | 15      | 6     | 16      | 1         | 1       |
| 23        | 18                  | 3            | 2               | 13                           | 11      | 4     | 11      | 1         | 1       |
| 9         | 2                   | ...          | 7               | 2                            | 4       | 2     | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| 32        | 20                  | 3            | 9               | 15                           | 15      | 6     | 16      | 1         | 1       |
| 23        | 18                  | 3            | 2               | 13                           | 11      | 4     | 11      | 1         | 1       |
| 9         | 2                   | ...          | 7               | 2                            | 4       | 2     | 5       | ...       | ...     |
| 10        | 9                   | ...          | 1               | 9                            | 7       | 2     | 3       | 2         | ...     |
| 9         | 9                   | ...          | ...             | 9                            | 7       | 1     | 2       | 1         | ...     |
| 1         | ...                 | ...          | 1               | ...                          | ...     | 1     | 1       | 1         | ...     |
| 10        | 9                   | ...          | 1               | 9                            | 7       | 2     | 3       | 2         | ...     |
| 9         | 9                   | ...          | ...             | 9                            | 7       | 1     | 2       | 1         | ...     |
| 1         | ...                 | ...          | 1               | ...                          | ...     | 1     | 1       | 1         | ...     |
| 1         | 1                   | ...          | ...             | 7                            | 1       | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 1         | 1                   | ...          | ...             | 7                            | 1       | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| ...       | ...                 | ...          | ...             | ...                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...       | ...     |

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Punjab State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

| NUMBER OF DEATHS |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Age Group        | Total      |           |           | Rural     |           |           | Urban     |           |           |  |
|                  | Persons    | Males     | Females   | Persons   | Males     | Females   | Persons   | Males     | Females   |  |
| 1                | 2          | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10        |  |
| <b>All Ages</b>  | <b>104</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>20</b> |  |
| Under 1 year     | 25         | 10        | 15        | 20        | 10        | 10        | 5         | ...       | 5         |  |
| 1—4              | 29         | 14        | 15        | 18        | 9         | 9         | 11        | 5         | 6         |  |
| 5—9              | 7          | 4         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 1         | 4         | 2         | 2         |  |
| 10—14            | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 15—19            | 2          | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 20—24            | 2          | 1         | 1         | 1         | ...       | 1         | 1         | 1         | ...       |  |
| 25—29            | 3          | 2         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 30—34            | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 35—39            | 3          | 1         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 2         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 40—44            | 3          | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1         | ...       | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 45—49            | 2          | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 50—54            | 4          | 3         | 1         | 2         | 2         | ...       | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 55—59            | 4          | 3         | 1         | 4         | 3         | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 60—64            | 8          | 6         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 5         | 5         | ...       |  |
| 65—69            | 1          | 1         | ...       | 1         | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |  |
| 70—74            | 4          | 3         | 1         | 2         | 2         | ...       | 2         | 1         | 1         |  |
| 75 & over        | 4          | 1         | 3         | 1         | ...       | 1         | 3         | 1         | 2         |  |
| Age not stated   | 3          | 1         | 2         | ...       | ...       | ...       | 3         | 1         | 2         |  |

[illegible]



**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Himachal Pradesh State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

[illegible]

**VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Bilaspur State  
by Sex and Age at Death, 1952**

[illegible]



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**AJMER**

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**I-A—Area, Households, Population and Registered Birth  
and Death Rates per mille by Districts, 1951**

|                  |       |                        | POPULATION           |         |         |
|------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| State & District |       | Area (in square miles) | Number of households | Persons | Males   |
| 1                |       | 2                      | 3                    | 4       | 5       |
| AJMER . . . . .  | Total | 2,417                  | 157,065              | 693,372 | 360,236 |
|                  | Rural |                        | 90,431               | 395,608 | 202,869 |
|                  | Urban |                        | 66,634               | 297,764 | 157,367 |

|                  |       | POPULATION<br>—(concl.)— |                            |                          |                          |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| State & District |       | Females                  | Registration<br>population | Registered<br>birth rate | Registered<br>death rate |
| 1                |       | 6                        | 7                          | 8                        | 9                        |
| AJMER . . . . .  | Total | 333,136                  | 707,996                    | 21.8                     | 17.3                     |
|                  | Rural | 192,739                  | 412,377                    | 20.5                     | 19.4                     |
|                  | Urban | 140,397                  | 295,619                    | 23.7                     | 14.3                     |

NOTE : Registration data (columns 7, 8 & 9) relates to the year, 1952.

# **I-B—Registered Deaths in Ajmer State by Age and Sex, 1952**

## Registered Deaths

| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons       | Males        | Females      |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3            | 4            |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>TOTAL</b>  |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>12,220</b> | <b>6,396</b> | <b>5,824</b> |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,151         | 1,100        | 1,051        |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3,660         | 1,903        | 1,757        |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 562           | 308          | 254          |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 342           | 188          | 154          |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 394           | 178          | 216          |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 722           | 333          | 389          |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 630           | 303          | 327          |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 741           | 405          | 336          |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 921           | 562          | 359          |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,097         | 1,116        | 981          |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>RURAL</b>  |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>8,004</b>  | <b>4,254</b> | <b>3,750</b> |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,124         | 586          | 538          |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,626         | 1,401        | 1,225        |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 383           | 214          | 169          |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 222           | 123          | 99           |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 218           | 106          | 112          |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 480           | 239          | 241          |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 473           | 228          | 245          |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 494           | 257          | 237          |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 669           | 401          | 268          |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,315         | 699          | 616          |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>URBAN</b>  |              |              |
| <b>All Ages</b> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | <b>4,216</b>  | <b>2,142</b> | <b>2,074</b> |
| Under 1 year    | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,027         | 514          | 513          |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,034         | 502          | 532          |
| 5—9             | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 179           | 94           | 85           |
| 10—14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 120           | 65           | 55           |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 176           | 72           | 104          |
| 20—29           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 242           | 94           | 148          |
| 30—39           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 157           | 75           | 82           |
| 40—49           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 247           | 148          | 99           |
| 50—59           | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 252           | 161          | 91           |
| 60 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 782           | 417          | 365          |

## II—Distribution of Population in Ajmer

| Age Group      | Persons |         |           |         | Males  |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|
|                | Total   | Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  |
|                | 1       | 2       | 3         | 4       | 5      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   |         |         |           |         |        |
| All Ages       | 62,212  | 31,421  | 24,991    | 5,800   | 32,433 |
| Under 1 year   | 2,989   | ...     | 2,989     | ...     | 1,572  |
| 1—4            | 6,496   | ...     | 6,496     | ...     | 3,177  |
| 5—14           | 15,084  | 2,901   | 12,119    | 64      | 7,939  |
| 15—24          | 11,386  | 8,523   | 2,657     | 206     | 5,671  |
| 25—34          | 9,693   | 8,757   | 459       | 477     | 5,070  |
| 35—44          | 7,157   | 5,989   | 146       | 1,022   | 4,075  |
| 45—54          | 4,653   | 3,214   | 63        | 1,376   | 2,567  |
| 55—64          | 3,077   | 1,535   | 39        | 1,503   | 1,492  |
| 65—74          | 1,222   | 375     | 15        | 832     | 642    |
| 75 & over      | 451     | 125     | 7         | 319     | 224    |
| Age not stated | 4       | 2       | 1         | 1       | 4      |
| <b>RURAL</b>   |         |         |           |         |        |
| All Ages       | 39,468  | 20,713  | 14,938    | 3,817   | 20,393 |
| Under 1 year   | 1,807   | ...     | 1,807     | ...     | 922    |
| 1—4            | 4,358   | ...     | 4,358     | ...     | 2,216  |
| 5—14           | 9,789   | 2,591   | 7,139     | 59      | 5,085  |
| 15—24          | 6,831   | 5,437   | 1,262     | 132     | 3,406  |
| 25—34          | 6,062   | 5,573   | 184       | 305     | 3,167  |
| 35—44          | 4,545   | 3,759   | 94        | 692     | 2,547  |
| 45—54          | 2,880   | 1,980   | 41        | 859     | 1,531  |
| 55—64          | 2,065   | 1,028   | 35        | 1,002   | 955    |
| 65—74          | 870     | 286     | 13        | 571     | 454    |
| 75 & over      | 257     | 57      | 4         | 196     | 106    |
| Age not stated | 4       | 2       | 1         | 1       | 4      |
| <b>URBAN</b>   |         |         |           |         |        |
| All Ages       | 22,744  | 10,708  | 10,053    | 1,983   | 12,040 |
| Under 1 year   | 1,182   | ...     | 1,182     | ...     | 650    |
| 1—4            | 2,138   | ...     | 2,138     | ...     | 961    |
| 5—14           | 5,295   | 310     | 4,980     | 5       | 2,854  |
| 15—24          | 4,555   | 3,086   | 1,395     | 74      | 2,265  |
| 25—34          | 3,631   | 3,184   | 275       | 172     | 1,903  |
| 35—44          | 2,612   | 2,230   | 52        | 330     | 1,528  |
| 45—54          | 1,773   | 1,234   | 22        | 517     | 1,036  |
| 55—64          | 1,012   | 507     | 4         | 501     | 537    |
| 65—74          | 352     | 89      | 2         | 261     | 188    |
| 75 & over      | 194     | 68      | 3         | 123     | 118    |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...    |

## State by Age, Sex and Marital Status, 1951

| Females |           |         |        |         |           |         |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Married | Unmarried | Widowed | Total  | Married | Unmarried | Widowed |
| 7       | 8         | 9       | 10     | 11      | 12        | 13      |
| 15,719  | 14,527    | 2,187   | 29,779 | 15,702  | 10,464    | 3,613   |
| ...     | 1,572     | ...     | 1,417  | ...     | 1,417     | ...     |
| ...     | 3,177     | ...     | 3,319  | ...     | 3,319     | ...     |
| 975     | 6,993     | 31      | 7,145  | 1,926   | 5,186     | 33      |
| 3,400   | 2,173     | 98      | 5,715  | 5,123   | 484       | 108     |
| 4,416   | 419       | 235     | 4,623  | 4,341   | 40        | 242     |
| 3,583   | 138       | 354     | 3,082  | 2,406   | 8         | 668     |
| 2,017   | 58        | 492     | 2,086  | 1,197   | 5         | 884     |
| 968     | 35        | 489     | 1,585  | 567     | 4         | 1,014   |
| 282     | 14        | 346     | 580    | 93      | 1         | 486     |
| 76      | 7         | 141     | 227    | 49      | ...       | 178     |
| 2       | 1         | 1       | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 10,413  | 8,677     | 1,303   | 19,075 | 10,300  | 6,261     | 2,514   |
| ...     | 922       | ...     | 885    | ...     | 885       | ...     |
| ...     | 2,216     | ...     | 2,142  | ...     | 2,142     | ...     |
| 938     | 4,116     | 31      | 4,704  | 1,653   | 3,023     | 28      |
| 2,252   | 1,082     | 72      | 3,425  | 3,185   | 180       | 60      |
| 2,847   | 163       | 157     | 2,895  | 2,726   | 21        | 148     |
| 2,245   | 89        | 213     | 1,998  | 1,514   | 5         | 479     |
| 1,240   | 40        | 251     | 1,349  | 740     | 1         | 608     |
| 623     | 31        | 301     | 1,110  | 405     | 4         | 701     |
| 219     | 13        | 222     | 416    | 67      | ...       | 349     |
| 47      | 4         | 55      | 151    | 10      | ...       | 141     |
| 2       | 1         | 1       | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| 5,306   | 5,850     | 884     | 10,704 | 5,402   | 4,203     | 1,099   |
| ...     | 650       | ...     | 532    | ...     | 532       | ...     |
| ...     | 961       | ...     | 1,177  | ...     | 1,177     | ...     |
| 37      | 2,817     | ...     | 2,441  | 273     | 2,163     | 5       |
| 1,148   | 1,091     | 26      | 2,290  | 1,938   | 304       | 48      |
| 1,569   | 256       | 78      | 1,728  | 1,615   | 19        | 94      |
| 1,338   | 49        | 141     | 1,084  | 892     | 3         | 189     |
| 777     | 18        | 241     | 737    | 457     | 4         | 276     |
| 345     | 4         | 188     | 475    | 162     | ...       | 313     |
| 63      | 1         | 124     | 164    | 26      | 1         | 137     |
| 29      | 3         | 86      | 76     | 39      | ...       | 37      |
| ...     | ...       | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...       | ...     |



### III—Economic Groups and Marital Status of Sample Household Population by Districts, 1951

| State & District | Number of Sample Households |                                     |                            |                                 | POPULATION  |        |         |        |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                  | Total                       | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>I, II & IV | Livelihood<br>Class<br>III | Livelihood<br>Classes<br>V—VIII | All Classes |        |         |        |
|                  |                             |                                     |                            |                                 | Persons     |        | Males   |        |
|                  |                             |                                     |                            |                                 | Married     | Others | Married | Others |
| 1                | 2                           | 3                                   | 4                          | 5                               | 6           | 7      | 8       | 9      |

#### AJMER—

|       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Total | 695 | 120 | 6   | 569 | 1,535 | 1,766 | 778 | 966 |
| Rural | 157 | 109 | 6   | 42  | 399   | 363   | 204 | 193 |
| Urban | 538 | 11  | ... | 527 | 1,136 | 1,403 | 574 | 773 |

#### POPULATION—(concl'd.)

| State & District | All Classes—(concl'd.) |        |                                  |         |                         |         |                              |         |
|------------------|------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
|                  | Females                |        | Livelihood<br>Classes I, II & IV |         | Livelihood<br>Class III |         | Livelihood<br>Classes V—VIII |         |
|                  | Married                | Others | Males                            | Females | Males                   | Females | Males                        | Females |
|                  | 10                     | 11     | 12                               | 13      | 14                      | 15      | 16                           | 17      |

#### AJMER—

|       |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| Total | 757 | 800 | 322 | 294 | 8   | 9   | 1,414 | 1,254 |
| Rural | 195 | 170 | 284 | 268 | 8   | 9   | 105   | 88    |
| Urban | 562 | 630 | 38  | 26  | ... | ... | 1,309 | 1,166 |

# **IV—Age, Sex & Marital Status of the Sample Household Population of Ajmer State, 1951**

| POPULATION               |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Age Group                | Persons |         |        | Males   |        | Females |        |
|                          | Total   | Married | Others | Married | Others | Married | Others |
| 1                        | 2       | 3       | 4      | 5       | 6      | 7       | 8      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 3,301   | 1,535   | 1,766  | 778     | 966    | 757     | 800    |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 79      | ...     | 79     | ...     | 43     | ...     | 36     |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 404     | ...     | 404    | ...     | 212    | ...     | 192    |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 448     | 6       | 442    | 1       | 234    | 5       | 208    |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 382     | 41      | 341    | 14      | 198    | 27      | 143    |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 326     | 160     | 166    | 38      | 124    | 122     | 42     |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 312     | 254     | 58     | 110     | 52     | 144     | 6      |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 273     | 251     | 22     | 122     | 19     | 129     | 3      |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 224     | 205     | 19     | 99      | 8      | 106     | 11     |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 185     | 163     | 22     | 91      | 12     | 72      | 10     |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 208     | 176     | 32     | 104     | 12     | 72      | 20     |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 119     | 94      | 25     | 66      | 7      | 28      | 18     |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 134     | 86      | 48     | 60      | 13     | 26      | 35     |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 56      | 40      | 16     | 28      | 5      | 12      | 11     |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 79      | 34      | 45     | 27      | 12     | 7       | 33     |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 27      | 10      | 17     | 6       | 5      | 4       | 12     |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 29      | 14      | 15     | 11      | 5      | 3       | 10     |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 16      | 1       | 15     | 1       | 5      | ...     | 10     |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 762     | 399     | 363    | 204     | 193    | 195     | 170    |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 26      | ...     | 26     | ...     | 13     | ...     | 13     |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 96      | ...     | 96     | ...     | 46     | ...     | 50     |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 91      | 4       | 87     | ...     | 47     | ...     | 40     |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 81      | 18      | 63     | 11      | 38     | 7       | 25     |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 79      | 55      | 24     | 16      | 19     | 39      | 5      |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 68      | 62      | 6      | 35      | 6      | 27      | ...    |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 52      | 46      | 6      | 18      | 6      | 28      | ...    |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 63      | 60      | 3      | 31      | 2      | 29      | 1      |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 45      | 41      | 4      | 22      | 1      | 19      | 3      |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 44      | 37      | 7      | 20      | 4      | 17      | 3      |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 29      | 24      | 5      | 16      | ...    | 8       | 5      |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 28      | 16      | 12     | 13      | 3      | 3       | 9      |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 14      | 13      | 1      | 6       | ...    | 7       | 1      |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 24      | 12      | 12     | 9       | 3      | 3       | 9      |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 9       | 4       | 5      | 1       | 3      | 3       | 2      |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 8       | 6       | 2      | 5       | 1      | 1       | 1      |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 5       | 1       | 4      | 1       | 1      | ...     | 3      |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |         |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 2,539   | 1,136   | 1,403  | 574     | 773    | 562     | 630    |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 53      | ...     | 53     | ...     | 30     | ...     | 23     |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 308     | ...     | 308    | ...     | 166    | ...     | 142    |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 357     | 2       | 355    | 1       | 187    | 1       | 168    |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | 301     | 23      | 278    | 3       | 160    | 20      | 118    |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 247     | 105     | 142    | 22      | 105    | 83      | 37     |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 244     | 192     | 52     | 75      | 46     | 117     | 6      |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 221     | 205     | 16     | 104     | 13     | 101     | 3      |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 161     | 145     | 16     | 68      | 6      | 77      | 10     |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | 140     | 122     | 18     | 69      | 11     | 53      | 7      |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 164     | 139     | 25     | 84      | 8      | 55      | 17     |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 90      | 70      | 20     | 50      | 7      | 20      | 13     |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | 106     | 70      | 36     | 47      | 10     | 23      | 26     |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 42      | 27      | 15     | 22      | 5      | 5       | 10     |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | 55      | 22      | 33     | 18      | 9      | 4       | 24     |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 18      | 6       | 12     | 5       | 2      | 1       | 10     |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 21      | 8       | 13     | 6       | 4      | 2       | 9      |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 11      | ...     | 11     | ...     | 4      | ...     | 7      |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...    |



**V—Number of Births in Sample Households by Economic Groups and their Registration by Districts, 1951**

| TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                   |                     |              |                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|
| State & District       | Number of Mothers |                     |              |                 | Persons |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |
|                        | Total             | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III |
|                        | 1                 | 2                   | 3            | 4               | 5       | 6                   | 7            | 8               | 9     | 10                  | 11           |

**AJMER—**

|              |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |
|--------------|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| <b>Total</b> | 85 | 22 | 1   | 62 | 85 | 22 | 1   | 62 | 47 | 11 | ... |
| <b>Rural</b> | 26 | 20 | 1   | 5  | 26 | 20 | 1   | 5  | 12 | 10 | ... |
| <b>Urban</b> | 59 | 2  | ... | 57 | 59 | 2  | ... | 57 | 35 | 1  | ... |

| State & District | TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS - (concl.) |         |                  |           |              | WHETHER BIRTH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  | Males—<br>(concl.)                | Females |                  |           | L. C. V—VIII | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
|                  | L. C. V—VIII                      | Total   | L. C. I, II & IV | L. C. III |              | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
|                  | 13                                | 14      | 15               | 16        | 17           | 18                           | 19      | 20    | 21      | 22        | 23      |

**AJMER—**

|              |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |
|--------------|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|
| <b>Total</b> | 36 | 38 | 11 | 1   | 26 | 32 | 19 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 6 |
| <b>Rural</b> | 2  | 14 | 10 | 1   | 3  | 9  | 4  | 1  | 6  | 2 | 4 |
| <b>Urban</b> | 34 | 24 | 1  | ... | 23 | 23 | 15 | 9  | 7  | 3 | 2 |

# VI—Number of Mothers, Children Born and Children Surviving in Sample

| PRESENT AGE    |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Order of Birth | All ages       |                      |                           | 14 & less      |                      |                           | 15—24          |                      |                           |
|                | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
|                | 1              | 2                    | 3                         | 4              | 5                    | 6                         | 7              | 8                    | 9                         |
| TOTAL          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders     | 85             | 327                  | 249                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 29             | 47                   | 37                        |
| 1st            | 19             | 19                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 17             | 17                   | 17                        |
| 2nd            | 17             | 34                   | 28                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 8              | 16                   | 12                        |
| 3rd            | 12             | 36                   | 34                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 6                    | 6                         |
| 4th            | 8              | 32                   | 22                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 8                    | 2                         |
| 5th            | 3              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th            | 9              | 54                   | 38                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above    | 17             | 137                  | 93                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| RURAL          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders     | 26             | 110                  | 81                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 5              | 8                    | 8                         |
| 1st            | 4              | 4                    | 4                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 3              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 2nd            | 5              | 10                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 2                    | 2                         |
| 3rd            | 5              | 15                   | 14                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 4th            | 3              | 12                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5th            | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th            | 1              | 6                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above    | 8              | 63                   | 44                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| URBAN          |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
| All Orders     | 59             | 217                  | 168                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 24             | 39                   | 29                        |
| 1st            | 15             | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 14             | 14                   | 14                        |
| 2nd            | 12             | 24                   | 19                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 7              | 14                   | 10                        |
| 3rd            | 7              | 21                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 1              | 3                    | 3                         |
| 4th            | 5              | 20                   | 13                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | 2              | 8                    | 2                         |
| 5th            | 3              | 15                   | 15                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6th            | 8              | 48                   | 37                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7th & above    | 9              | 74                   | 49                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

## Households of Ajmer State by Order of Birth and Present Age of Mother, 1951

| OF MOTHER      |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |                |                      |                           |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 25—34          |                      |                           | 35—44          |                      |                           | 45 & over      |                      |                           | Age not stated |                      |                           |
| No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving | No. of mothers | No. of children born | No. of children surviving |
| 11             | 12                   | 13                        | 14             | 15                   | 16                        | 17             | 18                   | 19                        | 20             | 21                   | 22                        |
| 44             | 214                  | 160                       | 12             | 66                   | 52                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 2              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 12                   | 11                        | 3              | 6                    | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 9              | 27                   | 25                        | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 24                   | 20                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 5                    | 5                         | 2              | 10                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 7              | 42                   | 27                        | 2              | 12                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 13             | 102                  | 70                        | 4              | 35                   | 23                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 16             | 73                   | 50                        | 5              | 29                   | 23                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 6                    | 5                         | 1              | 2                    | 2                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 9                    | 8                         | 1              | 3                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 12                   | 9                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 6                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 5              | 39                   | 26                        | 3              | 24                   | 18                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 28             | 141                  | 110                       | 7              | 37                   | 29                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 1                    | 1                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 6                    | 6                         | 2              | 4                    | 3                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 18                   | 17                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 3              | 12                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 1              | 5                    | 5                         | 2              | 10                   | 10                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 6              | 36                   | 26                        | 2              | 12                   | 11                        | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |
| 8              | 63                   | 44                        | 1              | 11                   | 5                         | ...            | ...                  | ...                       | ...            | ...                  | ...                       |

**VII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households by Economic Groups  
and their Registration by Districts, 1951**

| TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |         |     |    |    |
|------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|-----|----|----|
| State & District       | Persons |                     |              |                 | Males |                     |              |                 | Females |     |    |    |
|                        | Total   | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total | L. C. I,<br>II & IV | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Total   |     |    |    |
|                        | 1       | 2                   | 3            | 4               | 5     | 6                   | 7            | 8               | 9       | 10  |    |    |
| AJMER—                 |         |                     |              |                 |       |                     |              |                 |         |     |    |    |
| Total                  | .       | .                   | .            | 35              | 6     | ...                 | 29           | 19              | 4       | ... | 15 | 16 |
| Rural                  | .       | .                   | .            | 6               | 5     | ...                 | 1            | 5               | 4       | ... | 1  | 1  |
| Urban                  | .       | .                   | .            | 29              | 1     | ...                 | 28           | 14              | ...     | ... | 14 | 15 |

| State & District | TOTAL NUMBER<br>OF DEATHS—(concl.) |              |                 | WHETHER DEATH WAS REGISTERED |         |       |         |           |         |
|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                  | Females—(concl.)                   |              |                 | Yes                          |         | No    |         | Not known |         |
|                  | L. C. I,<br>II & IV                | L. C.<br>III | L. C.<br>V—VIII | Males                        | Females | Males | Females | Males     | Females |
| 1                | 11                                 | 12           | 13              | 14                           | 15      | 16    | 17      | 18        | 19      |
| <b>AJMER—</b>    |                                    |              |                 |                              |         |       |         |           |         |
| Total . . . . .  | 2                                  | ...          | 14              | 11                           | 10      | 5     | 2       | 3         | 4       |
| Rural . . . . .  | 1                                  | ...          | ...             | 3                            | 1       | 2     | ...     | ...       | ...     |
| Urban . . . . .  | 1                                  | ...          | 14              | 8                            | 9       | 3     | 2       | 3         | 4       |

### VIII—Number of Deaths in Sample Households of Ajmer State by Sex and Age at Death, 1951

| Age Group                |     |     |     |     | NUMBER OF DEATHS |       |         |         |       |         |         |       |         |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
|                          |     |     |     |     | Total            |       |         | Rural   |       |         | Urban   |       |         |
|                          |     |     |     |     | Persons          | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1                        | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6                | 7     | 8       | 9       | 10    |         |         |       |         |
| All Ages . . . . .       | 35  | 19  | 16  | 6   | 5                | 1     | 29      | 14      | 15    |         |         |       |         |
| Under 1 year . . . . .   | 6   | 4   | 2   | ... | ...              | ...   | 6       | 4       | 2     |         |         |       |         |
| 1—4 . . . . .            | 15  | 7   | 8   | 3   | 3                | ...   | 12      | 4       | 8     |         |         |       |         |
| 5—9 . . . . .            | 2   | 1   | 1   | ... | ...              | ...   | 2       | 1       | 1     |         |         |       |         |
| 10—14 . . . . .          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 15—19 . . . . .          | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | ...     | 1     |         |         |       |         |
| 20—24 . . . . .          | 1   | ... | 1   | 1   | ...              | 1     | ...     | ...     | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 25—29 . . . . .          | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | 1       | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 30—34 . . . . .          | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | 1       | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 35—39 . . . . .          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 40—44 . . . . .          | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | 1       | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 45—49 . . . . .          | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | 1       | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 50—54 . . . . .          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 55—59 . . . . .          | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1                | ...   | 1       | ...     | 1     |         |         |       |         |
| 60—64 . . . . .          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 65—69 . . . . .          | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | 1       | ...   |         |         |       |         |
| 70—74 . . . . .          | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ...              | ...   | 1       | ...     | 1     |         |         |       |         |
| 75 & over . . . . .      | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1                | ...   | 1       | ...     | 1     |         |         |       |         |
| Age not stated . . . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...              | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   |         |         |       |         |





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**PART III**  
**SUBSIDIARY TABLES**

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Table 1—Coverage of Sample

| State                   |             | Population<br>1951                     | Sample<br>Population         | Percentage<br>of col. 3<br>to col. 2 | Number of<br>districts<br>in the<br>State | Number of<br>districts<br>covered | Reference<br>date of<br>sample<br>census                        | Period of<br>enumeration                                          |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                       |             | 2                                      | 3                            | 4                                    | 5                                         | 6                                 | 7                                                               | 8                                                                 |
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |             |                                        |                              |                                      |                                           |                                   |                                                                 |                                                                   |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        | T<br>R<br>U | 63,215,742<br>54,590,043<br>8,625,699  | —<br>512,187<br>—            | —<br>0.94<br>—                       | 51                                        | 51                                | 1-11-1953 in<br>47 Districts<br>1-3-1954 in<br>4 Hill Districts | Nov. 1953<br>47 District<br>April-May<br>1954 in<br>Hill District |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |             |                                        |                              |                                      |                                           |                                   |                                                                 |                                                                   |
| 1. Bihar                | T<br>R<br>U | 40,225,947<br>37,521,216<br>2,704,731  | 85,894<br>73,371<br>12,523   | 0.21<br>0.20<br>0.46                 | 18                                        | 4                                 | 31-10-1952                                                      | 16th Nov.<br>'52. to 31st<br>Dec. '52.                            |
| 2. Assam                | T<br>R<br>U | 9,043,707<br>8,629,289<br>414,418      | 32,109<br>25,583<br>6,526    | 0.36<br>0.30<br>1.57                 | 17                                        | 3                                 | 30-11-1952                                                      | December,<br>1952 to Jan<br>ary, 1953                             |
| 3. Manipur              | T<br>R<br>U | 577,635<br>574,773<br>2,862            | 10,054<br>9,959<br>95        | 1.74<br>1.73<br>3.32                 | 1                                         | 1                                 | do.                                                             | do.                                                               |
| 4. Tripura              | T<br>R<br>U | 639,029<br>596,434<br>42,595           | 7,492<br>5,458<br>2,034      | 1.17<br>0.92<br>4.78                 | 1                                         | 1                                 | do.                                                             | do.                                                               |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |             |                                        |                              |                                      |                                           |                                   |                                                                 |                                                                   |
| 1. Madras               | T<br>R<br>U | 57,016,002<br>45,832,268<br>11,183,734 | 167,153<br>105,530<br>61,623 | 0.29<br>0.23<br>0.55                 | 26                                        | 26                                | 1-9-1952                                                        | Sept. Oct.<br>1952.                                               |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    | T<br>R<br>U | 9,280,425<br>7,792,133<br>1,488,292    | 25,473<br>21,370<br>4,103    | 0.27<br>0.27<br>0.28                 | 4                                         | 1                                 |                                                                 |                                                                   |
| 3. Coorg                | T<br>R<br>U | 229,405<br>213,150<br>16,255           | 624<br>484<br>140            | 0.27<br>0.23<br>0.86                 | 1                                         | 1                                 | 1-9-1952                                                        | Sept. Oct.<br>1952.                                               |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>   |             |                                        |                              |                                      |                                           |                                   |                                                                 |                                                                   |
| 1. Bombay               | T<br>R<br>U | 35,956,150<br>24,785,810<br>11,170,340 | 148,930<br>127,226<br>21,704 | 0.41<br>0.51<br>0.19                 | 28                                        | 5                                 | 18-10-1952                                                      | 3rd Nov.-10<br>Nov., 1952                                         |
| 2. Saurashtra           | T<br>R<br>U | 4,137,359<br>2,744,198<br>1,393,161    | 19,906<br>10,404<br>9,502    | 0.48<br>0.38<br>0.68                 | 5                                         | 1                                 | do.                                                             | do.                                                               |
| 3. Kutch                | T<br>R<br>U | 567,606<br>453,852<br>113,754          | 8,511<br>5,011<br>3,500      | 1.50<br>1.10<br>3.08                 | 1                                         | 1                                 | do.                                                             | do.                                                               |

\*The sample census was carried in census towns also which had no local body but had a gaon sabha, while it could not be held in the area south of Kaimur Range in Mirzapur district. Records of some panchayat secretary circles were either found to be incomplete or were received too late and had to be rejected. If adjustment is made for these factors the figure works out to 0.95. For details see paper No. 1 of 1955.

Table 1—Coverage of Sample—(concl'd.)

| State                   |             | Population<br>1951                    | Sample<br>Population        | Percentage<br>of col. 3<br>to col. 2 | Number of<br>districts<br>in the<br>State | Number of<br>districts<br>covered | Reference<br>date of<br>sample<br>census | Period of<br>enumerations                    |    |    |            |                                     |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----|----|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1                       |             | 2                                     | 3                           | 4                                    | 5                                         | 6                                 | 7                                        | 8                                            |    |    |            |                                     |
| Central India—          |             |                                       |                             |                                      |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              |    |    |            |                                     |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh       | T<br>R<br>U | 21,247,533<br>18,370,194<br>2,877,339 | 65,751<br>49,146<br>16,605  | 0.31<br>0.27<br>0.58                 | 22                                        | 5                                 | 1-12-1952                                | 1st December,<br>to 15th Dec-<br>ember, 1952 |    |    |            |                                     |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) | T<br>R<br>U | 7,954,154<br>6,512,923<br>1,441,231   | 22,296<br>13,881<br>8,415   | 0.28<br>0.21<br>0.58                 |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              | 16 | 16 | 18-10-1952 | 19th Oct.<br>'52 to 7th<br>Nov. '52 |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)    | T<br>R<br>U | 7,954,154<br>6,512,923<br>1,441,231   | 106,755<br>75,291<br>31,464 | 1.34<br>1.16<br>2.18                 |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              |    |    |            |                                     |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh      | T<br>R<br>U | 3,574,690<br>3,268,780<br>305,910     | 42,687<br>36,686<br>6,001   | 1.19<br>1.12<br>1.96                 | 8                                         | 7                                 | 1-3-1952                                 | 1st Sept. '52<br>to 31st Dec.<br>'52         |    |    |            |                                     |
| North-West India—       |             |                                       |                             |                                      |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              |    |    |            |                                     |
| 1. Rajasthan            | T<br>R<br>U | 15,290,797<br>12,641,430<br>2,649,367 | 8,742<br>7,365<br>1,377     | 0.06<br>0.06<br>0.05                 |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              | 25 | 1  | 31-12-1951 | Jan. '52 to<br>March '52            |
| 2. Punjab               | T<br>R<br>U | 12,641,205<br>10,240,273<br>2,400,932 | 7,993<br>3,577<br>4,416     | 0.06<br>0.03<br>0.18                 | 13                                        | 3                                 | 18-10-1952                               | 10th October<br>to 31st Octo-<br>ber, 1952   |    |    |            |                                     |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.       | T<br>R<br>U | 3,493,685<br>2,828,175<br>665,510     | 4,385<br>2,760<br>1,625     | 0.13<br>0.10<br>0.24                 |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              |    |    |            |                                     |
| 4. Bilaspur             | T<br>R<br>U | 126,099<br>122,354<br>3,745           | 829<br>797<br>32            | 0.66<br>0.65<br>0.85                 |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              | 1  | 1  | do.        | do.                                 |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh     | T<br>R<br>U | 983,367<br>941,966<br>41,401          | 2,091<br>1,935<br>156       | 0.21<br>0.21<br>0.38                 | 4                                         | 1                                 | do.                                      | do.                                          |    |    |            |                                     |
| 6. Ajmer                | T<br>R<br>U | 693,372<br>395,608<br>297,764         | 3,301<br>762<br>2,539       | 0.48<br>0.19<br>0.85                 |                                           |                                   |                                          |                                              |    |    |            |                                     |

**Table 2—Size of Household at the Sample Census  
and Census, 1951**

| State                           | Total            |                 | Rural            |                 | Urban            |                 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
|                                 | Sample<br>Census | Census,<br>1951 | Sample<br>Census | Census,<br>1951 | Sample<br>Census | Census,<br>1951 |
| 1                               | 2                | 3               | 4                | 5               | 6                | 7               |
| <b>I—North India—</b>           |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . .        | —                | 5.04            | 5.05             | 5.07            | —                | 4.87            |
| <b>II—East India—</b>           |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Bihar . . . .                | 6.40             | —               | 6.40             | —               | 6.41             | —               |
| 2. Assam . . . .                | 5.75             | 5.21            | 5.79             | 5.20            | 5.60             | 5.33            |
| 3. Manipur . . . .              | 4.40             | 4.97            | 4.39             | 4.97            | 5.00             | —               |
| 4. Tripura . . . .              | 5.42             | 4.91            | 5.18             | 4.95            | 6.18             | 4.43            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>         |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Madras . . . .               | 4.95             | 4.73            | 4.86             | —               | 5.11             | —               |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . .    | 6.97             | 5.51            | 6.81             | 5.48            | 7.97             | 5.68            |
| 3. Coorg . . . .                | 4.84             | 4.52            | 4.75             | —               | 5.19             | —               |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>           |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Bombay . . . .               | 5.22             | 4.98            | 5.23             | 5.05            | 5.17             | 4.83            |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . .           | 5.40             | 5.20            | 5.62             | 5.36            | 5.18             | 4.91            |
| 3. Kutch . . . .                | 4.42             | 4.35            | 4.29             | 4.31            | 4.63             | 4.53            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>         |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . .       | 4.70             | 4.26            | 4.69             | 4.21            | 4.73             | 4.55            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) . . . . | 5.15             | 4.94            | 5.17             | 4.95            | 5.11             | 4.85            |
| Madhya Bharat (1953) . . . .    | 5.15             | 4.94            | 5.20             | 4.95            | 5.01             | 4.85            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . .      | 4.67             | 4.69            | 4.72             | 4.75            | 4.37             | 4.19            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>     |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . .            | 4.78             | 4.94            | 4.80             | 5.02            | 4.67             | 4.59            |
| 2. Punjab . . . .               | 5.03             | —               | 5.03             | 5.03            | 5.02             | —               |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .         | 5.33             | 5.69            | 5.44             | 5.73            | 5.14             | 5.53            |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . .             | 5.18             | 4.79            | 5.21             | 4.79            | 4.57             | 4.83            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . .     | 5.47             | 5.09            | 5.58             | 5.14            | 4.46             | 4.13            |
| 6. Ajmer . . . .                | 4.75             | 4.37            | 4.85             | 4.32            | 4.72             | 4.43            |

**Table 3—Size of Households by Economic Groups  
at the Sample Census**

| State                       | PERSONS PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
|                             | Total                      |                                    |                                     |                                      | Rural                     |                                    |                                     |                                      | Urban                     |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
|                             | All<br>economic<br>groups  | Land-<br>holders<br>and<br>tenants | Agri-<br>cultural<br>labour-<br>ers | Non-<br>agri-<br>cultural<br>classes | All<br>economic<br>groups | Land-<br>holders<br>and<br>tenants | Agri-<br>cultural<br>labour-<br>ers | Non-<br>agri-<br>cultural<br>classes | All<br>economic<br>groups | Land-<br>holders<br>and<br>tenants | Agri-<br>cultural<br>labour-<br>ers | Non-<br>agri-<br>cultural<br>classes |   |
| 1                           | 2                          | 3                                  | 4                                   | 5                                    | 6                         | 7                                  | 8                                   | 9                                    | 10                        | 11                                 | 12                                  | 13                                   |   |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |                            |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . .      | —                          | —                                  | —                                   | —                                    | 505                       | 527                                | 466                                 | 457                                  | —                         | —                                  | —                                   | —                                    | — |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |                            |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
| 1. Bihar . . .              | 640                        | 683                                | 559                                 | 618                                  | 640                       | 681                                | 560                                 | 601                                  | 641                       | 755                                | 551                                 | 635                                  |   |
| 2. Assam . . .              | 575                        | 641                                | 480                                 | 495                                  | 579                       | 641                                | 482                                 | 428                                  | 560                       | 702                                | 436                                 | 556                                  |   |
| 3. Manipur . . .            | 440                        | 455                                | 316                                 | 445                                  | 439                       | 460                                | 316                                 | 436                                  | 500                       | 81                                 | ...                                 | 2,733                                |   |
| 4. Tripura . . .            | 542                        | 567                                | 450                                 | 540                                  | 518                       | 562                                | 461                                 | 435                                  | 618                       | 933                                | 340                                 | 623                                  |   |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |                            |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
| 1. Madras . . .             | 495                        | 520                                | 438                                 | 500                                  | 486                       | 519                                | 437                                 | 474                                  | 511                       | 529                                | 451                                 | 512                                  |   |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . .    | 697                        | 778                                | 606                                 | 697                                  | 681                       | 770                                | 603                                 | 672                                  | 797                       | 929                                | 685                                 | 789                                  |   |
| 3. Coorg . . .              | 484                        | 548                                | 414                                 | 469                                  | 475                       | 559                                | 414                                 | 389                                  | 519                       | 425                                | ...                                 | 535                                  |   |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                            |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
| 1. Bombay . . .             | 522                        | 558                                | 441                                 | 487                                  | 523                       | 558                                | 442                                 | 476                                  | 517                       | 572                                | 430                                 | 509                                  |   |
| 2. Saurashtra . . .         | 540                        | 638                                | 431                                 | 500                                  | 562                       | 636                                | 453                                 | 482                                  | 518                       | 649                                | 327                                 | 509                                  |   |
| 3. Kutch . . .              | 442                        | 497                                | 303                                 | 434                                  | 429                       | 492                                | 303                                 | 403                                  | 463                       | 576                                | 300                                 | 459                                  |   |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                            |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . .     | 470                        | 514                                | 393                                 | 455                                  | 469                       | 512                                | 393                                 | 440                                  | 473                       | 574                                | 376                                 | 467                                  |   |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) .   | 515                        | 557                                | 412                                 | 494                                  | 517                       | 555                                | 409                                 | 439                                  | 511                       | 596                                | 533                                 | 511                                  |   |
| Madhya Bharat (1953) .      | 515                        | —                                  | —                                   | —                                    | —                         | —                                  | —                                   | —                                    | —                         | —                                  | —                                   | —                                    |   |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . .    | 467                        | 490                                | 275                                 | 460                                  | 472                       | 491                                | 268                                 | 473                                  | 437                       | 452                                | 442                                 | 436                                  |   |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                            |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |                           |                                    |                                     |                                      |   |
| 1. Rajasthan . . .          | 478                        | 522                                | 396                                 | 441                                  | 480                       | 522                                | 398                                 | 424                                  | 467                       | 514                                | 250                                 | 466                                  |   |
| 2. Punjab . . .             | 503                        | 529                                | 389                                 | 493                                  | 503                       | 521                                | 378                                 | 478                                  | 502                       | 604                                | 460                                 | 496                                  |   |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .     | 533                        | 574                                | 427                                 | 500                                  | 544                       | 568                                | 427                                 | 503                                  | 514                       | 653                                | ...                                 | 500                                  |   |
| 4. Bilaspur . . .           | 518                        | 508                                | 400                                 | 606                                  | 521                       | 509                                | 400                                 | 682                                  | 457                       | 400                                | ...                                 | 467                                  |   |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . .     | 547                        | 573                                | 500                                 | 423                                  | 558                       | 576                                | 500                                 | 397                                  | 446                       | 400                                | ...                                 | 455                                  |   |
| 6. Ajmer . . .              | 475                        | 513                                | 283                                 | 469                                  | 485                       | 506                                | 283                                 | 460                                  | 472                       | 582                                | ...                                 | 470                                  |   |

**Table 4—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Economic Groups  
at the Sample Census and Census, 1951**

| State                            | Sample Census                               |                           |                               | Census, 1951                                |                           |                               |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                  | Agricultural<br>land-holders<br>and tenants | Agricultural<br>labourers | Non-agricul-<br>tural classes | Agricultural<br>land-holders<br>and tenants | Agricultural<br>labourers | Non-agricul-<br>tural classes |
|                                  | 2                                           | 3                         | 4                             | 5                                           | 6                         | 7                             |
| <b>TOTAL*</b>                    |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| <b>I—North India—</b>            |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .       | —                                           | —                         | —                             | 6,847                                       | 571                       | 2,582                         |
| <b>II—East India—</b>            |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .               | 5,676                                       | 1,870                     | 2,454                         | 6,418                                       | 2,186                     | 1,396                         |
| 2. Assam . . . . .               | 6,161                                       | 591                       | 3,248                         | 7,160                                       | 174                       | 2,666                         |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .             | 6,120                                       | 613                       | 3,267                         | 8,321                                       | 24                        | 1,655                         |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .             | 5,070                                       | 1,002                     | 3,928                         | 7,042                                       | 483                       | 2,475                         |
| <b>III—South India—</b>          |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Madras . . . . .              | 3,556                                       | 1,653                     | 4,791                         | 4,670                                       | 1,823                     | 3,507                         |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . .   | 2,534                                       | 1,740                     | 5,726                         | 3,468                                       | 2,017                     | 4,515                         |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .               | 4,391                                       | 2,452                     | 3,157                         | 4,699                                       | 1,069                     | 4,232                         |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>            |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Bombay . . . . .              | 5,995                                       | 957                       | 3,048                         | 5,241                                       | 905                       | 3,854                         |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . . .          | 3,584                                       | 193                       | 6,223                         | 4,287                                       | 376                       | 5,337                         |
| 3. Kutch . . . . .               | 2,869                                       | 412                       | 6,719                         | 3,905                                       | 298                       | 5,797                         |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>          |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .      | 4,736                                       | 1,452                     | 3,812                         | 5,559                                       | 2,041                     | 2,400                         |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952) . . . . . | 5,002                                       | 554                       | 4,444                         | 6,155                                       | 1,067                     | 2,778                         |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .     | 5,779                                       | 313                       | 3,908                         | 6,950                                       | 1,762                     | 1,288                         |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>      |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . . .           | 5,675                                       | 919                       | 3,406                         | 6,776                                       | 311                       | 2,913                         |
| 2. Punjab . . . . .              | 3,556                                       | 180                       | 6,264                         | 5,682                                       | 770                       | 3,548                         |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . . .        | 5,444                                       | 506                       | 4,050                         | 6,228                                       | 1,027                     | 2,745                         |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . . .            | 8,709                                       | 48                        | 1,243                         | 8,915                                       | 157                       | 928                           |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .    | 8,661                                       | 24                        | 1,315                         | 9,204                                       | 93                        | 703                           |
| 6. Ajmer . . . . .               | 1,866                                       | 52                        | 8,082                         | 4,260                                       | 282                       | 5,458                         |
| <b>RURAL†</b>                    |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| <b>I—North India—</b>            |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .       | 16,994                                      | 1,004                     | 2,002                         | 7,749                                       | 646                       | 1,605                         |
| <b>II—East India—</b>            |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .               | 6,450                                       | 2,093                     | 1,457                         | 6,768                                       | 2,289                     | 943                           |
| 2. Assam . . . . .               | 7,609                                       | 717                       | 1,674                         | 7,474                                       | 181                       | 2,345                         |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .             | 6,165                                       | 619                       | 3,216                         | 8,358                                       | 24                        | 1,618                         |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .             | 6,805                                       | 1,282                     | 1,913                         | 7,451                                       | 516                       | 2,033                         |
| <b>III—South India—</b>          |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                           |                               |
| 1. Madras . . . . .              | 5,253                                       | 2,404                     | 2,343                         | 5,502                                       | 2,155                     | 2,343                         |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . .   | 2,842                                       | 1,991                     | 5,167                         | 3,855                                       | 2,204                     | 3,941                         |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .               | 5,310                                       | 3,161                     | 1,529                         | 4,996                                       | 1,145                     | 3,859                         |

\*Of the sample population 68 persons in Travancore-Cochin and 236 persons in Madhya Bharat were not classified by livelihood classes. The unclassified population has been excluded from the calculations.

†Of the sample population 57 persons in Travancore-Cochin and 147 persons in Madhya Bharat were not classified by livelihood classes. The unclassified population has been excluded from the calculations.

**Table 4—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Economic Groups at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(concl'd.)**

|                                |  |  |  | Sample Census                               |                           |                               | Census, 1951                                |                            |                               |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| State                          |  |  |  | Agricultural<br>land-holders<br>and tenants | Agricultural<br>labourers | Non-agricul-<br>tural classes | Agricultural<br>land-holders<br>and tenants | Agricultural<br>laboureirs | Non-agricul-<br>tural classes |
| 1                              |  |  |  | 2                                           | 3                         | 4                             | 5                                           | 6                          | 7                             |
| RURAL—(concl'd.)               |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| IV—West India—                 |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Bombay . . . .              |  |  |  | 6,660                                       | 1,042                     | 2,298                         | 7,046                                       | 1,175                      | 1,779                         |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . .          |  |  |  | 5,990                                       | 322                       | 3,688                         | 5,919                                       | 526                        | 3,555                         |
| 3. Kutch . . . .               |  |  |  | 4,540                                       | 677                       | 4,783                         | 4,676                                       | 345                        | 4,979                         |
| V—Central India—               |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . .      |  |  |  | 6,023                                       | 1,882                     | 2,095                         | 6,268                                       | 2,276                      | 1,456                         |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952) . . . . |  |  |  | 7,587                                       | 879                       | 1,534                         | 7,354                                       | 1,262                      | 1,384                         |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . .     |  |  |  | 6,586                                       | 341                       | 3,073                         | 7,390                                       | 1,867                      | 743                           |
| VI—North-West India—           |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . .           |  |  |  | 6,582                                       | 1,077                     | 2,341                         | 7,877                                       | 356                        | 1,767                         |
| 2. Punjab . . . .              |  |  |  | 7,084                                       | 338                       | 2,578                         | 6,815                                       | 922                        | 2,263                         |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .        |  |  |  | 7,939                                       | 804                       | 1,257                         | 7,289                                       | 1,211                      | 1,500                         |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . .            |  |  |  | 9,009                                       | 50                        | 941                           | 9,125                                       | 162                        | 713                           |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . .    |  |  |  | 9,235                                       | 26                        | 739                           | 9,489                                       | 92                         | 419                           |
| 6. Ajmer . . . .               |  |  |  | 7,244                                       | 223                       | 2,533                         | 7,262                                       | 475                        | 2,263                         |
| URBAN*                         |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| I—North India—                 |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . .       |  |  |  | —                                           | —                         | —                             | 1,144                                       | 97                         | 8,759                         |
| II—East India—                 |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Bihar . . . .               |  |  |  | 1,145                                       | 559                       | 8,296                         | 1,535                                       | 759                        | 7,706                         |
| 2. Assam . . . .               |  |  |  | 484                                         | 94                        | 9,422                         | 625                                         | 21                         | 9,354                         |
| 3. Manipur . . . .             |  |  |  | 1,368                                       | ...                       | 8,632                         | 778                                         | ...                        | 9,242                         |
| 4. Tripura . . . .             |  |  |  | 413                                         | 251                       | 9,336                         | 1,316                                       | 19                         | 8,665                         |
| III—South India—               |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Madras . . . .              |  |  |  | 650                                         | 367                       | 8,983                         | 1,262                                       | 460                        | 8,278                         |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . .   |  |  |  | 931                                         | 435                       | 8,634                         | 1,441                                       | 1,036                      | 7,523                         |
| 3. Coorg . . . .               |  |  |  | 1,214                                       | ...                       | 8,786                         | 802                                         | 77                         | 9,121                         |
| IV—West India—                 |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Bombay . . . .              |  |  |  | 2,096                                       | 462                       | 7,442                         | 1,237                                       | 305                        | 8,458                         |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . .          |  |  |  | 949                                         | 52                        | 8,999                         | 1,072                                       | 81                         | 8,847                         |
| 3. Kutch . . . .               |  |  |  | 477                                         | 34                        | 9,489                         | 831                                         | 111                        | 9,058                         |
| V—Central India—               |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . .      |  |  |  | 926                                         | 181                       | 8,893                         | 1,035                                       | 540                        | 8,425                         |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952) . . . . |  |  |  | 738                                         | 19                        | 9,243                         | 739                                         | 184                        | 9,077                         |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . .     |  |  |  | 843                                         | 140                       | 9,017                         | 2,249                                       | 642                        | 7,109                         |
| VI—North-West India—           |  |  |  |                                             |                           |                               |                                             |                            |                               |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . .           |  |  |  | 821                                         | 72                        | 9,107                         | 1,525                                       | 95                         | 8,380                         |
| 2. Punjab . . . .              |  |  |  | 698                                         | 52                        | 9,250                         | 913                                         | 129                        | 8,958                         |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .        |  |  |  | 1,206                                       | ...                       | 8,794                         | 1,721                                       | 244                        | 8,035                         |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . .            |  |  |  | 1,250                                       | ...                       | 8,750                         | 2,048                                       | 16                         | 7,936                         |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . .    |  |  |  | 1,538                                       | ...                       | 8,462                         | 2,720                                       | 114                        | 7,166                         |
| 6. Ajmer . . . .               |  |  |  | 252                                         | ...                       | 9,748                         | 270                                         | 26                         | 9,704                         |

\*Of the sample population 11 persons in Travancore-Cochin and 89 persons in Madhya Bharat were not classified by livelihood classes. The unclassified population has been excluded from the calculations.



**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951**

| Sample Census    |         |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group        | Persons | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1                | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| I—NORTH INDIA    |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL            |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                | —       | —     | —       | 332          | 171   | 161     |
| 1—4              | —       | —     | —       | 1,014        | 512   | 501     |
| 5—14             | —       | —     | —       | 2,505        | 1,334 | 1,171   |
| 15—24            | —       | —     | —       | 1,694        | 880   | 814     |
| 25—34            | —       | —     | —       | 1,524        | 808   | 716     |
| 35—44            | —       | —     | —       | 1,194        | 647   | 547     |
| 45—54            | —       | —     | —       | 895          | 489   | 406     |
| 55—64            | —       | —     | —       | 519          | 278   | 241     |
| 65—74            | —       | —     | —       | 223          | 112   | 111     |
| 75 & over        | —       | —     | —       | 98           | 46    | 53      |
| Age not stated   | —       | —     | —       | 2            | 1     | 1       |
| RURAL*           |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                | 289     | 161   | 128     | 357          | 183   | 174     |
| 1—4              | 954     | 499   | 455     | 1,029        | 520   | 508     |
| 5—14             | 2,518   | 1,386 | 1,132   | 2,458        | 1,320 | 1,139   |
| 15—24            | 1,801   | 990   | 811     | 1,696        | 877   | 819     |
| 25—34            | 1,584   | 834   | 751     | 1,512        | 802   | 709     |
| 35—44            | 1,207   | 649   | 558     | 1,194        | 654   | 540     |
| 45—54            | 891     | 483   | 408     | 907          | 504   | 403     |
| 55—64            | 502     | 277   | 224     | 528          | 292   | 236     |
| 65—74            | 184     | 94    | 89      | 224          | 118   | 106     |
| 75 & over        | 62      | 32    | 31      | 94           | 48    | 47      |
| Age not stated   | 8       | 4     | 4       | 1            | ..    | 1       |
| URBAN            |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                | —       | —     | —       | 345          | 183   | 163     |
| 1—4              | —       | —     | —       | 975          | 504   | 470     |
| 5—14             | —       | —     | —       | 2,340        | 1,254 | 1,087   |
| 15—24            | —       | —     | —       | 1,901        | 1,055 | 846     |
| 25—34            | —       | —     | —       | 1,596        | 915   | 681     |
| 35—44            | —       | —     | —       | 1,197        | 696   | 501     |
| 45—54            | —       | —     | —       | 865          | 501   | 364     |
| 55—64            | —       | —     | —       | 472          | 262   | 210     |
| 65—74            | —       | —     | —       | 205          | 110   | 95      |
| 75 & over        | —       | —     | —       | 100          | 49    | 51      |
| Age not stated   | —       | —     | —       | 4            | 2     | 1       |
| II—EAST INDIA    |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 1. Bihar         |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL            |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                | 350     | 181   | 169     | 481          | 243   | 238     |
| 1—4              | 1,177   | 599   | 579     | 979          | 487   | 492     |
| 5—14             | 2,536   | 1,318 | 1,218   | 2,403        | 1,241 | 1,162   |
| 15—24            | 1,766   | 862   | 903     | 1,555        | 773   | 782     |
| 25—34            | 1,571   | 816   | 755     | 1,494        | 750   | 744     |
| 35—44            | 1,159   | 603   | 556     | 1,178        | 602   | 577     |
| 45—54            | 793     | 447   | 346     | 860          | 442   | 418     |
| 55—64            | 433     | 221   | 212     | 558          | 279   | 279     |
| 65—74            | 165     | 82    | 83      | 311          | 147   | 164     |
| 75 & over        | 50      | 24    | 26      | 162          | 79    | 82      |
| Age not stated   | ...     | ...   | ...     | 19           | 10    | 9       |

\*34 Selected districts.

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                |   |   |   | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|----------------|---|---|---|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group      |   |   |   | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1              |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| RURAL          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 353           | 183   | 170     | 482          | 242   | 240     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 1,147         | 595   | 552     | 977          | 485   | 491     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,464         | 1,276 | 1,188   | 2,407        | 1,245 | 1,163   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 1,813         | 888   | 925     | 1,540        | 759   | 781     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,609         | 841   | 768     | 1,489        | 739   | 750     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 1,150         | 603   | 547     | 1,176        | 592   | 584     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 780           | 420   | 360     | 862          | 437   | 425     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 452           | 227   | 225     | 566          | 282   | 285     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 178           | 88    | 90      | 316          | 150   | 166     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 54            | 26    | 28      | 165          | 81    | 84      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 20           | 10    | 9       |
| URBAN          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 334           | 172   | 162     | 466          | 258   | 208     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 1,354         | 619   | 735     | 1,015        | 509   | 506     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,955         | 1,560 | 1,395   | 2,337        | 1,190 | 1,147   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 1,488         | 712   | 776     | 1,753        | 965   | 789     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,353         | 675   | 678     | 1,564        | 895   | 669     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 1,211         | 606   | 605     | 1,209        | 728   | 481     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 868           | 601   | 267     | 837          | 519   | 318     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 324           | 188   | 136     | 453          | 246   | 207     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 89            | 46    | 43      | 232          | 108   | 124     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 24            | 10    | 14      | 120          | 60    | 59      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 14           | 6     | 8       |
| 2. Assam       |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 374           | 190   | 184     | 344          | 181   | 164     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 1,338         | 685   | 653     | 1,312        | 660   | 652     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,668         | 1,410 | 1,258   | 2,643        | 1,392 | 1,251   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 1,826         | 891   | 935     | 1,713        | 840   | 873     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,613         | 899   | 714     | 1,587        | 849   | 738     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 1,035         | 610   | 424     | 1,104        | 653   | 451     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 661           | 402   | 259     | 706          | 424   | 282     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 314           | 185   | 130     | 359          | 204   | 155     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 124           | 63    | 61      | 147          | 84    | 63      |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 46            | 25    | 21      | 74           | 42    | 31      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | 1             | ...   | 1       | 11           | 5     | 6       |
| RURAL          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 422           | 215   | 208     | 347          | 183   | 165     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 1,412         | 726   | 686     | 1,325        | 666   | 659     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,737         | 1,465 | 1,272   | 2,654        | 1,396 | 1,257   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 1,724         | 812   | 912     | 1,688        | 816   | 872     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,536         | 826   | 710     | 1,578        | 835   | 744     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 1,021         | 592   | 429     | 1,106        | 650   | 456     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 658           | 398   | 260     | 707          | 423   | 284     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 319           | 184   | 134     | 361          | 204   | 157     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 125           | 64    | 61      | 148          | 84    | 63      |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 45            | 26    | 19      | 75           | 43    | 32      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | 1             | ...   | 1       | 11           | 5     | 6       |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Sample Census     |         |       |         |         |       |         | Census, 1951 |  |  |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Age Group         | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |              |  |  |
| 1                 | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5       | 6     | 7       |              |  |  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>  |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                 | 185     | 94    | 92      | 275     | 139   | 135     |              |  |  |
| 1—4               | 1,047   | 524   | 523     | 1,019   | 515   | 504     |              |  |  |
| 5—14              | 2,400   | 1,197 | 1,203   | 2,389   | 1,285 | 1,104   |              |  |  |
| 15—24             | 2,226   | 1,201 | 1,025   | 2,297   | 1,408 | 889     |              |  |  |
| 25—34             | 1,912   | 1,183 | 729     | 1,805   | 1,190 | 615     |              |  |  |
| 35—44             | 1,090   | 683   | 406     | 1,058   | 724   | 334     |              |  |  |
| 45—54             | 671     | 415   | 256     | 665     | 439   | 226     |              |  |  |
| 55—64             | 299     | 189   | 110     | 308     | 196   | 112     |              |  |  |
| 65—74             | 121     | 58    | 63      | 130     | 72    | 58      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over         | 49      | 23    | 26      | 50      | 25    | 26      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated    | ...     | ...   | ...     | 4       | 1     | 3       |              |  |  |
| <b>3. Manipur</b> |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                 | 459     | 242   | 218     | 275     | 147   | 128     |              |  |  |
| 1—4               | 1,198   | 602   | 597     | 1,196   | 625   | 571     |              |  |  |
| 5—14              | 2,262   | 1,119 | 1,143   | 2,557   | 1,270 | 1,287   |              |  |  |
| 15—24             | 1,867   | 837   | 1,029   | 1,699   | 842   | 856     |              |  |  |
| 25—34             | 1,500   | 722   | 778     | 1,488   | 739   | 749     |              |  |  |
| 35—44             | 1,164   | 542   | 621     | 1,119   | 540   | 579     |              |  |  |
| 45—54             | 810     | 393   | 417     | 781     | 369   | 412     |              |  |  |
| 55—64             | 446     | 217   | 230     | 500     | 227   | 273     |              |  |  |
| 65—74             | 222     | 102   | 119     | 258     | 110   | 148     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over         | 72      | 28    | 44      | 119     | 54    | 65      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated    | ...     | ...   | ...     | 8       | 7     | 2       |              |  |  |
| <b>R U R A L</b>  |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                 | 463     | 244   | 219     | 275     | 147   | 128     |              |  |  |
| 1—4               | 1,186   | 598   | 588     | 1,196   | 625   | 571     |              |  |  |
| 5—14              | 2,269   | 1,121 | 1,149   | 2,557   | 1,270 | 1,287   |              |  |  |
| 15—24             | 1,864   | 836   | 1,027   | 1,699   | 842   | 856     |              |  |  |
| 25—34             | 1,497   | 718   | 779     | 1,488   | 739   | 749     |              |  |  |
| 35—44             | 1,165   | 541   | 624     | 1,119   | 540   | 579     |              |  |  |
| 45—54             | 812     | 395   | 418     | 781     | 369   | 412     |              |  |  |
| 55—64             | 449     | 217   | 232     | 500     | 227   | 273     |              |  |  |
| 65—74             | 224     | 103   | 120     | 258     | 110   | 148     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over         | 71      | 28    | 43      | 119     | 54    | 65      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated    | ...     | ...   | ...     | 8       | 7     | 2       |              |  |  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>  |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                 | 105     | ...   | 105     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 1—4               | 2,526   | 1,053 | 1,474   | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 5—14              | 1,474   | 947   | 526     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 15—24             | 2,211   | 947   | 1,263   | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 25—34             | 1,789   | 1,158 | 632     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 35—44             | 1,053   | 632   | 421     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 45—54             | 526     | 210   | 316     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 55—64             | 211     | 211   | ...     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 65—74             | ...     | ...   | ...     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| 75 & over         | 105     | ...   | 105     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |
| Age not stated    | ...     | ...   | ...     | —       | —     | —       |              |  |  |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Sample Census   |         |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group       | Persons | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1               | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| 4. Tripura      |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL           |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | 269     | 135   | 135     | 306          | 179   | 126     |
| 1-4             | 1,201   | 622   | 579     | 1,254        | 642   | 612     |
| 5-14            | 2,660   | 1,391 | 1,269   | 2,614        | 1,371 | 1,243   |
| 15-24           | 1,905   | 898   | 1,006   | 1,709        | 792   | 918     |
| 25-34           | 1,639   | 897   | 742     | 1,601        | 833   | 768     |
| 35-44           | 1,024   | 579   | 445     | 1,195        | 721   | 474     |
| 45-54           | 718     | 412   | 306     | 708          | 411   | 297     |
| 55-64           | 378     | 200   | 178     | 354          | 187   | 167     |
| 65-74           | 143     | 75    | 68      | 145          | 79    | 66      |
| 75 & over       | 63      | 39    | 24      | 80           | 43    | 37      |
| Age not stated  | ...     | ...   | ...     | 34           | 7     | 27      |
| RURAL           |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | 278     | 137   | 141     | 299          | 177   | 122     |
| 1-4             | 1,275   | 667   | 608     | 1,263        | 646   | 617     |
| 5-14            | 2,627   | 1,389 | 1,239   | 2,617        | 1,374 | 1,243   |
| 15-24           | 1,785   | 790   | 995     | 1,694        | 777   | 917     |
| 25-34           | 1,689   | 905   | 784     | 1,608        | 834   | 774     |
| 35-44           | 1,054   | 599   | 454     | 1,196        | 721   | 475     |
| 45-54           | 691     | 416   | 275     | 707          | 408   | 299     |
| 55-64           | 396     | 212   | 183     | 355          | 190   | 165     |
| 65-74           | 137     | 70    | 68      | 147          | 81    | 66      |
| 75 & over       | 68      | 42    | 26      | 79           | 44    | 35      |
| Age not stated  | ...     | ...   | ...     | 35           | 7     | 28      |
| URBAN           |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | 246     | 128   | 118     | 464          | 232   | 232     |
| 1-4             | 1,003   | 501   | 502     | 1,066        | 559   | 507     |
| 5-14            | 2,748   | 1,396 | 1,352   | 2,550        | 1,316 | 1,234   |
| 15-24           | 2,227   | 1,190 | 1,037   | 2,038        | 1,114 | 924     |
| 25-34           | 1,505   | 875   | 629     | 1,457        | 817   | 641     |
| 35-44           | 944     | 526   | 418     | 1,182        | 722   | 460     |
| 45-54           | 792     | 403   | 388     | 722          | 464   | 258     |
| 55-64           | 329     | 167   | 162     | 331          | 120   | 211     |
| 65-74           | 157     | 89    | 69      | 95           | 39    | 56      |
| 75 & over       | 49      | 30    | 20      | 95           | 21    | 73      |
| Age not stated  | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |
| III—SOUTH INDIA |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 1. Madras       |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL           |         |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | 186     | 93    | 93      | 257          | 128   | 129     |
| 1-4             | 1,132   | 567   | 565     | 949          | 475   | 473     |
| 5-14            | 2,354   | 1,187 | 1,166   | 2,412        | 1,214 | 1,198   |
| 15-24           | 1,905   | 934   | 971     | 1,799        | 888   | 911     |
| 25-34           | 1,586   | 781   | 805     | 1,550        | 753   | 797     |
| 35-44           | 1,215   | 631   | 584     | 1,225        | 625   | 600     |
| 45-54           | 878     | 450   | 428     | 933          | 478   | 456     |
| 55-64           | 508     | 255   | 253     | 559          | 283   | 276     |
| 65-74           | 182     | 90    | 92      | 228          | 113   | 115     |
| 75 & over       | 54      | 26    | 29      | 85           | 39    | 45      |
| Age not stated  | ...     | ...   | ...     | 3            | 2     | 2       |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                   | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
|                             | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
|                             | 1             | 2     | 3       | 4            | 5     | 6       |
| <b>RURAL</b>                |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                           | 197           | 99    | 97      | 258          | 129   | 129     |
| 1—4                         | 1,155         | 574   | 580     | 961          | 482   | 479     |
| 5—14                        | 2,423         | 1,221 | 1,203   | 2,433        | 1,225 | 1,209   |
| 15—24                       | 1,799         | 877   | 922     | 1,757        | 860   | 897     |
| 25—34                       | 1,568         | 752   | 816     | 1,536        | 737   | 799     |
| 35—44                       | 1,221         | 630   | 591     | 1,230        | 626   | 604     |
| 45—54                       | 882           | 451   | 431     | 941          | 483   | 458     |
| 55—64                       | 517           | 267   | 250     | 566          | 289   | 276     |
| 65—74                       | 185           | 95    | 91      | 231          | 115   | 116     |
| 75 & over                   | 53            | 26    | 27      | 84           | 39    | 45      |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...   | ...     | 3            | 1     | 2       |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                           | 166           | 81    | 85      | 253          | 125   | 129     |
| 1—4                         | 1,093         | 554   | 538     | 899          | 449   | 450     |
| 5—14                        | 2,234         | 1,130 | 1,104   | 2,322        | 1,169 | 1,153   |
| 15—24                       | 2,084         | 1,031 | 1,054   | 1,972        | 1,003 | 969     |
| 25—34                       | 1,618         | 831   | 787     | 1,610        | 818   | 791     |
| 35—44                       | 1,206         | 632   | 575     | 1,203        | 620   | 582     |
| 45—54                       | 872           | 450   | 422     | 903          | 457   | 445     |
| 55—64                       | 494           | 235   | 259     | 530          | 259   | 271     |
| 65—74                       | 176           | 81    | 94      | 218          | 105   | 114     |
| 75 & over                   | 57            | 26    | 31      | 86           | 41    | 45      |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...   | ...     | 4            | 3     | 2       |
| <b>2. Travancore-Cochin</b> |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                           | 374           | 186   | 189     | 295          | 149   | 146     |
| 1—4                         | 1,022         | 516   | 506     | 1,180        | 598   | 583     |
| 5—14                        | 2,315         | 1,182 | 1,132   | 2,454        | 1,235 | 1,219   |
| 15—24                       | 2,112         | 991   | 1,121   | 2,042        | 989   | 1,053   |
| 25—34                       | 1,504         | 736   | 768     | 1,401        | 693   | 708     |
| 35—44                       | 1,079         | 539   | 540     | 1,046        | 527   | 519     |
| 45—54                       | 749           | 360   | 389     | 783          | 394   | 389     |
| 55—64                       | 533           | 252   | 281     | 487          | 239   | 248     |
| 65—74                       | 225           | 120   | 105     | 225          | 108   | 117     |
| 75 & over                   | 87            | 39    | 48      | 87           | 40    | 46      |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |
| <b>RURAL</b>                |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                           | 381           | 189   | 193     | 300          | 152   | 148     |
| 1—4                         | 1,006         | 507   | 498     | 1,190        | 602   | 588     |
| 5—14                        | 2,302         | 1,178 | 1,124   | 2,475        | 1,245 | 1,230   |
| 15—24                       | 2,128         | 999   | 1,130   | 2,028        | 975   | 1,053   |
| 25—34                       | 1,504         | 736   | 768     | 1,387        | 681   | 706     |
| 35—44                       | 1,074         | 531   | 542     | 1,041        | 521   | 520     |
| 45—54                       | 757           | 363   | 394     | 779          | 392   | 388     |
| 55—64                       | 536           | 253   | 283     | 486          | 240   | 246     |
| 65—74                       | 227           | 125   | 102     | 226          | 109   | 116     |
| 75 & over                   | 85            | 37    | 48      | 88           | 41    | 47      |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                |   |   |   |   |   |   | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group      |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1              |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| URBAN          |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | . | . | . | 336           | 171   | 166     | 270          | 137   | 134     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,107         | 563   | 543     | 1,130        | 574   | 555     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,381         | 1,206 | 1,175   | 2,342        | 1,181 | 1,161   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,030         | 953   | 1,077   | 2,115        | 1,060 | 1,054   |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,504         | 736   | 768     | 1,472        | 755   | 717     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,109         | 580   | 529     | 1,073        | 561   | 512     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 704           | 341   | 363     | 799          | 406   | 393     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 514           | 244   | 271     | 494          | 232   | 262     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 217           | 95    | 122     | 223          | 102   | 121     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | . | . | . | 98            | 51    | 46      | 82           | 39    | 44      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |
| 3. Coorg       |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL          |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | . | . | . | 208           | 128   | 80      | 306          | 153   | 154     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,426         | 769   | 657     | 1,089        | 540   | 549     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,276         | 1,330 | 946     | 2,263        | 1,143 | 1,120   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,683         | 946   | 737     | 1,934        | 1,063 | 872     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,603         | 721   | 882     | 1,722        | 957   | 765     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,394         | 913   | 481     | 1,232        | 768   | 463     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 721           | 497   | 224     | 786          | 489   | 296     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 401           | 289   | 112     | 422          | 229   | 194     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 128           | 32    | 96      | 175          | 94    | 80      |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | . | . | . | 160           | 64    | 96      | 69           | 38    | 31      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 2            | 1     | 1       |
| RURAL          |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | . | . | . | 227           | 124   | 103     | 310          | 157   | 154     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,467         | 702   | 765     | 1,107        | 551   | 556     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,417         | 1,384 | 1,033   | 2,270        | 1,146 | 1,123   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,570         | 847   | 723     | 1,891        | 1,023 | 867     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,550         | 641   | 909     | 1,730        | 960   | 771     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,384         | 868   | 517     | 1,247        | 779   | 468     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 723           | 496   | 227     | 779          | 485   | 294     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 372           | 289   | 83      | 422          | 228   | 194     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 145           | 21    | 124     | 171          | 94    | 78      |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | . | . | . | 145           | 41    | 193     | 72           | 40    | 31      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 1            | ...   | 1       |
| URBAN          |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | . | . | . | 143           | 143   | ...     | 259          | 105   | 154     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,286         | 1,000 | 286     | 858          | 395   | 463     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,786         | 1,143 | 643     | 2,173        | 1,093 | 1,080   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,071         | 1,286 | 786     | 2,506        | 1,580 | 926     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,786         | 1,000 | 786     | 1,617        | 932   | 685     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,429         | 1,071 | 357     | 1,031        | 623   | 408     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 714           | 500   | 214     | 877          | 549   | 327     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 500           | 286   | 214     | 426          | 235   | 192     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | . | . | . | 71            | 71    | ...     | 216          | 99    | 117     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | . | . | . | 214           | 143   | 71      | 31           | 6     | 25      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 6            | 6     | ...     |



**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   |   | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | . | . | . | . | . | . | 356           | 184   | 172     | 327          | 166   | 160     |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,165         | 558   | 607     | 1,100        | 554   | 546     |
| 5—14            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,708         | 1,423 | 1,285   | 2,787        | 1,451 | 1,336   |
| 15—24           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,992         | 980   | 1,011   | 1,911        | 975   | 936     |
| 25—34           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,379         | 717   | 662     | 1,461        | 749   | 712     |
| 35—44           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,101         | 549   | 553     | 1,048        | 546   | 503     |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 688           | 369   | 319     | 657          | 333   | 324     |
| 55—64           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 437           | 226   | 211     | 458          | 220   | 238     |
| 65—74           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 141           | 65    | 76      | 169          | 80    | 89      |
| 75 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 33            | 20    | 13      | 65           | 28    | 37      |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 17           | 6     | 11      |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | . | . | . | . | . | . | 288           | 142   | 146     | 330          | 153   | 177     |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,004         | 525   | 479     | 1,036        | 526   | 510     |
| 5—14            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,544         | 1,305 | 1,239   | 2,689        | 1,397 | 1,292   |
| 15—24           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,125         | 1,051 | 1,073   | 2,043        | 1,028 | 1,015   |
| 25—34           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,480         | 695   | 785     | 1,445        | 714   | 731     |
| 35—44           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,126         | 633   | 494     | 1,084        | 552   | 532     |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 719           | 363   | 356     | 685          | 334   | 351     |
| 55—64           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 464           | 224   | 240     | 451          | 205   | 246     |
| 65—74           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 184           | 98    | 86      | 153          | 71    | 83      |
| 75 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 66            | 28    | 38      | 73           | 28    | 45      |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 11           | 1     | 9       |
| <b>3. Kutch</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | . | . | . | . | . | . | 328           | 156   | 172     | 323          | 168   | 156     |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | 964           | 469   | 495     | 1,059        | 544   | 514     |
| 5—14            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,571         | 1,291 | 1,279   | 2,589        | 1,330 | 1,259   |
| 15—24           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,839         | 880   | 959     | 1,664        | 792   | 872     |
| 25—34           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,496         | 682   | 814     | 1,532        | 724   | 808     |
| 35—44           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,218         | 584   | 634     | 1,216        | 589   | 627     |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 748           | 345   | 403     | 753          | 352   | 401     |
| 55—64           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 533           | 213   | 321     | 540          | 232   | 308     |
| 65—74           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 209           | 87    | 122     | 222          | 94    | 128     |
| 75 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 94            | 35    | 59      | 101          | 35    | 66      |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 1            | ...   | 1       |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0               | . | . | . | . | . | . | 347           | 170   | 178     | 322          | 165   | 157     |
| 1—4             | . | . | . | . | . | . | 994           | 475   | 519     | 1,076        | 549   | 527     |
| 5—14            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2,586         | 1,313 | 1,273   | 2,602        | 1,346 | 1,255   |
| 15—24           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,736         | 816   | 920     | 1,609        | 762   | 848     |
| 25—34           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,483         | 671   | 812     | 1,533        | 725   | 808     |
| 35—44           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,197         | 535   | 662     | 1,228        | 593   | 635     |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 814           | 375   | 439     | 751          | 355   | 396     |
| 55—64           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 563           | 239   | 323     | 544          | 242   | 302     |
| 65—74           | . | . | . | . | . | . | 204           | 94    | 110     | 233          | 101   | 132     |
| 75 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 76            | 26    | 50      | 101          | 36    | 65      |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 1            | ...   | 1       |



**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
|                          | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
|                          | 1             | 2     | 3       | 4            | 5     | 6       |
| 7                        |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>U R B A N</b>         |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 300           | 137   | 163     | 327          | 179   | 148     |
| 1—4                      | 920           | 460   | 460     | 986          | 525   | 461     |
| 5—14                     | 2,549         | 1,260 | 1,289   | 2,536        | 1,260 | 1,276   |
| 15—24                    | 1,986         | 972   | 1,014   | 1,893        | 919   | 974     |
| 25—34                    | 1,514         | 697   | 817     | 1,528        | 719   | 809     |
| 35—44                    | 1,249         | 654   | 594     | 1,166        | 573   | 593     |
| 45—54                    | 654           | 303   | 352     | 760          | 339   | 421     |
| 55—64                    | 491           | 174   | 317     | 525          | 191   | 334     |
| 65—74                    | 217           | 77    | 140     | 176          | 64    | 112     |
| 75 & over                | 120           | 49    | 71      | 103          | 33    | 70      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |
| <b>V—CENTRAL INDIA</b>   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>1. Madhya Pradesh</b> |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 343           | 170   | 174     | 841          | 175   | 166     |
| 1—4                      | 1,160         | 579   | 581     | 1,043        | 527   | 516     |
| 5—14                     | 2,354         | 1,195 | 1,158   | 2,450        | 1,254 | 1,196   |
| 15—24                    | 1,714         | 879   | 835     | 1,619        | 821   | 798     |
| 25—34                    | 1,605         | 801   | 804     | 1,624        | 811   | 813     |
| 35—44                    | 1,250         | 648   | 603     | 1,260        | 657   | 603     |
| 45—54                    | 824           | 431   | 393     | 850          | 432   | 418     |
| 55—64                    | 483           | 222   | 261     | 490          | 225   | 265     |
| 65—74                    | 204           | 86    | 117     | 224          | 97    | 126     |
| 75 & over                | 63            | 28    | 35      | 90           | 41    | 50      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 9            | 5     | 4       |
| <b>R U R A L</b>         |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 361           | 176   | 185     | 340          | 173   | 167     |
| 1—4                      | 1,146         | 576   | 570     | 1,052        | 531   | 520     |
| 5—14                     | 2,356         | 1,198 | 1,158   | 2,467        | 1,261 | 1,206   |
| 15—24                    | 1,646         | 833   | 812     | 1,572        | 787   | 785     |
| 25—34                    | 1,620         | 803   | 817     | 1,633        | 809   | 824     |
| 35—44                    | 1,257         | 644   | 612     | 1,269        | 658   | 611     |
| 45—54                    | 837           | 428   | 410     | 850          | 427   | 423     |
| 55—64                    | 502           | 225   | 277     | 491          | 225   | 267     |
| 65—74                    | 212           | 88    | 124     | 226          | 97    | 129     |
| 75 & over                | 63            | 30    | 34      | 90           | 40    | 50      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 10           | 6     | 4       |
| <b>U R B A N</b>         |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 292           | 151   | 141     | 346          | 189   | 157     |
| 1—4                      | 1,200         | 587   | 614     | 983          | 497   | 486     |
| 5—14                     | 2,347         | 1,186 | 1,161   | 2,332        | 1,206 | 1,127   |
| 15—24                    | 1,917         | 1,015 | 902     | 1,930        | 1,049 | 881     |
| 25—34                    | 1,558         | 794   | 764     | 1,566        | 823   | 742     |
| 35—44                    | 1,232         | 658   | 574     | 1,198        | 647   | 552     |
| 45—54                    | 786           | 440   | 346     | 853          | 466   | 387     |
| 55—64                    | 426           | 213   | 212     | 481          | 228   | 253     |
| 65—74                    | 178           | 82    | 96      | 213          | 99    | 113     |
| 75 & over                | 64            | 24    | 40      | 93           | 42    | 51      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 5            | 3     | 2       |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Sample Census           |         |       |         |         |       |         | Census, 1951 |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Age Group               | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |              |  |  |
| 1                       | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5       | 6     | 7       |              |  |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| TOTAL                   |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                       | 291     | 159   | 131     | 342     | 172   | 170     |              |  |  |
| 1-4                     | 1,182   | 604   | 578     | 987     | 488   | 500     |              |  |  |
| 5-14                    | 2,495   | 1,349 | 1,146   | 2,528   | 1,312 | 1,216   |              |  |  |
| 15-24                   | 1,874   | 937   | 937     | 1,822   | 919   | 903     |              |  |  |
| 25-34                   | 1,682   | 868   | 814     | 1,686   | 885   | 800     |              |  |  |
| 35-44                   | 1,141   | 632   | 509     | 1,198   | 670   | 528     |              |  |  |
| 45-54                   | 725     | 412   | 313     | 758     | 427   | 331     |              |  |  |
| 55-64                   | 401     | 190   | 211     | 427     | 219   | 208     |              |  |  |
| 65-74                   | 153     | 77    | 77      | 164     | 80    | 85      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over               | 56      | 23    | 33      | 70      | 32    | 38      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated          | ...     | ...   | ...     | 18      | 7     | 10      |              |  |  |
| RURAL                   |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                       | 340     | 189   | 151     | 360     | 179   | 181     |              |  |  |
| 1-4                     | 1,201   | 612   | 589     | 987     | 484   | 503     |              |  |  |
| 5-14                    | 2,548   | 1,381 | 1,167   | 2,548   | 1,324 | 1,224   |              |  |  |
| 15-24                   | 1,797   | 907   | 890     | 1,795   | 903   | 892     |              |  |  |
| 25-34                   | 1,684   | 861   | 823     | 1,693   | 886   | 807     |              |  |  |
| 35-44                   | 1,158   | 625   | 533     | 1,196   | 666   | 529     |              |  |  |
| 45-54                   | 690     | 391   | 299     | 758     | 427   | 331     |              |  |  |
| 55-64                   | 382     | 176   | 206     | 424     | 220   | 204     |              |  |  |
| 65-74                   | 142     | 68    | 74      | 162     | 79    | 83      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over               | 58      | 25    | 33      | 68      | 31    | 37      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated          | ...     | ...   | ...     | 9       | 6     | 4       |              |  |  |
| URBAN                   |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                       | 209     | 110   | 99      | 256     | 137   | 119     |              |  |  |
| 1-4                     | 1,150   | 591   | 560     | 997     | 507   | 490     |              |  |  |
| 5-14                    | 2,407   | 1,295 | 1,111   | 2,434   | 1,257 | 1,177   |              |  |  |
| 15-24                   | 2,000   | 987   | 1,013   | 1,949   | 993   | 956     |              |  |  |
| 25-34                   | 1,680   | 881   | 800     | 1,653   | 884   | 769     |              |  |  |
| 35-44                   | 1,114   | 644   | 469     | 1,209   | 685   | 525     |              |  |  |
| 45-54                   | 783     | 447   | 336     | 755     | 426   | 329     |              |  |  |
| 55-64                   | 430     | 212   | 219     | 440     | 215   | 224     |              |  |  |
| 65-74                   | 172     | 90    | 82      | 177     | 84    | 93      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over               | 55      | 20    | 34      | 80      | 38    | 42      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated          | ...     | ...   | ...     | 50      | 13    | 37      |              |  |  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)    |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| TOTAL                   |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                       | 289     | 145   | 145     | 342     | 172   | 170     |              |  |  |
| 1-4                     | 1,081   | 541   | 540     | 987     | 488   | 500     |              |  |  |
| 5-14                    | 2,422   | 1,255 | 1,167   | 2,528   | 1,312 | 1,216   |              |  |  |
| 15-24                   | 1,879   | 940   | 938     | 1,822   | 919   | 903     |              |  |  |
| 25-34                   | 1,746   | 909   | 837     | 1,686   | 885   | 800     |              |  |  |
| 35-44                   | 1,231   | 682   | 549     | 1,198   | 670   | 528     |              |  |  |
| 45-54                   | 755     | 419   | 336     | 758     | 427   | 331     |              |  |  |
| 55-64                   | 399     | 196   | 203     | 427     | 219   | 208     |              |  |  |
| 65-74                   | 147     | 73    | 75      | 164     | 80    | 85      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over               | 51      | 22    | 28      | 70      | 32    | 38      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated          | ...     | ...   | ...     | 18      | 7     | 10      |              |  |  |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                 | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
|                           | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
|                           | 1             | 2     | 3       | 4            | 5     | 6       |
| <b>R U R A L</b>          |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                         | —             | —     | —       | 360          | 179   | 181     |
| 1—4                       | —             | —     | —       | 987          | 484   | 503     |
| 5—14                      | —             | —     | —       | 2,548        | 1,324 | 1,224   |
| 15—24                     | —             | —     | —       | 1,795        | 903   | 892     |
| 25—34                     | —             | —     | —       | 1,693        | 886   | 807     |
| 35—44                     | —             | —     | —       | 1,196        | 666   | 529     |
| 45—54                     | —             | —     | —       | 758          | 427   | 331     |
| 55—64                     | —             | —     | —       | 424          | 220   | 204     |
| 65—74                     | —             | —     | —       | 162          | 79    | 83      |
| 75 & over                 | —             | —     | —       | 68           | 31    | 37      |
| Age not stated            | —             | —     | —       | 9            | 6     | 4       |
| <b>U R B A N</b>          |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                         | —             | —     | —       | 256          | 137   | 119     |
| 1—4                       | —             | —     | —       | 997          | 507   | 490     |
| 5—14                      | —             | —     | —       | 2,434        | 1,257 | 1,177   |
| 15—24                     | —             | —     | —       | 1,949        | 993   | 956     |
| 25—34                     | —             | —     | —       | 1,653        | 884   | 769     |
| 35—44                     | —             | —     | —       | 1,209        | 685   | 525     |
| 45—54                     | —             | —     | —       | 755          | 426   | 329     |
| 55—64                     | —             | —     | —       | 440          | 215   | 224     |
| 65—74                     | —             | —     | —       | 177          | 84    | 93      |
| 75 & over                 | —             | —     | —       | 80           | 38    | 42      |
| Age not stated            | —             | —     | —       | 50           | 19    | 37      |
| <b>3. Vindhya Pradesh</b> |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>T O T A L</b>          |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                         | 154           | 89    | 65      | 228          | 110   | 118     |
| 1—4                       | 832           | 420   | 412     | 957          | 490   | 467     |
| 5—14                      | 1,777         | 936   | 841     | 2,574        | 1,402 | 1,172   |
| 15—24                     | 1,649         | 845   | 804     | 1,604        | 858   | 746     |
| 25—34                     | 1,643         | 835   | 807     | 1,679        | 869   | 810     |
| 35—44                     | 1,387         | 716   | 672     | 1,357        | 706   | 651     |
| 45—54                     | 1,124         | 586   | 538     | 857          | 436   | 422     |
| 55—64                     | 832           | 421   | 411     | 462          | 215   | 247     |
| 65—74                     | 450           | 221   | 230     | 184          | 68    | 115     |
| 75 & over                 | 145           | 72    | 73      | 81           | 28    | 53      |
| Age not stated            | 7             | 3     | 3       | 17           | 8     | 9       |
| <b>R U R A L</b>          |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                         | 153           | 89    | 64      | 227          | 108   | 119     |
| 1—4                       | 831           | 417   | 414     | 959          | 491   | 468     |
| 5—14                      | 1,766         | 938   | 828     | 2,593        | 1,416 | 1,177   |
| 15—24                     | 1,650         | 851   | 800     | 1,588        | 849   | 739     |
| 25—34                     | 1,668         | 852   | 816     | 1,677        | 866   | 810     |
| 35—44                     | 1,375         | 709   | 665     | 1,361        | 706   | 655     |
| 45—54                     | 1,113         | 577   | 536     | 855          | 431   | 425     |
| 55—64                     | 835           | 423   | 412     | 462          | 214   | 248     |
| 65—74                     | 462           | 228   | 234     | 182          | 67    | 115     |
| 75 & over                 | 140           | 71    | 69      | 81           | 27    | 54      |
| Age not stated            | 7             | 4     | 3       | 15           | 7     | 8       |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                     |   |   |   | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group           |   |   |   | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1                   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| URBAN               |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                   | . | . | . | 162           | 90    | 72      | 245          | 132   | 113     |
| 1-4                 | . | . | . | 836           | 438   | 398     | 936          | 480   | 457     |
| 5-14                | . | . | . | 1,843         | 926   | 916     | 2,360        | 1,244 | 1,116   |
| 15-24               | . | . | . | 1,638         | 808   | 830     | 1,777        | 950   | 827     |
| 25-34               | . | . | . | 1,488         | 733   | 755     | 1,710        | 901   | 809     |
| 35-44               | . | . | . | 1,461         | 752   | 710     | 1,308        | 705   | 603     |
| 45-54               | . | . | . | 1,190         | 642   | 548     | 880          | 494   | 386     |
| 55-64               | . | . | . | 816           | 412   | 405     | 466          | 228   | 238     |
| 65-74               | . | . | . | 382           | 175   | 207     | 201          | 85    | 116     |
| 75 & over           | . | . | . | 177           | 78    | 98      | 73           | 39    | 34      |
| Age not stated      | . | . | . | 7             | ...   | 7       | 44           | 23    | 20      |
| VI-NORTH-WEST INDIA |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 1. Rajasthan        |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL               |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                   | . | . | . | 374           | 190   | 184     | 361          | 184   | 177     |
| 1-4                 | . | . | . | 1,121         | 590   | 531     | 1,070        | 543   | 526     |
| 5-14                | . | . | . | 2,662         | 1,399 | 1,263   | 2,543        | 1,341 | 1,203   |
| 15-24               | . | . | . | 1,665         | 840   | 826     | 1,682        | 863   | 820     |
| 25-34               | . | . | . | 1,757         | 904   | 853     | 1,562        | 784   | 778     |
| 35-44               | . | . | . | 1,142         | 636   | 506     | 1,178        | 631   | 546     |
| 45-54               | . | . | . | 740           | 393   | 346     | 790          | 432   | 358     |
| 55-64               | . | . | . | 373           | 167   | 206     | 497          | 268   | 229     |
| 65-74               | . | . | . | 132           | 71    | 61      | 226          | 128   | 98      |
| 75 & over           | . | . | . | 34            | 11    | 23      | 84           | 47    | 37      |
| Age not stated      | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 7            | 4     | 3       |
| RURAL               |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                   | . | . | . | 391           | 201   | 190     | 368          | 187   | 181     |
| 1-4                 | . | . | . | 1,120         | 595   | 525     | 1,089        | 550   | 539     |
| 5-14                | . | . | . | 2,733         | 1,445 | 1,288   | 2,585        | 1,363 | 1,222   |
| 15-24               | . | . | . | 1,602         | 806   | 796     | 1,657        | 853   | 804     |
| 25-34               | . | . | . | 1,778         | 908   | 869     | 1,562        | 782   | 780     |
| 35-44               | . | . | . | 1,130         | 623   | 505     | 1,171        | 631   | 539     |
| 45-54               | . | . | . | 721           | 388   | 333     | 777          | 430   | 347     |
| 55-64               | . | . | . | 369           | 162   | 208     | 487          | 260   | 227     |
| 65-74               | . | . | . | 125           | 68    | 57      | 217          | 122   | 95      |
| 75 & over           | . | . | . | 31            | 9     | 22      | 82           | 47    | 35      |
| Age not stated      | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 5            | 3     | 3       |
| URBAN               |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                   | . | . | . | 283           | 131   | 152     | 323          | 167   | 155     |
| 1-4                 | . | . | . | 1,126         | 566   | 559     | 973          | 511   | 463     |
| 5-14                | . | . | . | 2,280         | 1,155 | 1,126   | 2,337        | 1,231 | 1,106   |
| 15-24               | . | . | . | 2,004         | 1,017 | 988     | 1,807        | 913   | 894     |
| 25-34               | . | . | . | 1,649         | 879   | 770     | 1,561        | 791   | 770     |
| 35-44               | . | . | . | 1,206         | 697   | 508     | 1,211        | 629   | 582     |
| 45-54               | . | . | . | 842           | 421   | 421     | 854          | 444   | 410     |
| 55-64               | . | . | . | 392           | 196   | 196     | 551          | 307   | 244     |
| 65-74               | . | . | . | 167           | 87    | 80      | 273          | 157   | 116     |
| 75 & over           | . | . | . | 51            | 22    | 29      | 95           | 50    | 45      |
| Age not stated      | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 15           | 9     | 6       |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
|                          | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
|                          | 1             | 2     | 3       | 4            | 5     | 6       |
| <b>2. Punjab</b>         |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 324           | 174   | 150     | 446          | 230   | 216     |
| 1—4                      | 1,261         | 644   | 617     | 1,301        | 679   | 623     |
| 5—14                     | 2,386         | 1,282 | 1,103   | 2,472        | 1,302 | 1,170   |
| 15—24                    | 1,945         | 985   | 961     | 1,733        | 900   | 833     |
| 25—34                    | 1,480         | 803   | 677     | 1,400        | 743   | 657     |
| 35—44                    | 1,061         | 588   | 473     | 1,013        | 555   | 457     |
| 45—54                    | 779           | 452   | 328     | 770          | 445   | 325     |
| 55—64                    | 498           | 285   | 213     | 502          | 297   | 205     |
| 65—74                    | 203           | 126   | 76      | 245          | 145   | 100     |
| 75 & over                | 63            | 38    | 25      | 110          | 64    | 46      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 8            | 3     | 5       |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 394           | 224   | 171     | 432          | 222   | 210     |
| 1—4                      | 1,342         | 688   | 654     | 1,273        | 659   | 614     |
| 5—14                     | 2,387         | 1,319 | 1,068   | 2,527        | 1,326 | 1,201   |
| 15—24                    | 1,823         | 934   | 889     | 1,694        | 859   | 835     |
| 25—34                    | 1,437         | 738   | 699     | 1,385        | 714   | 671     |
| 35—44                    | 1,143         | 635   | 509     | 1,016        | 551   | 466     |
| 45—54                    | 752           | 467   | 285     | 781          | 446   | 334     |
| 55—64                    | 498           | 271   | 226     | 516          | 306   | 210     |
| 65—74                    | 182           | 106   | 75      | 254          | 151   | 103     |
| 75 & over                | 42            | 36    | 6       | 113          | 65    | 48      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 9            | 3     | 6       |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 267           | 134   | 134     | 529          | 278   | 251     |
| 1—4                      | 1,196         | 609   | 586     | 1,466        | 790   | 676     |
| 5—14                     | 2,384         | 1,252 | 1,132   | 2,147        | 1,159 | 988     |
| 15—24                    | 2,045         | 1,026 | 1,019   | 1,960        | 1,140 | 821     |
| 25—34                    | 1,515         | 856   | 659     | 1,489        | 913   | 575     |
| 35—44                    | 994           | 550   | 444     | 992          | 582   | 410     |
| 45—54                    | 802           | 439   | 362     | 707          | 437   | 270     |
| 55—64                    | 498           | 297   | 202     | 422          | 247   | 176     |
| 65—74                    | 220           | 143   | 77      | 194          | 111   | 83      |
| 75 & over                | 79            | 38    | 41      | 93           | 55    | 37      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 1            | 1     | ...     |
| <b>3. P. E. P. S. U.</b> |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0                        | 417           | 214   | 203     | 399          | 215   | 184     |
| 1—4                      | 1,225         | 613   | 611     | 1,164        | 602   | 562     |
| 5—14                     | 2,502         | 1,409 | 1,092   | 2,459        | 1,329 | 1,129   |
| 15—24                    | 1,918         | 999   | 919     | 1,709        | 906   | 803     |
| 25—34                    | 1,551         | 828   | 723     | 1,381        | 738   | 644     |
| 35—44                    | 981           | 586   | 394     | 1,048        | 575   | 473     |
| 45—54                    | 668           | 404   | 265     | 820          | 468   | 352     |
| 55—64                    | 483           | 267   | 217     | 528          | 299   | 229     |
| 65—74                    | 182           | 119   | 64      | 315          | 180   | 135     |
| 75 & over                | 73            | 41    | 32      | 162          | 93    | 69      |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...   | ...     | 15           | 9     | 6       |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                |   |   |   | Sample Census |       |         | Census, 1951 |       |         |
|----------------|---|---|---|---------------|-------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|
| Age Group      |   |   |   | Persons       | Males | Females | Persons      | Males | Females |
| 1              |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4       | 5            | 6     | 7       |
| RURAL          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 475           | 239   | 236     | 393          | 212   | 181     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 1,246         | 645   | 602     | 1,158        | 596   | 562     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,522         | 1,438 | 1,083   | 2,489        | 1,347 | 1,142   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 1,898         | 1,004 | 895     | 1,671        | 886   | 786     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,493         | 772   | 721     | 1,358        | 722   | 636     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 935           | 569   | 366     | 1,042        | 569   | 472     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 670           | 402   | 268     | 824          | 464   | 360     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 475           | 286   | 188     | 547          | 309   | 238     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 206           | 141   | 65      | 333          | 191   | 141     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 80            | 40    | 40      | 170          | 97    | 73      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 15           | 9     | 7       |
| URBAN          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 320           | 172   | 148     | 431          | 230   | 201     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 1,188         | 560   | 628     | 1,193        | 630   | 563     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,468         | 1,360 | 1,108   | 2,305        | 1,242 | 1,063   |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 1,951         | 991   | 960     | 1,899        | 1,010 | 889     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,649         | 923   | 726     | 1,501        | 818   | 683     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 1,058         | 616   | 443     | 1,077        | 603   | 474     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 665           | 406   | 258     | 797          | 485   | 312     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 498           | 234   | 265     | 435          | 248   | 187     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 141           | 80    | 61      | 225          | 124   | 101     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 62            | 43    | 18      | 121          | 72    | 50      |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | 16           | 10    | 5       |
| 4. Bilaspur    |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| TOTAL          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 229           | 121   | 109     | 355          | 180   | 176     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 929           | 579   | 350     | 1,151        | 572   | 579     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,244         | 1,158 | 1,086   | 1,999        | 1,130 | 870     |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 2,099         | 1,037 | 1,061   | 1,596        | 784   | 812     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,520         | 844   | 675     | 1,336        | 728   | 608     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 953           | 446   | 507     | 1,029        | 668   | 361     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 880           | 495   | 386     | 960          | 613   | 347     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 651           | 410   | 241     | 813          | 452   | 360     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 338           | 157   | 181     | 514          | 225   | 289     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 157           | 97    | 60      | 247          | 75    | 171     |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |
| RURAL          |   |   |   |               |       |         |              |       |         |
| 0              | . | . | . | 239           | 126   | 113     | 353          | 177   | 177     |
| 1-4            | . | . | . | 941           | 602   | 339     | 1,154        | 575   | 579     |
| 5-14           | . | . | . | 2,246         | 1,154 | 1,092   | 1,991        | 1,135 | 856     |
| 15-24          | . | . | . | 2,070         | 1,016 | 1,054   | 1,602        | 786   | 816     |
| 25-34          | . | . | . | 1,518         | 866   | 652     | 1,341        | 732   | 609     |
| 35-44          | . | . | . | 941           | 439   | 502     | 1,033        | 676   | 357     |
| 45-54          | . | . | . | 878           | 502   | 376     | 965          | 619   | 346     |
| 55-64          | . | . | . | 653           | 414   | 238     | 797          | 445   | 352     |
| 65-74          | . | . | . | 351           | 163   | 188     | 511          | 220   | 290     |
| 75 & over      | . | . | . | 163           | 101   | 63      | 253          | 77    | 176     |
| Age not stated | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...     | ...          | ...   | ...     |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Sample Census              |         |       |         |         |       |         | Census, 1951 |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Age Group                  | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |              |  |  |
| 1                          | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5       | 6     | 7       |              |  |  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>           |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                          | ...     | ...   | ...     | 417     | 278   | 139     |              |  |  |
| 1—4                        | 625     | ...   | 625     | 1,056   | 445   | 611     |              |  |  |
| 5—14                       | 2,188   | 1,250 | 938     | 2,278   | 944   | 1,333   |              |  |  |
| 15—24                      | 2,813   | 1,563 | 1,250   | 1,417   | 722   | 695     |              |  |  |
| 25—34                      | 1,562   | 313   | 1,250   | 1,166   | 583   | 583     |              |  |  |
| 35—44                      | 1,250   | 625   | 625     | 889     | 389   | 500     |              |  |  |
| 45—54                      | 937     | 312   | 625     | 805     | 417   | 389     |              |  |  |
| 55—64                      | 625     | 312   | 312     | 1,333   | 694   | 639     |              |  |  |
| 65—74                      | ...     | ...   | ...     | 611     | 389   | 222     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over                  | ...     | ...   | ...     | 28      | 28    | ...     |              |  |  |
| Age not stated             | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...     |              |  |  |
| <b>5. Himachal Pradesh</b> |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                          | 311     | 163   | 148     | 365     | 213   | 153     |              |  |  |
| 1—4                        | 1,124   | 569   | 555     | 993     | 391   | 602     |              |  |  |
| 5—14                       | 2,171   | 1,095 | 1,076   | 2,061   | 1,062 | 999     |              |  |  |
| 15—24                      | 2,028   | 961   | 1,067   | 1,705   | 901   | 803     |              |  |  |
| 25—34                      | 1,459   | 717   | 741     | 1,620   | 838   | 782     |              |  |  |
| 35—44                      | 1,176   | 631   | 545     | 1,233   | 644   | 589     |              |  |  |
| 45—54                      | 712     | 383   | 330     | 895     | 497   | 398     |              |  |  |
| 55—64                      | 588     | 368   | 220     | 645     | 353   | 292     |              |  |  |
| 65—74                      | 335     | 182   | 153     | 303     | 164   | 139     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over                  | 96      | 53    | 43      | 172     | 92    | 80      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated             | ...     | ...   | ...     | 8       | 3     | 5       |              |  |  |
| <b>RURAL</b>               |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                          | 300     | 160   | 140     | 369     | 216   | 153     |              |  |  |
| 1—4                        | 1,116   | 553   | 563     | 997     | 394   | 603     |              |  |  |
| 5—14                       | 2,176   | 1,116 | 1,059   | 2,059   | 1,069 | 990     |              |  |  |
| 15—24                      | 2,021   | 935   | 1,085   | 1,688   | 895   | 792     |              |  |  |
| 25—34                      | 1,457   | 724   | 734     | 1,623   | 840   | 783     |              |  |  |
| 35—44                      | 1,168   | 631   | 538     | 1,223   | 641   | 582     |              |  |  |
| 45—54                      | 734     | 382   | 351     | 902     | 501   | 401     |              |  |  |
| 55—64                      | 604     | 377   | 227     | 651     | 358   | 293     |              |  |  |
| 65—74                      | 331     | 171   | 160     | 307     | 167   | 140     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over                  | 93      | 47    | 47      | 173     | 94    | 80      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated             | ...     | ...   | ...     | 8       | 3     | 5       |              |  |  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>           |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0                          | 449     | 192   | 257     | 277     | 130   | 146     |              |  |  |
| 1—4                        | 1,218   | 769   | 449     | 909     | 319   | 590     |              |  |  |
| 5—14                       | 2,115   | 833   | 1,282   | 2,102   | 888   | 1,215   |              |  |  |
| 15—24                      | 2,115   | 1,282 | 833     | 2,118   | 1,042 | 1,076   |              |  |  |
| 25—34                      | 1,474   | 641   | 833     | 1,549   | 794   | 755     |              |  |  |
| 35—44                      | 1,282   | 641   | 641     | 1,460   | 705   | 755     |              |  |  |
| 45—54                      | 449     | 385   | 64      | 729     | 407   | 321     |              |  |  |
| 55—64                      | 385     | 257   | 128     | 496     | 222   | 264     |              |  |  |
| 65—74                      | 385     | 321   | 64      | 211     | 97    | 115     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over                  | 128     | 128   | ...     | 149     | 50    | 99      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated             | ...     | ...   | ...     | 10      | ...   | 10      |              |  |  |

**Table 5—Distribution of 10,000 Persons by Age Groups  
in Sample Census and Census, 1951—(concl.)**

| Sample Census  |         |       |         |         |       |         | Census, 1951 |  |  |
|----------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Age Group      | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |              |  |  |
| 1              | 2       | 3     | 4       | 5       | 6     | 7       |              |  |  |
| 6. Ajmer       |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| TOTAL          |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0              | 239     | 130   | 109     | 481     | 253   | 228     |              |  |  |
| 1-4            | 1,224   | 642   | 582     | 1,044   | 511   | 534     |              |  |  |
| 5-14           | 2,514   | 1,354 | 1,160   | 2,425   | 1,276 | 1,148   |              |  |  |
| 15-24          | 1,933   | 982   | 951     | 1,830   | 911   | 919     |              |  |  |
| 25-34          | 1,506   | 751   | 755     | 1,558   | 815   | 743     |              |  |  |
| 35-44          | 1,191   | 664   | 527     | 1,150   | 655   | 495     |              |  |  |
| 45-54          | 766     | 442   | 324     | 748     | 412   | 335     |              |  |  |
| 55-64          | 409     | 218   | 191     | 495     | 240   | 255     |              |  |  |
| 65-74          | 170     | 82    | 88      | 196     | 103   | 93      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over      | 48      | 18    | 30      | 72      | 36    | 37      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...   | ...     | 1       | 1     | ..      |              |  |  |
| RURAL          |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0              | 341     | 171   | 171     | 458     | 234   | 224     |              |  |  |
| 1-4            | 1,260   | 604   | 656     | 1,104   | 562   | 543     |              |  |  |
| 5-14           | 2,257   | 1,260 | 997     | 2,480   | 1,288 | 1,192   |              |  |  |
| 15-24          | 1,929   | 997   | 932     | 1,731   | 863   | 868     |              |  |  |
| 25-34          | 1,509   | 748   | 761     | 1,536   | 802   | 734     |              |  |  |
| 35-44          | 1,168   | 617   | 551     | 1,152   | 645   | 506     |              |  |  |
| 45-54          | 748     | 420   | 328     | 730     | 388   | 342     |              |  |  |
| 55-64          | 499     | 236   | 263     | 523     | 242   | 281     |              |  |  |
| 65-74          | 223     | 131   | 92      | 220     | 115   | 105     |              |  |  |
| 75 & over      | 66      | 26    | 39      | 65      | 27    | 38      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...   | ...     | 1       | 1     | ...     |              |  |  |
| URBAN          |         |       |         |         |       |         |              |  |  |
| 0              | 209     | 118   | 91      | 520     | 286   | 234     |              |  |  |
| 1-4            | 1,213   | 654   | 559     | 940     | 422   | 517     |              |  |  |
| 5-14           | 2,592   | 1,382 | 1,209   | 2,328   | 1,255 | 1,073   |              |  |  |
| 15-24          | 1,934   | 977   | 957     | 2,003   | 996   | 1,007   |              |  |  |
| 25-34          | 1,504   | 752   | 752     | 1,596   | 837   | 760     |              |  |  |
| 35-44          | 1,197   | 677   | 520     | 1,148   | 672   | 477     |              |  |  |
| 45-54          | 772     | 449   | 323     | 780     | 455   | 324     |              |  |  |
| 55-64          | 382     | 213   | 169     | 445     | 236   | 209     |              |  |  |
| 65-74          | 154     | 67    | 87      | 155     | 83    | 72      |              |  |  |
| 75 & over      | 43      | 16    | 28      | 85      | 52    | 33      |              |  |  |
| Age not stated | ...     | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...   | ...     |              |  |  |



**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951**

| Age Group                | Sample Census |        |       | Census, 1951 |        |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                          | Married       | Others |       | Married      | Others |
|                          | 1             | 2      | 3     | 4            | 5      |
| <b>I—NORTH INDIA</b>     |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>1. Uttar Pradesh*</b> |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | —             | —      | —     | 1,351        | 8,649  |
| 15—19                    | —             | —      | —     | 8,737        | 1,263  |
| 20—24                    | —             | —      | —     | 9,217        | 783    |
| 25—29                    | —             | —      | —     | 8,252        | 1,748  |
| 30—34                    | —             | —      | —     | 6,326        | 3,674  |
| 35—39                    | —             | —      | —     | 3,272        | 6,728  |
| 40—44                    | —             | —      | —     | 3,176        | 6,824  |
| 45—54                    | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| 55 & over                | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| Age not stated           | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 790           | 9,210  | 1,010 | 8,990        |        |
| 15—19                    | 7,458         | 2,542  | 8,830 | 1,170        |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,513         | 487    | 9,256 | 744          |        |
| 25—29                    | 9,466         | 534    | 8,344 | 1,656        |        |
| 30—34                    | 9,159         | 841    | 6,400 | 3,600        |        |
| 35—39                    | 8,698         | 1,302  | 3,249 | 6,751        |        |
| 40—44                    | 7,830         | 2,170  | 2,662 | 7,338        |        |
| 45—54                    | 6,285         | 3,715  |       |              |        |
| 55 & over                | 3,475         | 6,525  |       |              |        |
| Age not stated           | 5,439         | 4,561  |       |              |        |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | —             | —      | 608   | 9,392        |        |
| 15—19                    | —             | —      | 7,882 | 2,118        |        |
| 20—24                    | —             | —      | 9,170 | 830          |        |
| 25—29                    | —             | —      | 8,335 | 1,665        |        |
| 30—34                    | —             | —      | 6,381 | 3,619        |        |
| 35—39                    | —             | —      | 3,284 | 6,716        |        |
| 40—44                    | —             | —      | 4,636 | 5,364        |        |
| 45—54                    | —             | —      |       |              |        |
| 55 & over                | —             | —      |       |              |        |
| Age not stated           | —             | —      |       |              |        |
| <b>II—EAST INDIA</b>     |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>1. Bihar</b>          |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 1,005         | 8,995  | 1,434 | 8,566        |        |
| 15—19                    | 7,497         | 2,503  | 8,406 | 1,594        |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,313         | 687    | 9,049 | 951          |        |
| 25—29                    | 9,565         | 435    | 8,521 | 1,479        |        |
| 30—34                    | 9,341         | 659    | 7,334 | 2,666        |        |
| 35—39                    | 9,262         | 738    | 5,329 | 4,671        |        |
| 40—44                    | 8,660         | 1,340  | 3,830 | 6,150        |        |
| 45—54                    | 7,738         | 2,262  |       |              |        |
| 55 & over                | 5,450         | 4,550  |       |              |        |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    |       |              |        |

\*34 Selected districts.

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Age Group       |   |   |   |   |   | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1               |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | . | . | . | . | . | 1,051         | 8,949  |              |        |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | 7,408         | 2,592  | 1,454        | 8,546  |
| 20—24           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,313         | 687    | 8,416        | 1,584  |
| 25—29           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,579         | 421    |              |        |
| 30—34           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,312         | 688    | 9,041        | 959    |
| 35—39           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,191         | 809    |              |        |
| 40—44           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,481         | 1,519  | 8,515        | 1,485  |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | 7,679         | 2,321  | 7,324        | 2,676  |
| 55 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | 5,533         | 4,467  | 5,352        | 4,648  |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 3,953        | 6,047  |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | . | . | . | . | . | 784           | 9,216  | 1,150        | 8,850  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,117         | 1,883  | 8,263        | 1,737  |
| 20—24           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,314         | 686    |              |        |
| 25—29           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,469         | 531    | 9,183        | 817    |
| 30—34           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,519         | 481    |              |        |
| 35—39           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,646         | 354    | 8,611        | 1,389  |
| 40—44           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,584         | 416    |              |        |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,204         | 1,796  | 7,531        | 2,469  |
| 55 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | 4,587         | 5,413  | 4,888        | 5,112  |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 2,079        | 7,921  |
| <b>2. Assam</b> |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | . | . | . | . | . | 284           | 9,716  | 277          | 9,723  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | 5,429         | 4,571  |              |        |
| 20—24           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,568         | 1,432  | 7,321        | 2,679  |
| 25—29           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,075         | 925    |              |        |
| 30—34           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,879         | 1,121  | 8,819        | 1,181  |
| 35—39           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,476         | 1,524  |              |        |
| 40—44           | . | . | . | . | . | 7,682         | 2,318  | 7,602        | 2,398  |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | 5,950         | 4,050  | 5,454        | 4,546  |
| 55 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | 3,270         | 6,730  | 2,890        | 7,110  |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 10,000 | 1,525        | 8,475  |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | . | . | . | . | . | 327           | 9,673  | 278          | 9,722  |
| 15—19           | . | . | . | . | . | 6,005         | 3,995  |              |        |
| 20—24           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,063         | 937    | 7,376        | 2,624  |
| 25—29           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,296         | 704    |              |        |
| 30—34           | . | . | . | . | . | 9,022         | 978    | 8,831        | 1,169  |
| 35—39           | . | . | . | . | . | 8,635         | 1,365  |              |        |
| 40—44           | . | . | . | . | . | 7,749         | 2,251  | 7,610        | 2,390  |
| 45—54           | . | . | . | . | . | 6,075         | 3,925  | 5,477        | 4,523  |
| 55 & over       | . | . | . | . | . | 3,534         | 6,466  | 2,924        | 7,076  |
| Age not stated  | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 10,000 | 1,556        | 8,444  |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group         | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|-------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                   | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
|                   | 1             | 2      | 3            | 4      |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15          | 84            | 9,916  | 268          | 9,732  |
| 15—19             | 3,629         | 6,371  | 6,072        | 3,928  |
| 20—24             | 6,646         | 3,354  | 8,475        | 1,525  |
| 25—29             | 8,240         | 1,760  | 7,368        | 2,632  |
| 30—34             | 8,325         | 1,675  | 4,787        | 5,213  |
| 35—39             | 7,826         | 2,174  | 1,893        | 8,107  |
| 40—44             | 7,402         | 2,598  | ...          | 10,000 |
| 45—54             | 5,449         | 4,551  |              |        |
| 55 & over         | 2,154         | 7,846  |              |        |
| Age not stated    | ...           | ...    |              |        |
| <b>3. Manipur</b> |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15          | 66            | 9,934  | 42           | 9,958  |
| 15—19             | 4,091         | 5,909  | 4,701        | 3,299  |
| 20—24             | 7,913         | 2,087  | 8,079        | 1,921  |
| 25—29             | 8,074         | 1,926  | 7,120        | 2,880  |
| 30—34             | 8,148         | 1,852  | 6,366        | 3,634  |
| 35—39             | 7,719         | 2,281  | 4,325        | 5,675  |
| 40—44             | 7,049         | 2,951  | 9,333        | 6,667  |
| 45—54             | 5,919         | 4,081  |              |        |
| 55 & over         | 3,367         | 6,633  |              |        |
| Age not stated    | ...           | ...    |              |        |
| <b>RURAL</b>      |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15          | 67            | 9,933  | 42           | 9,958  |
| 15—19             | 4,083         | 5,917  | 4,701        | 3,299  |
| 20—24             | 7,901         | 2,099  | 8,079        | 1,921  |
| 25—29             | 8,080         | 1,920  | 7,120        | 2,880  |
| 30—34             | 8,138         | 1,862  | 6,366        | 3,634  |
| 35—39             | 7,712         | 2,288  | 4,325        | 5,675  |
| 40—44             | 7,020         | 2,980  | 9,333        | 6,667  |
| 45—54             | 5,962         | 4,038  |              |        |
| 55 & over         | 3,376         | 6,624  |              |        |
| Age not stated    | ...           | ...    |              |        |
| <b>URBAN</b>      |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15          | ...           | 10,000 | —            | —      |
| 15—19             | 5,000         | 5,000  | —            | —      |
| 20—24             | 8,750         | 1,250  | —            | —      |
| 25—29             | 7,500         | 2,500  | —            | —      |
| 30—34             | 10,000        | ...    | —            | —      |
| 35—39             | 10,000        | ...    | —            | —      |
| 40—44             | 10,000        | ...    | —            | —      |
| 45—54             | ...           | 10,000 | —            | —      |
| 55 & over         | ...           | 10,000 | —            | —      |
| Age not stated    | ...           | ...    | —            | —      |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group              | Sample Census |        |       | Census, 1951 |        |
|------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                        | Married       | Others |       | Married      | Others |
|                        | 1             | 2      | 3     | 4            | 5      |
| <b>4. Tripura</b>      |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>           |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15               | 666           | 9,334  |       | 701          | 9,299  |
| 15—19                  | 6,511         | 3,489  |       | 8,015        | 1,985  |
| 20—24                  | 8,923         | 1,077  | 2,241 |              |        |
| 25—29                  | 9,032         | 968    | 989   | 8,842        | 1,158  |
| 30—34                  | 8,984         | 1,016  |       |              |        |
| 35—39                  | 7,709         | 2,291  | 3,153 | 7,625        | 2,375  |
| 40—44                  | 5,844         | 4,156  |       | 5,627        | 4,373  |
| 45—54                  | 4,541         | 5,459  |       | 2,618        | 7,382  |
| 55 & over              | 2,871         | 7,129  |       | 6,345        | 3,655  |
| Age not stated         | ...           | ...    |       |              |        |
| <b>RURAL</b>           |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15               | 793           | 9,207  |       | 721          | 9,279  |
| 15—19                  | 7,490         | 2,510  |       | 8,058        | 1,942  |
| 20—24                  | 9,088         | 912    | 1,639 |              |        |
| 25—29                  | 9,073         | 927    | 935   | 8,841        | 1,159  |
| 30—34                  | 9,056         | 944    |       |              |        |
| 35—39                  | 7,955         | 2,045  | 3,024 | 7,677        | 2,323  |
| 40—44                  | 5,862         | 4,138  |       | 5,671        | 4,329  |
| 45—54                  | 4,467         | 5,533  |       | 2,645        | 7,355  |
| 55 & over              | 3,113         | 6,887  |       | 6,345        | 3,655  |
| Age not stated         | ...           | ...    |       |              |        |
| <b>URBAN</b>           |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15               | 324           | 9,676  |       | 261          | 9,739  |
| 15—19                  | 4,444         | 5,556  |       | 7,070        | 2,930  |
| 20—24                  | 8,404         | 1,596  | 3,791 |              |        |
| 25—29                  | 8,871         | 1,129  | 1,172 | 8,859        | 1,141  |
| 30—34                  | 8,788         | 1,212  |       |              |        |
| 35—39                  | 7,021         | 2,979  | 3,529 | 6,449        | 3,551  |
| 40—44                  | 5,789         | 4,211  |       | 4,500        | 5,500  |
| 45—54                  | 4,684         | 5,316  |       | 2,152        | 7,848  |
| 55 & over              | 2,157         | 7,843  |       | ...          | ...    |
| Age not stated         | ...           | ...    |       |              |        |
| <b>III—SOUTH INDIA</b> |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>1. Madras</b>       |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>           |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15               | 271           | 9,729  |       | 351          | 9,649  |
| 15—19                  | 5,571         | 4,429  |       | 6,987        | 3,013  |
| 20—24                  | 8,800         | 1,200  | 2,838 |              |        |
| 25—29                  | 9,215         | 785    | 964   | 8,647        | 1,353  |
| 30—34                  | 8,817         | 1,183  |       |              |        |
| 35—39                  | 8,419         | 1,581  | 2,030 | 7,521        | 2,479  |
| 40—44                  | 7,496         | 2,504  |       | 5,601        | 4,399  |
| 45—54                  | 5,900         | 4,100  |       | 2,902        | 7,098  |
| 55 & over              | 3,671         | 6,329  |       | 3,080        | 6,920  |
| Age not stated         | ...           | ...    |       |              |        |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                   | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                             | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
|                             | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>R U R A L</b>            |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                    | 308           | 9,692  | 381          | 9,619  |
| 15--19                      | 5,902         | 4,098  |              |        |
| 20--24                      | 8,953         | 1,047  | 7,046        | 2,954  |
| 25--29                      | 9,310         | 690    |              |        |
| 30--34                      | 8,825         | 1,175  | 8,649        | 1,351  |
| 35--39                      | 8,381         | 1,619  |              |        |
| 40--44                      | 7,482         | 2,518  | 7,537        | 2,463  |
| 45--54                      | 5,982         | 4,018  | 5,638        | 4,362  |
| 55 & over                   | 3,669         | 6,331  | 2,883        | 7,117  |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...    | 2,534        | 7,466  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>            |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                    | 201           | 9,799  | 225          | 9,775  |
| 15--19                      | 5,059         | 4,941  |              |        |
| 20--24                      | 8,579         | 1,421  | 6,762        | 3,238  |
| 25--29                      | 9,053         | 947    |              |        |
| 30--34                      | 8,801         | 1,199  | 8,640        | 1,360  |
| 35--39                      | 8,485         | 1,515  |              |        |
| 40--44                      | 7,520         | 2,480  | 7,454        | 2,546  |
| 45--54                      | 5,758         | 4,242  | 5,444        | 4,556  |
| 55 & over                   | 3,673         | 6,327  | 2,983        | 7,017  |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...    | 5,164        | 4,836  |
| <b>2. Travancore-Cochin</b> |               |        |              |        |
| <b>T O T A L</b>            |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                    | 15            | 9,985  | 8            | 9,992  |
| 15--19                      | 2,452         | 7,548  |              |        |
| 20--24                      | 6,984         | 3,016  | 5,132        | 4,868  |
| 25--29                      | 8,434         | 1,566  |              |        |
| 30--34                      | 8,354         | 1,646  | 8,641        | 1,359  |
| 35--39                      | 8,586         | 1,414  |              |        |
| 40--44                      | 7,091         | 2,909  | 7,973        | 2,027  |
| 45--54                      | 6,307         | 3,693  | 6,359        | 3,641  |
| 55 & over                   | 3,475         | 6,525  | 3,265        | 6,735  |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...    | 1,429        | 8,571  |
| <b>R U R A L</b>            |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                    | 15            | 9,985  | 7            | 9,993  |
| 15--19                      | 2,571         | 7,429  |              |        |
| 20--24                      | 7,062         | 2,938  | 5,160        | 4,840  |
| 25--29                      | 8,475         | 1,525  |              |        |
| 30--34                      | 8,289         | 1,711  | 8,682        | 1,318  |
| 35--39                      | 8,598         | 1,402  |              |        |
| 40--44                      | 7,000         | 3,000  | 8,016        | 1,984  |
| 45--54                      | 6,271         | 3,729  | 6,439        | 3,561  |
| 55 & over                   | 3,514         | 6,486  | 3,363        | 6,637  |
| Age not stated              | ...           | ...    | 2,000        | 8,000  |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group        | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                  | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1                | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>U R B A N</b> |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | 13            | 9,987  | 11           | 9,989  |
| 15—19            | 1,806         | 8,194  |              |        |
| 20—24            | 6,558         | 3,442  | 4,986        | 5,014  |
| 25—29            | 8,212         | 1,788  |              |        |
| 30—34            | 8,676         | 1,324  | 8,433        | 1,567  |
| 35—39            | 8,525         | 1,475  |              |        |
| 40—44            | 7,579         | 2,421  | 7,741        | 2,259  |
| 45—54            | 6,510         | 3,490  | 5,942        | 4,058  |
| 55 & over        | 3,278         | 6,722  | 2,771        | 7,229  |
| Age not stated   | ...           | ...    | ...          | 10,000 |
| <b>3. Coorg</b>  |               |        |              |        |
| <b>T O T A L</b> |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | 95            | 9,905  | 93           | 9,907  |
| 15—19            | 1,667         | 8,333  |              |        |
| 20—24            | 7,143         | 2,857  | 6,149        | 3,851  |
| 25—29            | 9,600         | 400    |              |        |
| 30—34            | 9,000         | 1,000  | 9,309        | 691    |
| 35—39            | 9,474         | 526    |              |        |
| 40—44            | 10,000        | ...    | 7,815        | 2,185  |
| 45—54            | 7,143         | 2,857  | 5,405        | 4,595  |
| 55 & over        | 5,263         | 4,737  | 2,489        | 7,511  |
| Age not stated   | ...           | ...    | 10,000       | ...    |
| <b>R U R A L</b> |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | ...           | 10,000 | 92           | 9,908  |
| 15—19            | 1,333         | 8,667  |              |        |
| 20—24            | 7,000         | 3,000  | 6,183        | 3,817  |
| 25—29            | 9,583         | 417    |              |        |
| 30—34            | 8,500         | 1,500  | 9,342        | 658    |
| 35—39            | 9,412         | 588    |              |        |
| 40—44            | 10,000        | ...    | 7,831        | 2,169  |
| 45—54            | 6,364         | 3,636  | 5,527        | 4,473  |
| 55 & over        | 5,333         | 4,667  | 2,419        | 7,581  |
| Age not stated   | ...           | ...    | 10,000       | ...    |
| <b>U R B A N</b> |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | 769           | 9,231  | 109          | 9,891  |
| 15—19            | 3,333         | 6,667  |              |        |
| 20—24            | 7,500         | 2,500  | 5,733        | 4,267  |
| 25—29            | 10,000        | ...    |              |        |
| 30—34            | 10,000        | ...    | 8,829        | 1,171  |
| 35—39            | 10,000        | ...    |              |        |
| 40—44            | 10,000        | ...    | 7,576        | 2,424  |
| 45—54            | 10,000        | ...    | 3,962        | 6,038  |
| 55 & over        | 5,000         | 5,000  | 3,333        | 6,667  |
| Age not stated   | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group            | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|----------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                      | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
|                      | 1             | 2      | 3            | 4      |
| 5                    |               |        |              |        |
| <b>IV—WEST INDIA</b> |               |        |              |        |
| <b>1. Bombay</b>     |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15             | 346           | 9,654  |              |        |
| 15—19                | 6,583         | 3,417  | 705          | 9,295  |
| 20—24                | 9,304         | 696    | 8,154        | 1,846  |
| 25—29                | 9,417         | 583    |              |        |
| 30—34                | 9,215         | 785    | 8,952        | 1,048  |
| 35—39                | 8,778         | 1,222  |              |        |
| 40—44                | 8,135         | 1,865  | 7,701        | 2,499  |
| 45—54                | 6,919         | 3,081  | 5,360        | 4,640  |
| 55 & over            | 4,187         | 5,813  | 2,196        | 7,804  |
| Age not stated       | ...           | ...    | 3,291        | 6,709  |
| <b>RURAL</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15             | 380           | 9,620  |              |        |
| 15—19                | 6,787         | 3,213  | 822          | 9,178  |
| 20—24                | 9,417         | 583    | 8,446        | 1,554  |
| 25—29                | 9,444         | 556    |              |        |
| 30—34                | 9,213         | 787    | 9,085        | 915    |
| 35—39                | 8,805         | 1,195  |              |        |
| 40—44                | 8,151         | 1,849  | 7,806        | 2,194  |
| 45—54                | 6,966         | 3,034  | 5,533        | 4,467  |
| 55 & over            | 4,177         | 5,823  | 2,262        | 7,738  |
| Age not stated       | ...           | ...    | 2,810        | 7,190  |
| <b>URBAN</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15             | 141           | 9,859  |              |        |
| 15—19                | 5,510         | 4,490  | 397          | 9,603  |
| 20—24                | 8,636         | 1,364  | 7,534        | 2,466  |
| 25—29                | 9,267         | 733    |              |        |
| 30—34                | 9,230         | 770    | 8,630        | 1,370  |
| 35—39                | 8,625         | 1,375  |              |        |
| 40—44                | 8,035         | 1,965  | 7,431        | 2,569  |
| 45—54                | 6,622         | 3,378  | 4,898        | 5,102  |
| 55 & over            | 4,247         | 5,753  | 2,005        | 7,995  |
| Age not stated       | ...           | ...    | 4,865        | 5,135  |
| <b>2. Saurashtra</b> |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15             | 217           | 9,783  |              |        |
| 15—19                | 5,891         | 4,109  | 577          | 9,423  |
| 20—24                | 9,146         | 854    | 7,613        | 2,387  |
| 25—29                | 9,446         | 554    |              |        |
| 30—34                | 9,267         | 733    | 9,206        | 794    |
| 35—39                | 9,007         | 993    |              |        |
| 40—44                | 7,633         | 2,367  | 7,834        | 2,166  |
| 45—54                | 6,582         | 3,418  | 5,709        | 4,291  |
| 55 & over            | 4,468         | 5,532  | 2,732        | 7,268  |
| Age not stated       | ...           | ...    | 208          | 9,792  |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group        | Sample Census |       |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|------------------|---------------|-------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                  | Married       |       | Others | Married      | Others |
|                  | 1             | 2     | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>R U R A L</b> |               |       |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | .             | 349   | 9,651  | 689          | 9,311  |
| 15—19            | .             | 6,756 | 3,244  |              |        |
| 20—24            | .             | 9,369 | 631    | 7,872        | 2,128  |
| 25—29            | .             | 9,564 | 436    |              |        |
| 30—34            | .             | 9,348 | 652    | 9,342        | 658    |
| 35—39            | .             | 9,241 | 759    |              |        |
| 40—44            | .             | 8,051 | 1,949  | 8,077        | 1,923  |
| 45—54            | .             | 7,259 | 2,741  | 6,132        | 3,868  |
| 55 & over        | .             | 5,032 | 4,968  | 3,010        | 6,990  |
| Age not stated   | .             | ...   | .      | 96           | 9,904  |
| <b>U R B A N</b> |               |       |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | .             | 56    | 9,944  | 341          | 9,659  |
| 15—19            | .             | 4,991 | 5,009  |              |        |
| 20—24            | .             | 8,919 | 1,081  | 7,122        | 2,878  |
| 25—29            | .             | 9,344 | 656    |              |        |
| 30—34            | .             | 9,185 | 815    | 8,933        | 1,067  |
| 35—39            | .             | 8,725 | 1,275  |              |        |
| 40—44            | .             | 7,110 | 2,890  | 7,362        | 2,638  |
| 45—54            | .             | 5,917 | 4,083  | 4,906        | 5,094  |
| 55 & over        | .             | 3,960 | 6,040  | 2,174        | 7,826  |
| Age not stated   | .             | ...   | ...    | 496          | 9,504  |
| <b>3. Kutch</b>  |               |       |        |              |        |
| <b>T O T A L</b> |               |       |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | .             | 652   | 9,348  | 677          | 9,323  |
| 15—19            | .             | 5,792 | 4,208  |              |        |
| 20—24            | .             | 9,037 | 963    | 7,135        | 2,865  |
| 25—29            | .             | 9,304 | 696    |              |        |
| 30—34            | .             | 8,802 | 1,198  | 8,947        | 1,053  |
| 35—39            | .             | 8,212 | 1,788  |              |        |
| 40—44            | .             | 7,293 | 2,707  | 7,171        | 2,829  |
| 45—54            | .             | 6,093 | 3,907  | 5,208        | 4,792  |
| 55 & over        | .             | 2,646 | 7,354  | 2,370        | 7,630  |
| Age not stated   | .             | ...   | ...    | ...          | 10,000 |
| <b>R U R A L</b> |               |       |        |              |        |
| Under 15         | .             | 770   | 9,230  | 759          | 9,241  |
| 15—19            | .             | 6,850 | 3,150  |              |        |
| 20—24            | .             | 9,469 | 531    | 7,211        | 2,789  |
| 25—29            | .             | 9,563 | 437    |              |        |
| 30—34            | .             | 8,806 | 1,194  | 9,011        | 989    |
| 35—39            | .             | 8,118 | 1,882  |              |        |
| 40—44            | .             | 7,716 | 2,284  | 7,215        | 2,785  |
| 45—54            | .             | 6,682 | 3,318  | 5,342        | 4,658  |
| 55 & over        | .             | 2,438 | 7,562  | 2,265        | 7,735  |
| Age not stated   | .             | ...   | ...    | ...          | 10,000 |



**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                          | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1                        | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>U R B A N</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 478           | 9,522  | 326          | 9,674  |
| 15—19                    | 4,362         | 5,638  |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 8,503         | 1,497  | 6,858        | 3,142  |
| 25—29                    | 8,954         | 1,046  |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 8,797         | 1,203  | 8,677        | 1,323  |
| 35—39                    | 8,365         | 1,635  |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 6,635         | 3,365  | 6,970        | 3,030  |
| 45—54                    | 5,041         | 4,959  | 4,680        | 5,320  |
| 55 & over                | 2,919         | 7,081  | 2,798        | 7,202  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |
| <b>V—CENTRAL INDIA</b>   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>1. Madhya Pradesh</b> |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 893           | 9,107  | 1,017        | 8,983  |
| 15—19                    | 8,015         | 1,985  |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,398         | 602    | 8,331        | 1,669  |
| 25—29                    | 9,313         | 687    |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 8,940         | 1,060  | 8,862        | 1,138  |
| 35—39                    | 8,152         | 1,848  |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 7,332         | 2,668  | 8,041        | 1,959  |
| 45—54                    | 5,315         | 4,685  | 5,991        | 4,009  |
| 55 & over                | 2,500         | 7,500  | 3,149        | 6,851  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    | 5,759        | 4,241  |
| <b>R U R A L</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 1,060         | 8,940  | 1,077        | 8,923  |
| 15—19                    | 8,366         | 1,634  |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,516         | 484    | 8,429        | 1,571  |
| 25—29                    | 9,319         | 681    |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 8,958         | 1,042  | 8,842        | 1,158  |
| 35—39                    | 8,112         | 1,888  |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 7,352         | 2,648  | 8,052        | 1,948  |
| 45—54                    | 5,355         | 4,645  | 6,010        | 3,990  |
| 55 & over                | 2,555         | 7,445  | 3,161        | 6,839  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    | 5,810        | 4,190  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>         |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 402           | 9,598  | 595          | 9,405  |
| 15—19                    | 7,106         | 2,894  |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,075         | 925    | 7,760        | 2,240  |
| 25—29                    | 9,292         | 708    |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 8,881         | 1,119  | 9,010        | 990    |
| 35—39                    | 8,285         | 1,715  |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 7,271         | 2,729  | 7,960        | 2,040  |
| 45—54                    | 5,174         | 4,826  | 5,857        | 4,143  |
| 55 & over                | 2,297         | 7,703  | 3,068        | 6,932  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    | 5,088        | 4,912  |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                                |   |   |   |   |   | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Age Group                      |   |   |   |   |   | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1                              |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>2. Madhya Bharat (1952)</b> |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                   |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                       | . | . | . | . | . | 856           | 9,144  |              |        |
| 15—19                          | . | . | . | . | . | 8,543         | 1,457  | 1,161        | 8,839  |
| 20—24                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,443         | 557    | 9,136        | 864    |
| 25—29                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,381         | 619    |              |        |
| 30—34                          | . | . | . | . | . | 8,928         | 1,072  | 9,097        | 903    |
| 35—39                          | . | . | . | . | . | 8,253         | 1,747  |              |        |
| 40—44                          | . | . | . | . | . | 6,679         | 3,321  | 7,635        | 2,365  |
| 45—54                          | . | . | . | . | . | 5,043         | 4,957  | 5,207        | 4,793  |
| 55 & over                      | . | . | . | . | . | 1,846         | 8,154  | 2,596        | 7,404  |
| Age not stated                 | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 652          | 9,348  |
| <b>RURAL</b>                   |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                       | . | . | . | . | . | 1,171         | 8,829  | 1,251        | 8,749  |
| 15—19                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,155         | 845    |              |        |
| 20—24                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,573         | 427    | 9,283        | 717    |
| 25—29                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,485         | 515    |              |        |
| 30—34                          | . | . | . | . | . | 8,580         | 1,420  | 9,047        | 953    |
| 35—39                          | . | . | . | . | . | 7,904         | 2,096  |              |        |
| 40—44                          | . | . | . | . | . | 6,483         | 3,517  | 7,560        | 2,440  |
| 45—54                          | . | . | . | . | . | 5,012         | 4,988  | 5,180        | 4,820  |
| 55 & over                      | . | . | . | . | . | 2,079         | 7,921  | 2,715        | 7,285  |
| Age not stated                 | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 1,352        | 8,648  |
| <b>URBAN</b>                   |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                       | . | . | . | . | . | 296           | 9,704  | 708          | 9,292  |
| 15—19                          | . | . | . | . | . | 7,666         | 2,334  |              |        |
| 20—24                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,253         | 747    | 8,490        | 1,510  |
| 25—29                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,203         | 797    |              |        |
| 30—34                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,515         | 485    | 9,340        | 660    |
| 35—39                          | . | . | . | . | . | 8,989         | 1,011  |              |        |
| 40—44                          | . | . | . | . | . | 7,005         | 2,995  | 7,996        | 2,004  |
| 45—54                          | . | . | . | . | . | 5,088         | 4,912  | 5,338        | 4,662  |
| 55 & over                      | . | . | . | . | . | 1,489         | 8,511  | 2,091        | 7,909  |
| Age not stated                 | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 316          | 9,684  |
| <b>Madhya Bharat (1953)</b>    |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                   |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                       | . | . | . | . | . | 753           | 9,247  | 1,161        | 8,839  |
| 15—19                          | . | . | . | . | . | 7,522         | 2,478  |              |        |
| 20—24                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,273         | 727    | 9,136        | 864    |
| 25—29                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,408         | 592    |              |        |
| 30—34                          | . | . | . | . | . | 9,009         | 991    | 9,097        | 903    |
| 35—39                          | . | . | . | . | . | 8,287         | 1,713  |              |        |
| 40—44                          | . | . | . | . | . | 7,017         | 2,983  | 7,635        | 2,365  |
| 45—54                          | . | . | . | . | . | 5,066         | 4,934  | 5,207        | 4,793  |
| 55 & over                      | . | . | . | . | . | 2,368         | 7,632  | 2,596        | 7,404  |
| Age not stated                 | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 652          | 9,348  |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                 | Sample Census |        |       | Census, 1951 |        |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                           | Married       | Others |       | Married      | Others |
|                           | 1             | 2      | 3     | 4            | 5      |
| <b>RURAL</b>              |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                  | —             | —      | —     | 1,251        | 8,749  |
| 15—19                     | —             | —      | —     | 9,283        | 717    |
| 20—24                     | —             | —      | —     | 9,047        | 953    |
| 25—29                     | —             | —      | —     | 7,560        | 2,440  |
| 30—34                     | —             | —      | —     | 5,180        | 4,820  |
| 35—39                     | —             | —      | —     | 2,715        | 7,285  |
| 40—44                     | —             | —      | —     | 1,352        | 8,648  |
| 45—54                     | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| 55 & over                 | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| Age not stated            | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| <b>URBAN</b>              |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                  | —             | —      | —     | 708          | 9,292  |
| 15—19                     | —             | —      | —     | 8,490        | 1,510  |
| 20—24                     | —             | —      | —     | 9,340        | 660    |
| 25—29                     | —             | —      | —     | 7,996        | 2,004  |
| 30—34                     | —             | —      | —     | 5,338        | 4,662  |
| 35—39                     | —             | —      | —     | 2,091        | 7,909  |
| 40—44                     | —             | —      | —     | 316          | 9,684  |
| 45—54                     | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| 55 & over                 | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| Age not stated            | —             | —      | —     |              |        |
| <b>3. Vindhya Pradesh</b> |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>              |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                  | 1,699         | 8,301  |       | 2,061        | 7,939  |
| 15—19                     | 8,065         | 1,935  |       | 8,667        | 1,333  |
| 20—24                     | 9,109         | 891    | 1,434 |              |        |
| 25—29                     | 9,224         | 776    | 842   | 8,769        | 1,231  |
| 30—34                     | 9,091         | 909    |       | 7,920        | 2,080  |
| 35—39                     | 8,481         | 1,519  | 1,842 | 6,459        | 3,541  |
| 40—44                     | 7,824         | 2,176  |       | 4,017        | 5,983  |
| 45—54                     | 7,598         | 2,402  |       | 1,567        | 8,433  |
| 55 & over                 | 4,944         | 5,056  |       |              |        |
| Age not stated            | 1,429         | 8,571  |       |              |        |
| <b>RURAL</b>              |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                  | 1,773         | 8,227  |       | 2,123        | 7,877  |
| 15—19                     | 8,088         | 1,912  |       | 8,650        | 1,350  |
| 20—24                     | 9,145         | 855    | 1,411 |              |        |
| 25—29                     | 9,213         | 787    | 862   | 8,765        | 1,235  |
| 30—34                     | 9,060         | 940    |       | 7,939        | 2,061  |
| 35—39                     | 8,573         | 1,427  | 1,766 | 4,533        | 3,467  |
| 40—44                     | 7,891         | 2,109  |       | 4,048        | 5,952  |
| 45—54                     | 7,659         | 2,341  |       | 1,595        | 8,405  |
| 55 & over                 | 4,989         | 5,011  |       |              |        |
| Age not stated            | 2,000         | 8,000  |       |              |        |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                            |   |   |   |   |   | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Age Group                  |   |   |   |   |   | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1                          |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>U R B A N</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                   | . | . | . | . | . | 1,274         | 8,726  | 1,360        | 8,640  |
| 15—19                      | . | . | . | . | . | 7,917         | 2,083  | 8,825        | 1,175  |
| 20—24                      | . | . | . | . | . | 8,915         | 1,085  |              |        |
| 25—29                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,295         | 705    |              |        |
| 30—34                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,292         | 708    | 8,812        | 1,188  |
| 35—39                      | . | . | . | . | . | 7,991         | 2,009  |              |        |
| 40—44                      | . | . | . | . | . | 7,411         | 2,589  | 7,697        | 2,303  |
| 45—54                      | . | . | . | . | . | 7,234         | 2,766  | 5,586        | 4,414  |
| 55 & over                  | . | . | . | . | . | 4,671         | 5,329  | 3,648        | 6,352  |
| Age not stated             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 10,000 | 1,452        | 8,548  |
| <b>IV—NORTH-WEST INDIA</b> |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>1. Rajasthan</b>        |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                   | . | . | . | . | . | 925           | 9,075  | 1,122        | 8,878  |
| 15—19                      | . | . | . | . | . | 8,964         | 1,036  | 8,711        | 1,289  |
| 20—24                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,583         | 417    |              |        |
| 25—29                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,505         | 495    | 9,094        | 906    |
| 30—34                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,161         | 839    |              |        |
| 35—39                      | . | . | . | . | . | 8,241         | 1,759  | 8,145        | 1,855  |
| 40—44                      | . | . | . | . | . | 6,504         | 3,496  |              |        |
| 45—54                      | . | . | . | . | . | 4,224         | 5,776  | 6,467        | 3,533  |
| 55 & over                  | . | . | . | . | . | 1,818         | 8,182  | 3,825        | 6,175  |
| Age not stated             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 4,322        | 5,678  |
| <b>R U R A L</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                   | . | . | . | . | . | 962           | 9,038  | 1,110        | 8,890  |
| 15—19                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,217         | 783    | 8,733        | 1,267  |
| 20—24                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,541         | 459    |              |        |
| 25—29                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,564         | 436    | 9,054        | 946    |
| 30—34                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,084         | 916    |              |        |
| 35—39                      | . | . | . | . | . | 8,197         | 1,803  | 8,074        | 1,926  |
| 40—44                      | . | . | . | . | . | 6,561         | 3,439  |              |        |
| 45—54                      | . | . | . | . | . | 4,204         | 5,796  | 6,389        | 3,611  |
| 55 & over                  | . | . | . | . | . | 1,706         | 8,294  | 3,764        | 6,236  |
| Age not stated             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 4,880        | 5,120  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15                   | . | . | . | . | . | 711           | 9,289  | 1,188        | 8,812  |
| 15—19                      | . | . | . | . | . | 7,719         | 2,281  | 8,615        | 1,385  |
| 20—24                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,747         | 253    |              |        |
| 25—29                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,123         | 877    | 9,295        | 705    |
| 30—34                      | . | . | . | . | . | 9,592         | 408    |              |        |
| 35—39                      | . | . | . | . | . | 8,485         | 1,515  | 8,469        | 1,531  |
| 40—44                      | . | . | . | . | . | 6,216         | 3,784  | 6,791        | 3,209  |
| 45—54                      | . | . | . | . | . | 4,310         | 5,690  | 4,091        | 5,909  |
| 55 & over                  | . | . | . | . | . | 2,381         | 7,619  | 3,000        | 7,000  |
| Age not stated             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    |              |        |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                | Sample Census |        |       | Census, 1951 |        |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                          | Married       | Others |       | Married      | Others |
|                          | 1             | 2      | 3     | 4            | 5      |
| <b>2. Punjab</b>         |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 388           | 9,612  |       | 458          | 9,542  |
| 15—19                    | 6,230         | 3,770  |       |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,391         | 609    | 2,148 | 7,850        | 2,150  |
| 25—29                    | 9,749         | 251    |       |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 9,237         | 763    | 499   | 9,160        | 840    |
| 35—39                    | 8,750         | 1,250  |       |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 8,402         | 1,598  | 1,429 | 8,272        | 1,728  |
| 45—54                    | 6,298         | 3,702  |       | 6,860        | 3,140  |
| 55 & over                | 3,506         | 6,494  |       | 4,104        | 5,896  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    |       | 4,011        | 5,989  |
| <b>RURAL</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 620           | 9,380  |       | 489          | 9,511  |
| 15—19                    | 7,603         | 2,397  |       |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,651         | 349    | 1,289 | 8,035        | 1,965  |
| 25—29                    | 9,739         | 261    |       |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 9,407         | 593    | 440   | 9,175        | 825    |
| 35—39                    | 8,632         | 1,368  |       |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 8,736         | 1,264  | 1,319 | 8,258        | 1,742  |
| 45—54                    | 6,471         | 3,529  |       | 6,862        | 3,138  |
| 55 & over                | 3,364         | 6,636  |       | 4,121        | 5,879  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    |       | 4,060        | 5,940  |
| <b>URBAN</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 196           | 9,804  |       | 267          | 9,733  |
| 15—19                    | 5,351         | 4,649  |       |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,189         | 811    | 2,756 | 6,755        | 3,245  |
| 25—29                    | 9,756         | 244    |       |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 9,055         | 945    | 550   | 9,057        | 943    |
| 35—39                    | 8,876         | 1,124  |       |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 8,131         | 1,869  | 1,531 | 8,361 *      | 1,639  |
| 45—54                    | 6,188         | 3,812  |       | 6,849        | 3,151  |
| 55 & over                | 3,617         | 6,383  |       | 3,986        | 6,014  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    |       | 1,111        | 8,889  |
| <b>3. P. E. P. S. U.</b> |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                 | 502           | 9,498  |       | 370          | 9,630  |
| 15—19                    | 7,441         | 2,559  |       |              |        |
| 20—24                    | 9,375         | 625    | 1,638 | 7,238        | 2,762  |
| 25—29                    | 9,636         | 364    |       |              |        |
| 30—34                    | 9,539         | 461    | 410   | 9,260        | 740    |
| 35—39                    | 8,387         | 1,613  |       |              |        |
| 40—44                    | 7,750         | 2,250  | 1,908 | 8,832        | 1,168  |
| 45—54                    | 6,034         | 3,966  |       | 7,882        | 2,118  |
| 55 & over                | 4,015         | 5,985  |       | 5,426        | 4,574  |
| Age not stated           | ...           | ...    |       | 1,176        | 8,824  |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

|                    |   |   |   |   |   | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Age Group          |   |   |   |   |   | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1                  |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>RURAL</b>       |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15           | . | . | . | . | . | 623           | 9,377  | 404          | 9,596  |
| 15—19              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,235         | 1,765  | 1,296        | 7,273  |
| 20—24              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,279         | 721    |              |        |
| 25—29              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,592         | 408    | 302          | 9,249  |
| 30—34              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,802         | 198    |              |        |
| 35—39              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,136         | 1,864  | 1,881        | 8,048  |
| 40—44              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,095         | 1,905  |              |        |
| 45—54              | . | . | . | . | . | 6,757         | 3,243  | 7,989        | 2,011  |
| 55 & over          | . | . | . | . | . | 4,074         | 5,926  | 5,523        | 4,477  |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 1,067        | 8,933  |
| <b>URBAN</b>       |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15           | . | . | . | . | . | 294           | 9,706  | 194          | 9,806  |
| 15—19              | . | . | . | . | . | 6,000         | 4,000  | 2,179        | 7,080  |
| 20—24              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,506         | 494    |              |        |
| 25—29              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,701         | 299    | 593          | 9,312  |
| 30—34              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,020         | 980    |              |        |
| 35—39              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,824         | 1,176  | 1,944        | 8,752  |
| 40—44              | . | . | . | . | . | 7,368         | 2,632  |              |        |
| 45—54              | . | . | . | . | . | 4,762         | 5,238  | 7,256        | 2,744  |
| 55 & over          | . | . | . | . | . | 3,929         | 6,071  | 4,764        | 5,236  |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | 1,923        | 8,077  |
| <b>4. Bilaspur</b> |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>       |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15           | . | . | . | . | . | 156           | 9,844  | 5            | 9,995  |
| 15—19              | . | . | . | . | . | 7,955         | 2,045  | 1,136        | 5,049  |
| 20—24              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,773         | 227    |              |        |
| 25—29              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,459         | 541    | 536          | 9,190  |
| 30—34              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,474         | 526    |              |        |
| 35—39              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,444         | 556    | 1,190        | 8,656  |
| 40—44              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,333         | 1,667  |              |        |
| 45—54              | . | . | . | . | . | 5,625         | 4,375  | 7,803        | 2,197  |
| 55 & over          | . | . | . | . | . | 2,500         | 7,500  | 4,636        | 5,364  |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |
| <b>RURAL</b>       |   |   |   |   |   |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15           | . | . | . | . | . | 163           | 9,837  | 5            | 9,995  |
| 15—19              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,537         | 1,463  | 833          | 5,045  |
| 20—24              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,767         | 233    |              |        |
| 25—29              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,412         | 588    | 577          | 9,194  |
| 30—34              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,444         | 556    |              |        |
| 35—39              | . | . | . | . | . | 9,412         | 588    | 1,250        | 8,784  |
| 40—44              | . | . | . | . | . | 8,261         | 1,739  |              |        |
| 45—54              | . | . | . | . | . | 6,000         | 4,000  | 7,849        | 2,151  |
| 55 & over          | . | . | . | . | . | 2,564         | 7,436  | 4,700        | 5,300  |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each Age Group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(contd.)**

| Age Group                  | Sample Census |        |       | Census, 1951 |        |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                            | Married       | Others |       | Married      | Others |
|                            | 1             | 2      | 3     | 4            | 5      |
| <b>U R B A N</b>           |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                   | ...           | 10,000 | ...   | ...          | 10,000 |
| 15—19                      | ...           | 10,000 | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 20—24                      | 10,000        | 2,500  | ...   | 5,200        | 4,800  |
| 25—29                      | 10,000        | 10,000 | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 30—34                      | 10,000        | 10,000 | ...   | 9,048        | 952    |
| 35—39                      | 10,000        | 10,000 | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 40—44                      | 10,000        | 10,000 | ...   | 5,556        | 4,444  |
| 45—54                      | ...           | 10,000 | ...   | 6,429        | 3,571  |
| 55 & over                  | ...           | 10,000 | ...   | 2,581        | 7,419  |
| Age not stated             | ...           | ...    | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| <b>5. Himachal Pradesh</b> |               |        |       |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                   | 215           | 9,785  | ...   | 321          | 9,679  |
| 15—19                      | 8,333         | 1,667  | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 20—24                      | 9,223         | 777    | 1,256 | 8,210        | 1,790  |
| 25—29                      | 9,512         | 488    | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 30—34                      | 9,315         | 685    | 581   | 9,153        | 847    |
| 35—39                      | 8,636         | 1,364  | 1,930 | 8,767        | 1,233  |
| 40—44                      | 7,292         | 2,708  | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 45—54                      | 7,536         | 2,464  | ...   | 7,311        | 2,689  |
| 55 & over                  | 2,874         | 7,126  | ...   | 5,321        | 4,679  |
| Age not stated             | ...           | ...    | ...   | 6,939        | 3,061  |
| <b>RURAL</b>               |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                   | 235           | 9,765  | ...   | 324          | 9,676  |
| 15—19                      | 8,435         | 1,565  | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 20—24                      | 9,263         | 737    | 1,190 | 8,270        | 1,730  |
| 25—29                      | 9,459         | 541    | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 30—34                      | 9,412         | 588    | 563   | 9,162        | 838    |
| 35—39                      | 8,548         | 1,452  | 1,923 | 8,851        | 1,149  |
| 40—44                      | 7,381         | 2,619  | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 45—54                      | 7,647         | 2,353  | ...   | 7,382        | 2,618  |
| 55 & over                  | 2,738         | 7,262  | ...   | 5,422        | 4,578  |
| Age not stated             | ...           | ...    | ...   | 7,556        | 2,444  |
| <b>U R B A N</b>           |               |        |       |              |        |
| Under 15                   | ...           | 10,000 | ...   | 241          | 9,759  |
| 15—19                      | 6,000         | 4,000  | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 20—24                      | 8,750         | 1,250  | 2,308 | 7,112        | 2,888  |
| 25—29                      | 10,000        | ...    | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 30—34                      | 8,000         | 2,000  | 769   | 8,927        | 1,073  |
| 35—39                      | 10,000        | ...    | ...   | ...          | ...    |
| 40—44                      | 6,667         | 3,333  | 2,000 | 7,163        | 2,837  |
| 45—54                      | ...           | 10,000 | ...   | 5,122        | 4,878  |
| 55 & over                  | 6,667         | 3,333  | ...   | 2,623        | 7,377  |
| Age not stated             | ...           | ...    | ...   | ...          | 10,000 |

**Table 6—Distribution of 10,000 Females of each age group according to Marital Status at the Sample Census and Census, 1951—(concl.)**

| Age Group       | Sample Census |        | Census, 1951 |        |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                 | Married       | Others | Married      | Others |
| 1               | 2             | 3      | 4            | 5      |
| <b>6. Ajmer</b> |               |        |              |        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | 524           | 9,476  |              |        |
| 15—19           | 7,439         | 2,561  | 1,621        | 8,379  |
| 20—24           | 9,600         | 400    | 8,964        | 1,036  |
| 25—29           | 9,773         | 227    |              |        |
| 30—34           | 9,060         | 940    | 9,390        | 610    |
| 35—39           | 8,780         | 1,220  |              |        |
| 40—44           | 7,826         | 2,174  | 7,807        | 2,193  |
| 45—54           | 5,047         | 4,953  | 5,738        | 4,262  |
| 55 & over       | 2,549         | 7,451  | 2,964        | 7,036  |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |
| <b>RURAL</b>    |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | 791           | 9,209  |              |        |
| 15—19           | 8,864         | 1,136  | 2,138        | 7,862  |
| 20—24           | 10,000        | ...    | 9,299        | 701    |
| 25—29           | 10,000        | ...    |              |        |
| 30—34           | 9,667         | 333    | 9,416        | 584    |
| 35—39           | 8,636         | 1,364  |              |        |
| 40—44           | 8,500         | 1,500  | 7,578        | 2,422  |
| 45—54           | 4,400         | 5,600  | 5,486        | 4,514  |
| 55 & over       | 4,667         | 5,333  | 2,874        | 7,126  |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |
| <b>URBAN</b>    |               |        |              |        |
| Under 15        | 445           | 9,555  | 658          | 9,342  |
| 15—19           | 6,917         | 3,083  |              |        |
| 20—24           | 9,512         | 488    | 8,463        | 1,537  |
| 25—29           | 9,712         | 288    |              |        |
| 30—34           | 8,851         | 1,149  | 9,346        | 654    |
| 35—39           | 8,833         | 1,167  |              |        |
| 40—44           | 7,639         | 2,361  | 8,229        | 1,771  |
| 45—54           | 5,244         | 4,756  | 6,201        | 3,799  |
| 55 & over       | 1,667         | 8,333  | 3,175        | 6,825  |
| Age not stated  | ...           | ...    | ...          | ...    |





Table 7—Sex Ratio at the Sample Census and 1951 Census

| NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1,000 MALES |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| State                             | Total            |                 | Rural            |                 | Urban            |                 |
|                                   | Sample<br>Census | Census,<br>1951 | Sample<br>Census | Census,<br>1951 | Sample<br>Census | Census,<br>1951 |
| 1                                 | 2                | 3               | 4                | 5               | 6                | 7               |
| <b>I—North India—</b>             |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .        | —                | 910             | 869              | 925             | —                | 820             |
| <b>II—East India—</b>             |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .                | 940              | 989             | 943              | 1,000           | 927              | 845             |
| 2. Assam . . . . .                | 865              | 879             | 884              | 890             | 796              | 683             |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .              | 1,082            | 1,036           | 1,033            | 1,039           | 939              | 633             |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .              | 905              | 904             | 913              | 909             | 885              | 836             |
| <b>III—South India—</b>           |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Madras . . . . .               | 994              | 1,006           | 1,003            | 1,011           | 980              | 989             |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . .    | 1,032            | 1,008           | 1,083            | 1,014           | 1,024            | 981             |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .                | 758              | 830             | 847              | 837             | 505              | 750             |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>             |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Bombay . . . . .               | 994              | 932             | 996              | 988             | 987              | 818             |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . . .           | 969              | 975             | 964              | 963             | 975              | 999             |
| 3. Kutch . . . . .                | 1,109            | 1,079           | 1,122            | 1,085           | 1,091            | 1,057           |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>           |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .       | 985              | 993             | 1,000            | 1,004           | 942              | 925             |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) . . . . . | 904              | 925             | 910              | 929             | 895              | 905             |
| Madhya Bharat (1953) . . . . .    | 930              | 925             | —                | 929             | —                | 905             |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .      | 944              | 950             | 938              | 953             | 979              | 920             |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>       |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . . .            | 923              | 921             | 920              | 918             | 934              | 932             |
| 2. Punjab . . . . .               | 860              | 863             | 846              | 876             | 871              | 809             |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U. . . . .             | 825              | 844             | 806              | 849             | 857              | 822             |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . . .             | 871              | 848             | 858              | 952             | 1,286            | 826             |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .     | 953              | 910             | 962              | 918             | 835              | 758             |
| 6. Ajmer . . . . .                | 893              | 925             | 919              | 950             | 885              | 892             |

Table 8—Birth Rates

(For computation of birth rate, by the Census Actuary, see Census of India Paper No. 6, 1954—*Estimation of birth and death rates in India during 1941-50-1951 Census*)

| State                   | Year | Birth rate<br>(registered) |      | Number of un-<br>registered<br>births per 100<br>registered as<br>verified at the<br>Sample Census | Birth rate<br>(registered)<br>corrected for<br>omissions shown<br>in column 4 | Birth rate<br>(Sample Census) | Birth rate<br>(Census<br>Actuary)<br>1941-50 |
|-------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                         |      | Rate                       | Rate |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1                       | 2    | 3                          | 4    | 5                                                                                                  | 6                                                                             | 7                             |                                              |
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |      |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        | T    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | —                             | 38.6                                         |
|                         | R    | 1953                       | 15.3 | 41.9                                                                                               | 21.7                                                                          | 26.4                          | —                                            |
|                         | U    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | —                             | —                                            |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |      |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1. Bihar                | T    | 1952                       | 18.8 | 508.2                                                                                              | 114.3*                                                                        | 33.9                          | 39.0                                         |
|                         | R    | 1952                       | 19.5 | 496.3                                                                                              | 116.3*                                                                        | 34.6                          | —                                            |
|                         | U    | 1952                       | 9.4  | 650.0                                                                                              | 70.5*                                                                         | 30.1                          | —                                            |
| 2. Assam                | T    | 1952                       | 14.9 | 64.2                                                                                               | 24.5                                                                          | 34.8                          | 46.71                                        |
|                         | R    | 1952                       | 14.8 | 65.0                                                                                               | 24.4                                                                          | 39.3                          | —                                            |
|                         | U    | 1952                       | 16.7 | 57.1                                                                                               | 26.2                                                                          | 16.9                          | —                                            |
| 3. Manipur              | T    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 44.4                          | 46.72                                        |
|                         | R    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 44.8                          | —                                            |
|                         | U    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | —                             | —                                            |
| 4. Tripura              | T    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 24.4                          | —                                            |
|                         | R    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 24.6                          | —                                            |
|                         | U    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 24.1                          | —                                            |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |      |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1. Madras               | T    | 1951-52                    | 30.4 | 11.1                                                                                               | 33.8                                                                          | 18.6                          | 35.7                                         |
|                         | R    | 1951-52                    | 28.8 | 11.4                                                                                               | 32.1                                                                          | 19.8                          | (34.0)                                       |
|                         | U    | 1951-52                    | 37.3 | 10.5                                                                                               | 41.2                                                                          | 16.6                          | —                                            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    | T    | 1952                       | 24.2 | 342.7                                                                                              | 107.1*                                                                        | 39.8                          | 37.4                                         |
|                         | R    | 1952                       | 22.6 | 409.8                                                                                              | 115.2*                                                                        | 40.9                          | (35.4)                                       |
|                         | U    | 1952                       | 37.3 | 143.6                                                                                              | 90.9*                                                                         | 34.1                          | —                                            |
| 3. Coorg                | T    | —                          | —    | 18.2                                                                                               | —                                                                             | 20.8                          | 38.7†                                        |
|                         | R    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 22.7                          | —                                            |
|                         | U    | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                             | 14.3                          | —                                            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>   |      |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1. Bombay               | T    | 1952                       | 33.3 | 17.7                                                                                               | 39.2                                                                          | 34.8                          | 41.0                                         |
|                         | R    | 1952                       | 34.3 | 16.3                                                                                               | 39.9                                                                          | 35.3                          | (38.9)                                       |
|                         | U    | 1952                       | 31.0 | 27.7                                                                                               | 39.6                                                                          | 31.9                          | —                                            |
| 2. Saurashtra           | T    | —                          | —    | 88.9                                                                                               | —                                                                             | 34.6                          | 42.23                                        |
|                         | R    | —                          | —    | 66.2                                                                                               | —                                                                             | 38.0                          | (39.1)                                       |
|                         | U    | —                          | —    | 132.5                                                                                              | —                                                                             | 30.9                          | —                                            |
| 3. Kutch                | T    | —                          | —    | 55.5                                                                                               | —                                                                             | 35.2                          | 42.24                                        |
|                         | R    | —                          | —    | 53.1                                                                                               | —                                                                             | 37.7                          | (39.1)                                       |
|                         | U    | —                          | —    | 59.4                                                                                               | —                                                                             | 31.7                          | —                                            |

\* Rates are too high due to the highly inflated figures of percentage omissions in registered births as verified at the Sample Census.

† Calculated on other bases explained in Paras (4.10) to (4.13) of Census of India, Paper No. 6, 1954.

1 Including Manipur

2 Including Assam

3 Including Kutch

4 Including Saurashtra

**Table 8—Birth Rates—(concl'd.)**

(For computation of birth rate, by the Census Actuary, see Census of India Paper No. 6, 1954—*Estimation of birth and death rates in India during 1941—50—1951 Census*)

| State                   |   | Year | Birth rate<br>(registered) |       | Number of un-<br>registered<br>births per 100<br>registered as<br>verified at the<br>Sample Census | Birth rate<br>(registered)<br>corrected for<br>omissions shown<br>in column 4 | Birth rate<br>(Sample Census) | Birth rate<br>(Census<br>Actuary)<br>1941—50 |
|-------------------------|---|------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                         |   |      | Rate                       |       |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1                       |   | 2    | 3                          | 4     | 5                                                                                                  | 6                                                                             | 7                             |                                              |
| V—Central India—        |   |      |                            |       |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh       | T | 1952 | 33.5                       | 10.3  | 37.0                                                                                               | 38.1                                                                          | 46.1                          |                                              |
|                         | R | 1952 | 34.1                       | 6.6   | 36.4                                                                                               | 40.9                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | 1952 | 30.6                       | 28.8  | 39.4                                                                                               | 30.0                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) | T | 1952 | 10.4                       | 225.9 | 33.9                                                                                               | 33.0                                                                          | 44.2 <sup>5</sup>             |                                              |
|                         | R | 1952 | 8.5                        | 343.1 | 37.7                                                                                               | 38.8                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | 1952 | 19.0                       | 88.5  | 35.8                                                                                               | 23.5                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)    | T | —    | —                          | 143.1 | —                                                                                                  | 30.6                                                                          | 44.2 <sup>5</sup>             |                                              |
|                         | R | —    | —                          | 187.6 | —                                                                                                  | 34.9                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | —    | —                          | 32.1  | —                                                                                                  | 20.2                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh      | T | —    | —                          | 214.4 | —                                                                                                  | 16.3                                                                          | 44.2 <sup>6</sup>             |                                              |
|                         | R | —    | —                          | 227.8 | —                                                                                                  | 16.1                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | —    | —                          | 156.8 | —                                                                                                  | 17.0                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| VI—North-West India—    |   |      |                            |       |                                                                                                    |                                                                               |                               |                                              |
| 1. Rajasthan            | T | —    | —                          | 272.6 | —                                                                                                  | 38.7                                                                          | 42.5                          |                                              |
|                         | R | —    | —                          | 402.1 | —                                                                                                  | 40.5                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | —    | —                          | 38.5  | —                                                                                                  | 29.0                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| 2. Punjab               | T | 1952 | 41.5                       | 14.5  | 47.5                                                                                               | 32.4                                                                          | 41.2<br>(36.6)                |                                              |
|                         | R | 1952 | 43.4                       | 14.9  | 49.9                                                                                               | 39.4                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | 1952 | 33.3                       | 14.0  | 38.0                                                                                               | 26.7                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.           | T | —    | —                          | 64.6  | —                                                                                                  | 41.7                                                                          | 41.5 <sup>7</sup>             |                                              |
|                         | R | —    | —                          | 73.2  | —                                                                                                  | 47.5                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | —    | —                          | 42.9  | —                                                                                                  | 32.0                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| 4. Bilaspur             | T | 1952 | 34.9                       | ...   | 34.9                                                                                               | 22.9                                                                          | 41.5                          |                                              |
|                         | R | 1952 | 35.1                       | ...   | 35.1                                                                                               | 23.8                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | 1952 | 29.4                       | ...   | 29.4                                                                                               | —                                                                             | —                             |                                              |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh     | T | 1952 | 19.3                       | 26.5  | 24.4                                                                                               | 31.1                                                                          | 41.5                          |                                              |
|                         | R | 1952 | 19.4                       | 21.7  | 23.6                                                                                               | 30.0                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | 1952 | 16.9                       | 100.0 | 33.8                                                                                               | 44.9                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
| 6. Ajmer                | T | 1952 | 21.8                       | 45.1  | 31.6                                                                                               | 25.7                                                                          | 45.0                          |                                              |
|                         | R | 1952 | 20.5                       | 53.8  | 31.5                                                                                               | 34.1                                                                          | —                             |                                              |
|                         | U | 1952 | 23.7                       | 42.1  | 33.7                                                                                               | 23.2                                                                          | —                             |                                              |

<sup>5</sup> Including Vindhya Pradesh and Bhopal

<sup>6</sup> Including Madhya Bharat and Bhopal

<sup>7</sup> Including Himachal Pradesh and Bilaspur

<sup>8</sup> Including Himachal Pradesh and P.E.P.S.U.

<sup>9</sup> Including Bilaspur and P.E.P.S.U.

Table 9—Average Maternal Age at the Various Birth Orders

(Arithmetic average of maternal age for each birth order)

|                         |             | BIRTH ORDER             |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |  |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| State                   |             | All orders              | 1st                     | 2nd                     | 3rd                     | 4th                     | 5th                     | 6th                     |  |
| 1                       |             | 2                       | 3                       | 4                       | 5                       | 6                       | 7                       | 8                       |  |
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |             |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        | T<br>R<br>U | 28·60<br>—<br>—         | 22·13<br>—<br>—         | 25·04<br>—<br>—         | 28·54<br>—<br>—         | 30·91<br>—<br>—         | 33·43<br>—<br>—         | 34·77<br>—<br>—         |  |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |             |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |  |
| 1. Bihar                | T<br>R<br>U | 27·91<br>28·21<br>25·89 | 22·84<br>23·07<br>20·74 | 24·32<br>24·93<br>21·26 | 28·52<br>28·87<br>26·34 | 30·92<br>31·17<br>29·46 | 32·94<br>32·86<br>33·42 | 34·15<br>33·80<br>36·82 |  |
| 2. Assam                | T<br>R<br>U | 25·94<br>25·90<br>26·27 | 21·41<br>21·29<br>22·26 | 22·58<br>22·64<br>21·76 | 25·45<br>25·33<br>26·88 | 28·11<br>28·30<br>25·83 | 30·85<br>30·87<br>30·77 | 32·56<br>32·88<br>30·81 |  |
| 3. Manipur              | T<br>R<br>U | 27·17<br>27·17<br>—     | 22·92<br>22·92<br>—     | 24·36<br>24·36<br>—     | 27·31<br>27·31<br>—     | 31·23<br>31·23<br>—     | 30·21<br>30·21<br>—     | 35·22<br>35·22<br>—     |  |
| 4. Tripura              | T<br>R<br>U | 25·06<br>24·66<br>26·12 | 20·50<br>20·33<br>21·00 | 22·09<br>21·67<br>24·29 | 24·06<br>24·35<br>23·33 | 26·67<br>26·84<br>26·00 | 31·11<br>31·43<br>30·00 | 31·43<br>32·86<br>30·00 |  |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |             |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |  |
| 1. Madras               | T<br>R<br>U | 27·04<br>27·32<br>26·46 | 21·69<br>21·75<br>21·53 | 24·01<br>24·70<br>22·60 | 26·79<br>27·21<br>25·91 | 29·75<br>30·66<br>27·96 | 31·54<br>32·10<br>30·51 | 33·22<br>33·81<br>31·93 |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    | T<br>R<br>U | 27·44<br>27·43<br>27·50 | 21·43<br>21·29<br>22·59 | 23·60<br>23·70<br>22·92 | 26·37<br>26·36<br>26·40 | 30·32<br>30·74<br>27·78 | 31·36<br>31·49<br>30·63 | 33·94<br>34·26<br>32·00 |  |
| 3. Coorg                | T<br>R<br>U | 27·69<br>29·09<br>20·00 | 20·00<br>—<br>20·00     | 26·67<br>30·00<br>20·00 | 28·00<br>28·00<br>—     | 30·00<br>30·00<br>—     | 30·00<br>30·00<br>—     | —<br>—<br>—             |  |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>   |             |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |  |
| 1. Bombay               | T<br>R<br>U | 27·75<br>27·82<br>27·32 | 21·77<br>21·90<br>20·86 | 23·94<br>24·08<br>22·92 | 26·86<br>26·99<br>26·02 | 29·30<br>29·23<br>29·71 | 31·80<br>31·83<br>31·57 | 32·94<br>33·19<br>31·02 |  |
| 2. Saurashtra           | T<br>R<br>U | 27·89<br>28·42<br>27·19 | 21·30<br>21·82<br>20·83 | 23·72<br>23·92<br>23·33 | 27·41<br>28·00<br>26·34 | 28·62<br>29·30<br>27·84 | 31·85<br>32·59<br>30·37 | 34·18<br>34·21<br>34·12 |  |
| 3. Kutch                | T<br>R<br>U | 28·19<br>28·88<br>27·03 | 22·83<br>23·41<br>20·00 | 23·93<br>24·52<br>23·20 | 26·91<br>28·06<br>25·42 | 30·45<br>31·43<br>28·75 | 29·57<br>33·08<br>25·00 | 33·75<br>34·12<br>32·86 |  |

**Table 9—Average Maternal Age at the Various Birth Orders—(concl'd.)***(Arithmetic average of maternal age for each birth order)*

| BIRTH ORDER                 |   |   |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| State                       |   |   | All orders | 1st   | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   |       |
| 1                           |   |   | 2          | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |       |
| V—Central India—            |   |   |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . | . | T          | 27.21 | 21.06 | 23.31 | 26.03 | 29.13 | 30.84 | 33.58 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 27.24 | 21.19 | 23.37 | 26.17 | 29.41 | 30.68 | 33.55 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 27.06 | 20.50 | 23.03 | 25.45 | 28.14 | 31.36 | 33.68 |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | . | . | T          | 26.75 | 21.36 | 22.35 | 26.06 | 28.46 | 30.80 | 32.12 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 26.84 | 21.59 | 22.72 | 25.42 | 28.38 | 31.88 | 32.25 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 26.51 | 20.75 | 21.11 | 27.73 | 28.65 | 26.67 | 31.67 |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | . | . | T          | 26.84 | 21.72 | 23.71 | 25.94 | 28.49 | 30.77 | 31.89 |
|                             |   |   | R          | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                             |   |   | U          | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . | . | T          | 27.96 | 22.44 | 26.55 | 29.07 | 30.63 | 32.81 | 34.29 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 28.13 | 22.64 | 26.89 | 29.24 | 30.60 | 32.80 | 35.00 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 27.00 | 21.43 | 23.75 | 27.89 | 30.83 | 32.86 | 30.00 |
| VI—North-West India—        |   |   |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . | . | T          | 27.07 | 21.63 | 24.80 | 28.41 | 27.92 | 31.38 | 33.89 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 27.15 | 21.57 | 25.00 | 28.29 | 28.16 | 32.31 | 34.38 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 26.50 | 22.22 | 22.86 | 30.00 | 27.00 | 23.33 | 30.00 |
| 2. Punjab                   | . | . | T          | 27.00 | 21.96 | 23.75 | 26.38 | 27.50 | 28.15 | 30.95 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 26.79 | 22.50 | 23.60 | 25.00 | 29.38 | 25.83 | 31.54 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 27.26 | 21.11 | 23.91 | 28.42 | 26.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.               | . | . | T          | 26.85 | 22.50 | 21.38 | 24.48 | 28.00 | 31.00 | 33.53 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 27.15 | 23.20 | 21.90 | 24.21 | 26.47 | 31.54 | 33.85 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 26.08 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 25.00 | 31.25 | 30.00 | 32.50 |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . | . | T          | 25.79 | 22.00 | 20.00 | 26.67 | 27.50 | —     | 40.00 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 25.79 | 22.00 | 20.00 | 26.67 | 27.50 | —     | 40.00 |
|                             |   |   | U          | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . | . | T          | 25.16 | 21.36 | 21.54 | 23.75 | 28.00 | 33.33 | 35.00 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 24.91 | 21.43 | 21.82 | 23.75 | 28.00 | 33.33 | 35.00 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 27.14 | 20.00 | 20.00 | —     | —     | —     | 35.00 |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . | . | T          | 28.00 | 21.05 | 27.06 | 29.17 | 27.50 | 35.67 | 32.22 |
|                             |   |   | R          | 30.00 | 22.50 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | —     | 30.00 |
|                             |   |   | U          | 27.12 | 20.67 | 25.83 | 28.57 | 26.00 | 36.67 | 32.50 |
| Other Countries—            |   |   |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | . | . | .          | 28.60 | 24.51 | 26.93 | 29.11 | 31.62 | 33.86 | 35.71 |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | . | . | .          | 26.73 | 23.35 | 26.10 | 28.02 | 29.50 | 30.79 | 32.05 |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | . | . | .          | 28.27 | 25.49 | 28.33 | 30.29 | 31.88 | 33.35 | 34.82 |

**Table 10—Child Birth Indices***(Number of children born per mother)*

| State                                |   |   |   | AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS            |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
|                                      |   |   |   | Incomplete maternity experience |       |       |       | Completed maternity experience |                | Average for all ages |
|                                      |   |   |   | Under 15                        | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over                      | Age not stated |                      |
| 1                                    |   |   |   | 2                               | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6                              | 7              | 8                    |
| <b>I—North India—</b>                |   |   |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh                     | . | . | T | —                               | —     | —     | —     | —                              | —              | —                    |
|                                      | . | . | R | ...                             | 1.8   | 3.8   | 5.4   | 6.1                            | 3.5            | 3.4                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | —                               | —     | —     | —     | —                              | —              | —                    |
| <b>II—East India—</b>                |   |   |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Bihar                             | . | . | T | 1.3*                            | 1.9   | 3.5   | 5.2   | 5.8                            | 5.5            | 3.2                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | 1.3*                            | 1.9   | 3.5   | 5.2   | 5.8                            | 5.5            | 3.2                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 2.0   | 3.8   | 5.1   | 5.5*                           | ...            | 3.0                  |
| 2. Assam                             | . | . | T | 1.0*                            | 2.1   | 4.1   | 5.3   | 6.6                            | ...            | 3.2                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | 1.0*                            | 2.1   | 4.1   | 5.2   | 6.7                            | ...            | 3.2                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 2.0   | 4.4   | 6.0*  | 5.5*                           | ...            | 3.4                  |
| 3. Manipur                           | . | . | T | ...                             | 2.2   | 3.4   | 4.4   | 4.7*                           | ...            | 3.0                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | ...                             | 2.2   | 3.4   | 4.4   | 4.7*                           | ...            | 3.0                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...                            | ...            | ...                  |
| 4. Tripura                           | . | . | T | 1.0*                            | 2.1   | 4.6   | 6.1   | ...                            | 2.5*           | 3.3                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | 1.0*                            | 2.1   | 4.1   | 5.8   | ...                            | 2.5*           | 3.0                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 2.0   | 5.5   | 7.0*  | ...                            | ...            | 4.0                  |
| <b>III—South India—</b>              |   |   |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Madras                            | . | . | T | 1.0*                            | 2.0   | 3.8   | 5.7   | 6.0                            | 1.0*           | 3.3                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | 1.0*                            | 1.8   | 3.7   | 5.4   | 5.6                            | 1.0*           | 3.2                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 2.1   | 4.1   | 6.4   | 7.1*                           | ...            | 3.4                  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin (1952)          | . | . | T | 2.0*                            | 1.8   | 4.1   | 6.3   | 10.5*                          | 2.5*           | 3.5                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | ...                             | 1.8   | 4.1   | 6.3   | 10.5*                          | 2.5*           | 3.5                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | 2.0*                            | 2.1   | 4.2   | 6.7   | ...                            | ...            | 3.7                  |
| Travancore-Cochin (1951) 10 % Sample | . | . | T | 1.4                             | 1.7   | 3.5   | 5.7   | 6.6                            | ...            | 4.3                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | 1.4*                            | 1.7   | 3.4   | 5.7   | 6.6                            | ...            | 4.3                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | 1.0*                            | 1.8   | 3.5   | 5.6   | 6.4                            | ...            | 4.2                  |
| 3. Coorg                             | . | . | T | ...                             | 2.0*  | 3.8   | ...   | ...                            | ...            | 3.4                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | ...                             | 3.0*  | 3.8   | ...   | ...                            | ...            | 3.7                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 1.5*  | ...   | ...   | ...                            | ...            | 1.5*                 |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>                |   |   |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Bombay                            | . | . | T | 1.0*                            | 2.0   | 4.1   | 6.2   | 7.7                            | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | 1.0*                            | 2.0   | 4.1   | 6.1   | 7.8                            | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 2.0   | 4.5   | 6.7   | 7.3*                           | ...            | 3.8                  |
| 2. Saurashtra                        | . | . | T | 1.0*                            | 2.0   | 4.2   | 6.4   | 7.0*                           | ...            | 3.7                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | ...                             | 2.1   | 3.9   | 5.8   | 5.5*                           | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | 1.0*                            | 1.9   | 4.7   | 7.6   | 13.0*                          | ...            | 3.9                  |
| 3. Kutch                             | . | . | T | ...                             | 2.1   | 4.1   | 6.0   | 8.3*                           | ...            | 3.7                  |
|                                      | . | . | R | ...                             | 1.9   | 3.8   | 5.7   | 7.5*                           | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                      | . | . | U | ...                             | 2.5   | 4.6   | 7.1   | 10.0*                          | ...            | 4.0                  |

\*Number of mothers less than 10.

**Table 10—Child Birth Indices—(concl'd.)**

(Number of children born per mother)

|                                     |   | AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS            |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
|                                     |   | Incomplete maternity experience |       |       |       | Completed maternity experience |                |                      |
| State                               |   | Under 15                        | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over                      | Age not stated | Average for all ages |
| 1                                   |   | 2                               | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6                              | 7              | 8                    |
| V—Central India—                    |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh (1952)            | T | 1.0*                            | 2.0   | 4.4   | 6.5   | 7.7                            | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                     | R | 1.0*                            | 1.9   | 4.3   | 6.5   | 7.4                            | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                     | U | 1.0*                            | 2.1   | 4.5   | 6.2   | 9.0*                           | ...            | 3.7                  |
| Madhya Pradesh (1951) Total Count   |   | 1.3                             | 2.1   | 3.8   | 5.2   | 5.7                            | 4.0            | 4.4                  |
| Madhya Pradesh (1951) (10 % Sample) | T | 1.2                             | 1.9   | 3.8   | 5.6   | 6.3                            | ...            | 4.2                  |
|                                     | R | 1.2                             | 1.9   | 3.8   | 5.6   | 6.3                            | ...            | 4.3                  |
|                                     | U | 1.3                             | 2.0   | 3.8   | 5.8   | 6.5                            | ...            | 4.2                  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)             | T | 1.3*                            | 2.3   | 4.2   | 6.1   | 5.7                            | 3.7*           | 3.6                  |
|                                     | R | 1.3*                            | 2.3   | 4.1   | 6.0   | 6.2*                           | 3.6*           | 3.5                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | 2.4   | 4.7   | 6.2   | 5.0*                           | 4.0*           | 3.7                  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)                | T | 1.0                             | 2.2   | 4.3   | 5.7   | 6.5                            | ...            | 3.5                  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh                  | T | —                               | —     | —     | —     | —                              | —              | 3.0                  |
|                                     | R | —                               | —     | —     | —     | —                              | —              | 2.9                  |
|                                     | U | —                               | —     | —     | —     | —                              | —              | 3.1                  |
| VI—North-West India—                |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Rajasthan                        | T | 1.0*                            | 1.9   | 3.5   | 5.8   | 6.0*                           | ...            | 3.2                  |
|                                     | R | 1.0*                            | 1.9   | 3.4   | 5.7   | 6.0*                           | ...            | 3.1                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | 2.4   | 4.1   | 7.3*  | ...                            | ...            | 3.6                  |
| 2. Punjab                           | T | ...                             | 2.5   | 4.1   | 6.4   | 6.0*                           | ...            | 3.7                  |
|                                     | R | ...                             | 2.5   | 3.9   | 6.6   | 6.0*                           | ...            | 3.6                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | 2.4   | 4.2   | 6.1   | ...                            | ...            | 3.7                  |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.                       | T | ...                             | 2.4   | 4.9   | 6.1   | 8.5*                           | ...            | 4.0                  |
|                                     | R | ...                             | 2.2   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 8.5*                           | ...            | 4.0                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | 2.7   | 4.9   | 6.2*  | ...                            | ...            | 3.9                  |
| 4. Bilaspur                         | T | ...                             | 1.9   | 3.9*  | 6.5*  | ...                            | ...            | 3.1                  |
|                                     | R | ...                             | 1.9   | 3.9*  | 6.5*  | ...                            | ...            | 3.1                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...                            | ...            | ...                  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh                 | T | ...                             | 1.7   | 4.7   | 6.7*  | 6.0*                           | ...            | 3.1                  |
|                                     | R | ...                             | 1.7   | 4.2   | 7.0*  | 6.0*                           | ...            | 2.9                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | 1.7*  | 8.0*  | 6.0*  | ...                            | ...            | 5.0*                 |
| 6. Ajmer                            | T | ...                             | 1.6   | 4.9   | 5.5   | ...                            | ...            | 3.8                  |
|                                     | R | ...                             | 1.6*  | 4.6   | 5.8*  | ...                            | ...            | 4.2                  |
|                                     | U | ...                             | 1.6   | 5.0   | 5.3*  | ...                            | ...            | 3.7                  |
| Other Countries—                    |   |                                 |       |       |       |                                |                |                      |
| 1. Japan (1950)                     |   | ...                             | 1.3   | 2.5   | 4.5   | 5.3                            | 3.9            | 4.1                  |
| 2. U. S. A. (1950)                  |   | ...                             | 1.6   | 2.3   | 2.9   | 3.3                            | ...            | 2.7                  |
| 3. England and Wales (1951)         |   | ...                             | 1.4   | 1.9   | 2.4   | 2.6                            | ...            | 2.2                  |

\*Number of mothers less than 10.



**Table 11—Child Survival***(Number of children surviving)*

|                             |   |   |   | AGE OF         |            |                |            |                |            |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
|                             |   |   |   | Under 15       |            | 15—24          |            | 25—34          |            |
| State                       |   |   |   | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index |
| 1                           |   |   |   | 2              | 3          | 4              | 5          | 6              | 7          |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |   |   |   |                |            |                |            |                |            |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | . | . | T | —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          |
|                             |   |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.5            | 0.3        | 2.9            | 0.9        |
|                             |   |   | U | —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |   |   |   |                |            |                |            |                |            |
| 1. Bihar                    | . | . | T | 1.3            | ...        | 1.6            | 0.3        | 2.8            | 0.7        |
|                             |   |   | R | 1.3            | ...        | 1.5            | 0.4        | 2.7            | 0.8        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.9            | 0.1        | 3.3            | 0.5        |
| 2. Assam                    | . | . | T | 1.0            | ...        | 1.9            | 0.2        | 3.7            | 0.4        |
|                             |   |   | R | 1.0            | ...        | 1.9            | 0.2        | 3.7            | 0.4        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 2.0            | ...        | 4.0            | 0.4        |
| 3. Manipur                  | . | . | T | ...            | ...        | 2.2            | ...        | 3.3            | 0.1        |
|                             |   |   | R | ...            | ...        | 2.2            | ...        | 3.3            | 0.1        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        |
| 4. Tripura                  | . | . | T | 1.0            | ...        | 2.0            | 0.1        | 3.9            | 0.7        |
|                             |   |   | R | 1.0            | ...        | 2.1            | ...        | 3.8            | 0.3        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.2        | 4.1            | 1.4        |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |   |   |   |                |            |                |            |                |            |
| 1. Madras                   | . | . | T | 1.0            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.2        | 3.3            | 0.5        |
|                             |   |   | R | 1.0            | ...        | 1.7            | 0.1        | 3.1            | 0.6        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.9            | 0.2        | 3.6            | 0.5        |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin (1952) | . | . | T | 2.0            | ...        | 1.6            | 0.2        | 3.4            | 0.7        |
|                             |   |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.6            | 0.2        | 3.3            | 0.8        |
|                             |   |   | U | 2.0            | ...        | 1.9            | 0.2        | 3.6            | 0.6        |
| Travancore-Cochin (1951)    | . | . | T | 1.1            | 0.3        | 1.4            | 0.3        | 2.7            | 0.8        |
|                             |   |   | R | 1.1            | 0.3        | 1.4            | 0.3        | 2.7            | 0.7        |
|                             |   |   | U | 1.0            | ...        | 1.5            | 0.3        | 2.7            | 0.8        |
| 3. Coorg                    | . | . | T | ...            | ...        | 2.0            | ...        | 3.4            | 0.4        |
|                             |   |   | R | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | ...        | 3.4            | 0.4        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.5            | ...        | ...            | ...        |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |   |   |   |                |            |                |            |                |            |
| 1. Bombay                   | . | . | T | 0.9            | 0.1        | 1.7            | 0.3        | 3.4            | 0.7        |
|                             |   |   | R | 0.9            | 0.1        | 1.7            | 0.3        | 3.3            | 0.8        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.7            | 0.3        | 3.7            | 0.8        |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . | . | T | 1.0            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.2        | 3.5            | 0.7        |
|                             |   |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.3        | 3.6            | 0.3        |
|                             |   |   | U | 1.0            | ...        | 1.6            | 0.3        | 3.5            | 1.2        |
| 3. Kutch                    | . | . | T | ...            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.3        | 3.2            | 0.9        |
|                             |   |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.6            | 0.3        | 3.0            | 0.8        |
|                             |   |   | U | ...            | ...        | 2.0            | 0.5        | 3.6            | 1.0        |

## and Loss Indices

and dead per mother)

MOTHER (YEARS)

| 35-44          |            | 45 & over      |            | Age not stated |            | All ages       |            |
|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index |
| 8              | 9          | 10             | 11         | 12             | 13         | 14             | 15         |
| 4.0            | 1.4        | 4.4            | 1.7        | 2.8            | 0.7        | 2.6            | 0.8        |
| 3.9            | 1.3        | 4.6            | 1.2        | 5.2            | 0.3        | 2.5            | 0.7        |
| 3.9            | 1.3        | 4.5            | 1.3        | 5.2            | 0.3        | 2.5            | 0.7        |
| 4.1            | 1.0        | 5.0            | 0.5        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 0.4        |
| 4.8            | 0.5        | 5.1            | 1.5        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.3        |
| 4.7            | 0.5        | 5.0            | 1.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.8            | 0.4        |
| 6.0            | ...        | 5.5            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.2            | 0.2        |
| 4.3            | 0.1        | 4.4            | 0.3        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.1        |
| 4.3            | 0.1        | 4.4            | 0.3        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.1        |
| ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        |
| 5.4            | 0.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.5            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.4        |
| 5.2            | 0.6        | ...            | ...        | 2.5            | ...        | 2.8            | 0.2        |
| 6.3            | 0.7        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.2            | 0.8        |
| 4.8            | 0.9        | 5.1            | 0.9        | 1.0            | ...        | 2.8            | 0.5        |
| 4.6            | 0.8        | 4.9            | 0.7        | 1.0            | ...        | 2.7            | 0.5        |
| 5.2            | 1.2        | 5.9            | 1.2        | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | 0.4        |
| 5.1            | 1.2        | 6.5            | 4.0        | 2.5            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.6        |
| 5.0            | 1.3        | 6.5            | 4.0        | 2.5            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.6        |
| 5.8            | 0.9        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.3            | 0.4        |
| 4.3            | 1.4        | 4.6            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.2            | 1.1        |
| 4.3            | 1.4        | 4.6            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.2            | 1.1        |
| 4.1            | 1.5        | 4.4            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.1            | 1.1        |
| ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.1            | 0.3        |
| ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.4            | 0.3        |
| ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 1.5            | ...        |
| 4.9            | 1.3        | 6.0            | 1.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.7        |
| 4.8            | 1.3        | 6.1            | 1.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.7        |
| 5.3            | 1.4        | 5.3            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.1            | 0.7        |
| 5.4            | 1.0        | 5.6            | 1.4        | ...            | ...        | 3.2            | 0.5        |
| 5.1            | 0.7        | 4.8            | 0.7        | ...            | ...        | 3.2            | 0.4        |
| 5.8            | 1.8        | 9.0            | 4.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.1            | 0.8        |
| 4.3            | 1.7        | 6.0            | 2.3        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.8        |
| 4.3            | 1.4        | 5.0            | 2.5        | ...            | ...        | 2.8            | 0.8        |
| 4.3            | 2.8        | 8.0            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | 1.0        |

Table 11—Child Survival

(Number of children surviving)

|                                     |   |   | AGE OF         |            |                |            |                |            |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
|                                     |   |   | Under 15       |            | 15—24          |            | 25—34          |            |
| State                               |   |   | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index |
| 1                                   |   |   | 2              | 3          | 4              | 5          | 6              | 7          |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>             |   |   |                |            |                |            |                |            |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh (1952)            | . | T | 0.9            | 0.1        | 1.5            | 0.5        | 3.1            | 1.3        |
|                                     |   | R | 0.9            | 0.1        | 1.5            | 0.4        | 2.9            | 1.4        |
| Madhya Pradesh (1951) Total Count   |   | U | 1.0            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.3        | 3.7            | 0.8        |
|                                     |   |   | 0.8            | 0.5        | 1.3            | 0.8        | 2.3            | 1.5        |
| Madhya Pradesh (1951) (10 % Sample) | . | T | 0.8            | 0.4        | 1.3            | 0.6        | 2.4            | 1.4        |
|                                     |   | R | 0.8            | 0.4        | 1.2            | 0.7        | 2.3            | 1.4        |
|                                     |   | U | 0.8            | 0.5        | 1.3            | 0.7        | 2.5            | 1.3        |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)             | . | T | 1.3            | ...        | 1.8            | 0.5        | 3.1            | 1.1        |
|                                     |   | R | 1.3            | ...        | 1.7            | 0.6        | 3.0            | 1.1        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | 2.0            | 0.4        | 3.5            | 1.2        |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)                | . | T | 0.9            | 0.1        | 1.8            | 0.4        | 3.3            | 1.0        |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh                  | . | T | —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          |
|                                     |   | R | —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          |
|                                     |   | U | —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>         |   |   |                |            |                |            |                |            |
| 1. Rajasthan                        | . | T | 1.0            | ...        | 1.7            | 0.2        | 2.9            | 0.6        |
|                                     |   | R | 1.0            | ...        | 1.6            | 0.3        | 2.8            | 0.6        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | 2.1            | 0.3        | 3.6            | 0.5        |
| 2. Punjab                           | . | T | ...            | ...        | 2.0            | 0.5        | 3.3            | 0.8        |
|                                     |   | R | ...            | ...        | 2.1            | 0.4        | 2.9            | 1.0        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | 2.0            | 0.4        | 3.7            | 0.5        |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.                       | . | T | ...            | ...        | 2.1            | 0.3        | 4.2            | 0.7        |
|                                     |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.9            | 0.3        | 4.1            | 0.9        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 0.1        | 4.5            | 0.4        |
| 4. Bilaspur                         | . | T | ...            | ...        | 1.9            | ...        | 3.7            | 0.2        |
|                                     |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.9            | ...        | 3.7            | 0.2        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh                 | . | T | ...            | ...        | 1.4            | 0.3        | 4.0            | 0.7        |
|                                     |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.4            | 0.3        | 3.8            | 0.4        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.3            | 0.4        | 5.3            | 2.7        |
| 6. Ajmer                            | . | T | ...            | ...        | 1.3            | 0.3        | 3.6            | 1.3        |
|                                     |   | R | ...            | ...        | 1.6            | ...        | 3.1            | 1.5        |
|                                     |   | U | ...            | ...        | 1.2            | 0.4        | 3.9            | 1.1        |

## and Loss Indices—(concl.)

and dead per mother)

## MOTHER (YEARS)

| 35—44          |            | 45 & over      |            | Age not stated |            | All ages       |            |
|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index | Survival index | Loss index |
| 8              | 9          | 10             | 11         | 12             | 13         | 14             | 15         |
| 4.4            | 2.1        | 5.0            | 2.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 1.0        |
| 4.3            | 2.2        | 4.3            | 3.1        | ...            | ...        | 2.5            | 1.1        |
| 4.8            | 1.4        | 7.2            | 1.8        | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | 0.7        |
| 3.0            | 2.2        | 3.0            | 2.7        | 2.1            | 1.9        | 2.5            | 1.9        |
| 3.4            | 2.2        | 3.6            | 2.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 1.6        |
| 3.4            | 2.2        | 3.6            | 2.7        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 1.7        |
| 3.6            | 2.2        | 3.7            | 2.8        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 1.6        |
| 4.3            | 1.8        | 4.5            | 1.2        | 3.1            | 0.6        | 2.7            | 0.9        |
| 4.3            | 1.7        | 4.3            | 1.9        | 2.8            | 0.8        | 2.6            | 0.9        |
| 4.4            | 1.8        | 4.8            | 0.2        | 4.0            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.8        |
| 4.2            | 1.5        | 4.6            | 1.9        | ...            | ...        | 2.7            | 0.8        |
| —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          | 2.4            | 0.6        |
| —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          | 2.4            | 0.5        |
| —              | —          | —              | —          | —              | —          | 2.4            | 0.7        |
| 4.5            | 1.3        | 5.0            | 1.0        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 0.6        |
| 4.4            | 1.3        | 5.0            | 1.0        | ...            | ...        | 2.5            | 0.6        |
| 4.8            | 2.5        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | 0.6        |
| 4.7            | 1.7        | 4.0            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.8        |
| 4.7            | 1.9        | 4.0            | 2.0        | ...            | ...        | 2.8            | 0.8        |
| 4.7            | 1.4        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.1            | 0.6        |
| 5.1            | 1.0        | 5.5            | 3.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.4            | 0.6        |
| 4.8            | 1.2        | 5.5            | 3.0        | ...            | ...        | 3.3            | 0.7        |
| 6.0            | 0.2        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.7            | 0.2        |
| 6.0            | 0.5        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | 0.1        |
| 6.0            | 0.5        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.0            | 0.1        |
| ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        |
| 5.0            | 1.7        | 5.0            | 1.0        | ...            | ...        | 2.6            | 0.5        |
| 5.0            | 2.0        | 5.0            | 1.0        | ...            | ...        | 2.5            | 0.4        |
| 5.0            | 1.0        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.6            | 1.4        |
| 4.3            | 1.2        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 2.9            | 0.9        |
| 4.6            | 1.2        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 3.1            | 1.1        |
| 4.1            | 1.2        | ...            | ...        | ...            | ...        | 2.8            | 0.9        |

Table 12\*—Percentage Births in the Maternal Age Periods

| State                       | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |       |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
|                             | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
|                             | 1                     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5         | 6              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —                     | —     | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | 0.10                  | 40.03 | 42.02 | 15.51 | 1.96      | 0.38           |
| 2. Assam                    | 0.27                  | 51.26 | 38.76 | 8.27  | 1.44      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...                   | 45.52 | 38.79 | 14.12 | 1.57      | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | 0.55                  | 56.04 | 34.07 | 8.24  | ...       | 1.10           |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | 0.10                  | 43.88 | 42.55 | 12.44 | 1.00      | 0.03           |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | 0.20                  | 41.36 | 42.25 | 15.79 | 0.20      | 0.20           |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...                   | 23.08 | 76.92 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | 0.17                  | 39.25 | 44.69 | 14.68 | 1.21      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | 0.15                  | 39.47 | 42.40 | 17.25 | 0.73      | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | 35.91 | 47.31 | 15.77 | 1.01      | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | 0.40                  | 43.00 | 41.83 | 13.69 | 1.08      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | 0.41                  | 45.70 | 39.97 | 11.60 | 1.36      | 0.96           |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | 0.49                  | 42.98 | 45.29 | 10.10 | 1.14      | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | 0.29                  | 38.18 | 42.08 | 15.13 | 1.87      | 2.45           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | 2.37                  | 39.94 | 43.49 | 13.02 | 1.18      | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | 45.13 | 40.08 | 14.40 | 0.39      | ...            |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.               | ...                   | 43.65 | 45.30 | 9.94  | 1.11      | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | 52.63 | 36.84 | 10.53 | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | 56.25 | 37.50 | 4.69  | 1.56      | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | 34.12 | 51.76 | 14.12 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>Other Countries—</b>     |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | ...                   | 28.03 | 58.59 | 13.23 | 0.14      | 0.01           |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | 0.14                  | 43.80 | 45.58 | 10.21 | 0.13      | 0.14           |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | ...                   | 32.74 | 53.53 | 13.50 | 0.23      | ...            |
| <b>RURAL</b>                |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | ...                   | 35.75 | 44.33 | 16.84 | 2.56      | 0.52           |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | 0.12                  | 37.83 | 43.38 | 16.23 | 2.01      | 0.43           |
| 2. Assam                    | 0.30                  | 51.50 | 38.52 | 8.28  | 1.40      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...                   | 45.52 | 38.79 | 14.12 | 1.57      | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | 0.75                  | 60.15 | 28.57 | 9.02  | 1.51      | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | 0.14                  | 41.73 | 44.04 | 12.89 | 1.15      | 0.05           |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...                   | 42.15 | 41.35 | 16.04 | 0.23      | 0.23           |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...                   | 9.09  | 90.91 | ...   | ...       | ...            |

\*In this and the subsequent tables upto Table 18 the calculations for U. P. are based on births (each multiple birth being treated as a separate birth) while for other states the calculations are based on the number of mothers.

**Table 12—Percentage Births in the Maternal Age Periods—(concl'd.)**

|                             |           | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |        |       |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| State                       |           | Under 15              | 15—24  | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           |           | 2                     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6         | 7              |
| <b>RURAL—(concl'd.)</b>     |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | . . . . . | 0.20                  | 38.87  | 44.75 | 14.92 | 1.26      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . . . . . | ...                   | 37.24  | 42.35 | 19.39 | 1.02      | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 33.15  | 45.99 | 19.79 | 1.07      | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . . . . . | 0.35                  | 42.38  | 42.83 | 13.39 | 1.05      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | . . . . . | 0.56                  | 44.59  | 40.67 | 12.13 | 1.12      | 0.93           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . . . . . | 0.17                  | 37.33  | 42.40 | 15.71 | 1.86      | 2.53           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . . . . . | 2.69                  | 39.26  | 43.29 | 13.42 | 1.34      | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | . . . . . | ...                   | 47.14  | 38.57 | 13.57 | 0.72      | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | . . . . . | ...                   | 41.54  | 46.92 | 10.00 | 1.54      | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . . . . . | ...                   | 52.63  | 36.84 | 10.53 | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . . . . . | ...                   | 57.90  | 36.84 | 3.51  | 1.75      | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 19.23  | 61.54 | 19.23 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | . . . . . | —                     | —      | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 54.91  | 32.89 | 10.61 | 1.59      | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 49.09  | 40.91 | 8.18  | 1.82      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | . . . . . | ...                   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | . . . . . | ...                   | 44.90  | 48.98 | 6.12  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | . . . . . | ...                   | 48.27  | 39.51 | 11.53 | 0.69      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | . . . . . | 1.43                  | 36.43  | 47.86 | 14.28 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | . . . . . | ...                   | 41.66  | 44.30 | 13.16 | 0.88      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . . . . . | 0.34                  | 42.47  | 42.47 | 14.38 | 0.34      | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 40.54  | 49.55 | 9.01  | 0.90      | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . . . . . | 0.60                  | 45.47  | 37.83 | 14.89 | 1.21      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | . . . . . | ...                   | 48.73  | 38.07 | 10.15 | 2.03      | 1.02           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . . . . . | 0.98                  | 43.14  | 40.20 | 11.76 | 1.96      | 1.96           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |           |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . . . . . | ...                   | 45.00  | 45.00 | 10.00 | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | . . . . . | ...                   | 42.74  | 41.88 | 15.38 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | . . . . . | ...                   | 49.02  | 41.18 | 9.80  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . . . . . | —                     | —      | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . . . . . | ...                   | 42.86  | 42.86 | 14.28 | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . . . . . | ...                   | 40.68  | 47.46 | 11.86 | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births

## First Birth

| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS)               |          |        |       |       |           |                |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| State                               | Under 15 | 15—24  | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                                   | 2        | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6         | 7              |
| TOTAL                               |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| I—North India—                      |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . .            | —        | —      | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| II—East India—                      |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar . . . .                    | 0.29     | 74.49  | 21.28 | 3.21  | 0.29      | 0.44           |
| 2. Assam . . . .                    | 1.18     | 85.10  | 12.15 | 1.57  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur . . . .                  | ...      | 77.08  | 16.67 | 6.25  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura . . . .                  | 2.44     | 87.80  | 7.32  | ...   | ...       | 2.44           |
| III—South India—                    |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras . . . .                   | 0.43     | 83.14  | 15.30 | 0.99  | ...       | 0.14           |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . .        | ...      | 86.50  | 12.66 | 0.84  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg . . . .                    | ...      | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| IV—West India—                      |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay . . . .                   | 0.83     | 81.93  | 16.05 | 1.10  | 0.09      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . .               | 0.72     | 86.23  | 12.32 | 0.73  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch . . . .                    | ...      | 73.58  | 24.53 | 1.89  | ...       | ...            |
| V—Central India—                    |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . .           | 1.92     | 85.96  | 11.73 | 0.39  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952) . . . .      | 1.35     | 84.46  | 12.16 | 1.35  | ...       | 0.68           |
| Madhya Bharat(1953) . . . .         | 2.48     | 79.57  | 16.25 | 1.70  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . .          | 1.10     | 74.59  | 14.92 | 3.87  | 0.55      | 4.97           |
| VI—North-West India—                |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . .                | 8.69     | 67.39  | 22.83 | 1.09  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab . . . .                   | ...      | 82.61  | 15.22 | 2.17  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .             | ...      | 78.12  | 18.75 | 3.13  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . .                 | ...      | 80.00  | 20.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . .         | ...      | 86.36  | 13.64 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer . . . .                    | ...      | 89.47  | 10.53 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| Other Countries—                    |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Japan (1952) . . . .             | ...      | 63.39  | 34.79 | 1.79  | 0.02      | 0.01           |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951) . . . .          | 0.41     | 69.33  | 26.93 | 3.13  | 0.02      | 0.18           |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) . . . . | ...      | 53.72  | 41.50 | 4.74  | 0.04      | ...            |
| RURAL                               |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| I—North India—                      |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . .            | ...      | 80.78  | 16.27 | 1.99  | 0.31      | 0.65           |
| II—East India—                      |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar . . . .                    | 0.32     | 72.33  | 23.14 | 3.40  | 0.32      | 0.49           |
| 2. Assam . . . .                    | 1.34     | 85.71  | 11.61 | 1.34  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur . . . .                  | ...      | 77.08  | 16.67 | 6.25  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura . . . .                  | 3.22     | 87.10  | 6.45  | ...   | ...       | 3.23           |
| III—South India—                    |          |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras . . . .                   | 0.60     | 82.31  | 15.70 | 1.19  | ...       | 0.20           |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . .        | ...      | 87.62  | 11.90 | 0.48  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg . . . .                    | ...      | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |

**Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(concl.)****First Birth—(concl.)**

|                             |    | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |        |       |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| State                       |    | Under 15              | 15—24  | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           |    | 2                     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6         | 7              |
| <b>RURAL—(concl.)</b>       |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | .. | 0.95                  | 80.55  | 17.14 | 1.26  | 0.10      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | .. | ...                   | 83.33  | 15.15 | 1.52  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | .. | ...                   | 68.18  | 29.55 | 2.27  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | .. | 1.67                  | 85.20  | 12.65 | 0.48  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | .. | 1.85                  | 81.48  | 13.89 | 1.85  | ...       | 0.93           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | .. | 0.66                  | 74.17  | 15.90 | 3.97  | 0.66      | 4.64           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | .. | 9.64                  | 66.27  | 22.89 | 1.20  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | .. | ...                   | 78.57  | 17.86 | 3.57  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | .. | ...                   | 72.00  | 24.00 | 4.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | .. | ...                   | 80.00  | 20.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | .. | ...                   | 85.71  | 14.29 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | .. | ...                   | 75.00  | 25.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | .. | —                     | —      | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | .. | ...                   | 94.12  | 4.41  | 1.47  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | .. | ...                   | 80.64  | 16.13 | 3.23  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | .. | ...                   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | .. | ...                   | 90.00  | 10.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | .. | ...                   | 85.22  | 14.29 | 0.49  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | .. | ...                   | 77.78  | 18.52 | 3.70  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | .. | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | .. | ...                   | 91.37  | 8.63  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | .. | 1.39                  | 88.89  | 9.72  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | .. | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | .. | 2.97                  | 89.11  | 7.92  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | .. | ...                   | 92.50  | 7.50  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | .. | 3.33                  | 76.67  | 10.00 | 3.33  | ...       | 6.67           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |    |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | .. | ...                   | 77.78  | 22.22 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | .. | ...                   | 88.89  | 11.11 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | .. | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | .. | ...                   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | .. | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | .. | ...                   | 93.33  | 6.67  | ...   | ...       | ...            |



Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

## Second Birth

| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS)       |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|--|
| State                       | Under 15 | 15—24  | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |  |
| 1                           | 2        | 3      | 4      | 5     | 6         | 7              |  |
| TOTAL                       |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—              |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —        | —      | —      | —     | —         | —              |  |
| II—East India—              |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar                    | 0.15     | 60.77  | 34.92  | 4.01  | 0.15      | ...            |  |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 76.39  | 21.89  | 1.29  | 0.43      | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 62.38  | 32.67  | 3.96  | 0.99      | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 81.39  | 16.28  | 2.33  | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—            |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 63.52  | 33.18  | 3.00  | 0.30      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | 1.07     | 63.64  | 32.62  | 2.14  | ...       | 0.53           |  |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | 33.33  | 66.67  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| IV—West India—              |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...      | 64.42  | 32.00  | 3.36  | 0.22      | ...            |  |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...      | 66.12  | 30.58  | 3.30  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...      | 62.50  | 35.71  | 1.79  | ...       | ...            |  |
| V—Central India—            |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...      | 69.51  | 27.85  | 2.64  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | 0.83     | 74.38  | 22.31  | 0.83  | ...       | 1.65           |  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | ...      | 66.66  | 30.26  | 2.43  | 0.65      | ...            |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...      | 42.67  | 50.00  | 3.33  | 2.67      | 1.33           |  |
| VI—North-West India—        |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...      | 56.00  | 40.00  | 4.00  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...      | 64.58  | 33.33  | 2.09  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...      | 86.21  | 13.79  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...      | 100.00 | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...      | 84.62  | 15.38  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...      | 47.06  | 35.29  | 17.65 | ...       | ...            |  |
| Other Countries—            |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | ...      | 32.30  | 64.25  | 3.41  | 0.03      | 0.01           |  |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | 0.03     | 46.63  | 47.47  | 5.77  | 0.03      | 0.07           |  |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | ...      | 27.71  | 61.91  | 10.30 | 0.08      | ...            |  |
| RURAL                       |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—              |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | ...      | 55.73  | 38.23  | 5.12  | 0.52      | 0.40           |  |
| II—East India               |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar                    | 0.18     | 55.52  | 39.32  | 4.80  | 0.18      | ...            |  |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 75.93  | 22.22  | 1.39  | 0.46      | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 62.38  | 32.67  | 3.96  | 0.99      | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 83.33  | 16.67  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—            |          |        |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 57.72  | 38.03  | 3.80  | 0.45      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...      | 65.03  | 31.90  | 2.46  | ...       | 0.61           |  |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | ...    | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

## Second Birth—(concl.d.)

|                             |         | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |        |       |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| State                       |         | Under 15              | 15—24  | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           |         | 2                     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6         | 7              |
| <b>RURAL—(concl.d.)</b>     |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | • • • • | ...                   | 63.16  | 33.13 | 3.46  | 0.25      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | • • • • | ...                   | 64.56  | 31.64 | 3.80  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | • • • • | ...                   | 58.06  | 38.71 | 3.23  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | • • • • | ...                   | 68.74  | 28.78 | 2.48  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | • • • • | 1.07                  | 70.97  | 25.81 | 1.08  | ...       | 1.07           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | • • • • | ...                   | 40.30  | 51.49 | 3.73  | 2.99      | 1.49           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | • • • • | ...                   | 54.41  | 41.18 | 4.41  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | • • • • | ...                   | 64.00  | 36.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | • • • • | ...                   | 80.95  | 19.05 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | • • • • | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | • • • • | ...                   | 81.82  | 18.18 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | • • • • | ...                   | 20.00  | 60.00 | 20.00 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | • • • • | —                     | —      | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | • • • • | ...                   | 87.39  | 12.61 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | • • • • | ...                   | 82.35  | 17.65 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | • • • • | ...                   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | • • • • | ...                   | 71.43  | 14.29 | 14.28 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | • • • • | ...                   | 75.34  | 23.29 | 1.37  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | • • • • | 8.33                  | 54.17  | 37.50 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | • • • • | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | • • • • | ...                   | 73.45  | 23.89 | 2.66  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | • • • • | ...                   | 69.05  | 28.57 | 2.38  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | • • • • | ...                   | 68.00  | 32.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | • • • • | ...                   | 73.03  | 23.60 | 3.37  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | • • • • | ...                   | 85.71  | 10.72 | ...   | ...       | 3.57           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | • • • • | ...                   | 62.50  | 37.50 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |         |                       |        |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | • • • • | ...                   | 71.43  | 28.57 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | • • • • | ...                   | 65.22  | 30.43 | 4.35  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.               | • • • • | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | • • • • | ...                   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | • • • • | ...                   | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | • • • • | ...                   | 58.33  | 25.00 | 16.67 | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

| Third Birth                 |          |       |       |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS)       |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| State                       | Under 15 | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           | 2        | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6         | 7              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —        | —     | —     | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...      | 30.47 | 55.47 | 12.50 | 1.56      | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 52.00 | 42.50 | 4.50  | 1.00      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 39.42 | 50.00 | 8.66  | 1.92      | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 62.50 | 34.38 | 3.12  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 40.40 | 52.24 | 6.46  | 0.90      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...      | 39.65 | 56.21 | 3.55  | ...       | 0.59           |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | 20.00 | 80.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...      | 38.54 | 54.41 | 6.93  | 0.12      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...      | 33.62 | 58.62 | 7.76  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...      | 36.36 | 58.18 | 5.46  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...      | 46.67 | 46.67 | 6.41  | 0.25      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | ...      | 47.73 | 46.21 | 3.79  | 2.27      | ...            |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | ...      | 47.29 | 46.57 | 5.60  | 0.54      | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...      | 28.95 | 51.97 | 15.79 | 1.97      | 1.32           |
| <b>VI—North West India—</b> |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...      | 29.55 | 59.09 | 9.09  | 2.27      | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...      | 44.68 | 46.81 | 8.51  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...      | 58.62 | 37.93 | 3.45  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...      | 33.33 | 66.67 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...      | 62.50 | 37.50 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...      | 16.67 | 75.00 | 8.33  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>Other Countries—</b>     |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | ...      | 11.66 | 81.37 | 6.94  | 0.03      | ...            |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | ...      | 31.70 | 57.80 | 10.34 | 0.06      | 0.10           |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | ...      | 15.64 | 65.68 | 18.48 | 0.20      | ...            |
| <b>RURAL</b>                |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | ...      | 28.08 | 59.45 | 11.06 | 1.13      | 0.28           |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...      | 28.34 | 56.46 | 13.38 | 1.82      | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 52.72 | 41.85 | 4.89  | 0.54      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 39.42 | 50.00 | 8.66  | 1.92      | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 60.87 | 34.78 | 4.35  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 35.91 | 57.18 | 5.85  | 1.06      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...      | 39.58 | 56.25 | 3.47  | ...       | 0.70           |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | 20.00 | 80.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

Third Birth (concl.)

| State                       | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |        |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|
|                             | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
|                             | 1                     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5         | 6              |
| <b>RURAL—(concl.)</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...                   | 38.36 | 53.57  | 7.94  | 0.13      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...                   | 30.67 | 58.67  | 10.66 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | 29.03 | 61.29  | 9.68  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...                   | 44.73 | 49.20  | 5.75  | 0.32      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | ...                   | 48.96 | 48.96  | 1.04  | 1.04      | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...                   | 27.82 | 51.88  | 17.29 | 1.51      | 1.50           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...                   | 31.71 | 56.10  | 9.75  | 2.44      | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | 50.00 | 50.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...                   | 57.89 | 42.11  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | 33.33 | 66.67  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | 62.50 | 37.50  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | 20.00 | 60.00  | 20.00 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —                     | —     | —      | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...                   | 43.66 | 49.30  | 7.04  | 6.25      | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | ...                   | 43.75 | 50.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...                   | 66.67 | 33.33  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | ...                   | 49.72 | 41.99  | 7.74  | 0.55      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...                   | 40.00 | 56.00  | 4.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...                   | 39.81 | 60.19  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...                   | 39.02 | 58.54  | 2.44  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | 45.83 | 54.17  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...                   | 54.55 | 36.36  | 9.09  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | ...                   | 44.44 | 38.89  | 11.11 | 5.56      | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...                   | 36.84 | 52.63  | 5.26  | 5.27      | ...            |
| <b>VI—North West India—</b> |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | 36.84 | 42.11  | 21.05 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...                   | 60.00 | 30.00  | 10.00 | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | 14.29 | 85.71  | ...   | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

## Fourth Birth

| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS)       |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|--|
| State                       | Under 15 | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |  |
| 1                           | 2        | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6         | 7              |  |
| TOTAL                       |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —        | —     | —      | —     | —         | —              |  |
| II—East India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...      | 16.89 | 59.25  | 20.64 | 2.68      | 0.54           |  |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 29.56 | 61.01  | 8.17  | 1.26      | ..             |  |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 17.54 | 52.63  | 29.83 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 40.00 | 48.00  | 8.00  | ...       | 4.00           |  |
| III—South India—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 19.08 | 65.29  | 14.71 | 0.92      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...      | 15.87 | 65.08  | 19.05 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| IV—West India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...      | 19.94 | 67.69  | 11.79 | 0.58      | ..             |  |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...      | 27.50 | 58.75  | 13.75 | ...       | ..             |  |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...      | 15.91 | 63.64  | 20.45 | ...       | ..             |  |
| V—Central India—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...      | 21.67 | 65.64  | 12.38 | 0.31      | ...            |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952)      | ...      | 26.05 | 61.35  | 10.92 | ...       | 1.68           |  |
| Madhya Bharat(1953)         | ...      | 25.52 | 64.44  | 9.62  | 0.42      | ...            |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...      | 15.85 | 59.76  | 19.51 | 1.22      | 3.66           |  |
| VI—North-West India—        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...      | 29.17 | 62.50  | 8.33  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...      | 36.11 | 52.78  | 11.11 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...      | 24.00 | 72.00  | 4.00  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...      | 25.00 | 75.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...      | 20.00 | 80.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...      | 25.00 | 75.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| Other Countries—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | ...      | 2.79  | 79.04  | 18.08 | 0.08      | 0.01           |  |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | ...      | 21.83 | 61.82  | 16.09 | 0.13      | 0.13           |  |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | ...      | 8.33  | 63.87  | 27.39 | 0.41      | ...            |  |

## RURAL

|                         |     |       |        |       |      |      |     |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|--------|-------|------|------|-----|
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |     |       |        |       |      |      |     |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        | ... | 13.99 | 64.47  | 19.02 | 1.94 | 0.58 | ... |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |     |       |        |       |      |      |     |
| 1. Bihar                | ... | 16.40 | 58.04  | 21.77 | 3.16 | 0.63 | ... |
| 2. Assam                | ... | 28.57 | 61.23  | 8.84  | 1.36 | ...  | ... |
| 3. Manipur              | ... | 17.54 | 52.63  | 29.83 | ...  | ...  | ... |
| 4. Tripura              | ... | 40.00 | 45.00  | 10.00 | ...  | 5.00 | ... |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |     |       |        |       |      |      |     |
| 1. Madras               | ... | 13.54 | 67.71  | 17.36 | 1.39 | ...  | ... |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    | ... | 13.89 | 64.81  | 21.30 | ...  | ...  | ... |
| 3. Coorg                | ... | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...  | ...  | ... |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

Fourth Birth—(concl.)

| State                       | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |        |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|
|                             | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
|                             | 1                     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5         | 6              |
| <b>RURAL—(concl.)</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...                   | 20.27 | 67.87  | 11.17 | 0.69      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...                   | 23.26 | 60.46  | 16.28 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | 14.29 | 57.14  | 28.57 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...                   | 19.37 | 67.59  | 12.65 | 0.39      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | ...                   | 26.83 | 59.76  | 10.97 | ...       | 2.44           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...                   | 15.71 | 60.00  | 18.57 | 1.43      | 4.29           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...                   | 26.32 | 65.79  | 7.89  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | 25.00 | 56.25  | 18.75 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...                   | 35.29 | 64.71  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | 25.00 | 75.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | 20.00 | 80.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —                     | —     | —      | —     | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...                   | 19.64 | 66.07  | 14.29 | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | ...                   | 41.67 | 58.33  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...                   | 40.00 | 60.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | ...                   | 29.93 | 60.55  | 9.52  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...                   | 27.78 | 66.67  | 5.55  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...                   | 18.09 | 66.67  | 15.24 | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...                   | 32.43 | 56.76  | 10.81 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | 18.75 | 75.00  | 6.25  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...                   | 30.00 | 58.57  | 11.43 | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | ...                   | 24.32 | 64.87  | 10.81 | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...                   | 16.67 | 58.33  | 25.00 | ...       | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                       |       |        |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...                   | 40.00 | 50.00  | 10.00 | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | 45.00 | 50.00  | 5.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...                   | ...   | 87.50  | 12.50 | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | 40.00 | 60.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

## Fifth Birth

| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS)       |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|--|
| State                       | Under 15 | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |  |
| 1                           | 2        | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6         | 7              |  |
| TOTAL                       |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —        | —     | —      | —     | —         | —              |  |
| II—East India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...      | 4.41  | 64.71  | 27.94 | 2.94      | ...            |  |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 13.68 | 65.81  | 18.80 | 1.71      | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 19.15 | 61.70  | 17.02 | 2.13      | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 11.11 | 66.67  | 22.22 | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 11.23 | 63.16  | 24.56 | 1.05      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...      | 7.77  | 70.87  | 21.36 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| IV—West India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...      | 7.04  | 69.26  | 22.41 | 1.29      | ...            |  |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...      | 7.41  | 67.90  | 23.46 | 1.23      | ...            |  |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...      | 21.74 | 60.87  | 17.39 | ...       | ...            |  |
| V—Central India—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...      | 11.24 | 69.48  | 18.88 | 0.40      | ...            |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | ...      | 16.09 | 60.92  | 21.84 | 1.15      | ...            |  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | ...      | 13.96 | 66.38  | 17.66 | 2.00      | ...            |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...      | 12.50 | 51.56  | 31.25 | 4.69      | ...            |  |
| VI—North-West India—        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...      | 10.34 | 65.52  | 24.14 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...      | 29.63 | 59.26  | 11.11 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | ...      | 15.00 | 60.00  | 25.00 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...      | ...   | 66.67  | 33.33 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...      | ...   | 33.33  | 66.67 | ...       | ...            |  |
| Other Countries—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | ...      | 0.50  | 62.96  | 36.36 | 0.17      | 0.01           |  |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | ...      | 13.47 | 64.37  | 21.80 | 0.20      | 0.16           |  |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | ...      | 3.92  | 58.57  | 36.81 | 0.70      | ...            |  |
| RURAL                       |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | ...      | 5.45  | 58.48  | 30.89 | 4.51      | 0.67           |  |
| II—East India—              |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...      | 4.27  | 64.96  | 28.63 | 2.14      | ...            |  |
| 2. Assam                    | ...      | 13.46 | 66.35  | 18.27 | 1.92      | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...      | 19.15 | 61.70  | 17.02 | 2.13      | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...      | 14.29 | 57.14  | 28.57 | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—            |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras                   | ...      | 9.68  | 60.75  | 28.49 | 1.08      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...      | 6.90  | 71.26  | 21.84 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...      | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

Fifth Birth—(concl'd.)

| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|--|
| State                 | Under 15 | 15-24 | 25-34  | 35-44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |  |
| 1                     | 2        | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6         | 7              |  |
| RURAL—(concl'd.)      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| IV—West India—        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bombay             | ...      | 6.81  | 69.36  | 22.55 | 1.28      | ...            |  |
| 2. Saurashtra         | ...      | 7.41  | 61.11  | 29.63 | 1.85      | ...            |  |
| 3. Kutch              | ...      | ...   | 69.23  | 30.77 | ...       | ...            |  |
| V—Central India—      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh     | ...      | 10.53 | 72.63  | 16.31 | 0.53      | ...            |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat      | ...      | 11.59 | 59.42  | 27.54 | 1.45      | ...            |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh    | ...      | 12.00 | 52.00  | 32.00 | 4.00      | ...            |  |
| VI—North-West India—  |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Rajasthan          | ...      | 3.85  | 69.23  | 26.92 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Punjab             | ...      | 50.00 | 41.67  | 8.33  | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.         | ...      | 15.38 | 53.85  | 30.77 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Bilaspur           | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh   | ...      | ...   | 66.67  | 33.33 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 6. Ajmer              | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| URBAN                 |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh      | —        | —     | —      | —     | —         | —              |  |
| II—East India—        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar              | ...      | 5.26  | 63.16  | 23.68 | 7.90      | ...            |  |
| 2. Assam              | ...      | 15.38 | 61.54  | 23.08 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur            | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura            | ...      | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras             | ...      | 14.14 | 67.68  | 17.17 | 1.01      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin  | ...      | 12.50 | 68.75  | 18.75 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Coorg              | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| IV—West India—        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bombay             | ...      | 8.57  | 68.57  | 21.43 | 1.43      | ...            |  |
| 2. Saurashtra         | ...      | 7.41  | 81.48  | 11.11 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Kutch              | ...      | 50.00 | 50.00  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| V—Central India—      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh     | ...      | 13.56 | 59.32  | 27.12 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat      | ...      | 33.33 | 66.67  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh    | ...      | 14.29 | 50.00  | 28.57 | 7.14      | ...            |  |
| VI—North-West India—  |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Rajasthan          | ...      | 66.67 | 33.33  | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 2. Punjab             | ...      | 13.33 | 73.34  | 13.33 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.     | ...      | 14.29 | 71.43  | 14.28 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 4. Bilaspur           | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh   | ...      | ...   | 33.33  | 66.67 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 6. Ajmer              | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |



Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

## Sixth Birth

|                             |         | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |       |        |           |                |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|----------------|
| State                       |         | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44  | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           |         | 2                     | 3     | 4     | 5      | 6         | 7              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | . . . . | —                     | —     | —     | —      | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | . . . . | ...                   | 6.35  | 50.79 | 37.04  | 5.29      | 0.53           |
| 2. Assam                    | . . . . | ...                   | 6.41  | 64.10 | 26.92  | 2.57      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | . . . . | ...                   | 4.35  | 43.48 | 47.82  | 4.35      | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 85.71 | 14.29  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | . . . . | ...                   | 3.28  | 63.39 | 31.15  | 2.18      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 60.56 | 39.44  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | . . . . | ...                   | 4.98  | 62.08 | 31.52  | 1.42      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . . . . | ...                   | 5.46  | 47.27 | 47.27  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | . . . . | ...                   | 4.16  | 54.17 | 41.67  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . . . . | ...                   | 1.05  | 65.26 | 30.53  | 3.16      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | . . . . | ...                   | 11.32 | 58.49 | 24.53  | 3.77      | 1.89           |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | . . . . | ...                   | 6.69  | 69.29 | 22.44  | 1.58      | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . . . . | ...                   | 3.57  | 50.00 | 46.43  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . . . . | ...                   | 5.55  | 50.00 | 44.45  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | . . . . | ...                   | 23.81 | 47.62 | 23.81  | 4.76      | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 64.71 | 35.29  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | 100.00 | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 66.67 | 16.67  | 16.66     | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 77.78 | 22.22  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>Other Countries—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | . . . . | ...                   | 0.14  | 42.42 | 57.04  | 0.39      | 0.01           |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | . . . . | ...                   | 6.91  | 64.38 | 28.13  | 0.39      | 0.19           |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | . . . . | ...                   | 1.35  | 50.39 | 47.06  | 1.20      | ...            |
| <b>RURAL</b>                |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | . . . . | ...                   | 2.89  | 51.98 | 38.91  | 5.79      | 0.43           |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | . . . . | ...                   | 5.99  | 53.89 | 35.33  | 4.19      | 0.60           |
| 2. Assam                    | . . . . | ...                   | 6.06  | 62.12 | 28.79  | 3.03      | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | . . . . | ...                   | 4.35  | 43.48 | 47.82  | 4.35      | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 71.43 | 28.57  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |        |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | . . . . | ...                   | 3.17  | 57.94 | 36.51  | 2.38      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 57.38 | 42.62  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

Sixth Birth—(concl'd.)

|                             |         | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |        |        |           |                |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|----------------|
| State                       |         | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44  | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           |         | 2                     | 3     | 4      | 5      | 6         | 7              |
| <b>RURAL—(concl'd.)</b>     |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | . . . . | ...                   | 4.29  | 60.86  | 33.51  | 1.34      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . . . . | ...                   | 7.89  | 42.11  | 50.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | . . . . | ...                   | 5.88  | 47.06  | 47.06  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . . . . | ...                   | 1.32  | 65.13  | 30.26  | 3.29      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | . . . . | ...                   | 10.00 | 60.00  | 27.50  | 2.50      | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . . . . | ...                   | 4.17  | 41.67  | 54.16  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . . . . | ...                   | 6.25  | 43.75  | 50.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | . . . . | ...                   | 30.77 | 30.77  | 30.77  | 7.69      | ...            |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.               | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 61.54  | 38.46  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...    | 100.00 | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 75.00  | ...    | 25.00     | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | . . . . | —                     | —     | —      | —      | —         | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | . . . . | ...                   | 9.09  | 27.27  | 50.00  | 13.64     | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | . . . . | ...                   | 8.33  | 75.00  | 16.67  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | . . . . | ...                   | 3.51  | 75.44  | 19.30  | 1.75      | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 80.00  | 20.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | . . . . | ...                   | 10.20 | 71.43  | 16.33  | 2.04      | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 58.82  | 41.18  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 71.43  | 28.57  | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 65.79  | 31.58  | 2.63      | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | . . . . | ...                   | 15.39 | 53.85  | 15.38  | 7.69      | 7.69           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |         |                       |       |        |        |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | . . . . | ...                   | 12.50 | 75.00  | 12.50  | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 75.00  | 25.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 50.00  | 50.00  | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | 75.00  | 25.00  | ...       | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(contd.)

Seventh and above Birth

| AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS)                 |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|--|
| State                                 | Under 15 | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |  |
| 1                                     | 2        | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6         | 7              |  |
| TOTAL                                 |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—                        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .            | —        | —     | —      | —     | —         | —              |  |
| II—East India—                        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .                    | ...      | 1.91  | 31.90  | 55.24 | 8.57      | 2.38           |  |
| 2. Assam . . . . .                    | ...      | 4.29  | 57.14  | 28.57 | 10.00     | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .                  | ...      | 27.78 | 16.67  | 44.44 | 11.11     | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .                  | ...      | ...   | 61.11  | 38.89 | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—                      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras . . . . .                   | ...      | 0.76  | 44.49  | 49.81 | 4.94      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . .        | ...      | ...   | 36.67  | 61.67 | 1.66      | ...            |  |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .                    | ...      | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |
| IV—West India—                        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bombay . . . . .                   | ...      | 1.11  | 41.90  | 50.48 | 6.51      | ...            |  |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . . .               | ...      | 1.08  | 43.01  | 51.61 | 4.30      | ...            |  |
| 3. Kutch . . . . .                    | ...      | ...   | 48.84  | 44.19 | 6.97      | ...            |  |
| V—Central India—                      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .           | ...      | ...   | 46.79  | 47.71 | 5.50      | ...            |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) . . . . .     | ...      | 8.22  | 41.10  | 43.83 | 5.48      | 1.37           |  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953) . . . . .        | ...      | 4.73  | 59.17  | 31.07 | 5.03      | ...            |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .          | ...      | ...   | 40.54  | 54.06 | 2.70      | 2.70           |  |
| VI—North-West India—                  |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Rajasthan . . . . .                | ...      | ...   | 37.50  | 53.13 | 9.37      | ...            |  |
| 2. Punjab . . . . .                   | ...      | ...   | 40.62  | 59.38 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . . .             | ...      | 10.34 | 68.97  | 13.79 | 6.90      | ...            |  |
| 4. Bilaspur . . . . .                 | ...      | ...   | 50.00  | 50.00 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .         | ...      | ...   | 85.71  | 14.29 | ...       | ...            |  |
| 6. Ajmer . . . . .                    | ...      | ...   | 76.47  | 23.53 | ...       | ...            |  |
| Other Countries—                      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Japan (1952) . . . . .             | ...      | 0.07  | 16.26  | 81.84 | 1.82      | 0.01           |  |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951) . . . . .          | ...      | 1.68  | 46.80  | 49.76 | 1.49      | 0.27           |  |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) . . . . . | ...      | 0.43  | 31.75  | 64.50 | 3.32      | ...            |  |
| RURAL                                 |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| I—North India—                        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .            | ...      | 0.93  | 38.79  | 48.87 | 10.71     | 0.70           |  |
| II—East India—                        |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .                    | ...      | 2.01  | 31.16  | 55.28 | 9.04      | 2.51           |  |
| 2. Assam . . . . .                    | ...      | 4.92  | 57.38  | 27.87 | 9.83      | ...            |  |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .                  | ...      | 27.78 | 16.67  | 44.44 | 11.11     | ...            |  |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .                  | ...      | ...   | 44.44  | 55.56 | ...       | ...            |  |
| III—South India—                      |          |       |        |       |           |                |  |
| 1. Madras . . . . .                   | ...      | ...   | 46.10  | 48.05 | 5.85      | ...            |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . .        | ...      | ...   | 36.00  | 62.00 | 2.00      | ...            |  |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .                    | ...      | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...       | ...            |  |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(conld.)

Seventh and above Birth—(conld.)

| State                       | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |        |       |             |                |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|----------------|
|                             | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34  | 35—44 | 45 and over | Age not stated |
|                             | 1                     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5           | 6              |
| <b>RURAL—(conld.)</b>       |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...                   | 0.95  | 41.13  | 50.94 | 6.98        | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...                   | ...   | 32.43  | 59.46 | 8.11        | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | ...   | 39.13  | 52.17 | 8.70        | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...                   | ...   | 46.59  | 48.49 | 4.92        | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | ...                   | 8.34  | 37.50  | 45.83 | 6.25        | 2.08           |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...                   | ...   | 36.67  | 56.67 | 3.33        | 3.33           |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...                   | ...   | 34.61  | 53.85 | 11.54       | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | ...   | 44.44  | 55.56 | ...         | ...            |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.               | ...                   | ...   | 77.27  | 13.64 | 9.09        | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | ...   | 50.00  | 50.00 | ...         | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | ...   | 80.00  | 20.00 | ...         | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | ...   | 62.50  | 37.50 | ...         | ...            |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | —                     | —     | —      | —     | —           | —              |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | ...                   | ...   | 45.45  | 54.55 | ...         | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | ...                   | ...   | 55.56  | 33.33 | 11.11       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...         | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | ...                   | ...   | 77.78  | 22.22 | ...         | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Madras                   | ...                   | 1.84  | 42.20  | 52.29 | 3.67        | ...            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | ...                   | ...   | 40.00  | 60.00 | ...         | ...            |
| 3. Coorg                    | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...         | ...            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | ...                   | 2.00  | 46.00  | 48.00 | 4.00        | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | ...                   | 1.79  | 50.00  | 46.43 | 1.78        | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | ...                   | ...   | 60.00  | 35.00 | 5.00        | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India</b>      |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | ...                   | ...   | 47.62  | 44.44 | 7.94        | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat            | ...                   | 8.00  | 48.00  | 40.00 | 4.00        | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | ...                   | ...   | 57.14  | 42.86 | ...         | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |                       |       |        |       |             |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | ...                   | ...   | 50.00  | 50.00 | ...         | ...            |
| 2. Punjab                   | ...                   | ...   | 35.71  | 64.29 | ...         | ...            |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U.               | ...                   | 42.86 | 42.86  | 14.28 | ...         | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | ...                   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...         | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | ...                   | ...   | 100.00 | ...   | ...         | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | ...                   | ...   | 88.89  | 11.11 | ...         | ...            |

Table 13—Percentage Births in Maternal Ages by Order of Births—(concl'd.)

Unknown Birth

|                             |         | AGE OF MOTHER (YEARS) |       |       |       |           |                |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| State                       |         | Under 15              | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45 & over | Age not stated |
| 1                           |         | 2                     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6         | 7              |
| <b>I—North India—</b>       |         | <b>TOTAL</b>          |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh            | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ..             |
| <b>II—East India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bihar                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Assam                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Manipur                  | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Tripura                  | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madras                   | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ..             |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin        | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ..             |
| 3. Coorg                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ..             |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>       |         |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Bombay                   | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Saurashtra               | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Kutch                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |         |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Rajasthan                | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ..             |
| 2. Punjab                   | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |
| <b>Other Countries—</b>     |         |                       |       |       |       |           |                |
| 1. Japan (1952)             | . . . . | ...                   | 20.29 | 52.86 | 25.71 | 0.57      | 0.57           |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          | . . . . | 0.08                  | 35.40 | 52.01 | 11.98 | 0.13      | 0.40           |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | . . . . | ...                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...       | ...            |

**Table 14—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders**

| BIRTH ORDER                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|---------|--|
| State                       | 1st   | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & over | Unknown |  |
| 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8          | 9       |  |
| TOTAL                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| I—North India—              |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . .      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —          | —       |  |
| II—East India—              |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Bihar . . .              | 23.53 | 23.09 | 17.57 | 12.80 | 9.33  | 6.48  | 7.20       | ...     |  |
| 2. Assam . . .              | 22.93 | 20.95 | 17.99 | 14.30 | 10.52 | 7.01  | 6.30       | ...     |  |
| 3. Manipur . . .            | 21.52 | 22.64 | 23.32 | 12.78 | 10.54 | 5.16  | 4.04       | ...     |  |
| 4. Tripura . . .            | 22.53 | 23.63 | 17.58 | 13.74 | 4.94  | 7.69  | 9.89       | ...     |  |
| III—South India—            |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Madras . . .             | 22.81 | 21.52 | 18.00 | 14.05 | 9.21  | 5.91  | 8.50       | ...     |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . .    | 23.39 | 18.46 | 16.68 | 12.44 | 10.17 | 7.01  | 11.85      | ...     |  |
| 3. Coorg . . .              | 7.69  | 23.08 | 38.46 | 7.69  | 15.39 | ...   | 7.69       | ...     |  |
| IV—West India—              |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Bombay . . .             | 21.20 | 17.93 | 16.55 | 13.36 | 10.50 | 8.21  | 12.25      | ...     |  |
| 2. Saurashtra . . .         | 20.17 | 17.69 | 16.96 | 11.70 | 11.84 | 8.04  | 13.60      | ...     |  |
| 3. Kutch . . .              | 17.79 | 18.79 | 18.46 | 14.76 | 7.72  | 8.05  | 14.43      | ...     |  |
| V—Central India—            |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . .       | 20.87 | 19.75 | 15.66 | 12.97 | 9.99  | 7.63  | 13.13      | ...     |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) .   | 20.19 | 16.51 | 18.01 | 16.23 | 11.87 | 7.23  | 9.96       | ...     |  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953) .      | 19.94 | 19.08 | 17.10 | 14.76 | 10.84 | 7.84  | 10.44      | ...     |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . .      | 26.08 | 21.61 | 21.90 | 11.82 | 9.22  | 4.04  | 5.33       | ...     |  |
| VI—North-West India—        |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Rajasthan . . .          | 27.22 | 22.19 | 13.02 | 14.20 | 8.58  | 5.32  | 9.47       | ...     |  |
| 2. Punjab . . .             | 17.90 | 18.68 | 18.29 | 14.01 | 10.50 | 8.17  | 12.45      | ...     |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . .       | 17.68 | 16.02 | 16.02 | 13.81 | 11.05 | 9.40  | 16.02      | ...     |  |
| 4. Bilaspur . . .           | 26.32 | 21.05 | 15.79 | 21.05 | ...   | 5.26  | 10.53      | ...     |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . .     | 34.38 | 20.31 | 12.50 | 7.81  | 4.69  | 9.37  | 10.94      | ...     |  |
| 6. Ajmer . . .              | 22.35 | 20.00 | 14.12 | 9.41  | 3.53  | 10.59 | 20.00      | ...     |  |
| Other Countries—            |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Japan (1952) . . .       | 26.20 | 26.63 | 21.10 | 11.23 | 6.28  | 3.68  | 4.86       | 0.02    |  |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951) . . .    | 30.55 | 28.45 | 17.46 | 8.89  | 4.53  | 2.61  | 4.66       | 2.85    |  |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) | 39.46 | 30.06 | 15.60 | 7.18  | 3.54  | 1.72  | 2.44       | ...     |  |

**RURAL**

|                      |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|--|
| I—North India—       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh     | 21.56 | 18.48 | 18.40 | 14.12 | 11.00 | 6.90 | 9.54  | ... |  |
| II—East India—       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |
| 1. Bihar             | 24.35 | 22.14 | 17.38 | 12.49 | 9.22  | 6.58 | 7.84  | ... |  |
| 2. Assam             | 22.35 | 21.56 | 18.36 | 14.67 | 10.38 | 6.59 | 6.09  | ... |  |
| 3. Manipur           | 21.52 | 22.64 | 23.32 | 12.78 | 10.54 | 5.16 | 4.04  | ... |  |
| 4. Tripura           | 23.31 | 27.07 | 17.29 | 15.04 | 5.26  | 5.26 | 6.77  | ... |  |
| III—South India—     |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |
| 1. Madras            | 24.18 | 21.49 | 18.08 | 13.85 | 8.94  | 6.06 | 7.40  | ... |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin | 24.06 | 18.67 | 16.49 | 12.37 | 9.97  | 6.99 | 11.45 | ... |  |
| 3. Coorg             | ...   | 18.18 | 45.46 | 9.09  | 18.18 | ...  | 9.09  | ... |  |

Table 14—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders—(concl.d.)

| BIRTH ORDER                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|---------|--|
| State                         | 1st   | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & over | Unknown |  |
| 1                             | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8          | 9       |  |
| <b>RURAL—(concl.d.)</b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Bombay . . .               | 21.33 | 18.15 | 16.67 | 13.05 | 10.54 | 8.37  | 11.89      | ...     |  |
| 2. Saurashtra . . .           | 16.84 | 20.15 | 19.13 | 10.97 | 13.78 | 9.69  | 9.44       | ...     |  |
| 3. Kutch . . .                | 23.53 | 16.58 | 16.58 | 14.97 | 6.95  | 9.09  | 12.30      | ...     |  |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . .       | 21.01 | 20.21 | 15.70 | 12.69 | 9.53  | 7.62  | 13.24      | ...     |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) . . . | 20.15 | 17.35 | 17.91 | 15.30 | 12.87 | 7.46  | 8.96       | ...     |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . .      | 25.51 | 22.63 | 22.47 | 11.82 | 8.45  | 4.05  | 5.07       | ...     |  |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Rajasthan . . .            | 27.85 | 22.82 | 13.76 | 12.75 | 8.73  | 5.37  | 8.72       | ...     |  |
| 2. Punjab . . .               | 20.00 | 17.86 | 20.00 | 11.43 | 8.57  | 9.28  | 12.86      | ...     |  |
| 3. P.E.P.S.U. . . .           | 19.23 | 16.15 | 14.62 | 13.08 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 16.92      | ...     |  |
| 4. Bilaspur . . .             | 26.32 | 21.05 | 15.79 | 21.05 | ...   | 5.26  | 10.53      | ...     |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . .     | 36.84 | 19.30 | 14.04 | 8.77  | 5.26  | 7.02  | 8.77       | ...     |  |
| 6. Ajmer . . .                | 15.38 | 19.23 | 19.23 | 11.54 | ...   | 3.85  | 30.77      | ...     |  |
| <b>URBAN</b>                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| <b>I—North India—</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . .        | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —          | —       |  |
| <b>II—East India—</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Bihar . . .                | 18.04 | 29.44 | 18.83 | 14.85 | 10.08 | 5.84  | 2.92       | ...     |  |
| 2. Assam . . .                | 28.18 | 15.45 | 14.55 | 10.91 | 11.82 | 10.91 | 8.18       | ...     |  |
| 3. Manipur . . .              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...     |  |
| 4. Tripura . . .              | 20.41 | 14.28 | 18.37 | 10.20 | 4.08  | 14.29 | 18.37      | ...     |  |
| <b>III—South India—</b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Madras . . .               | 20.00 | 21.58 | 17.83 | 14.48 | 9.75  | 5.62  | 10.74      | ...     |  |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . .    | 19.29 | 17.14 | 17.86 | 12.86 | 11.43 | 7.14  | 14.28      | ...     |  |
| 3. Coorg . . .                | 50.00 | 50.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...     |  |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Bombay . . .               | 20.32 | 16.52 | 15.79 | 15.35 | 10.24 | 7.16  | 14.62      | ...     |  |
| 2. Saurashtra . . .           | 24.66 | 14.38 | 14.04 | 12.67 | 9.25  | 5.82  | 19.18      | ...     |  |
| 3. Kutch . . .                | 8.11  | 22.52 | 21.62 | 14.41 | 9.01  | 6.31  | 18.02      | ...     |  |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . .       | 20.32 | 17.91 | 15.49 | 14.08 | 11.87 | 7.65  | 12.68      | ...     |  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) . . . | 20.31 | 14.21 | 18.27 | 18.78 | 9.14  | 6.60  | 12.69      | ...     |  |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . .      | 29.41 | 15.69 | 18.63 | 11.76 | 13.73 | 3.92  | 6.86       | ...     |  |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |         |  |
| 1. Rajasthan . . .            | 22.50 | 17.50 | 7.50  | 25.00 | 7.50  | 5.00  | 15.00      | ...     |  |
| 2. Punjab . . .               | 15.38 | 19.66 | 16.24 | 17.09 | 12.82 | 6.84  | 11.97      | ...     |  |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .       | 13.72 | 15.69 | 19.61 | 15.69 | 13.72 | 7.84  | 13.73      | ...     |  |
| 4. Bilaspur . . .             | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...     |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . .     | 14.29 | 28.57 | ...   | ...   | ...   | 28.57 | 28.57      | ...     |  |
| 6. Ajmer . . .                | 25.42 | 20.34 | 11.86 | 8.48  | 5.09  | 13.56 | 15.25      | ...     |  |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods**

| BIRTH ORDER      |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|-----|--|
| Age of Mother    | 1st   | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & above | Unknown |     |  |
| 1                | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8           | 9       |     |  |
| I—NORTH INDIA    |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| TOTAL            |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| 14 & less        | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 15—24            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 25—34            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 35—44            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 45 & over        | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| Age not stated   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| RURAL            |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| 14 & less        | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     | ... |  |
| 15—24            | 48.73 | 28.81 | 14.45 | 5.53  | 1.67  | 0.56  | 0.25        | ...     | ... |  |
| 25—34            | 7.91  | 15.94 | 24.67 | 20.53 | 14.50 | 8.10  | 8.35        | ...     | ... |  |
| 35—44            | 2.55  | 5.62  | 12.08 | 15.95 | 20.17 | 15.95 | 27.68       | ...     | ... |  |
| 45 & over        | 2.60  | 3.76  | 8.09  | 10.69 | 19.36 | 15.61 | 39.89       | ...     | ... |  |
| Age not stated   | 27.14 | 14.29 | 10.00 | 15.71 | 14.29 | 5.71  | 12.86       | ...     | ... |  |
| URBAN            |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| 14 & less        | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 15—24            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 25—34            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 35—44            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| 45 & over        | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| Age not stated   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       | —   |  |
| II—EAST INDIA    |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| 1. Bihar         |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| TOTAL            |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |     |  |
| 14 & less        | 66.67 | 33.33 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     | ... |  |
| 15—24            | 43.79 | 35.04 | 13.37 | 5.40  | 1.03  | 1.03  | 0.34        | ...     | ... |  |
| 25—34            | 11.92 | 19.18 | 23.18 | 18.04 | 14.37 | 7.84  | 5.47        | ...     | ... |  |
| 35—44            | 4.87  | 5.97  | 14.16 | 17.04 | 16.81 | 15.49 | 25.66       | ...     | ... |  |
| 45 & over        | 3.51  | 1.75  | 14.04 | 17.54 | 14.04 | 17.54 | 31.58       | ...     | ... |  |
| Age not stated   | 27.27 | ...   | ...   | 18.18 | ...   | 9.09  | 45.46       | ...     | ... |  |



**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

| BIRTH ORDER     |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Age of Mother   | 1st    | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & above | Unknown |  |  |  |
| 1               | 2      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8           | 9       |  |  |  |
| 4. Tripura      |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| TOTAL           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| 14 & less       | 100·00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 15—24           | 35·30  | 34·31 | 19·61 | 9·80  | 0·98  | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 25—34           | 4·84   | 11·29 | 17·74 | 19·36 | 9·68  | 19·35 | 17·74       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 35—44           | ...    | 6·67  | 6·67  | 13·33 | 13·33 | 13·33 | 46·67       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| Age not stated  | 50·00  | ...   | ...   | 50·00 | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| RURAL           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| 14 & less       | 100·00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 15—24           | 33·75  | 37·50 | 17·50 | 10·00 | 1·25  | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 25—34           | 5·26   | 15·79 | 21·05 | 23·68 | 10·53 | 13·16 | 10·53       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 35—44           | ...    | ...   | 8·33  | 16·67 | 16·67 | 16·67 | 41·66       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| Age not stated  | 50·00  | ...   | ...   | 50·00 | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| URBAN           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| 14 & less       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 15—24           | 40·91  | 22·73 | 27·27 | 9·09  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 25—34           | 4·16   | 4·17  | 12·50 | 12·50 | 8·33  | 29·17 | 29·17       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 35—44           | ...    | 33·33 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 66·67       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| Age not stated  | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| III—SOUTH INDIA |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| 1. Madras       |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| TOTAL           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |  |
| 14 & less       | 100·00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |
| 15—24           | 43·22  | 31·15 | 16·57 | 6·11  | 2·36  | 0·44  | 0·15        | ...     |  |  |  |
| 25—34           | 8·20   | 16·78 | 22·10 | 21·56 | 13·67 | 8·81  | 8·88        | ...     |  |  |  |
| 35—44           | 1·82   | 5·19  | 9·35  | 16·62 | 18·18 | 14·81 | 34·03       | ...     |  |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | 6·45  | 16·13 | 12·90 | 9·68  | 12·90 | 41·94       | ...     |  |  |  |
| Age not stated  | 100·00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |  |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

|                             |   |   |   | BIRTH ORDER |        |       |       |       |       |                |         |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|
| Age of Mother               |   |   |   | 1st         | 2nd    | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th &<br>above | Unknown |
| 1                           |   |   |   | 2           | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8              | 9       |
| <b>R U R A L</b>            |   |   |   |             |        |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| 14 & less                   | . | . | . | 100.00      | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| 15—24                       | . | . | . | 47.70       | 29.72  | 15.55 | 4.49  | 2.08  | 0.46  | ...            | ...     |
| 25—34                       | . | . | . | 8.62        | 18.56  | 23.47 | 21.29 | 12.34 | 7.97  | 7.75           | ...     |
| 35—44                       | . | . | . | 2.24        | 6.34   | 8.21  | 18.66 | 19.78 | 17.16 | 27.61          | ...     |
| 45 & over                   | . | . | . | ...         | 8.33   | 16.67 | 16.67 | 8.33  | 12.50 | 37.50          | ...     |
| Age not stated              | . | . | . | 100.00      | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| <b>U R B A N</b>            |   |   |   |             |        |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| 14 & less                   | . | . | . | ...         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| 15—24                       | . | . | . | 35.30       | 33.67  | 18.37 | 8.98  | 2.86  | 0.41  | 0.41           | ...     |
| 25—34                       | . | . | . | 7.23        | 12.72  | 18.95 | 22.20 | 16.71 | 10.72 | 11.47          | ...     |
| 35—44                       | . | . | . | 0.85        | 2.56   | 11.97 | 11.97 | 14.53 | 9.40  | 48.72          | ...     |
| 45 & over                   | . | . | . | ...         | ...    | 14.28 | ...   | 14.29 | 14.29 | 57.14          | ...     |
| Age not stated              | . | . | . | ...         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| <b>2. Travancore-Cochin</b> |   |   |   |             |        |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| <b>T O T A L</b>            |   |   |   |             |        |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| 14 & less                   | . | . | . | ...         | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| 15—24                       | . | . | . | 48.93       | 28.40  | 15.99 | 4.77  | 1.91  | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| 25—34                       | . | . | . | 7.01        | 14.25  | 22.20 | 19.16 | 17.05 | 10.05 | 10.28          | ...     |
| 35—44                       | . | . | . | 1.25        | 2.50   | 3.75  | 15.00 | 13.75 | 17.50 | 46.25          | ...     |
| 45 & over                   | . | . | . | ...         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 100.00         | ...     |
| Age not stated              | . | . | . | ...         | 50.00  | 50.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| <b>R U R A L</b>            |   |   |   |             |        |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| 14 & less                   | . | . | . | ...         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| 15—24                       | . | . | . | 50.00       | 28.80  | 15.49 | 4.08  | 1.63  | ...   | ...            | ...     |
| 25—34                       | . | . | . | 6.93        | 14.40  | 22.44 | 19.39 | 17.17 | 9.70  | 9.97           | ...     |
| 35—44                       | . | . | . | 0.71        | 2.86   | 3.57  | 16.43 | 13.57 | 18.57 | 44.29          | ...     |
| 45 & over                   | . | . | . | ...         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 100.00         | ...     |
| Age not stated              | . | . | . | ...         | 50.00  | 50.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

|                      |       | BIRTH ORDER |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|-----|
| Age of Mother        |       | 1st         | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th &<br>above | Unknown |     |
| 1                    |       | 2           | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8              | 9       |     |
| <b>IV—WEST INDIA</b> |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| <b>1. Bombay</b>     |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| 14 & less            | • • • | 100.00      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| 15—24                | • • • | 44.25       | 29.44 | 16.25 | 6.79  | 1.88  | 1.04  | 0.35           | ...     | ... |
| 25—34                | • • • | 7.62        | 12.84 | 20.15 | 20.23 | 16.27 | 11.40 | 11.49          | ...     | ... |
| 35—44                | • • • | 1.59        | 4.11  | 7.81  | 10.73 | 16.03 | 17.61 | 42.12          | ...     | ... |
| 45 & over            | • • • | 1.61        | 3.23  | 1.61  | 6.45  | 11.29 | 9.68  | 66.13          | ...     | ... |
| Age not stated       | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| <b>RURAL</b>         |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| 14 & less            | • • • | 100.00      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| 15—24                | • • • | 44.20       | 29.49 | 16.44 | 6.81  | 1.85  | 0.92  | 0.29           | ...     | ... |
| 25—34                | • • • | 8.17        | 13.43 | 19.95 | 19.80 | 16.34 | 11.38 | 10.93          | ...     | ... |
| 35—44                | • • • | 1.81        | 4.21  | 8.87  | 9.77  | 15.94 | 18.80 | 40.60          | ...     | ... |
| 45 & over            | • • • | 1.79        | 3.57  | 1.79  | 7.14  | 10.71 | 8.93  | 66.07          | ...     | ... |
| Age not stated       | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| <b>URBAN</b>         |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| 14 & less            | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| 15—24                | • • • | 44.56       | 29.12 | 15.09 | 6.67  | 2.11  | 1.75  | 0.70           | ...     | ... |
| 25—34                | • • • | 3.96        | 8.91  | 21.45 | 23.11 | 15.84 | 11.55 | 15.18          | ...     | ... |
| 35—44                | • • • | ...         | 3.33  | ...   | 17.78 | 16.67 | 8.89  | 53.33          | ...     | ... |
| 45 & over            | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | 16.67 | 16.67 | 66.66          | ...     | ... |
| Age not stated       | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| <b>2. Saurashtra</b> |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                |         |     |
| 14 & less            | • • • | 100.00      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |
| 15—24                | • • • | 44.07       | 29.63 | 14.45 | 8.15  | 2.22  | 1.11  | 0.37           | ...     | ... |
| 25—34                | • • • | 5.86        | 12.76 | 23.45 | 16.21 | 18.96 | 8.97  | 13.79          | ...     | ... |
| 35—44                | • • • | 0.85        | 3.39  | 7.63  | 9.32  | 16.10 | 22.03 | 40.68          | ...     | ... |
| 45 & over            | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | 20.00 | ...   | 80.00          | ...     | ... |
| Age not stated       | • • • | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...            | ...     | ... |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]



**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

| BIRTH ORDER        |   |   |   |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
|--------------------|---|---|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|
| Age of Mother      |   |   |   | 1st    | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & above | Unknown |
| 1                  |   |   |   | 2      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8           | 9       |
| R U R A L          |   |   |   |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
| 14 & less          | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 15—24              | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 25—34              | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 35—44              | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 45 & over          | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| U R B A N          |   |   |   |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
| 14 & less          | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 15—24              | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 25—34              | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 35—44              | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 45 & over          | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | —      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —       |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh |   |   |   |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
| T O T A L          |   |   |   |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
| 14 & less          | . | . | . | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |
| 15—24              | . | . | . | 50.94  | 24.15 | 16.60 | 4.91  | 3.02  | 0.38  | ...         | ...     |
| 25—34              | . | . | . | 9.25   | 25.69 | 27.05 | 16.78 | 11.30 | 4.79  | 5.14        | ...     |
| 35—44              | . | . | . | 6.67   | 4.76  | 22.86 | 15.24 | 19.05 | 12.38 | 19.04       | ...     |
| 45 & over          | . | . | . | 7.69   | 30.77 | 23.08 | 7.69  | 23.08 | ...   | 7.69        | ...     |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | 52.94  | 11.76 | 11.77 | 17.65 | ...   | ...   | 5.83        | ...     |
| R U R A L          |   |   |   |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
| 14 & less          | . | . | . | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |
| 15—24              | . | . | . | 50.68  | 24.43 | 16.74 | 4.98  | 2.72  | 0.45  | ...         | ...     |
| 25—34              | . | . | . | 9.56   | 27.49 | 27.49 | 16.73 | 10.36 | 3.99  | 4.38        | ...     |
| 35—44              | . | . | . | 6.45   | 5.38  | 24.73 | 13.98 | 17.20 | 13.98 | 18.28       | ...     |
| 45 & over          | . | . | . | 9.09   | 36.37 | 18.18 | 9.09  | 18.18 | ...   | 9.09        | ...     |
| Age not stated     | . | . | . | 46.67  | 13.33 | 13.33 | 20.00 | ...   | ...   | 6.67        | ...     |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

[illegible]

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

| BIRTH ORDER         |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |        |             |         |
|---------------------|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Age of Mother       |  |  |  | 1st   | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th    | 7th & above | Unknown |
| 1                   |  |  |  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7      | 8           | 9       |
| URBAN               |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |        |             |         |
| 14 & less           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 15—24               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 25—34               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 35—44               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 45 & over           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| Age not stated      |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |        |             |         |
| TOTAL               |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |        |             |         |
| 14 & less           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 15—24               |  |  |  | 52.78 | 30.55 | 13.89 | 2.78  | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 25—34               |  |  |  | 12.50 | 8.33  | 12.50 | 16.67 | 8.33  | 16.67  | 25.00       | ...     |
| 35—44               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 33.34 | 33.33  | 33.33       | ...     |
| 45 & over           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 100.00 | ...         | ...     |
| Age not stated      |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| RURAL               |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |        |             |         |
| 14 & less           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 15—24               |  |  |  | 54.55 | 27.27 | 15.15 | 3.03  | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 25—34               |  |  |  | 14.28 | 9.52  | 14.29 | 19.05 | 9.52  | 14.29  | 19.05       | ...     |
| 35—44               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 50.00 | ...    | 50.00       | ...     |
| 45 & over           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 100.00 | ...         | ...     |
| Age not stated      |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| URBAN               |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |        |             |         |
| 14 & less           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 15—24               |  |  |  | 33.33 | 66.67 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| 25—34               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 33.33  | 66.67       | ...     |
| 35—44               |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 100.00 | ...         | ...     |
| 45 & over           |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |
| Age not stated      |  |  |  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...         | ...     |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

| BIRTH ORDER     |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|--|--|
| Age of Mother   | 1st    | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & above | Unknown |  |  |
| 1               | 2      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8           | 9       |  |  |
| 6. Ajmer        |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
| TOTAL           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
| 14 & less       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 15—24           | 58.62  | 27.58 | 6.90  | 6.90  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 25—34           | 4.55   | 13.64 | 20.45 | 13.64 | 2.27  | 15.91 | 29.54       | ...     |  |  |
| 35—44           | ...    | 25.00 | 8.33  | ...   | 16.67 | 16.67 | 33.33       | ...     |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| Age not stated  | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| RURAL           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
| 14 & less       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 15—24           | 60.00  | 20.00 | 20.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 25—34           | 6.25   | 18.75 | 18.75 | 18.75 | ...   | 6.25  | 31.25       | ...     |  |  |
| 35—44           | ...    | 20.00 | 20.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | 60.00       | ...     |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| Age not stated  | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| URBAN           |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
| 14 & less       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 15—24           | 58.33  | 29.17 | 4.17  | 8.33  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 25—34           | 3.57   | 10.72 | 21.43 | 10.71 | 3.57  | 21.43 | 28.57       | ...     |  |  |
| 35—44           | ...    | 28.57 | ...   | ...   | 28.57 | 28.57 | 14.29       | ...     |  |  |
| 45 & over       | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| Age not stated  | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| OTHER COUNTRIES |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
| 1. Japan (1952) |        |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |  |  |
| 14 & less       | 100.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     |  |  |
| 15—24           | 59.25  | 30.69 | 8.78  | 1.12  | 0.12  | 0.02  | 0.01        | 0.0     |  |  |
| 25—34           | 15.55  | 29.20 | 29.31 | 15.15 | 6.75  | 2.67  | 1.35        | 0.0     |  |  |
| 35—44           | 3.55   | 6.87  | 11.06 | 15.35 | 17.25 | 15.87 | 30.02       | 0.0     |  |  |
| 45 & over       | 3.78   | 4.41  | 4.80  | 6.53  | 7.42  | 10.31 | 62.69       | 0.0     |  |  |
| Age not stated  | 31.45  | 28.93 | 13.84 | 8.18  | 5.66  | 2.51  | 8.17        | 1.2     |  |  |

**Table 15—Percentage Births in the Various Birth Orders  
by Maternal Age Periods—(concl'd.)**

| BIRTH ORDER                 |   |   |     |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |      |
|-----------------------------|---|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|------|
| Age of Mother               |   |   | 1st | 2nd   | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th & above | Unknown |      |
| 1                           | 2 | 3 | 2   | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8           | 9       |      |
| 2. U. S. A. (1951)          |   |   |     |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |      |
| 14 & less                   | . | . | .   | 93.00 | 5.00  | 0.39  | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     | 1.61 |
| 15—24                       | . | . | .   | 48.35 | 30.30 | 12.63 | 4.43  | 1.39  | 0.41        | 0.18    | 2.31 |
| 25—34                       | . | . | .   | 18.05 | 29.63 | 22.14 | 12.06 | 6.40  | 3.69        | 4.78    | 3.25 |
| 35—44                       | . | . | .   | 9.35  | 16.08 | 17.67 | 14.00 | 9.67  | 7.19        | 22.69   | 3.35 |
| 45 & over                   | . | . | .   | 5.43  | 6.97  | 8.52  | 8.80  | 6.98  | 7.66        | 52.80   | 2.84 |
| Age not stated              | . | . | .   | 39.39 | 14.52 | 12.02 | 8.21  | 5.25  | 3.61        | 8.90    | 8.10 |
| 3. England and Wales (1952) |   |   |     |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |      |
| 14 & less                   | . | . | .   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     | ...  |
| 15—24                       | . | . | .   | 64.75 | 25.45 | 7.45  | 1.83  | 0.42  | 0.07        | 0.03    | ...  |
| 25—34                       | . | . | .   | 30.59 | 34.76 | 19.15 | 8.56  | 3.87  | 1.62        | 1.45    | ...  |
| 35—44                       | . | . | .   | 13.85 | 22.93 | 21.36 | 14.56 | 9.65  | 6.01        | 11.64   | ...  |
| 45 & over                   | . | . | .   | 7.91  | 10.76 | 13.67 | 12.70 | 10.83 | 9.02        | 35.11   | ...  |
| Age not stated              | . | . | .   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...     | ...  |



**Table 16—Birth Rate Specific for Age of the Mother***(Number of live births per 1,000 women in each specific age-group)*

|                         |   |   |              | AGE OF MOTHER           |                   |                         |                         |                        |                      |
|-------------------------|---|---|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| State                   |   |   |              | All ages                | Under 15          | 15—24                   | 25—34                   | 35—44                  | 45—49                |
| 1                       |   |   |              | 2                       | 3                 | 4                       | 5                       | 6                      | 7                    |
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |   |   |              |                         |                   |                         |                         |                        |                      |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        | . | . | T<br>R*<br>U | —<br>108.0<br>—         | —<br>...<br>—     | —<br>136.3<br>—         | —<br>179.1<br>—         | —<br>93.7<br>—         | —<br>41.9<br>—       |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |   |   |              |                         |                   |                         |                         |                        |                      |
| 1. Bihar                | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 115.9<br>116.6<br>111.4 | 0.7<br>0.8<br>... | 150.9<br>142.0<br>213.0 | 189.7<br>196.2<br>146.1 | 95.1<br>103.1<br>52.8  | 35.0<br>35.6<br>30.3 |
| 2. Assam                | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 127.1<br>145.1<br>59.7  | 1.8<br>2.3<br>... | 189.9<br>221.2<br>80.7  | 188.0<br>212.4<br>94.5  | 67.5<br>75.7<br>34.0   | 38.3<br>39.7<br>30.8 |
| 3. Manipur              | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 138.7<br>139.7<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>... | 196.1<br>198.4<br>...   | 221.2<br>222.9<br>...   | 100.8<br>101.4<br>...  | 31.0<br>31.0<br>...  |
| 4. Tripura              | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 82.8<br>83.7<br>80.3    | 2.2<br>3.2<br>... | 136.6<br>149.2<br>104.3 | 113.3<br>91.1<br>187.5  | 45.0<br>48.4<br>35.3   | ...<br>...<br>...    |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |   |   |              |                         |                   |                         |                         |                        |                      |
| 1. Madras               | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 59.0<br>63.2<br>51.9    | 0.3<br>0.5<br>... | 83.7<br>89.2<br>75.5    | 97.8<br>106.5<br>82.7   | 39.4<br>43.0<br>33.0   | 9.0<br>10.8<br>5.8   |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 126.0<br>128.7<br>111.3 | 1.5<br>...<br>9.7 | 147.1<br>152.9<br>115.4 | 219.2<br>220.5<br>212.7 | 116.3<br>120.8<br>92.2 | 3.9<br>4.6<br>...    |
| 3. Coorg                | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 76.9<br>81.5<br>58.8    | ...<br>...<br>... | 65.7<br>28.6<br>181.8   | 181.8<br>227.3<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...      | ...<br>...<br>...    |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>   |   |   |              |                         |                   |                         |                         |                        |                      |
| 1. Bombay               | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 114.6<br>116.7<br>102.7 | 1.0<br>1.2<br>... | 156.0<br>158.0<br>144.6 | 202.1<br>206.5<br>177.6 | 88.9<br>91.8<br>72.3   | 19.6<br>20.6<br>13.7 |
| 2. Saurashtra           | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 112.3<br>125.3<br>98.5  | 0.8<br>...<br>1.7 | 130.3<br>138.8<br>121.6 | 202.1<br>240.9<br>166.2 | 113.0<br>132.2<br>89.6 | 16.7<br>25.8<br>6.9  |
| 3. Kutch                | . | . | T<br>R<br>U  | 109.8<br>117.9<br>98.4  | ...<br>...<br>... | 131.1<br>134.5<br>126.8 | 203.5<br>211.3<br>192.3 | 87.0<br>111.4<br>48.1  | 21.1<br>22.0<br>19.6 |

\*34 Selected districts

**Table 16—Birth Rate Specific for Age of the Mother—(concl'd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 women in each specific age-group)

|                            |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |             |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| State                      |   |   |   | All<br>ages   | Under<br>15 | 15—24 | 25—34 | 35—44 | 45—49 |
| 1                          |   |   |   | 2             | 3           | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     |
| V—Central India—           |   |   |   |               |             |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh          | . | . | T | 127.9         | 2.9         | 195.1 | 197.2 | 86.1  | 20.6  |
|                            |   |   | R | 136.8         | 2.7         | 211.7 | 212.6 | 88.7  | 20.9  |
|                            |   |   | U | 101.5         | 3.4         | 150.9 | 148.3 | 77.6  | 19.7  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)    | . | . | T | 111.8         | 2.6         | 161.9 | 163.1 | 75.8  | 28.5  |
|                            |   |   | R | 132.1         | 4.2         | 195.0 | 192.6 | 89.2  | 27.0  |
|                            |   |   | U | 78.8          | ...         | 113.8 | 112.9 | 50.6  | 31.0  |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)       | . | . | T | 100.9         | 2.8         | 139.0 | 164.1 | 55.8  | 22.2  |
|                            |   |   | R | —             | —           | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                            |   |   | U | —             | —           | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh         | . | . | T | 55.3          | 1.2         | 79.2  | 86.7  | 37.7  | 11.5  |
|                            |   |   | R | 55.1          | 0.7         | 77.3  | 86.1  | 38.9  | 11.4  |
|                            |   |   | U | 56.5          | 3.8         | 90.2  | 92.5  | 28.2  | 12.4  |
| VI—North-West India—       |   |   |   |               |             |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Rajasthan               | . | . | T | 135.5         | 17.9        | 187.0 | 197.1 | 99.5  | 29.2  |
|                            |   |   | R | 142.4         | 21.1        | 199.7 | 201.6 | 107.5 | 34.8  |
|                            |   |   | U | 99.8          | ...         | 132.4 | 169.8 | 57.1  | ...   |
| 2. Punjab                  | . | . | T | 113.1         | ...         | 151.0 | 190.4 | 97.9  | 7.3   |
|                            |   |   | R | 142.4         | ...         | 207.5 | 216.0 | 104.4 | 18.9  |
|                            |   |   | U | 90.8          | ...         | 111.1 | 168.4 | 91.8  | ...   |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.          | . | . | T | 158.4         | ...         | 196.0 | 258.7 | 104.0 | 46.5  |
|                            |   |   | R | 186.8         | ...         | 218.6 | 306.5 | 128.7 | 74.1  |
|                            |   |   | U | 114.1         | ...         | 160.3 | 178.0 | 69.4  | ...   |
| 4. Bilaspur                | . | . | T | 77.2          | ...         | 113.6 | 125.0 | 47.6  | ...   |
|                            |   |   | R | 81.5          | ...         | 119.0 | 134.6 | 50.0  | ...   |
|                            |   |   | U | ...           | ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh        | . | . | T | 105.1         | ...         | 161.4 | 154.0 | 26.3  | 40.0  |
|                            |   |   | R | 100.9         | ...         | 157.1 | 147.9 | 19.2  | 40.0  |
|                            |   |   | U | 159.1         | ...         | 230.8 | 230.8 | 100.0 | ...   |
| 6. Ajmer                   | . | . | T | 89.3          | ...         | 92.4  | 177.4 | 69.0  | ...   |
|                            |   |   | R | 120.4         | ...         | 70.4  | 275.9 | 119.0 | ...   |
|                            |   |   | U | 80.1          | ...         | 98.8  | 146.6 | 53.0  | ...   |
| Other Countries—           |   |   |   |               |             |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Japan (1952)            | . | . | . | 75.8          | ...         | 67.6  | 180.2 | 51.4  | 1.4   |
| 2. U. S. A. (1950)         | . | . | . | 80.4          | 0.9         | 138.9 | 133.4 | 34.0  | 1.1   |
| 3. England & Wales (1952)* | . | . | . | 50.4          | ...         | 71.9  | 104.6 | 25.4  | 0.9   |

\*Data are confinements resulting in legitimate live births or still-births to women married once only.

**Table 17—Birth Rates by Order of Birth***(Number of live births per 1,000 women distributed according to birth order)*

|                         |  |    | BIRTH ORDER     |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
|-------------------------|--|----|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|---------|
| State                   |  |    | Total<br>births | 1st  | 2nd  | 3rd  | 4th  | 5th  | 6th  | 7th &<br>above | Unknown |
| 1                       |  |    | 2               | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9              | 10      |
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |  |    |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        |  | T  | —               | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —              | ...     |
|                         |  | R* | 108.0           | 22.5 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 7.8  | 10.9           | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | —               | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —              | ...     |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |  |    |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Bihar                |  | T  | 115.9           | 27.3 | 26.8 | 20.4 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 7.5  | 8.3            | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 116.6           | 28.4 | 25.8 | 20.3 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 7.7  | 9.1            | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 111.4           | 20.1 | 32.8 | 21.0 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 6.5  | 3.3            | ...     |
| 2. Assam                |  | T  | 127.1           | 29.1 | 26.6 | 22.9 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 8.9  | 8.0            | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 145.1           | 32.4 | 31.3 | 26.6 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 9.6  | 8.8            | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 59.7            | 16.8 | 9.2  | 8.7  | 6.5  | 7.1  | 6.5  | 4.9            | ...     |
| 3. Manipur              |  | T  | 138.6           | 29.9 | 31.4 | 32.3 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 7.1  | 5.6            | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 139.7           | 30.1 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 7.2  | 5.6            | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...            | ...     |
| 4. Tripura              |  | T  | 82.8            | 18.6 | 19.6 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 4.1  | 6.4  | 8.2            | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 83.7            | 19.5 | 22.6 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 4.4  | 4.4  | 5.7            | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 80.3            | 16.4 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 8.2  | 3.3  | 11.5 | 14.7           | ...     |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |  |    |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Madras               |  | T  | 59.0            | 13.5 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 8.3  | 5.4  | 3.5  | 5.0            | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 63.2            | 15.3 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 8.7  | 5.7  | 3.8  | 4.7            | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 51.9            | 10.4 | 11.2 | 9.2  | 7.5  | 5.1  | 2.9  | 5.6            | ...     |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    |  | T  | 126.0           | 29.5 | 23.3 | 21.0 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 8.8  | 14.9           | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 128.7           | 31.0 | 24.0 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 12.8 | 9.0  | 14.8           | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 111.3           | 21.5 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 7.9  | 15.9           | ...     |
| 3. Coorg                |  | T  | 76.9            | 5.9  | 17.8 | 29.6 | 5.9  | 11.8 | ...  | 5.9            | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 81.5            | ...  | 14.8 | 37.1 | 7.4  | 14.8 | ...  | 7.4            | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 58.8            | 29.4 | 29.4 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...            | ...     |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>   |  |    |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Bombay               |  | T  | 114.6           | 24.3 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 9.4  | 14.0           | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 116.7           | 24.9 | 21.2 | 19.4 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 9.8  | 13.9           | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 102.7           | 20.9 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 7.3  | 15.0           | ...     |
| 2. Saurashtra           |  | T  | 112.3           | 22.7 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 9.0  | 15.3           | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 125.3           | 21.1 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 13.7 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 11.8           | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 98.5            | 24.3 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 9.1  | 5.7  | 18.9           | ...     |
| 3. Kutch                |  | T  | 109.8           | 19.5 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 8.5  | 8.9  | 15.8           | ...     |
|                         |  | R  | 117.9           | 27.7 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 8.2  | 10.7 | 14.5           | ...     |
|                         |  | U  | 98.4            | 8.0  | 22.1 | 21.3 | 14.2 | 8.9  | 6.2  | 17.7           | ...     |

\*34 Selected districts

**Table 17—Birth Rates by Order of Birth—(concl'd.)***(Number of live births per 1,000 women distributed according to birth order)*

|                              |   |                 | BIRTH ORDER |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|---------|
| State                        |   | Total<br>births | 1st         | 2nd  | 3rd  | 4th  | 5th  | 6th  | 7th &<br>above | Unknown |
| 1                            |   | 2               | 3           | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9              | 10      |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>      |   |                 |             |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . .        | T | 127.9           | 26.7        | 25.3 | 20.0 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 9.7  | 16.8           | ...     |
|                              | R | 136.8           | 28.7        | 27.7 | 21.5 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 18.1           | ...     |
|                              | U | 101.5           | 20.6        | 19.2 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 7.8  | 12.9           | ...     |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952) .    | T | 111.8           | 22.6        | 18.5 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 13.3 | 8.1  | 11.1           | ...     |
|                              | R | 132.1           | 26.6        | 22.9 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 17.0 | 9.9  | 11.8           | ...     |
|                              | U | 78.8            | 16.0        | 11.2 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 7.2  | 5.2  | 10.0           | ...     |
| Madhya Bharat (1953) .       | T | 100.9           | 20.1        | 19.3 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 7.9  | 10.5           | ...     |
|                              | R | —               | —           | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —              | ...     |
|                              | U | —               | —           | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —              | ...     |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . .       | T | 55.3            | 14.4        | 12.0 | 12.1 | 6.5  | 5.1  | 2.2  | 3.0            | ...     |
|                              | R | 55.1            | 14.1        | 12.5 | 12.4 | 6.5  | 4.6  | 2.2  | 2.8            | ...     |
|                              | U | 56.5            | 16.6        | 8.9  | 10.5 | 6.6  | 7.8  | 2.2  | 3.9            | ...     |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>  |   |                 |             |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Rajasthan . . .           | T | 135.5           | 36.9        | 30.1 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 11.6 | 7.2  | 12.8           | ...     |
|                              | R | 142.4           | 39.7        | 32.5 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 12.4 | 7.6  | 12.4           | ...     |
|                              | U | 99.8            | 22.4        | 17.5 | 7.5  | 24.9 | 7.5  | 5.0  | 15.0           | ...     |
| 2. Punjab . . .              | T | 113.1           | 20.3        | 21.1 | 20.7 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 9.2  | 14.1           | ...     |
|                              | R | 142.4           | 28.5        | 25.4 | 28.5 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 18.3           | ...     |
|                              | U | 90.8            | 14.0        | 17.9 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 11.6 | 6.2  | 10.9           | ...     |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . .        | T | 158.4           | 28.0        | 25.4 | 25.4 | 21.8 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 25.4           | ...     |
|                              | R | 186.8           | 35.9        | 30.2 | 27.3 | 24.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 31.6           | ...     |
|                              | U | 114.1           | 15.7        | 17.9 | 22.4 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 8.9  | 15.6           | ...     |
| 4. Bilaspur . . .            | T | 77.2            | 20.3        | 16.3 | 12.2 | 16.2 | ...  | 4.1  | 8.1            | ...     |
|                              | R | 81.5            | 21.4        | 17.2 | 12.9 | 17.1 | ...  | 4.3  | 8.6            | ...     |
|                              | U | ...             | ...         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...            | ...     |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh .        | T | 105.1           | 36.1        | 21.4 | 13.1 | 8.2  | 4.9  | 9.9  | 11.5           | ...     |
|                              | R | 100.9           | 37.2        | 19.5 | 14.2 | 8.8  | 5.3  | 7.1  | 8.8            | ...     |
|                              | U | 159.1           | 22.7        | 45.5 | ...  | ...  | ...  | 45.5 | 45.4           | ...     |
| 6. Ajmer . . .               | T | 89.3            | 20.0        | 17.9 | 12.6 | 8.4  | 3.1  | 9.4  | 17.9           | ...     |
|                              | R | 120.4           | 18.5        | 23.2 | 23.2 | 13.9 | ...  | 4.6  | 37.0           | ...     |
|                              | U | 80.1            | 20.3        | 16.3 | 9.5  | 6.8  | 4.1  | 10.9 | 12.2           | ...     |
| <b>Other Countries—</b>      |   |                 |             |      |      |      |      |      |                |         |
| 1. Japan (1952) . .          |   | 75.8            | 19.9        | 20.2 | 16.0 | 8.5  | 4.7  | 2.8  | 3.7            | ...     |
| 2. U. S. A. (1950) . .       |   | 80.4            | 24.6        | 23.7 | 13.6 | 6.7  | 3.5  | 2.1  | 3.9            | 2.3     |
| 3. England and Wales (1952)* |   | 50.4            | 19.9        | 15.1 | 7.9  | 3.6  | 1.8  | 0.9  | 1.2            | ...     |

\*Data are confinements resulting in legitimate live births or still-births to women married once only.



**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                        | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---|
|                                                       | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |   |
|                                                       | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4                 | 5 |
| <b>I—NORTH INDIA</b>                                  |               |       |       |                   |   |
| <b>1. Uttar Pradesh</b>                               |               |       |       |                   |   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |   |
| Fertility rate                                        | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 1st                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 2nd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 3rd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 4th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 5th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 6th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 7th and above                                         | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| <b>RURAL*</b>                                         |               |       |       |                   |   |
| Fertility rate                                        | 157.8         | 191.4 | 113.1 | 159.3             |   |
| 1st                                                   | 75.1          | 13.4  | 2.9   | 33.9              |   |
| 2nd                                                   | 46.3          | 28.6  | 6.3   | 29.7              |   |
| 3rd                                                   | 23.3          | 45.6  | 13.0  | 29.2              |   |
| 4th                                                   | 8.9           | 40.9  | 17.5  | 23.1              |   |
| 5th                                                   | 2.8           | 28.8  | 23.5  | 17.7              |   |
| 6th                                                   | 0.9           | 17.0  | 18.1  | 11.2              |   |
| 7th and above                                         | 0.5           | 17.1  | 31.8  | 14.5              |   |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 37.6          | 37.6  | 24.8  | 100.0             |   |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |   |
| Fertility rate                                        | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 1st                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 2nd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 3rd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 4th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 5th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 6th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| 7th and above                                         | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | —             | —     | —     | —                 | — |
| <b>II—EAST INDIA</b>                                  |               |       |       |                   |   |
| <b>1. Bihar</b>                                       |               |       |       |                   |   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |   |
| Fertility rate                                        | 177.9         | 199.6 | 105.5 | 167.5             |   |
| 1st                                                   | 77.9          | 23.8  | 5.2   | 40.0              |   |
| 2nd                                                   | 62.4          | 38.3  | 6.3   | 39.5              |   |
| 3rd                                                   | 23.8          | 46.3  | 14.9  | 29.7              |   |
| 4th                                                   | 9.6           | 36.0  | 18.0  | 21.3              |   |
| 5th                                                   | 1.8           | 28.7  | 17.7  | 15.5              |   |
| 6th                                                   | 1.8           | 15.6  | 16.3  | 10.5              |   |
| 7th and above                                         | 0.6           | 10.9  | 27.1  | 11.0              |   |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 38.6          | 36.1  | 25.3  | 100.0             |   |

\*34 Selected districts

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                                  | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |   | All ages<br>15—44 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|---|-------------------|
|                                                                 | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 |   |                   |
|                                                                 | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4 | 5                 |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 168.1         | 206.6 | 115.8 |   | 169.4             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 78.3          | 26.8  | 5.9   |   | 41.8              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 54.6          | 41.5  | 7.6   |   | 38.4              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 21.9          | 46.7  | 16.6  |   | 29.7              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 9.1           | 34.5  | 19.4  |   | 20.9              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 1.8           | 28.5  | 18.8  |   | 15.7              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 1.7           | 16.9  | 16.6  |   | 10.9              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 0.7           | 11.7  | 30.9  |   | 12.0              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 39.1          | 36.5  | 24.4  |   | 100.0             |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                                    |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 243.5         | 153.8 | 54.9  |   | 155.6             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 75.3          | 3.7   | 1.4   |   | 28.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 114.1         | 17.4  | ...   |   | 46.5              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 36.5          | 43.4  | 6.9   |   | 29.8              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 12.9          | 45.9  | 11.0  |   | 23.5              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 2.4           | 29.8  | 12.3  |   | 14.7              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 2.3           | 7.4   | 15.1  |   | 8.0               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 6.2   | 8.2   |   | 4.6               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 35.7          | 33.8  | 30.5  |   | 100.0             |
| <b>2. Assam</b>                                                 |               |       |       |   |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 269.1         | 209.2 | 83.5  |   | 207.0             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 102.5         | 15.0  | 3.6   |   | 47.7              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 84.0          | 24.8  | 2.7   |   | 44.0              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 49.1          | 41.2  | 8.2   |   | 37.5              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 22.2          | 47.1  | 11.8  |   | 29.7              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 7.5           | 37.4  | 20.0  |   | 21.8              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 2.4           | 24.3  | 19.1  |   | 14.4              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 1.4           | 19.4  | 18.1  |   | 11.9              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 40.1          | 39.0  | 20.9  |   | 100.0             |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 290.1         | 231.7 | 92.2  |   | 226.7             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 107.9         | 15.6  | 3.3   |   | 50.9              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 92.2          | 28.8  | 3.3   |   | 49.5              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 54.5          | 46.2  | 10.0  |   | 42.1              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 23.6          | 54.1  | 14.5  |   | 33.4              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 7.9           | 41.4  | 21.1  |   | 23.5              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 2.3           | 24.6  | 21.1  |   | 14.7              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 1.7           | 21.0  | 18.9  |   | 12.6              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 41.0          | 38.3  | 20.7  |   | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                           |   |   |   |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |  |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
|                           |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Order of birth            |   |   |   |   |   |   | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |  |
| 1                         |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |  |
| URBAN                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 159.3         | 114.2 | 44.6  | 115.5             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 73.7          | 12.7  | 4.9   | 33.2              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 41.3          | 7.6   | ...   | 18.2              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 20.6          | 20.3  | ...   | 16.0              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14.8          | 17.8  | ...   | 12.8              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5.9           | 20.3  | 14.9  | 13.9              |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3.0           | 22.8  | 9.9   | 12.8              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 12.7  | 14.9  | 8.6               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36.3          | 42.1  | 21.6  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | . |               |       |       |                   |  |
| 3. Manipur                |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| TOTAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 320.2         | 272.9 | 136.4 | 253.8             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 116.7         | 25.2  | 13.0  | 55.5              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 99.4          | 52.1  | 8.7   | 57.8              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 64.6          | 82.0  | 19.5  | 59.0              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 15.8          | 47.3  | 36.8  | 33.0              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14.2          | 45.8  | 17.3  | 26.6              |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1.6           | 15.8  | 23.8  | 12.7              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | . | 7.9           | 4.7   | 17.3  | 9.2               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36.6          | 36.7  | 26.7  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | . |               |       |       |                   |  |
| RURAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | . | 324.8         | 275.0 | 137.6 | 256.4             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 118.4         | 25.4  | 13.1  | 56.1              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 100.8         | 52.4  | 8.7   | 58.4              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 65.6          | 82.7  | 19.7  | 59.6              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 16.0          | 47.7  | 37.1  | 33.3              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 14.4          | 46.1  | 17.5  | 26.9              |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1.6           | 15.9  | 24.0  | 12.8              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | . | 8.0           | 4.8   | 17.5  | 9.3               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | . | 36.5          | 36.7  | 26.8  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | . |               |       |       |                   |  |
| URBAN                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | . | 50.0          | 27.8  | 22.2  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | . |               |       |       |                   |  |



**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                           |   |   |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |  |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
| Order of birth            |   |   |   |   |   | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |  |
| 1                         |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |  |
| 4. Tripura                |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| TOTAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 174.3         | 123.8 | 65.8  | 136.2             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 61.5          | 6.0   | ...   | 29.7              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 59.8          | 14.0  | 4.4   | 32.7              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 34.2          | 22.0  | 4.4   | 24.3              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 17.1          | 23.9  | 8.8   | 18.3              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 1.7           | 12.0  | 8.8   | 6.8               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 23.9  | 8.7   | 10.7              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 22.0  | 30.7  | 13.7              |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 44.5          | 38.1  | 17.4  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| RURAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 176.2         | 97.9  | 69.4  | 128.1             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 59.5          | 5.1   | ...   | 28.6              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 66.1          | 15.5  | ...   | 35.5              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 30.8          | 20.6  | 5.8   | 22.6              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 17.6          | 23.2  | 11.6  | 18.7              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 2.2           | 10.3  | 11.6  | 6.9               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 12.9  | 11.5  | 6.9               |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 10.3  | 28.9  | 8.9               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 44.7          | 38.2  | 17.1  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| URBAN                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 167.9         | 212.4 | 54.5  | 163.9             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 68.7          | 8.9   | ...   | 33.5              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 38.2          | 8.9   | 18.2  | 22.4              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 45.8          | 26.6  | ...   | 30.1              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 15.2          | 26.5  | ...   | 16.7              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 17.7  | ...   | 6.7               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 61.9  | ...   | 23.4              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 61.9  | 36.3  | 30.1              |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 43.8          | 37.8  | 18.4  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| III—SOUTH INDIA           |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| 1. Madras                 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| TOTAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 116.9         | 108.3 | 49.4  | 96.9              |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 50.6          | 8.9   | 0.9   | 22.3              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 36.4          | 18.2  | 2.6   | 21.0              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 19.4          | 23.9  | 4.6   | 17.5              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 7.1           | 23.4  | 8.2   | 13.6              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 2.7           | 14.8  | 9.0   | 8.9               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 0.5           | 9.5   | 7.3   | 5.7               |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | 0.2           | 9.6   | 16.8  | 7.9               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 36.8          | 38.5  | 24.7  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                                  | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                                 | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4                 |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 120.7         | 117.1 | 54.2  | 102.8             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 57.6          | 10.1  | 1.2   | 25.0              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 35.9          | 21.7  | 3.4   | 22.3              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 18.8          | 27.5  | 4.5   | 18.6              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 5.4           | 24.9  | 10.1  | 14.2              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 2.5           | 14.5  | 10.7  | 9.2               |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 0.5           | 9.3   | 9.3   | 6.2               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 9.1   | 15.0  | 7.3               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 36.0          | 39.2  | 24.8  | 100.0             |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 110.6         | 92.4  | 41.2  | 86.8              |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 39.0          | 6.7   | 0.3   | 17.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 37.2          | 11.8  | 1.1   | 18.9              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 20.3          | 17.5  | 4.9   | 15.5              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 9.9           | 20.5  | 4.9   | 12.7              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 3.2           | 15.4  | 6.0   | 8.4               |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 0.5           | 9.9   | 3.9   | 4.8               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 0.5           | 10.6  | 20.1  | 9.0               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 38.2          | 37.4  | 24.4  | 100.0             |
| <b>2. Travancore-Cochin</b>                                     |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 315.1         | 260.3 | 146.7 | 247.5             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 153.8         | 18.2  | 1.8   | 58.3              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 90.0          | 37.1  | 3.7   | 45.2              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 50.3          | 57.8  | 5.5   | 41.3              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 15.0          | 49.9  | 22.0  | 31.0              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 6.0           | 44.4  | 20.2  | 25.3              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 26.1  | 25.7  | 17.4              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 26.8  | 67.8  | 29.0              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 32.8          | 40.4  | 26.8  | 100.0             |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 319.7         | 261.8 | 153.0 | 252.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 159.9         | 18.1  | 1.1   | 61.0              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 92.1          | 37.7  | 4.4   | 47.0              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 49.5          | 58.7  | 5.5   | 41.5              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 13.0          | 50.8  | 25.1  | 31.3              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 5.2           | 45.0  | 20.8  | 25.3              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 25.4  | 28.4  | 17.7              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 26.1  | 67.7  | 28.4              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 33.4          | 40.0  | 26.6  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                                  | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                                 | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4                 |
| <b>U R B A N</b>                                                |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 280.2         | 252.8 | 113.6 | 221.5             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 115.4         | 18.9  | 5.7   | 43.3              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 71.4          | 33.9  | ...   | 35.3              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 54.9          | 52.8  | 5.7   | 40.1              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 27.5          | 45.3  | 5.7   | 28.9              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 11.0          | 41.5  | 17.0  | 25.7              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 30.2  | 11.3  | 16.1              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 30.2  | 68.2  | 32.1              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 29.2          | 42.5  | 18.3  | 100.0             |
| <b>3. Coorg</b>                                                 |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 130.4         | 196.1 | ...   | 126.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 43.4          | ...   | ...   | 9.7               |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 43.5          | 39.2  | ...   | 29.1              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 43.5          | 78.5  | ...   | 48.6              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 19.6  | ...   | 9.7               |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 39.2  | ...   | 19.4              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 19.6  | ...   | 9.7               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 22.3          | 49.5  | 28.2  | 100.0             |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                                |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 62.5          | 250.0 | ...   | 137.5             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 50.0  | ...   | 25.0              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 62.5          | 100.0 | ...   | 62.5              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 25.0  | ...   | 12.5              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | 50.0  | ...   | 25.0              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | 25.0  | ...   | 12.5              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 20.0          | 50.0  | 30.0  | 100.0             |
| <b>U R B A N</b>                                                |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 285.7         | ...   | ...   | 87.0              |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 142.9         | ...   | ...   | 43.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 142.8         | ...   | ...   | 43.5              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 30.4          | 47.8  | 21.8  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of Birth                                                  | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                                 | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                                 | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |
| <b>IV—WEST INDIA</b>                                            |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>1. Bombay</b>                                                |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 196.6         | 216.8 | 105.0 | 180.8             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 87.0          | 16.5  | 1.7   | 38.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 57.9          | 27.8  | 4.3   | 32.8              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 32.0          | 43.7  | 8.2   | 30.3              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 13.3          | 43.9  | 11.3  | 24.4              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 3.7           | 35.3  | 16.8  | 19.0              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 2.0           | 24.7  | 18.5  | 14.8              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 0.7           | 24.9  | 44.2  | 21.0              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 36.6          | 37.8  | 25.6  | 100.0             |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 195.0         | 221.2 | 108.1 | 182.6             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 86.2          | 18.1  | 1.9   | 39.1              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 57.5          | 29.7  | 4.6   | 33.6              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 32.1          | 44.1  | 9.6   | 30.8              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 13.3          | 43.8  | 10.6  | 24.0              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 3.6           | 36.1  | 17.2  | 19.3              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 1.8           | 25.2  | 20.3  | 15.3              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 0.5           | 24.2  | 43.9  | 20.5              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 36.9          | 37.5  | 25.6  | 100.0             |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 207.0         | 192.0 | 86.6  | 169.8             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 92.2          | 7.6   | ...   | 34.8              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 60.3          | 17.1  | 2.9   | 28.3              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 31.2          | 41.2  | ...   | 27.1              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 13.8          | 44.4  | 15.4  | 26.3              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 4.4           | 30.4  | 14.4  | 17.3              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 3.6           | 22.2  | 7.7   | 12.0              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 1.5           | 29.1  | 46.2  | 24.0              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 34.5          | 39.5  | 26.0  | 100.0             |
| <b>2. Saurashtra</b>                                            |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                                        | 175.7         | 215.8 | 135.2 | 180.6             |
| 1st . . . . .                                                   | 77.4          | 12.7  | 1.1   | 36.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                                   | 52.0          | 27.5  | 4.6   | 32.2              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                                   | 25.4          | 50.6  | 10.3  | 30.9              |
| 4th . . . . .                                                   | 14.3          | 35.0  | 12.6  | 21.3              |
| 5th . . . . .                                                   | 3.9           | 40.9  | 21.8  | 21.3              |
| 6th . . . . .                                                   | 2.0           | 19.3  | 29.8  | 14.7              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                                         | 0.7           | 29.8  | 55.0  | 23.7              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 . . . . . | 40.9          | 35.8  | 23.3  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                                                       |   |   |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Order of birth                                        |   |   |   |   |   | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
| 1                                                     |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                      |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 174.0         | 254.6 | 152.3 | 195.0             |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 65.5          | 15.3  | 2.0   | 33.2              |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 60.8          | 38.4  | 6.0   | 39.7              |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 27.4          | 67.5  | 16.0  | 37.7              |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 11.9          | 39.9  | 14.0  | 21.6              |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 4.8           | 50.6  | 32.1  | 26.6              |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 3.6           | 24.5  | 38.1  | 19.1              |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 18.4  | 44.1  | 17.1              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 42.1          | 32.8  | 25.1  | 100.0             |
| <b>U R B A N</b>                                      |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 177.7         | 179.2 | 112.3 | 164.4             |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 91.7          | 10.1  | ...   | 40.3              |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 41.6          | 17.3  | 2.7   | 23.8              |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 22.9          | 34.7  | 2.7   | 23.2              |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 17.2          | 30.3  | 10.7  | 21.0              |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 2.9           | 31.8  | 8.0   | 15.3              |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 14.5  | 18.7  | 9.6               |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | 1.4           | 40.5  | 69.5  | 31.2              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 39.6          | 39.2  | 21.2  | 100.0             |
| <b>3. Kutch</b>                                       |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>T O T A L</b>                                      |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 180.1         | 224.5 | 112.2 | 179.8             |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 65.6          | 20.7  | 2.4   | 32.3              |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 58.9          | 31.8  | 2.4   | 34.2              |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 33.7          | 51.0  | 7.2   | 33.5              |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 11.8          | 44.6  | 21.5  | 26.8              |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 8.4           | 22.3  | 9.5   | 14.0              |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 1.7           | 20.7  | 23.9  | 14.6              |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 33.4  | 45.3  | 24.4              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 36.2          | 38.3  | 25.5  | 100.0             |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                      |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 167.6         | 229.9 | 140.7 | 183.7             |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 81.1          | 34.7  | 3.8   | 43.7              |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 48.7          | 32.1  | 3.8   | 30.8              |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 24.3          | 50.8  | 11.4  | 30.8              |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 10.8          | 42.8  | 30.4  | 27.8              |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 24.1  | 15.2  | 12.9              |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 2.7           | 21.4  | 30.4  | 16.9              |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 24.0  | 45.7  | 20.8              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 36.8          | 37.1  | 26.1  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                                                       |   |   |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
| Order of birth                                        |   |   |   |   |   | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |  |
| 1                                                     |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |  |
| URBAN                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 200.9         | 216.5 | 64.1  | 173.5             |  |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 40.2          | ...   | ...   | 14.2              |  |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 75.9          | 31.5  | ...   | 39.4              |  |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 49.1          | 51.2  | ...   | 37.9              |  |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 13.4          | 47.2  | 6.4   | 25.2              |  |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 22.3          | 19.7  | ...   | 15.8              |  |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 19.7  | 12.8  | 11.0              |  |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 47.2  | 44.9  | 30.0              |  |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 35.3          | 40.1  | 24.6  | 100.0             |  |
| V—CENTRAL INDIA                                       |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh                                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| TOTAL                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 224.3         | 215.8 | 110.9 | 193.6             |  |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 93.6          | 12.6  | 0.7   | 40.2              |  |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 71.6          | 28.4  | 4.2   | 38.8              |  |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 38.1          | 37.7  | 8.1   | 30.7              |  |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 14.7          | 43.9  | 13.0  | 25.4              |  |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 5.9           | 35.8  | 15.3  | 19.6              |  |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 0.4           | 25.7  | 18.9  | 14.5              |  |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 31.7  | 50.7  | 24.4              |  |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 37.7          | 38.1  | 24.2  | 100.0             |  |
| RURAL                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 236.9         | 232.4 | 114.4 | 205.3             |  |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 100.1         | 14.4  | 0.8   | 43.0              |  |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 77.7          | 31.6  | 4.3   | 42.1              |  |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 39.2          | 41.9  | 7.7   | 32.6              |  |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 13.7          | 46.5  | 13.7  | 26.3              |  |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 5.6           | 37.6  | 13.3  | 19.7              |  |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 0.6           | 26.9  | 19.7  | 15.4              |  |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 33.5  | 54.9  | 26.2              |  |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 37.2          | 38.4  | 24.4  | 100.0             |  |
| URBAN                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 187.2         | 162.9 | 99.7  | 157.3             |  |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 74.6          | 6.9   | ...   | 31.6              |  |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 53.8          | 18.2  | 4.0   | 28.7              |  |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 34.8          | 24.3  | 9.4   | 24.8              |  |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 17.4          | 35.5  | 10.8  | 22.6              |  |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 6.6           | 30.3  | 21.6  | 19.0              |  |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 21.7  | 16.2  | 11.9              |  |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 26.0  | 37.7  | 18.7              |  |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 38.9          | 37.2  | 23.9  | 100.0             |  |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                        | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |   | All ages<br>15—44 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|---|-------------------|
|                                                       | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 |   |                   |
|                                                       | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4 | 5                 |
| <b>2. Madhya Bharat (1952)</b>                        |               |       |       |   |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 178.6         | 176.0 | 100.0 |   | 162.4             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 66.6          | 10.8  | 2.4   |   | 33.0              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 48.0          | 16.2  | 1.2   |   | 26.9              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 33.6          | 36.7  | 5.9   |   | 29.4              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 16.5          | 43.9  | 15.3  |   | 26.6              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 7.5           | 31.8  | 22.3  |   | 19.6              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 3.2           | 18.6  | 15.3  |   | 11.4              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 3.2           | 18.0  | 37.6  |   | 15.5              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 42.7          | 37.9  | 19.4  |   | 100.0             |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 206.6         | 210.4 | 121.3 |   | 191.3             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 76.1          | 14.5  | 3.7   |   | 38.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 57.0          | 23.1  | 1.9   |   | 33.4              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 40.6          | 45.4  | 1.9   |   | 34.8              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 19.0          | 47.3  | 16.8  |   | 29.3              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 6.9           | 39.6  | 35.5  |   | 24.9              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 3.5           | 23.1  | 20.5  |   | 14.3              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 3.5           | 17.4  | 41.0  |   | 16.1              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 42.4          | 38.0  | 19.6  |   | 100.0             |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                          |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 133.5         | 119.2 | 63.7  |   | 114.9             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 51.5          | 4.8   | ...   |   | 24.1              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 33.4          | 4.8   | ...   |   | 16.2              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 22.2          | 22.2  | 12.7  |   | 20.5              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 12.5          | 38.1  | 12.7  |   | 22.3              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 8.3           | 19.1  | ...   |   | 10.8              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 2.8           | 11.1  | 6.4   |   | 6.6               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 2.8           | 19.1  | 31.9  |   | 14.4              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 43.3          | 37.8  | 18.9  |   | 100.0             |
| <b>Madhya Bharat (1953)</b>                           |               |       |       |   |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |   |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 164.1         | 178.1 | 72.8  |   | 150.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 60.6          | 12.7  | 2.5   |   | 29.7              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 48.5          | 22.7  | 3.3   |   | 29.0              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 30.9          | 31.3  | 6.9   |   | 26.0              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 14.4          | 37.4  | 10.2  |   | 22.4              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 5.8           | 28.3  | 13.8  |   | 16.2              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 2.0           | 21.4  | 12.7  |   | 11.8              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 1.9           | 24.3  | 23.4  |   | 15.1              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 40.0          | 38.8  | 21.2  |   | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                        | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                       | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                       | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4                 |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 1st                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 2nd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 3rd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 4th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 5th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 6th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 7th and above                                         | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>U R B A N</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 1st                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 2nd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 3rd                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 4th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 5th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 6th                                                   | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| 7th and above                                         | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | —             | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>3. Vindhya Pradesh</b>                             |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>T O T A L</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | 90.1          | 92.5  | 44.9  | 78.5              |
| 1st                                                   | 45.9          | 8.6   | 3.0   | 20.0              |
| 2nd                                                   | 21.8          | 23.8  | 2.1   | 17.1              |
| 3rd                                                   | 15.0          | 25.0  | 10.3  | 17.4              |
| 4th                                                   | 4.4           | 15.5  | 6.8   | 9.3               |
| 5th                                                   | 2.7           | 10.5  | 8.5   | 7.2               |
| 6th                                                   | 0.3           | 4.4   | 5.6   | 3.3               |
| 7th and above                                         | ...           | 4.7   | 8.6   | 4.2               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 34.9          | 37.4  | 27.7  | 100.0             |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate                                        | 87.7          | 91.8  | 46.3  | 77.8              |
| 1st                                                   | 44.4          | 8.8   | 3.0   | 19.5              |
| 2nd                                                   | 21.4          | 25.2  | 2.5   | 17.6              |
| 3rd                                                   | 14.7          | 25.2  | 11.4  | 17.8              |
| 4th                                                   | 4.4           | 15.4  | 6.5   | 9.1               |
| 5th                                                   | 2.4           | 9.5   | 8.0   | 6.6               |
| 6th                                                   | 0.4           | 3.7   | 6.5   | 3.3               |
| 7th and above                                         | ...           | 4.0   | 8.4   | 3.9               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 34.7          | 37.6  | 27.7  | 100.0             |



**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                           |           | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Order of birth            |           | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
| 1                         |           | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |
| URBAN                     |           |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate            | . . . . . | 104.8         | 97.4  | 36.5  | 82.9              |
| 1st                       | . . . . . | 54.8          | 7.1   | 3.1   | 23.1              |
| 2nd                       | . . . . . | 23.8          | 14.3  | ...   | 13.7              |
| 3rd                       | . . . . . | 16.7          | 23.8  | 3.0   | 15.4              |
| 4th                       | . . . . . | 4.8           | 16.6  | 9.1   | 10.2              |
| 5th                       | . . . . . | 4.7           | 16.6  | 12.2  | 11.1              |
| 6th                       | . . . . . | ...           | 9.5   | ...   | 3.4               |
| 7th and above             | . . . . . | ...           | 9.5   | 9.1   | 6.0               |
| Group proportion per 100  | . . . . . | 35.9          | 36.0  | 28.1  | 100.0             |
| total married women 15—44 |           |               |       |       |                   |
| VI—NORTH-WEST INDIA       |           |               |       |       |                   |
| 1. Rajasthan              |           |               |       |       |                   |
| TOTAL                     |           |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate            | . . . . . | 201.2         | 210.6 | 135.4 | 192.4             |
| 1st                       | . . . . . | 92.4          | 30.1  | 3.1   | 49.6              |
| 2nd                       | . . . . . | 62.6          | 43.0  | 9.2   | 44.3              |
| 3rd                       | . . . . . | 19.4          | 37.2  | 12.3  | 25.4              |
| 4th                       | . . . . . | 20.8          | 43.0  | 12.3  | 28.3              |
| 5th                       | . . . . . | 4.5           | 27.2  | 21.6  | 17.1              |
| 6th                       | . . . . . | 1.5           | 12.9  | 24.6  | 10.6              |
| 7th and above             | . . . . . | ...           | 17.2  | 52.3  | 17.1              |
| Group proportion per 100  | . . . . . | 39.6          | 41.2  | 19.2  | 100.0             |
| total married women 15—44 |           |               |       |       |                   |
| RURAL                     |           |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate            | . . . . . | 212.7         | 215.4 | 146.0 | 201.0             |
| 1st                       | . . . . . | 100.0         | 31.7  | 3.7   | 52.7              |
| 2nd                       | . . . . . | 67.3          | 46.8  | 11.0  | 47.8              |
| 3rd                       | . . . . . | 23.6          | 38.4  | 14.6  | 28.1              |
| 4th                       | . . . . . | 18.2          | 41.7  | 10.9  | 26.7              |
| 5th                       | . . . . . | 1.8           | 30.1  | 25.5  | 18.3              |
| 6th                       | . . . . . | 1.8           | 11.7  | 29.2  | 11.2              |
| 7th and above             | . . . . . | ...           | 15.0  | 51.1  | 16.2              |
| Group proportion per 100  | . . . . . | 38.6          | 42.1  | 19.3  | 100.0             |
| total married women 15—44 |           |               |       |       |                   |
| URBAN                     |           |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate            | . . . . . | 148.8         | 181.8 | 78.4  | 147.6             |
| 1st                       | . . . . . | 57.9          | 20.2  | ...   | 33.2              |
| 2nd                       | . . . . . | 41.3          | 20.2  | ...   | 25.8              |
| 3rd                       | . . . . . | ...           | 30.3  | ...   | 11.1              |
| 4th                       | . . . . . | 33.1          | 50.5  | 19.6  | 36.9              |
| 5th                       | . . . . . | 16.5          | 10.1  | ...   | 11.1              |
| 6th                       | . . . . . | ...           | 20.2  | ...   | 7.4               |
| 7th and above             | . . . . . | ...           | 30.3  | 58.8  | 22.1              |
| Group proportion per 100  | . . . . . | 44.7          | 36.5  | 18.8  | 100.0             |
| total married women 15—44 |           |               |       |       |                   |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                        | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                       | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                       | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4                 |
| 2. Punjab                                             |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 192.4         | 200.4 | 114.2 | 177.7             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 68.0          | 13.6  | 3.1   | 31.9              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 51.4          | 31.1  | 3.1   | 33.3              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 34.8          | 42.8  | 12.4  | 32.6              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 21.6          | 37.0  | 12.3  | 25.0              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 13.3          | 31.1  | 9.3   | 18.8              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 8.3           | 19.5  | 15.4  | 13.9              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 25.3  | 58.6  | 22.2              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 41.8          | 35.7  | 22.5  | 100.0             |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 238.3         | 225.9 | 120.3 | 206.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 79.4          | 20.9  | 6.4   | 41.6              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 57.8          | 37.7  | ...   | 37.1              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 50.6          | 58.6  | ...   | 41.5              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 14.4          | 37.6  | 19.0  | 23.7              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 21.7          | 20.9  | 6.3   | 17.8              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 14.4          | 16.7  | 25.3  | 17.8              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 33.5  | 63.3  | 26.7              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 41.1          | 35.5  | 23.4  | 100.0             |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 153.4         | 178.2 | 108.4 | 152.5             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 49.1          | 7.3   | ...   | 23.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 46.0          | 25.4  | 6.0   | 30.0              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 21.5          | 29.1  | 24.1  | 24.8              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 27.6          | 36.4  | 6.0   | 26.1              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 6.1           | 40.0  | 12.1  | 19.5              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 3.1           | 21.8  | 6.0   | 10.4              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 18.2  | 54.2  | 18.2              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 42.5          | 35.9  | 21.6  | 100.0             |
| <b>3. P. E. P. S. U.</b>                              |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 234.4         | 269.7 | 120.6 | 229.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 74.2          | 19.7  | 7.1   | 41.0              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 74.2          | 13.1  | ...   | 37.1              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 50.4          | 36.2  | 7.2   | 37.1              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 17.8          | 59.2  | 7.1   | 32.0              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 8.9           | 39.5  | 35.7  | 25.6              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 36.2  | 42.9  | 21.8              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 8.9           | 65.8  | 28.6  | 34.6              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 43.2          | 38.9  | 17.9  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                        | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                       | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                       | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 251.2         | 316.1 | 158.5 | 261.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 83.7          | 31.1  | 12.2  | 51.0              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 79.1          | 20.7  | ...   | 42.9              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 51.2          | 41.5  | ...   | 38.8              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 27.9          | 57.0  | ...   | 34.7              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 9.3           | 36.3  | 48.8  | 26.5              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 41.4  | 60.9  | 26.5              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 88.1  | 36.6  | 40.8              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 43.9          | 39.4  | 16.7  | 100.0             |
| <b>U R B A N</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 204.9         | 189.2 | 86.2  | 175.3             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 57.4          | ...   | ...   | 24.1              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 65.5          | ...   | ...   | 27.5              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 49.2          | 27.0  | 17.3  | 34.4              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 63.1  | 17.3  | 27.5              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 8.2           | 45.1  | 17.2  | 24.1              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 27.0  | 17.2  | 13.7              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 24.6          | 27.0  | 17.2  | 24.0              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 41.9          | 38.2  | 19.9  | 100.0             |
| <b>4. Bilaspur</b>                                    |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>T O T A L</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 128.2         | 132.1 | 54.1  | 113.1             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 51.3          | 18.9  | ...   | 29.8              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 51.3          | ...   | ...   | 23.8              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 12.8          | 37.7  | ...   | 17.9              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 12.8          | 56.6  | ...   | 23.8              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | ...   | 27.1  | 5.9               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 18.9  | 27.0  | 11.9              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 46.4          | 31.6  | 22.0  | 100.0             |
| <b>R U R A L</b>                                      |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 129.9         | 142.9 | 57.1  | 118.0             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 52.0          | 20.4  | ...   | 31.1              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 51.9          | ...   | ...   | 24.9              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 13.0          | 40.8  | ...   | 18.6              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 13.0          | 61.3  | ...   | 24.8              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | ...   | 28.6  | 6.2               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 20.4  | 28.5  | 12.4              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 47.8          | 30.4  | 21.8  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                           |   |   |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |  |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
| Order of birth            |   |   |   |   |   | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |  |
| 1                         |   |   |   |   |   | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |  |
| URBAN                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 14.3          | 57.1  | 28.6  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh       |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| TOTAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 184.6         | 164.4 | 32.6  | 145.5             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 97.4          | 20.6  | ...   | 50.8              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 56.4          | 13.7  | ...   | 30.0              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 25.7          | 20.5  | ...   | 18.5              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 5.1           | 27.4  | ...   | 11.6              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 13.7  | 10.9  | 6.9               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 27.4  | 10.9  | 11.5              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 41.1  | 10.8  | 16.2              |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 45.0          | 33.7  | 21.3  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| RURAL                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 178.4         | 156.7 | 23.8  | 139.0             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 97.3          | 22.4  | ...   | 52.1              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 48.7          | 14.9  | ...   | 27.3              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 27.0          | 22.4  | ...   | 19.9              |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | 5.4           | 29.9  | ...   | 12.4              |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 14.9  | 11.9  | 7.5               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 22.4  | ...   | 7.4               |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 29.8  | 11.9  | 12.4              |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 45.9          | 33.3  | 20.8  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| URBAN                     |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |
| Fertility rate            | . | . | . | . | . | 300.0         | 250.0 | 125.0 | 233.3             |  |
| 1st                       | . | . | . | . | . | 100.0         | ...   | ...   | 33.3              |  |
| 2nd                       | . | . | . | . | . | 200.0         | ...   | ...   | 66.7              |  |
| 3rd                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 4th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 5th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |  |
| 6th                       | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 83.3  | 125.0 | 66.7              |  |
| 7th and above             | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 166.7 | ...   | 66.6              |  |
| Group proportion per 100  | . | . | . | . | . | 33.3          | 40.0  | 26.7  | 100.0             |  |
| total married women 15—44 |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |  |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(contd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

| Order of birth                                        | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                                                       | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |
|                                                       | 2             | 3     | 4     | 5                 |
| <b>6. Ajmer</b>                                       |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 109.0         | 187.2 | 83.3  | 131.8             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 63.9          | 8.5   | ...   | 29.5              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 30.1          | 25.5  | 20.8  | 26.4              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 7.5           | 38.3  | 6.9   | 18.6              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 7.5           | 25.5  | ...   | 12.4              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 4.3   | 13.9  | 4.6               |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 29.8  | 13.9  | 13.9              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 55.3  | 27.8  | 26.4              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 41.3          | 36.4  | 22.3  | 100.0             |
| <b>RURAL</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 75.8          | 280.7 | 138.9 | 163.5             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 45.5          | 17.6  | ...   | 25.2              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 15.2          | 52.6  | 27.8  | 31.4              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 15.1          | 52.6  | 27.8  | 31.4              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 52.6  | ...   | 18.9              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | ...           | ...   | ...   | ...               |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 17.6  | ...   | 6.3               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 87.7  | 83.3  | 50.3              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 41.5          | 35.9  | 22.6  | 100.0             |
| <b>URBAN</b>                                          |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 120.0         | 157.3 | 64.8  | 121.4             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 70.0          | 5.6   | ...   | 30.9              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 35.0          | 16.9  | 18.5  | 21.7              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 5.0           | 33.7  | ...   | 14.4              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 10.0          | 16.9  | ...   | 10.3              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 5.6   | 18.5  | 6.2               |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | ...           | 33.7  | 18.5  | 16.4              |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | ...           | 44.9  | 9.3   | 18.5              |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 41.2          | 36.6  | 22.2  | 100.0             |
| <b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b>                                |               |       |       |                   |
| <b>1. Japan (1950)</b>                                |               |       |       |                   |
| Fertility rate . . . . .                              | 378.4         | 257.4 | 88.5  | 214.2             |
| 1st . . . . .                                         | 227.0         | 42.7  | 2.8   | 58.2              |
| 2nd . . . . .                                         | 125.9         | 81.1  | 5.1   | 60.1              |
| 3rd . . . . .                                         | 22.1          | 62.1  | 8.1   | 35.3              |
| 4th . . . . .                                         | 2.6           | 38.6  | 12.1  | 22.7              |
| 5th . . . . .                                         | 0.4           | 19.4  | 14.6  | 14.5              |
| 6th . . . . .                                         | 0.1           | 8.5   | 14.6  | 9.4               |
| 7th and above . . . . .                               | 0.1           | 4.9   | 31.1  | 13.9              |
| Unknown . . . . .                                     | 0.2           | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1               |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | 16.5          | 46.0  | 37.5  | 100.0             |

**Table 18—Fertility Rate and Birth Rate by Birth Order  
in the Various Maternal Age Periods—(concl'd.)**

(Number of live births per 1,000 married women of each age-group distributed among birth orders)

|                                                       |   |   |   |   |   | AGE OF MOTHER |       |       |                   |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---|
|                                                       |   |   |   |   |   | 15—24         | 25—34 | 35—44 | All ages<br>15—44 |   |
| Order of birth                                        |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |   |
|                                                       |   |   |   |   |   | 1             | 2     | 3     | 4                 | 5 |
| <b>2. U. S. A. (1950)</b>                             |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |   |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 326.9         | 157.1 | 40.3  | 146.3             |   |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 156.8         | 29.3  | 4.0   | 44.7              |   |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 102.6         | 48.2  | 6.6   | 43.2              |   |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 40.3          | 33.4  | 6.9   | 24.8              |   |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 13.3          | 17.9  | 5.4   | 12.2              |   |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 4.3           | 9.7   | 3.8   | 6.4               |   |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 1.3           | 5.7   | 2.8   | 3.8               |   |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | 0.6           | 7.6   | 9.4   | 6.9               |   |
| Unknown                                               | . | . | . | . | . | 7.7           | 5.3   | 1.4   | 4.3               |   |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 19.6          | 42.6  | 37.8  | 100.0             |   |
| <b>3. England and Wales (1951)</b>                    |   |   |   |   |   |               |       |       |                   |   |
| Fertility rate                                        | . | . | . | . | . | 259.5         | 135.5 | 34.5  | 105.2             |   |
| 1st                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 164.9         | 40.0  | 4.6   | 39.8              |   |
| 2nd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 69.6          | 48.8  | 8.2   | 32.9              |   |
| 3rd                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 19.3          | 26.3  | 7.5   | 16.9              |   |
| 4th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 4.1           | 11.4  | 4.9   | 7.5               |   |
| 5th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 0.9           | 4.9   | 3.1   | 3.6               |   |
| 6th                                                   | . | . | . | . | . | 0.1           | 2.1   | 2.1   | 1.8               |   |
| 7th and above                                         | . | . | . | . | . | ...           | 1.7   | 4.0   | 2.5               |   |
| Unknown                                               | . | . | . | . | . | 0.6           | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.2               |   |
| Group proportion per 100<br>total married women 15—44 | . | . | . | . | . | 12.7          | 41.7  | 45.6  | 100.0             |   |

**Table 19—Death Rates**

(For computation of death rate by the Census Actuary see Census of India Paper No. 6, 1954—  
*Estimation of birth and death rates in India during 1941—50-1951 Census*)

| State                          |   | Death rate<br>(registered) |      | Number of un-<br>registered<br>deaths per 100<br>registered as<br>verified at the<br>Sample Census | Death rate<br>(registered) corrected<br>for omissions shown<br>in column 4 | Death rate<br>(Sample<br>Census) | Death rate<br>(Census<br>Actuary)<br>1941—50 |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                                |   | Year                       | Rate |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1                              |   | 2                          | 3    | 4                                                                                                  | 5                                                                          | 6                                | 7                                            |
| <b>I—North India—</b>          |   |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh (1953)        | T | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | —                                | 27.2                                         |
|                                | R | 1953                       | 10.1 | 40.5                                                                                               | 14.2                                                                       | 16.6                             | —                                            |
|                                | U | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | —                                | —                                            |
| <b>II—East India—</b>          |   |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .             | T | 1952                       | 10.0 | 614.2                                                                                              | 71.4†                                                                      | 15.3                             | 26.6                                         |
|                                | R | 1952                       | 10.3 | 501.8                                                                                              | 62.0†                                                                      | 13.9                             | —                                            |
|                                | U | 1952                       | 4.7  | 1,873.3                                                                                            | 92.7†                                                                      | 23.6                             | —                                            |
| 2. Assam . . . . .             | T | 1952                       | 7.2  | 52.9                                                                                               | 11.0                                                                       | 17.8                             | 31.81                                        |
|                                | R | 1952                       | 7.2  | 53.4                                                                                               | 11.0                                                                       | 21.5                             | —                                            |
|                                | U | 1952                       | 6.7  | 38.5                                                                                               | 9.3                                                                        | 2.9                              | —                                            |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .           | T | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 20.4                             | 31.82                                        |
|                                | R | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 20.6                             | —                                            |
|                                | U | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | —                                | —                                            |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .           | T | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 21.5                             | N. A.                                        |
|                                | R | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 25.5                             | —                                            |
|                                | U | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 10.8                             | —                                            |
| <b>III—South India—</b>        |   |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1. Madras . . . . .            | T | 1951-52                    | 15.9 | 15.7                                                                                               | 18.4                                                                       | 11.6                             | 22.8*                                        |
|                                | R | 1951-52                    | 15.0 | 16.5                                                                                               | 17.5                                                                       | 11.9                             | (19.1)                                       |
|                                | U | 1951-52                    | 19.8 | 14.2                                                                                               | 22.6                                                                       | 11.1                             | —                                            |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . . | T | 1952                       | 6.2  | 374.2                                                                                              | 29.4                                                                       | 11.9                             | 18.0*                                        |
|                                | R | 1952                       | 5.8  | 420.4                                                                                              | 30.2                                                                       | 12.4                             | (13.7)                                       |
|                                | U | 1952                       | 9.6  | 200.0                                                                                              | 28.8                                                                       | 9.5                              | —                                            |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .             | T | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 3.2                              | 18.6                                         |
|                                | R | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | 4.1                              | —                                            |
|                                | U | —                          | —    | —                                                                                                  | —                                                                          | —                                | —                                            |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>          |   |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1. Bombay . . . . .            | T | 1952                       | 16.8 | 16.4                                                                                               | 19.6                                                                       | 13.2                             | 24.9*                                        |
|                                | R | 1952                       | 17.5 | 14.5                                                                                               | 20.0                                                                       | 13.4                             | (21.3)                                       |
|                                | U | 1952                       | 15.3 | 30.3                                                                                               | 19.9                                                                       | 12.1                             | —                                            |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . . .        | T | —                          | —    | 101.4                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 14.3                             | 24.9**                                       |
|                                | R | —                          | —    | 64.1                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 14.7                             | (18.5)                                       |
|                                | U | —                          | —    | 172.9                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 13.9                             | —                                            |
| 3. Kutch . . . . .             | T | —                          | —    | 47.2                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 19.4                             | 24.9**                                       |
|                                | R | —                          | —    | 60.9                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 23.3                             | (18.5)                                       |
|                                | U | —                          | —    | 23.1                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 13.7                             | —                                            |

† Rates are too high due to the highly inflated figures of percentage omission in registered deaths as verified at the Sample Census.

\* Including Manipur.

\*\* Including Assam.

\*\*\* Including Kutch.

\*\*\*\* Including Saurashtra.

\* Calculated on other bases explained in Paras (4.10) to (4.13) of Census of India, Paper No. 6, 1954.

**Table 19—Death Rates—(concl'd.)**

(For computation of death rate by the Census Actuary see Census of India Paper No. 6, 1954—  
Estimation of birth and death rates in India during 1941—50-1951 Census)

| State                       |   | Death Rate<br>(registered) |      | Number of un-<br>registered<br>deaths per 100<br>registered as<br>verified at the<br>Sample Census | Death rate<br>(registered) corrected<br>for omissions shown<br>in column 4 | Death rate<br>(Sample<br>Census) | Death rate<br>(Census<br>Actuary)<br>1941—50 |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                             |   | Year                       | Rate |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1                           |   | 2                          | 3    | 4                                                                                                  | 5                                                                          | 6                                | 7                                            |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |   |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | T | 1952                       | 24.8 | 14.2                                                                                               | 28.3                                                                       | 21.9                             | 38.5                                         |
|                             | R | 1952                       | 25.7 | 10.1                                                                                               | 28.3                                                                       | 23.8                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | 1952                       | 19.8 | 37.4                                                                                               | 27.2                                                                       | 16.4                             | —                                            |
| 2. Madhya Bharat (1952)     | T | 1952                       | 6.5  | 194.0                                                                                              | 19.1                                                                       | 18.8                             | 35.8 <sup>5</sup>                            |
|                             | R | 1952                       | 5.5  | 320.6                                                                                              | 23.1                                                                       | 22.7                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | 1952                       | 11.3 | 43.4                                                                                               | 16.2                                                                       | 12.4                             | —                                            |
| Madhya Bharat (1953)        | T | —                          | —    | 153.0                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 15.5                             | 35.8 <sup>5</sup>                            |
|                             | R | —                          | —    | 162.4                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 18.9                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | —                          | —    | 105.6                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 7.2                              | —                                            |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | T | —                          | —    | 232.0                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 18.1                             | 35.8 <sup>6</sup>                            |
|                             | R | —                          | —    | 249.3                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 17.3                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | —                          | —    | 169.0                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 22.7                             | —                                            |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |   |                            |      |                                                                                                    |                                                                            |                                  |                                              |
| 1. Rajasthan                | T | —                          | —    | 222.0                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 22.3                             | 27.2                                         |
|                             | R | —                          | —    | 351.7                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 22.3                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | —                          | —    | 42.9                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 22.5                             | —                                            |
| 2. Punjab                   | T | 1952                       | 17.3 | 24.4                                                                                               | 21.5                                                                       | 13.0                             | 26.3*<br>(18.2)                              |
|                             | R | 1952                       | 18.7 | 13.2                                                                                               | 21.2                                                                       | 18.5                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | 1952                       | 11.1 | 48.0                                                                                               | 16.4                                                                       | 8.6                              | —                                            |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | T | —                          | —    | 73.3                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 12.3                             | 31.3 <sup>7</sup>                            |
|                             | R | —                          | —    | 62.5                                                                                               | —                                                                          | 14.9                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | —                          | —    | 116.7                                                                                              | —                                                                          | 8.0                              | —                                            |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | T | 1952                       | 17.4 | —                                                                                                  | 17.4                                                                       | 9.7                              | 31.3 <sup>8</sup>                            |
|                             | R | 1952                       | 17.7 | —                                                                                                  | 17.7                                                                       | 10.0                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | 1952                       | 10.4 | —                                                                                                  | 10.4                                                                       | —                                | —                                            |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | T | 1952                       | 9.8  | 31.3                                                                                               | 12.9                                                                       | 11.0                             | 31.3 <sup>9</sup>                            |
|                             | R | 1952                       | 10.0 | 18.8                                                                                               | 11.9                                                                       | 10.3                             | —                                            |
|                             | U | 1952                       | 5.3  | 100.0                                                                                              | 10.6                                                                       | 19.2                             | —                                            |
| 6. Ajmer                    | T | 1952                       | 17.3 | 33.3                                                                                               | 23.1                                                                       | 10.6                             | 38.0                                         |
|                             | R | 1952                       | 19.4 | 50.0                                                                                               | 29.1                                                                       | 7.9                              | —                                            |
|                             | U | 1952                       | 14.3 | 29.4                                                                                               | 18.5                                                                       | 11.4                             | —                                            |

<sup>5</sup>Including Vindhya Pradesh and Bhopal.

<sup>6</sup>Including Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.

<sup>7</sup>Including Bilaspur and Himachal Pradesh.

<sup>8</sup>Including P.E.P.S.U. and Himachal Pradesh.

<sup>9</sup>Including P.E.P.S.U. and Bilaspur.

\*Calculated on other bases explained in Paras (4.10) to (4.13) of Census of India, Paper No. 6, 1951.



Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age

| State                   |         | All<br>ages | Under<br>1 year | 1—4  | 5—9  | 10—14 | 15—19 | 20—24 | 25—29 |              |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 1                       |         | 2           | 3               | 4    | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |              |
| <b>I—North India—</b>   |         |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       | <b>TOTAL</b> |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh        | Persons | —           | —               | —    | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —            |
|                         | Males   | —           | —               | —    | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —            |
|                         | Females | —           | —               | —    | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —            |
| <b>II—East India—</b>   |         |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |              |
| 1. Bihar                | P       | 15.3        | 100.5           | 28.6 | 8.6  | 5.1   | 2.5   | 4.9   | 4.3   |              |
|                         | M       | 15.4        | 102.2           | 28.2 | 8.6  | 4.6   | 2.5   | 4.1   | 3.5   |              |
|                         | F       | 15.3        | 98.6            | 29.0 | 8.5  | 5.6   | 2.5   | 5.6   | 5.2   |              |
| 2. Assam                | P       | 17.8        | 10.8            | 24.9 | 10.3 | 7.2   | 8.8   | 11.3  | 10.3  |              |
|                         | M       | 17.3        | 9.8             | 25.5 | 12.8 | 7.7   | 5.0   | 6.1   | 10.3  |              |
|                         | F       | 18.3        | 11.8            | 24.3 | 7.6  | 6.6   | 12.5  | 16.1  | 10.2  |              |
| 3. Manipur              | P       | 20.4        | 19.5            | 36.5 | 13.9 | 13.4  | 6.8   | 10.1  | 8.2   |              |
|                         | M       | 20.7        | 12.3            | 31.4 | 15.9 | 8.0   | 9.9   | 11.4  | 7.2   |              |
|                         | F       | 20.1        | 27.4            | 41.7 | 11.7 | 18.2  | 4.1   | 9.1   | 9.3   |              |
| 4. Tripura              | P       | 21.5        | ...             | 34.4 | 15.2 | 7.4   | 9.8   | 7.0   | 20.3  |              |
|                         | M       | 22.1        | ...             | 40.8 | 12.6 | 12.3  | 8.6   | 9.3   | 13.1  |              |
|                         | F       | 20.8        | ...             | 27.6 | 18.1 | 2.2   | 11.0  | 5.1   | 29.0  |              |
| <b>III—South India—</b> |         |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |              |
| 1. Madras               | P       | 11.6        | 39.0            | 22.1 | 6.9  | 2.6   | 4.0   | 4.9   | 5.1   |              |
|                         | M       | 11.9        | 51.6            | 23.1 | 7.2  | 2.0   | 2.7   | 3.1   | 4.0   |              |
|                         | F       | 11.3        | 26.4            | 21.2 | 6.6  | 3.1   | 5.3   | 6.5   | 6.1   |              |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin    | P       | 11.9        | 63.0            | 24.2 | 3.5  | 1.5   | 2.9   | 4.2   | 2.3   |              |
|                         | M       | 13.1        | 63.4            | 30.4 | 1.2  | 2.2   | 3.8   | 3.3   | 1.9   |              |
|                         | F       | 10.8        | 62.5            | 17.9 | 5.8  | 0.7   | 2.1   | 5.0   | 2.6   |              |
| 3. Coorg                | P       | 3.2         | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 20.0  |              |
|                         | M       | 2.8         | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |              |
|                         | F       | 3.7         | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 40.0  |              |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>   |         |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |              |
| 1. Bombay               | P       | 13.2        | 85.0            | 25.5 | 4.2  | 1.6   | 4.4   | 6.0   | 4.7   |              |
|                         | M       | 13.2        | 86.6            | 23.3 | 3.4  | 1.3   | 3.9   | 5.5   | 3.9   |              |
|                         | F       | 13.2        | 83.4            | 27.7 | 5.1  | 2.0   | 4.9   | 6.4   | 5.5   |              |
| 2. Saurashtra           | P       | 14.3        | 108.7           | 39.2 | 6.8  | 2.7   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 4.5   |              |
|                         | M       | 16.8        | 131.9           | 42.6 | 10.2 | 3.0   | 2.8   | 3.2   | 5.3   |              |
|                         | F       | 11.7        | 84.9            | 35.9 | 3.1  | 2.4   | 4.5   | 4.1   | 3.8   |              |
| 3. Kutch                | P       | 19.4        | 103.9           | 57.3 | 12.5 | 6.5   | 2.3   | 8.5   | 6.2   |              |
|                         | M       | 19.8        | 135.3           | 57.6 | 12.7 | 3.6   | ...   | 6.0   | 3.5   |              |
|                         | F       | 19.0        | 75.3            | 57.0 | 12.4 | 9.6   | 4.5   | 10.7  | 8.4   |              |

## and Sex at the Sample Census

| 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75 and over | Infant mortality |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------|
| 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19          | 20               |
| —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —                |
| —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —                |
| 7.3   | 5.4   | 6.4   | 11.6  | 15.9  | 17.8  | 43.3  | 78.4  | 65.5  | 152.6       | 103.6            |
| 6.6   | 6.2   | 5.8   | 14.2  | 18.8  | 14.6  | 41.4  | 100.5 | 60.3  | 176.5       | 99.4             |
| 8.0   | 4.7   | 7.2   | 8.6   | 11.9  | 21.2  | 45.4  | 57.1  | 70.7  | 130.6       | 108.7            |
| 11.9  | 16.9  | 11.0  | 26.2  | 38.4  | 47.7  | 77.7  | 96.1  | 136.1 | 223.0       | 11.6             |
| 11.9  | 11.2  | 9.0   | 24.7  | 31.6  | 46.7  | 81.6  | 94.5  | 162.2 | 256.1       | 10.5             |
| 11.3  | 25.6  | 13.6  | 28.7  | 48.3  | 49.5  | 72.6  | 98.0  | 115.8 | 181.8       | 12.8             |
| 18.2  | 11.9  | 12.0  | 26.0  | 23.0  | 23.0  | 74.5  | 55.6  | 78.3  | 236.1       | 20.2             |
| 19.5  | 18.7  | 10.8  | 25.4  | 20.2  | 35.1  | 76.9  | 74.1  | 122.4 | 250.0       | 12.8             |
| 17.1  | 6.3   | 13.1  | 26.5  | 25.9  | 13.6  | 71.4  | 37.0  | 45.5  | 227.3       | 28.4             |
| 20.5  | 19.2  | 34.2  | 26.5  | 21.9  | 50.8  | 60.6  | 55.6  | 150.9 | 212.8       | ...              |
| 13.7  | 12.7  | 20.3  | 12.4  | 33.8  | 31.3  | 81.4  | 111.1 | 241.4 | 241.4       | ...              |
| 28.5  | 27.9  | 51.9  | 48.5  | 7.9   | 74.1  | 38.0  | ...   | 41.7  | 166.7       | ...              |
| 7.1   | 6.6   | 9.1   | 13.1  | 14.5  | 23.0  | 36.6  | 49.9  | 50.1  | 148.7       | 38.8             |
| 6.0   | 6.5   | 9.5   | 15.2  | 17.2  | 26.3  | 44.6  | 49.9  | 48.2  | 154.2       | 51.0             |
| 8.3   | 6.8   | 8.6   | 10.8  | 11.9  | 19.4  | 29.0  | 49.9  | 51.9  | 143.8       | 26.5             |
| 3.0   | 10.1  | 10.3  | 11.2  | 9.8   | 11.0  | 23.7  | 50.0  | 77.3  | 135.1       | 59.2             |
| ...   | 11.2  | 9.1   | 19.1  | 15.7  | 15.5  | 34.6  | 44.0  | 48.4  | 170.0       | 59.6             |
| 6.1   | 9.1   | 11.6  | 3.9   | 4.2   | 7.5   | 12.7  | 57.0  | 110.1 | 106.6       | 58.8             |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | 41.7  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | 58.8  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| 5.5   | 5.5   | 6.3   | 7.8   | 13.3  | 16.9  | 26.7  | 50.6  | 61.7  | 192.0       | 81.7             |
| 4.1   | 4.7   | 8.0   | 10.1  | 17.4  | 21.6  | 31.7  | 67.2  | 66.7  | 182.4       | 82.9             |
| 6.8   | 6.3   | 4.7   | 5.4   | 8.8   | 11.7  | 22.4  | 35.5  | 57.4  | 200.4       | 80.5             |
| 2.3   | 6.0   | 7.6   | 14.9  | 12.4  | 8.1   | 17.2  | 48.4  | 58.8  | 164.9       | 101.6            |
| 3.0   | 8.3   | 7.1   | 16.1  | 14.0  | 15.2  | 28.0  | 38.5  | 87.7  | 229.2       | 119.8            |
| 1.6   | 3.6   | 8.2   | 13.4  | 10.8  | ...   | 7.3   | 61.0  | 38.0  | 102.0       | 81.8             |
| 4.8   | 17.0  | 13.8  | 7.3   | 19.3  | 5.5   | 36.8  | 27.9  | 71.4  | 87.5        | 96.7             |
| 6.8   | 15.7  | 16.5  | 7.6   | 24.7  | 13.5  | 56.1  | 20.4  | 80.0  | ...         | 122.4            |
| 3.0   | 18.2  | 11.3  | 7.0   | 14.9  | ...   | 24.2  | 33.9  | 66.7  | 140.0       | 71.9             |

Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age

| State                       |   | All<br>ages | Under<br>1 year | 1—4  | 5—9  | 10—14 | 15—19 | 20—24 | 25—29 |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1                           |   | 2           | 3               | 4    | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                |   |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |   |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | P | 21.9        | 111.3           | 46.9 | 1.9  | 4.0   | 8.0   | 10.9  | 8.6   |
|                             | M | 21.9        | 123.0           | 46.8 | 10.6 | 4.7   | 5.2   | 7.4   | 5.4   |
|                             | F | 22.0        | 99.8            | 47.1 | 7.9  | 3.2   | 11.2  | 14.4  | 11.8  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952)      | P | 18.8        | 91.0            | 47.8 | 11.8 | 3.1   | 6.0   | 7.4   | 9.1   |
|                             | M | 19.1        | 107.0           | 44.6 | 14.6 | 0.7   | 4.6   | 6.0   | 9.0   |
|                             | F | 18.4        | 71.7            | 51.2 | 8.6  | 6.0   | 7.5   | 8.8   | 9.1   |
| Madhya Bharat(1953)         | P | 15.5        | 62.8            | 48.9 | 9.8  | 3.7   | 4.2   | 4.6   | 6.0   |
|                             | M | 15.0        | 64.7            | 50.1 | 9.1  | 2.7   | 3.6   | 3.2   | 5.0   |
|                             | F | 16.0        | 60.8            | 47.7 | 10.5 | 4.8   | 4.8   | 5.9   | 6.9   |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | P | 18.1        | 60.8            | 28.7 | 14.6 | 6.5   | 6.7   | 7.2   | 8.9   |
|                             | M | 19.5        | 57.9            | 28.5 | 15.1 | 6.9   | 5.7   | 6.5   | 7.6   |
|                             | F | 16.6        | 64.7            | 29.0 | 14.0 | 6.0   | 7.9   | 7.9   | 10.5  |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |   |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Rajasthan                | P | 22.3        | 45.9            | 60.2 | 11.7 | 3.8   | 9.3   | 11.4  | 7.2   |
|                             | M | 24.2        | 42.2            | 48.4 | 15.9 | 3.4   | 7.2   | 15.6  | 9.7   |
|                             | F | 20.3        | 49.7            | 73.3 | 7.6  | 4.5   | 11.8  | 7.8   | 4.7   |
| 2. Punjab                   | P | 13.0        | 96.5            | 28.8 | 7.4  | ...   | 2.5   | 2.7   | 4.6   |
|                             | M | 12.6        | 71.9            | 27.2 | 7.8  | ...   | 2.3   | 2.9   | 5.3   |
|                             | F | 13.5        | 125.0           | 30.4 | 6.9  | ...   | 2.7   | 2.5   | 3.9   |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U.           | P | 12.3        | 21.9            | 20.5 | 4.9  | 4.1   | 6.7   | 7.7   | ...   |
|                             | M | 9.2         | 21.3            | 14.9 | 2.9  | ...   | 4.2   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | F | 16.1        | 22.5            | 26.1 | 7.4  | 9.7   | 9.5   | 15.6  | ...   |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | P | 9.7         | ...             | 13.0 | ...  | ...   | ...   | 11.6  | 12.7  |
|                             | M | 15.8        | ...             | 20.8 | ...  | ...   | ...   | 23.8  | 23.8  |
|                             | F | 2.6         | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | P | 11.0        | 30.8            | 21.3 | 7.9  | ...   | 12.7  | 5.3   | 12.0  |
|                             | M | 12.1        | 29.4            | 25.2 | 8.3  | ...   | 8.6   | ...   | 1.9   |
|                             | F | 9.8         | 32.3            | 17.2 | 7.5  | ...   | 16.7  | 9.7   | 12.2  |
| 6. Ajmer                    | P | 10.6        | 76.0            | 37.1 | 4.5  | ...   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 3.7   |
|                             | M | 10.9        | 93.0            | 33.0 | 4.3  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 7.1   |
|                             | F | 10.3        | 55.6            | 41.7 | 4.7  | ...   | 6.1   | 6.7   | ...   |

## and Sex at the Sample Census—(contd.)

| 30—34       | 35—39 | 40—44 | 45—49 | 50—54 | 55—59 | 60—64 | 65—69 | 70—74 | 75 and over | Infant mortality |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------|
| 10          | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19          | 20               |
| —(concl'd.) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |                  |
| 9.6         | 10.6  | 13.4  | 13.0  | 27.9  | 27.2  | 59.4  | 58.4  | 94.9  | 182.3       | 100.1            |
| 7.6         | 9.7   | 13.6  | 15.7  | 33.7  | 34.0  | 63.6  | 68.2  | 125.6 | 204.3       | 109.5            |
| 11.6        | 11.6  | 13.2  | 9.9   | 21.9  | 21.0  | 56.1  | 50.2  | 76.3  | 164.5       | 90.8             |
| 8.5         | 8.3   | 9.8   | 14.0  | 23.7  | 34.6  | 36.8  | 71.8  | 74.8  | 150.8       | 80.2             |
| 8.5         | 6.8   | 13.3  | 15.8  | 31.4  | 26.9  | 50.6  | 85.1  | 39.0  | 192.3       | 91.8             |
| 8.4         | 10.3  | 5.4   | 11.4  | 14.4  | 42.1  | 25.0  | 59.4  | 114.3 | 121.6       | 65.2             |
| 5.8         | 5.3   | 11.5  | 13.7  | 16.5  | 28.5  | 42.5  | 29.4  | 50.4  | 120.1       | 59.4             |
| 2.8         | 6.3   | 12.2  | 16.4  | 18.9  | 29.8  | 43.2  | 24.6  | 57.6  | 147.1       | 61.2             |
| 9.2         | 4.1   | 10.7  | 10.2  | 13.6  | 26.9  | 42.0  | 34.0  | 43.1  | 99.0        | 57.6             |
| 10.0        | 12.6  | 17.6  | 23.8  | 23.3  | 22.1  | 40.1  | 18.6  | 59.4  | 64.5        | 57.6             |
| 9.9         | 14.0  | 20.8  | 30.2  | 23.5  | 24.3  | 39.5  | 26.8  | 81.4  | 87.9        | 55.1             |
| 10.0        | 11.0  | 14.2  | 16.8  | 23.2  | 19.5  | 40.7  | 10.3  | 40.3  | 41.5        | 61.0             |
| 12.9        | 15.4  | 21.0  | 25.7  | 23.8  | 63.0  | 80.4  | 14.9  | 125.0 | 233.3       | 44.4             |
| 8.0         | 16.4  | 27.9  | 34.5  | 35.3  | 132.1 | 96.8  | 27.0  | 160.0 | 600.0       | 39.5             |
| 18.6        | 13.9  | 13.3  | 14.6  | 12.1  | 13.5  | 66.0  | ...   | 87.0  | 50.0        | 49.7             |
| ...         | 6.9   | 7.2   | 6.4   | 12.9  | 23.5  | 35.1  | 11.1  | 55.6  | 80.0        | 96.5             |
| ...         | 4.0   | 9.1   | 5.7   | 16.2  | 32.6  | 44.1  | 19.2  | 61.2  | 33.3        | 71.9             |
| ...         | 10.9  | 5.2   | 7.3   | 8.0   | 12.8  | 21.7  | ...   | 43.5  | 150.0       | 125.0            |
| 3.1         | 12.5  | 5.3   | 29.4  | 19.1  | 12.0  | 54.3  | 60.6  | 21.3  | 156.3       | 21.9             |
| ...         | 6.8   | ...   | 21.5  | 11.9  | 25.0  | 64.9  | ...   | 32.3  | 166.7       | 21.3             |
| 6.6         | 21.5  | 12.5  | 46.5  | 27.4  | ...   | 38.5  | 166.7 | ...   | 142.9       | 22.5             |
| ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | 25.6  | ...   | 32.3  | ...   | 200.0 | 76.9        | ...              |
| ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | 40.0  | ...   | 52.6  | ...   | 333.3 | 125.0       | ...              |
| ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 142.9 | ...         | ...              |
| 7.2         | 6.9   | 19.6  | ...   | 12.0  | 20.8  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 100.0       | 30.8             |
| ...         | 12.8  | 37.6  | ...   | 25.6  | 32.3  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 90.9        | 29.4             |
| 13.7        | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 111.1       | 32.3             |
| 4.5         | ...   | 4.8   | 8.4   | ...   | 35.7  | ...   | 37.0  | 34.5  | 125.0       | 70.6             |
| 9.3         | ...   | 8.6   | 13.7  | ...   | 30.3  | ...   | 90.9  | ...   | 166.7       | 85.1             |
| ...         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 43.5  | ...   | ...   | 76.9  | 100.0       | 52.6             |

Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age

| State                |         | All ages | Under 1 year | 1—4  | 5—9  | 10—14 | 15—19 | 20—24 | 25—29 |
|----------------------|---------|----------|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1                    |         | 2        | 3            | 4    | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| RURAL                |         |          |              |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| I—North India—       |         |          |              |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh*    | Persons | 19.0     | 70.6         | 45.4 | 11.3 | 6.4   | 9.1   | 8.2   | 8.9   |
|                      | Males   | 17.4     | 66.9         | 41.8 | 10.9 | 5.2   | 5.7   | 5.9   | 6.4   |
|                      | Females | 20.9     | 75.4         | 49.3 | 11.7 | 8.0   | 14.1  | 10.6  | 11.8  |
| II—East India—       |         |          |              |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Bihar             | P       | 13.9     | 95.4         | 22.6 | 7.1  | 5.0   | 2.7   | 4.8   | 4.2   |
|                      | M       | 15.0     | 99.2         | 23.4 | 7.0  | 5.1   | 2.5   | 3.9   | 3.9   |
|                      | F       | 12.8     | 91.4         | 21.7 | 7.2  | 4.3   | 2.8   | 5.6   | 4.6   |
| 2. Assam             | P       | 21.5     | 12.0         | 29.3 | 12.1 | 9.0   | 11.9  | 13.5  | 13.6  |
|                      | M       | 21.2     | 10.9         | 30.2 | 14.7 | 9.5   | 6.9   | 7.5   | 14.2  |
|                      | F       | 21.9     | 13.2         | 28.5 | 9.2  | 8.4   | 16.5  | 18.6  | 12.9  |
| 3. Manipur           | P       | 20.6     | 19.5         | 37.3 | 14.0 | 13.4  | 6.8   | 10.2  | 8.3   |
|                      | M       | 20.9     | 12.3         | 31.9 | 16.2 | 8.0   | 10.1  | 11.5  | 7.3   |
|                      | F       | 20.3     | 27.5         | 42.7 | 11.7 | 18.3  | 4.2   | 9.2   | 9.4   |
| 4. Tripura           | P       | 25.5     | ...          | 38.8 | 19.1 | 7.7   | 14.8  | 10.0  | 18.8  |
|                      | M       | 26.6     | ...          | 44.0 | 16.7 | 11.8  | 13.3  | 14.6  | 14.1  |
|                      | F       | 24.2     | ...          | 33.1 | 21.8 | 3.2   | 16.2  | 6.8   | 24.2  |
| III—South India—     |         |          |              |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madras            | P       | 11.9     | 36.1         | 21.8 | 7.6  | 3.1   | 3.9   | 4.9   | 5.3   |
|                      | M       | 12.4     | 48.6         | 23.8 | 8.0  | 2.4   | 2.6   | 3.1   | 4.3   |
|                      | F       | 11.5     | 23.4         | 19.9 | 7.1  | 3.8   | 5.2   | 6.5   | 6.2   |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin | P       | 12.4     | 71.2         | 25.1 | 4.2  | 1.3   | 2.5   | 4.6   | 1.6   |
|                      | M       | 13.8     | 69.5         | 32.3 | 1.5  | 1.7   | 3.6   | 3.0   | 1.1   |
|                      | F       | 11.0     | 72.8         | 17.8 | 7.1  | 0.9   | 1.6   | 5.9   | 2.1   |
| 3. Coorg             | P       | 4.1      | ...          | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 22.7  |
|                      | M       | 3.8      | ...          | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                      | F       | 4.5      | ...          | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 41.7  |
| IV—West India—       |         |          |              |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Bombay            | P       | 13.4     | 83.9         | 26.1 | 4.3  | 1.7   | 4.5   | 6.1   | 4.7   |
|                      | M       | 13.5     | 84.1         | 24.8 | 3.6  | 1.2   | 3.7   | 5.6   | 4.4   |
|                      | F       | 13.4     | 83.6         | 27.4 | 5.1  | 2.4   | 5.3   | 6.6   | 5.1   |
| 2. Saurashtra        | P       | 14.7     | 100.0        | 41.3 | 5.6  | 2.2   | 3.6   | 4.1   | 3.9   |
|                      | M       | 17.9     | 130.9        | 53.4 | 7.9  | 1.4   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 7.5   |
|                      | F       | 11.4     | 67.0         | 30.1 | 2.9  | 3.0   | 3.6   | 4.1   | ...   |
| 3. Kutch             | P       | 23.3     | 120.7        | 62.2 | 8.8  | 8.2   | 4.1   | 13.1  | 5.4   |
|                      | M       | 23.7     | 164.7        | 63.0 | 8.8  | 3.2   | ...   | 11.4  | ...   |
|                      | F       | 23.0     | 78.7         | 61.5 | 8.7  | 13.6  | 7.9   | 14.5  | 9.7   |

\*34 Selected districts.

## and Sex at the Sample Census—(contd.)

| 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75 and over | Infant mortality |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------|
| 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19          | 20               |
| 9.6   | 10.5  | 12.3  | 16.7  | 23.6  | 31.0  | 48.1  | 53.2  | 85.5  | 139.9       | 66.6             |
| 7.4   | 9.5   | 11.6  | 17.8  | 24.7  | 33.8  | 46.7  | 55.1  | 83.3  | 151.8       | 63.3             |
| 12.0  | 11.8  | 13.1  | 15.4  | 22.2  | 27.2  | 49.8  | 51.1  | 87.5  | 127.5       | 70.7             |
| 7.9   | 5.9   | 7.0   | 11.2  | 16.0  | 11.7  | 33.8  | 68.0  | 54.8  | 154.0       | 97.3             |
| 7.4   | 6.6   | 6.0   | 13.7  | 21.6  | 15.8  | 41.5  | 101.7 | 55.0  | 187.5       | 96.3             |
| 8.5   | 5.1   | 8.1   | 8.4   | 9.1   | 7.4   | 26.1  | 35.4  | 54.6  | 122.5       | 98.5             |
| 15.0  | 20.7  | 13.2  | 31.3  | 49.4  | 58.0  | 89.4  | 110.5 | 152.2 | 258.6       | 12.9             |
| 16.1  | 14.4  | 11.8  | 29.5  | 39.8  | 60.6  | 91.7  | 112.2 | 169.2 | 283.6       | 11.6             |
| 13.6  | 30.1  | 15.0  | 34.0  | 64.1  | 54.1  | 86.7  | 108.4 | 137.0 | 224.5       | 14.3             |
| 18.4  | 12.0  | 12.1  | 26.0  | 23.3  | 23.1  | 74.9  | 55.6  | 78.3  | 239.4       | 20.2             |
| 19.9  | 19.0  | 10.9  | 25.4  | 20.4  | 35.4  | 77.7  | 74.1  | 122.4 | 250.0       | 12.8             |
| 17.2  | 6.3   | 13.2  | 26.5  | 26.3  | 13.6  | 71.4  | 37.0  | 45.5  | 232.6       | 28.4             |
| 25.6  | 25.5  | 34.5  | 32.4  | 26.0  | 44.4  | 79.4  | 73.2  | 235.3 | 189.2       | ...              |
| 14.2  | 16.5  | 20.7  | 16.1  | 38.8  | 19.6  | 107.7 | 157.9 | 368.4 | 260.9       | ...              |
| 38.9  | 37.9  | 51.7  | 65.6  | 11.2  | 76.9  | 49.2  | ...   | 66.7  | 71.4        | ...              |
| 8.6   | 7.4   | 9.2   | 14.0  | 14.8  | 23.7  | 34.2  | 50.4  | 50.7  | 143.4       | 35.8             |
| 7.2   | 7.4   | 11.1  | 17.3  | 15.0  | 26.9  | 38.9  | 54.8  | 45.3  | 136.5       | 47.6             |
| 10.0  | 7.5   | 7.2   | 10.3  | 14.6  | 20.1  | 29.4  | 45.4  | 55.8  | 149.8       | 23.5             |
| 3.6   | 9.6   | 11.5  | 10.7  | 11.6  | 9.7   | 28.5  | 51.9  | 71.8  | 120.9       | 66.4             |
| ...   | 10.0  | 11.2  | 19.7  | 18.9  | 14.4  | 41.7  | 43.8  | 56.1  | 177.2       | 65.0             |
| 7.4   | 9.2   | 11.8  | 2.3   | 5.0   | 5.8   | 15.3  | 62.0  | 90.9  | 77.7        | 67.9             |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | 52.6  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | 76.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| 5.5   | 6.1   | 6.5   | 7.9   | 12.1  | 17.8  | 27.9  | 47.2  | 61.8  | 197.2       | 80.7             |
| 3.8   | 5.3   | 8.9   | 9.7   | 16.2  | 22.8  | 32.4  | 60.4  | 73.9  | 180.1       | 80.7             |
| 7.1   | 6.9   | 4.3   | 5.9   | 7.7   | 12.3  | 23.8  | 34.9  | 51.4  | 212.4       | 80.8             |
| 4.5   | 6.6   | 3.7   | 13.8  | 14.2  | 10.2  | 19.4  | 71.4  | 79.4  | 176.5       | 93.7             |
| 5.8   | 9.9   | 3.7   | 14.4  | 11.4  | 18.5  | 31.5  | 44.4  | 130.4 | 95.2        | 117.9            |
| 3.1   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 12.9  | 16.9  | ...   | 7.6   | 102.6 | 50.0  | 307.7       | 65.6             |
| 8.1   | 22.6  | 17.2  | 6.0   | 28.9  | 8.9   | 47.1  | 51.7  | 113.6 | 131.6       | 111.1            |
| 11.8  | 28.6  | 15.6  | ...   | 35.4  | 18.5  | 75.8  | 34.5  | 111.1 | ...         | 144.3            |
| 5.0   | 17.6  | 18.5  | 11.0  | 23.3  | ...   | 28.8  | 69.0  | 115.4 | 200.0       | 76.1             |

Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age

| State                        |   | All<br>ages | Under<br>1 year | 1—4  | 5—9  | 10—14 | 15—19 | 20—24 | 25—29 |
|------------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1                            |   | 2           | 3               | 4    | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| <b>RURAL</b>                 |   |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>      |   |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh . . .      | P | 23.8        | 134.4           | 49.2 | 9.9  | 3.7   | 8.1   | 11.5  | 9.1   |
|                              | M | 24.3        | 149.3           | 47.3 | 11.1 | 4.9   | 6.0   | 8.8   | 5.8   |
|                              | F | 23.2        | 120.2           | 51.0 | 7.6  | 2.4   | 10.5  | 14.1  | 12.3  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952) . . . | P | 22.7        | 97.5            | 62.4 | 14.6 | 3.1   | 5.4   | 6.7   | 9.8   |
|                              | M | 23.8        | 118.3           | 60.1 | 17.8 | 1.1   | 4.5   | 6.8   | 11.6  |
|                              | F | 21.5        | 71.4            | 64.8 | 11.1 | 5.6   | 6.4   | 6.6   | 8.1   |
| Madhya Bharat(1953) . . .    | P | —           | —               | —    | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                              | M | —           | —               | —    | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                              | F | —           | —               | —    | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh . . .     | P | 17.3        | 55.3            | 23.9 | 14.4 | 6.7   | 5.9   | 5.3   | 8.6   |
|                              | M | 19.3        | 55.2            | 25.5 | 15.2 | 7.5   | 6.0   | 4.8   | 8.1   |
|                              | F | 15.2        | 55.3            | 22.4 | 13.4 | 5.7   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 9.2   |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b>  |   |             |                 |      |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Rajasthan . . .           | P | 22.3        | 41.7            | 55.8 | 10.7 | 4.5   | 9.7   | 14.2  | 8.4   |
|                              | M | 24.5        | 47.3            | 45.7 | 14.5 | 3.9   | 8.9   | 19.5  | 11.6  |
|                              | F | 19.8        | 35.7            | 67.2 | 7.0  | 5.3   | 10.7  | 9.8   | 5.4   |
| 2. Punjab . . .              | P | 18.5        | 141.8           | 37.5 | 6.5  | ...   | 5.9   | 3.2   | 11.5  |
|                              | M | 18.6        | 125.0           | 36.6 | 7.8  | ...   | 5.2   | ...   | 13.6  |
|                              | F | 18.3        | 163.9           | 38.5 | 5.0  | ..    | 6.8   | 5.8   | 8.7   |
| 3. P. E. P. S. U. . . .      | P | 14.9        | 22.9            | 20.3 | 7.2  | 7.1   | 10.6  | 4.1   | ...   |
|                              | M | 11.8        | 15.2            | 22.5 | 4.2  | ...   | 6.8   | ...   | ...   |
|                              | F | 18.7        | 30.8            | 18.1 | 11.3 | 16.4  | 14.7  | 9.0   | ...   |
| 4. Bilaspur . . .            | P | 10.0        | ...             | 13.3 | ...  | ...   | ...   | 11.8  | 13.2  |
|                              | M | 16.3        | ...             | 20.8 | ...  | ...   | ...   | 23.8  | 23.8  |
|                              | F | 2.7         | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh . . .    | P | 10.3        | 34.5            | 18.5 | 4.3  | ...   | 13.8  | 5.7   | 13.0  |
|                              | M | 11.2        | 32.3            | 18.7 | 8.8  | ...   | 9.8   | ...   | 12.5  |
|                              | F | 9.5         | 37.0            | 18.3 | ...  | ...   | 17.4  | 10.5  | 13.5  |
| 6. Ajmer . . .               | P | 7.9         | ...             | 31.3 | ...  | ...   | ...   | 14.7  | ...   |
|                              | M | 12.6        | ...             | 65.2 | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                              | F | 2.7         | ...             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 37.0  | ...   |

| 30—34               | 35—39                | 40—44                | 45—49                | 50—54                | 55—59                 | 60—64                 | 65—69                   | 70—74                   | 75 and over             | Infant mortality        |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 10                  | 11                   | 12                   | 13                   | 14                   | 15                    | 16                    | 17                      | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      |
| <i>—(concl'd.)</i>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                       |                       |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 9.3<br>7.5<br>11.0  | 11.5<br>12.2<br>10.7 | 13.9<br>15.9<br>12.0 | 13.4<br>16.3<br>10.0 | 28.3<br>39.4<br>17.9 | 26.5<br>33.9<br>20.2  | 61.0<br>70.0<br>54.2  | 63.5<br>69.9<br>58.5    | 102.6<br>150.9<br>74.1  | 202.6<br>205.5<br>200.0 | 118.5<br>129.9<br>107.3 |
| 8.1<br>8.5<br>7.7   | 9.6<br>9.1<br>10.1   | 12.9<br>16.3<br>8.7  | 18.6<br>22.2<br>13.5 | 23.8<br>35.2<br>10.4 | 39.8<br>26.5<br>53.1  | 39.3<br>53.0<br>28.9  | 107.1<br>113.2<br>101.7 | 117.6<br>71.4<br>162.8  | 175.0<br>200.0<br>155.6 | 85.5<br>100.0<br>65.8   |
| —<br>—<br>—         | —<br>—<br>—          | —<br>—<br>—          | —<br>—<br>—          | —<br>—<br>—          | —<br>—<br>—           | —<br>—<br>—           | —<br>—<br>—             | —<br>—<br>—             | —<br>—<br>—             | —<br>—<br>—             |
| 10.4<br>9.9<br>10.9 | 13.2<br>14.1<br>12.2 | 17.8<br>22.3<br>13.2 | 24.8<br>34.2<br>14.5 | 25.7<br>25.4<br>26.1 | 23.0<br>25.4<br>20.4  | 38.7<br>37.3<br>39.9  | 18.6<br>27.7<br>9.4     | 61.2<br>88.1<br>36.8    | 64.2<br>88.5<br>39.4    | 52.4<br>52.3<br>52.4    |
| 15.1<br>9.3<br>22.0 | 18.1<br>19.4<br>16.4 | 25.6<br>34.7<br>15.9 | 19.2<br>20.7<br>17.4 | 29.5<br>42.6<br>15.4 | 54.5<br>108.7<br>15.6 | 80.2<br>109.6<br>56.2 | 18.5<br>31.3<br>...     | 157.9<br>222.2<br>100.0 | 173.9<br>428.6<br>62.5  | 40.3<br>44.9<br>35.2    |
| ...<br>...<br>...   | 13.8<br>8.1<br>21.1  | 5.2<br>9.6<br>...    | 15.3<br>12.8<br>18.9 | 14.5<br>22.5<br>...  | 56.3<br>93.8<br>25.6  | 28.0<br>15.4<br>47.6  | 24.4<br>45.5<br>...     | 83.3<br>125.0<br>...    | 66.7<br>...<br>500.0    | 141.8<br>125.0<br>163.9 |
| 5.1<br>...<br>9.9   | 13.3<br>11.0<br>16.9 | 9.3<br>...<br>23.8   | 25.3<br>19.2<br>37.0 | 18.9<br>16.9<br>21.3 | 20.0<br>35.7<br>...   | 74.1<br>78.4<br>66.7  | 100.0<br>...<br>285.7   | 27.0<br>38.5<br>...     | 181.8<br>181.8<br>181.8 | 22.9<br>15.2<br>30.8    |
| ...<br>...<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...    | 26.3<br>40.0<br>...  | ...<br>...<br>...     | 33.3<br>52.6<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...       | 200.0<br>333.3<br>142.9 | 76.9<br>125.0<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...       |
| 7.8<br>...<br>14.7  | ...<br>...<br>...    | 22.0<br>40.8<br>...  | ...<br>...<br>...    | 12.8<br>28.6<br>...  | 22.7<br>37.0<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...     | ...<br>...<br>...       | ...<br>...<br>...       | 111.1<br>111.1<br>111.1 | 34.5<br>32.3<br>37.0    |
| ...<br>...<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...    | ...<br>...<br>...    | 71.4<br>166.7<br>...  | ...<br>...<br>...     | ...<br>...<br>...       | ...<br>...<br>...       | 200.0<br>500.0<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...       |



Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age

| State                          | All ages | Under 1 year | 1—4   | 5—9  | 10—14 | 15—19 | 20—24 | 25—29 |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1                              | 2        | 3            | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| <b>I—North India—</b>          |          |              |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .     | Persons  | —            | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                                | Males    | —            | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                                | Females  | —            | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| <b>II—East India—</b>          |          |              |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Bihar . . . . .             | P        | 23.6         | 131.6 | 58.4 | 15.7  | 5.4   | 1.2   | 5.8   |
|                                | M        | 17.9         | 120.9 | 55.5 | 17.7  | 2.9   | 2.8   | 5.6   |
|                                | F        | 29.9         | 142.9 | 60.8 | 14.1  | 9.9   | ...   | 9.2   |
| 2. Assam . . . . .             | P        | 2.9          | ...   | 1.5  | 1.2   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                                | M        | 2.5          | ...   | ...  | 2.5   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                                | F        | 3.5          | ...   | 2.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 3. Manipur . . . . .           | P        | ...          | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                                | M        | ...          | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                                | F        | ...          | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 4. Tripura . . . . .           | P        | 10.8         | ...   | 19.6 | 3.7   | 6.8   | ...   | 25.0  |
|                                | M        | 10.2         | ...   | 29.4 | ...   | 13.5  | ...   | 10.2  |
|                                | F        | 11.5         | ...   | 9.8  | 7.6   | ...   | ...   | 48.4  |
| <b>III—South India—</b>        |          |              |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madras . . . . .            | P        | 11.1         | 44.9  | 22.7 | 5.6   | 1.7   | 4.3   | 4.7   |
|                                | M        | 11.1         | 58.0  | 22.0 | 5.6   | 1.4   | 3.0   | 3.6   |
|                                | F        | 11.0         | 32.4  | 23.5 | 5.6   | 2.0   | 5.6   | 5.9   |
| 2. Travancore-Cochin . . . . . | P        | 9.5          | 14.5  | 19.8 | ...   | 2.2   | 4.7   | 5.9   |
|                                | M        | 9.4          | 28.6  | 21.6 | ...   | 4.1   | 5.0   | 6.2   |
|                                | F        | 9.6          | ...   | 17.9 | ...   | ...   | 4.4   | 5.6   |
| 3. Coorg . . . . .             | P        | ...          | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                                | M        | ...          | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                                | F        | ...          | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>IV—West India—</b>          |          |              |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Bombay . . . . .            | P        | 12.1         | 92.8  | 21.7 | 3.4   | 1.1   | 3.8   | 4.6   |
|                                | M        | 11.8         | 103.7 | 13.3 | 2.0   | 2.1   | 4.7   | 1.2   |
|                                | F        | 12.3         | 82.1  | 29.6 | 4.9   | ...   | 2.9   | 7.8   |
| 2. Saurashtra . . . . .        | P        | 13.9         | 120.4 | 36.7 | 8.3   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 5.2   |
|                                | M        | 15.6         | 133.3 | 30.1 | 13.1  | 4.8   | 1.8   | 2.9   |
|                                | F        | 12.2         | 107.9 | 44.0 | 3.4   | 1.7   | 5.6   | 7.0   |
| 3. Kutch . . . . .             | P        | 13.7         | 76.2  | 49.7 | 18.5  | 4.4   | ...   | 7.3   |
|                                | M        | 14.3         | 83.3  | 49.7 | 19.0  | 4.3   | ...   | 8.3   |
|                                | F        | 13.1         | 70.2  | 49.7 | 17.9  | 4.4   | ...   | 6.5   |

## and Sex at the Sample Census—(contd.)

| 30—34 | 35—39 | 40—44 | 45—49 | 50—54 | 55—59 | 60—64 | 65—69 | 70—74 | 75 and over | Infant mortality |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------|
| 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19          | 20               |
| —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —                |
| —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —                |
| —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —                |
| 3.4   | 2.7   | 3.8   | 14.0  | 15.5  | 62.2  | 132.6 | 185.7 | 214.3 | 133.3       | 145.9            |
| 2.2   | 2.9   | 4.8   | 16.0  | 7.9   | 7.3   | 40.4  | 88.2  | 125.0 | ...         | 118.7            |
| 4.8   | 2.5   | 2.8   | 10.1  | 36.8  | 147.7 | 243.9 | 277.8 | 333.3 | 222.2       | 183.5            |
| 1.8   | 2.7   | 3.0   | 4.7   | ...   | 9.7   | 21.7  | 41.7  | 64.5  | 93.8        | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | 6.8   | ...   | ...   | 37.0  | 34.5  | 111.1 | 133.3       | ...              |
| 4.8   | 7.2   | 7.9   | ...   | ...   | 29.4  | ...   | 52.6  | 45.5  | 58.8        | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| 6.8   | ...   | 33.3  | 12.7  | 12.2  | 71.4  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 300.0       | ...              |
| 12.5  | ...   | 19.2  | ...   | 22.2  | 76.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 166.7       | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | 52.6  | 23.8  | ...   | 66.7  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 500.0       | ...              |
| 4.7   | 5.2   | 8.9   | 11.5  | 14.1  | 21.8  | 40.8  | 48.9  | 49.0  | 157.1       | 45.1             |
| 4.2   | 5.0   | 6.9   | 11.5  | 20.9  | 25.1  | 55.9  | 39.6  | 53.6  | 184.7       | 58.1             |
| 5.2   | 5.5   | 11.1  | 11.5  | 7.2   | 18.3  | 28.3  | 56.7  | 44.9  | 134.7       | 32.6             |
| ...   | 12.8  | 4.5   | 14.2  | ...   | 19.2  | ...   | 39.2  | 105.3 | 200.0       | 14.3             |
| ...   | 17.9  | ...   | 15.6  | ...   | 21.7  | ...   | 45.5  | ...   | 142.9       | 27.8             |
| ...   | 8.2   | 10.5  | 13.0  | ...   | 17.2  | ...   | 34.5  | 190.5 | 263.2       | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...         | ...              |
| 5.4   | 2.1   | 5.0   | 7.6   | 20.5  | 11.2  | 19.5  | 73.9  | 61.5  | 162.5       | 88.2             |
| 5.9   | 1.3   | 3.2   | 12.5  | 25.0  | 14.1  | 26.8  | 116.5 | 30.3  | 197.0       | 97.7             |
| 5.0   | 3.0   | 7.0   | 2.3   | 15.4  | 7.9   | 13.9  | 39.4  | 93.8  | 138.3       | 78.5             |
| ...   | 5.4   | 11.7  | 16.2  | 10.7  | 5.7   | 15.0  | 29.4  | 41.1  | 158.7       | 112.2            |
| ...   | 6.6   | 10.1  | 18.3  | 16.6  | 11.1  | 24.4  | 33.9  | 58.8  | 333.3       | 122.4            |
| ...   | 4.0   | 13.8  | 13.9  | 5.2   | ...   | 7.0   | 23.3  | 25.6  | 27.8        | 102.0            |
| ...   | 9.2   | 9.1   | 9.3   | ...   | ...   | 19.6  | ...   | ...   | 47.6        | 72.1             |
| ...   | ...   | 17.4  | 17.5  | ...   | ...   | 24.4  | ...   | ...   | ...         | 80.0             |
| ...   | 19.2  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 16.4  | ...   | ...   | 80.0        | 65.6             |

Table 20—Death Rate Specific for Age

| State                       |   | All<br>ages | Under<br>1 year | 1—4   | 5—9  | 10—14 | 15—19 | 20—24 | 25—29 |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1                           |   | 2           | 3               | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| <b>URBAN</b>                |   |             |                 |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| <b>V—Central India—</b>     |   |             |                 |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Madhya Pradesh           | P | 16.4        | 26.8            | 40.6  | 7.3  | 4.9   | 7.8   | 9.3   | 7.2   |
|                             | M | 14.7        | 32.0            | 45.2  | 8.9  | 4.2   | 3.3   | 3.8   | 4.2   |
|                             | F | 18.1        | 21.3            | 36.3  | 5.7  | 5.7   | 12.9  | 15.2  | 10.3  |
| 2. Madhya Bharat(1952)      | P | 12.4        | 73.9            | 22.7  | 6.7  | 3.0   | 7.0   | 8.5   | 7.9   |
|                             | M | 11.5        | 75.3            | 18.1  | 9.0  | ...   | 4.7   | 4.9   | 5.1   |
|                             | F | 13.3        | 72.3            | 27.6  | 4.1  | 6.7   | 9.2   | 12.0  | 11.0  |
| Madhya Bharat(1953)         | P | —           | —               | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                             | M | —           | —               | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
|                             | F | —           | —               | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 3. Vindhya Pradesh          | P | 22.7        | 92.8            | 57.8  | 15.8 | 5.6   | 12.1  | 18.5  | 10.7  |
|                             | M | 20.4        | 74.1            | 45.6  | 14.2 | 3.6   | 3.9   | 17.5  | 4.1   |
|                             | F | 24.9        | 116.3           | 71.1  | 17.5 | 7.6   | 20.8  | 19.4  | 17.6  |
| <b>VI—North-West India—</b> |   |             |                 |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| 1. Rajasthan                | P | 22.5        | 76.9            | 83.9  | 18.0 | ...   | 7.5   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | M | 22.5        | ...             | 64.1  | 25.3 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | F | 22.6        | 142.9           | 103.9 | 11.4 | ...   | 17.5  | ...   | ...   |
| 2. Punjab                   | P | 8.6         | 42.4            | 20.8  | 8.2  | ...   | ...   | 2.3   | ...   |
|                             | M | 7.6         | ...             | 18.6  | 7.8  | ...   | ...   | 4.8   | ...   |
|                             | F | 9.7         | 84.7            | 23.2  | 8.6  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 3. P. E. P. S.U.            | P | 8.0         | 19.2            | 20.7  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 13.2  | ...   |
|                             | M | 4.6         | 35.7            | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | F | 12.0        | ...             | 39.2  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 24.7  | ...   |
| 4. Bilaspur                 | P | ...         | ...             | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | M | ...         | ...             | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | F | ...         | ...             | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 5. Himachal Pradesh         | P | 19.2        | ...             | 52.6  | 52.6 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | M | 23.5        | ...             | 83.3  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
|                             | F | 14.1        | ...             | ...   | 83.3 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| 6. Ajmer                    | P | 11.4        | 113.2           | 39.0  | 5.6  | ...   | 4.0   | ...   | 4.5   |
|                             | M | 10.4        | 133.3           | 24.1  | 5.3  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8.5   |
|                             | F | 12.6        | 87.0            | 56.3  | 5.9  | ...   | 8.3   | ...   | ...   |

## and Sex at the Sample Census—(concl'd.)

| 30—34 | 35—39 | 40—44 | 45—49 | 50—54 | 55—59 | 60—64 | 65—69 | 70—74 | 75 and<br>over | Infant<br>mortality |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|---------------------|
| 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19             | 20                  |

—(concl'd.)—

|      |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |      |         |       |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| 10.8 | 7.7   | 12.0 | 12.0  | 26.7 | 29.7  | 54.1  | 38.5  | 71.4 | 122.6   | 26.1  |
| 8.2  | 1.8   | 7.5  | 13.7  | 19.1 | 34.5  | 44.4  | 62.5  | 53.6 | 200.0   | 31.0  |
| 13.6 | 14.5  | 17.1 | 9.9   | 37.0 | 24.5  | 63.2  | 13.2  | 83.3 | 75.8    | 20.8  |
| 9.2  | 6.2   | 4.4  | 6.3   | 23.5 | 26.7  | 33.0  | 24.1  | 16.1 | 108.7   | 65.7  |
| 8.7  | 3.4   | 8.1  | 5.3   | 26.7 | 27.4  | 47.6  | 48.8  | ...  | 176.5   | 67.3  |
| 9.7  | 10.6  | ...  | 7.8   | 19.5 | 26.0  | 18.7  | ...   | 37.0 | 69.0    | 63.8  |
| —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —    | —       | —     |
| —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —    | —       | —     |
| —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —     | —     | —    | —       | —     |
| 7.1  | 8.9   | 16.4 | 17.9  | 10.6 | 17.0  | 51.0  | 18.3  | 50.0 | 66.0    | 88.2  |
| 10.1 | 13.6  | 13.0 | 5.7   | 14.2 | 18.9  | 56.8  | 17.9  | 40.8 | 85.1    | 72.7  |
| 4.4  | 4.4   | 20.3 | 31.1  | 6.0  | 14.8  | 46.3  | 18.9  | 56.3 | 50.8    | 106.4 |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | 58.8  | ...  | 117.6 | 81.1  | ...   | ...  | 428.6   | 75.0  |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | 103.4 | ...  | 285.7 | 50.0  | ...   | ...  | 1,000.0 | ...   |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | 117.6 | ...   | ...  | ...     | 157.9 |
| ...  | ...   | 9.0  | ...   | 11.6 | ...   | 41.3  | ...   | 41.7 | 85.7    | 42.4  |
| ...  | ...   | 8.6  | ...   | 10.4 | ...   | 70.4  | ...   | 30.3 | 58.8    | ...   |
| ...  | ...   | 9.3  | ...   | 13.2 | ...   | ...   | ...   | 66.7 | 111.1   | 84.7  |
| ...  | 11.1  | ...  | 35.1  | 19.6 | ...   | 20.8  | ...   | ...  | 100.0   | 19.2  |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | 24.4  | ...  | ...   | 38.5  | ...   | ...  | 142.9   | 35.7  |
| ...  | 29.4  | ...  | 62.5  | 38.5 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| ...  | 111.1 | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| ...  | 200.0 | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| 6.2  | ...   | 6.1  | 11.1  | ...  | 23.8  | ...   | 55.6  | 47.6 | 90.9    | 101.7 |
| 13.5 | ...   | 10.9 | 17.5  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 142.9 | ...  | ...     | 114.3 |
| ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | 66.7  | ...   | ...   | 90.9 | 142.9   | 83.3  |



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## APPENDICES

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## APPENDIX A

COPY OF LETTER NO. 4/22/52-RG, DATED THE 3RD MARCH, 1952, FROM THE REGISTRAR GENERAL, INDIA, MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS, NEW DELHI, TO THE CHIEF SECRETARIES OF ALL PART A AND PART B STATES (EXCEPT JAMMU AND KASHMIR) AND CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF ALL PART C STATES.

SUBJECT : *Improvement of Population Data*

I am directed by the Government of India to address the State Governments on measures to be taken for improvement of population data.

As early as May, 1949, the Government of India decided that they should initiate steps for 'developing and improving the systematic collection of statistics bearing upon the size and growth of population' and created the post of Registrar General and *ex-officio* Census Commissioner to deal with population statistics and census. On account of pre-occupation with the 1951 Census Operations, consideration could not be given, until recently, to the general problem of improvement of population data. As part of the census operations, however, one important step has been taken with the co-operation of all State Governments which has a bearing on the arrangements to be made, in future, for improvement of population data. This is the preparation of the National Register of Citizens. The contents of the Register and the uses to which it could be put are described in my letter No. 290/50-RG dated the 11th April, 1950, and I have also stated in that letter that the question of the maintenance of the Register could be considered later 'as the maintenance is connected with the improvement of Vital Statistics as well as the procedure for the maintenance of Electoral Rolls.'

2. The scope of measures necessary for 'improvement of population data' is very wide. The most important part of this subject relates to three basic factors which determine "the size and growth of population", *viz.*, births, deaths and migration. A detailed examination of the problem of improvement of population data so far as it is limited to these basic factors was recently carried out by me in close consultation with the Population Advisory Committee, set up by the Government of India. The result of this examination is briefly set out in a "statement of conclusions" submitted to the Government of India. I am directed to forward a copy of this statement (Annexure I) and request that the State Government may be moved to consider it and take such steps in accordance therewith as they consider appropriate for improvement of population data relating to the State.

3. I am to invite your attention specially to the more important aspects of the proposals embodied in the statement of conclusions as below :

*First.* The Bhore Committee (and, following it, the Vital Statistics Committee set up by the Second Health Ministers' Conference) had already studied the subject and

made a number of recommendations. The present proposals take full account of them, and where there are differences, they are clearly specified in para 12 of the Statement of Conclusions. It will be observed that there is a material departure in respect of one major recommendation about the setting up of a whole-time district Vital Statistics Organisation. The present proposals proceed on the view that the work connected with registration of births and deaths must necessarily continue to be organised as a minor addition to the main duties of staff maintained primarily for other purposes. It would be uneconomical to employ whole-time staff merely for registration of births and deaths.

*Secondly.* It is proposed that systematic arrangements should be instituted so as to secure that approximately one household out of every hundred households in all districts would be visited once a year, and specific enquiries about births and deaths and migrations should be made in such households. It is further proposed that these households should be selected on a random sample basis, thereby enabling a double purpose to be served. One purpose is to ensure that measures taken to improve registration of births and deaths are being put into effect properly and to provide an estimate of the errors and omissions present in data secured thereby. The other purpose is to supplement the data procurable by registration and provide a substitute for such data in those places where (and for so long as) they continue to be too defective.

*Thirdly.* It is proposed in order to reduce expense and administrative effort to the minimum, that the house-to-house visits and enquiries to be made for the foregoing purposes should be carried out as part of the visits and enquiries which will have to be made for the purpose of maintaining electoral rolls up-to-date; that the staff engaged on these duties should, as far as possible, be the same and that the National Register of Citizens should be used to facilitate both operations.

4. It is not easy to devise arrangements of a permanent nature which can be relied upon to yield a continuous supply of basic population data of satisfactory quality, and in sufficient detail to meet the requirements not only of the Central Government but also of the State Governments and the district administrative agencies of the State Government. The difficulty is not technical, but administrative and financial; it arises out of the need for making sure that the cost of such arrangements (measured not merely in terms of money but also the administrative



effort involved) is reasonable and justified by the value of the data secured thereby. While the proposals set out in Annexure I are devised with this consideration prominently in view and it is hoped that experience will justify the expectations on which they are framed, it is essential that they should be regarded, at this stage, as tentative and experimental. They have to be tried out in practice before firm decisions are taken on a permanent basis. Hence, the operative recommendations for the year 1952-53 have been limited to those set out in a separate statement (Annexure II). I am to request that the State Government may be moved to accept these recommendations and give effect to them. These recommendations call for two main decisions on the part of State Governments which are explained in the next two paragraphs.

5. The first decision is that the Superintendent of Census Operations should be appointed as Officer on Special Duty for performing certain tasks specified in Annexure II. The Superintendent of Census Operations has been specifically proposed for the following reasons :—

- (i) For purposes of writing his Census Report, he is required to study the Vital Statistics of the State and correlate them with Census data relating to growth of population. This work will dovetail easily with the work proposed for him in Annexure II.
- (ii) The work proposed as item D in Annexure II will have to be organised, with the help of the National Register, on much the same lines as census enumeration and tabulation of census data. The Superintendent of Census Operations and his staff are in the best position to do this work. (If however, the Officer is required to be employed otherwise; or, for any other reason, the State Government wish to entrust this special duty to some other officer, there will be no serious objection to alternative arrangements being made in a suitable manner).

I am also to make it quite clear that this proposal is expressly limited to the financial year 1952-53 and does not prejudice in any way the nature of the permanent arrangements to be made for handling the work relating to improvement of population data from 1953-54 onwards. That will be one of the matters to be decided by the State Government, after considering the report of the Officer on Special Duty; and it is very likely that the decision on this subject will have to be taken in relation to the type of organisation maintained in the State for central co-ordination of statistics generally. I am to add that if the State Government decide to appoint the Superintendent of Census Operations as their Officer on Special Duty, and to utilise his staff for purposes of this special duty, the Government of India will also retain the officer and the staff as part of the Census of India Organisation for such extended period as may be necessary (during the financial year 1952-53). They are, in that case, willing that the expenditure involved in such extension should be shared equally between the State Government and the Central Government. On this assumption, provision has already been made in the Census budget for 9 months' expenditure

on these establishments. If the State Government accept the proposals, their financial liability will be limited to the equivalent of 3 months' expenditure during the financial year 1952-53.

6. The other decision to be taken by the State Government would be selection of a few districts (approximately one in five) among the districts of the State and the issue of directions to the district authorities concerned that an experimental census of births, deaths and migrations should be carried out in sample households selected at the rate of approximately one per hundred households in each of the selected districts. Thus the scale of enquiry will be approximately one in five hundred households in the State Government as a whole.

It is not without some hesitation, that the Government of India are inviting the State Governments to undertake such enquiries—even on such limited scale. They are aware of the great strain to which the district administrative machinery in all States has been subjected within the last twelve months, as a result, first of the decennial population census and, then, of the general elections. They are, therefore, most reluctant to suggest anything in the nature of new work, where such work may be postponed without serious inconvenience. In inviting the State Governments, nevertheless, to make a beginning during the year 1952 in the effort to bring about improvement of basic population data, they are not merely guided by the general consideration that such an effort is necessary in the national interest and is in fact, long over-due; but they are also moved more immediately by two specific considerations which are explained below :

- (i) It is understood that the Election Commission has examined the manner in which statutory responsibilities regarding the maintenance of electoral rolls are to be discharged. State Governments are likely to be required by the Commission to institute arrangements whereby during each of the five years—1952 to 1956—they would “cover every year one-fifth of the ground, in which area they will have to hold detailed house-to-house enquiries”. In respect of the other four-fifths of the area the intention is, in each year, to “follow the less ambitious method of proceeding on the existing rolls with such minor amendments of the lists as may be worked out without such detailed enquiries, e.g., by reference to the National Register and the records of deaths and lists of amendments to be made which come to the notice of the Electoral Registration Officers otherwise”. The Government of India feel that if it becomes necessary in any event to carry out house-to-house visits and enquiries during 1952 for discharging statutory responsibilities in respect of the maintenance of electoral rolls, it would be a mistake not to commence the arrangements for improvement of population data in conjunction with them. Experience has already indicated that if the preparation of electoral rolls could have been synchronised with the writing up of the National Register, the resulting gain in efficiency

and economy would have been considerable. For various reasons such synchronisation was not possible in the past. It is necessary, at least in the future, to secure that advantages of co-ordination of these operations are not lost.

- (ii) As explained already, the services of Superintendents of Census Operations and the staff recently trained by them would be very useful for initiating the work specified in Annexure II. In ordinary course, this staff must be disbanded during the next six months, as and when the work relating to the 1951 Census

including the preparation of State Census Reports is concluded. If the staff is dispersed during 1952 and the work specified in Annexure II is postponed to 1953, it will be more difficult and more expensive to reassemble new staff in 1953 and instruct them in their duties.

7. I am to request that the State Government may be moved to take their decisions on the proposals set out in Annexure II, in the light of the explanation furnished in paragraphs 5 and 6 above; and that the decisions may be communicated to me as early as possible.

## ANNEXURE I TO APPENDIX A

### IMPROVEMENT OF REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS

#### (Statement of Conclusions)

1. *Compulsory registration in all areas*—In large parts of the country registration of births and deaths is not compulsory. It is necessary that compulsory registration should be extended throughout the country as soon as possible. But before compulsion is actually introduced for the first time in any locality, it is necessary to make sure that an officer (who may be authorised and required to receive and register reports of births and deaths) is available in that locality, near enough to the houses of the citizens who are to report to him.

2. *Registrars and Additional Registrars*—It would be uneconomical to employ wholetime officers merely for registration of births and deaths. Registrars must be appointed on an *ex-officio* basis, and the work relating to registration should normally represent only a minor addition to their main duties. Where there is more than one post the incumbent of which can be appointed *ex-officio* as Registrar, that post should be chosen the incumbent of which is most favourably placed for securing efficient registration. In urban areas, the Registrar is usually an employec borne on the sanitary or other health establishments of Municipalities. This is generally the most suitable arrangement. There is need for changes in rural areas in many States. The following four types of villages should be distinguished among different States and sometimes between different parts of the same State :—

- (a) Rayatwari villages;
- (b) Non-Rayatwari villages, with Patwari (or other village officer);
- (c) Non-Rayatwari villages, without Patwari (or other village officer, but with chowkidars);
- (d) Non-Rayatwari villages without any village officer or chowkidar.

In the case of villages of type (a) the Registrar is usually a responsible officer located in or near the village or villages in his charge. The existing arrangements are, therefore, likely to be the most suitable among possible arrangements. As regards type (b) the Patwari may be substituted where, at present, the officer-in-charge of the Police Station is the Registrar. It is possible that in some areas the Patwari's charge may also be too extensive. In that case, the utilisation of village panchayat staff (where it exists) as Additional Registrars may be considered. The provision of suitable agency in type (c) villages is more difficult. A permanent solution of the problems is likely to be deferred until the land reform schemes (now

under consideration or implementation) are carried out and the villages are thereby converted to type (a). Meanwhile improvement of a temporary character may be possible by utilising village school teachers (or other personnel similar to those used for census enumeration). Such possibilities should be considered with reference to local conditions. Type (d) villages (they cannot be very numerous) will continue to remain an even more intractable problem. Even temporary improvement may have to await the development of rudimentary forms of administration.

3. *Registration Supervisors*—It is necessary that responsibility should be clearly located for the supervision of the work of Registrars and Additional Registrars. An appropriate officer should be designated as "Registration Supervisor" and made responsible for a definite territorial area which may be called the "Registration Circle". Supervision of Registration cannot also be full-time work; so these appointments should also be made on an *ex-officio* basis. As far as possible Registration Supervisors should be permanent employees of the State Government even in areas where Registrars are employees of Municipalities or Panchayats or other local bodies.

4. *Chief Registration Officers*—It is necessary to locate responsibility in an administrative officer for putting into effect all the orders of the State Government relating to improvement of the Registration of Births and Deaths. This officer should exercise general superintendence and control over Registration Supervisors, Registrars and Additional Registrars (without reference to differences in the departments from which these officials may be drawn). These officers may be designated as "Chief Registration Officer". It is recommended that they should be the same as the "Electoral Registration Officer" appointed under Section 22 of the Representation of the People Act, 1950. (The purpose of this recommendation is to ensure that population records are used to the fullest extent in maintaining Electoral Rolls up-to-date; and whenever house-to-house enquiries are made for purposes of revising the Electoral Rolls, the occasion is utilised also for purposes of improvement of basic population data.)

5. *Standardisation of Forms*—There should be a common form throughout the country for registration of births and deaths. The Registrar will be required to enter only simple details which it will be possible for him to enquire and record. The Vital Statistics Committee have made some recommendations in regard to recording of community particulars, order of births and age of mother at confinement, cause of death, etc., at the time of registration. These should be taken into consideration, when the forms are finalised.

6. *Population Records and Registration*—For every village and every town there should be three Registers viz., the National Register of Citizens compiled at the 1951 Census, the Register of Births and the Register of Deaths. These are referred to collectively as the "Population Records". The Registrar of the town or village should have custody of these Registers, and the responsibility of maintaining them in accordance with instructions. The maintenance consists in entering the birth or death reported to him with relevant particulars in the Register of Births or in the Register of Deaths respectively and in noting the birth or deleting the entry relating to a deceased person in the household in question in the National Register of Citizens.

[NOTE—It is emphasised that no attempt should be made to ascertain and record in the National Register all population changes as and when they occur, or to use the National Register as a basis for annual estimates of population. The "National Register of Citizens" should be used mainly for purposes of maintenance of Electoral Rolls (where no house-to-house enquiries are made) and for the selection of households in enquiries organised on a random sample basis.]

7. *Annual Review of Population Records*—It is necessary, once every year, to make arrangements for ensuring that the attention of householders is prominently drawn to their statutory obligation to report births and deaths. As large a proportion as possible of unregistered births and deaths should be brought to light and registered. It is suggested that such arrangement should be combined with the celebration of the Health Week and carried out, preferably, during the week ending Diwali day. Any other week may, however, be fixed for any district (e.g. week ending Pongal in Madras) if the State Government consider it more suitable for such district.

[NOTE—It is not contemplated that these arrangements should include house-to-house enquiries relating to births and deaths except in the circumstances specified in the next paragraph.]

8. *Electoral Roll Revision Operations*—In areas where house-to-house visits and enquiries are carried out in order to revise Electoral Rolls, advantage should be taken of these visits to make enquiries about all members of the household, and not merely of adults. As a result of such enquiries, the entries contained in the National Register should be revised as found necessary and brought up-to-date.

[NOTE—It is understood from the Election Commission that the minimum requirements are that the Electoral Rolls should be revised on the basis of house-to-house enquiries, in respect of one-fifth of the population of each district every year.]

9. *Annual Census of Sample Households*—Once every year, an Annual Census of Sample Households should be held, in conjunction with the Annual Review of Population Records referred to in para. 7 above. One household out of every hundred households in the district should be chosen as the sample. The District Census Handbook and the National Register of Citizens should be used in order to ensure that the selection of households is made on a strictly random basis. (Where Electoral Roll Revision Operations are carried out as described in para. 8 above, the selection of sample households for the Annual Census should be made from within the areas where the operations are carried out. The Annual Census of Sample Households will then be part of the enquiries necessary

for supervision and verification of the house-to-house enquiries made for Electoral Roll Revision Operations.) The enquiries in sample households should be made by Registration Supervisors. They should ascertain particulars regarding (a) births, (b) deaths and (c) permanent changes of ordinary residence which actually occurred in the sample households, during a prescribed twelve-month period. The object of the Annual Census is to ascertain these three sets of Basic Population Data with the maximum possible accuracy. The facts thus ascertained are intended to be used as follows :—

*First*, an estimate should be framed of the percentage of omissions occurring in the Registration of Births and Deaths. (Where this percentage is too large, an independent basis for the estimate of Annual Births and Annual Deaths should be provided.);

*Secondly*, information necessary for the compilation of Age-group-specific Maternity Rates and Age-group-specific Mortality Rates for different territorial economic and social groups within each State should be secured; and

*Thirdly*, on the basis of the foregoing, an Annual Population Estimate is to be framed for the general, rural and urban population of every district as well as for defined social groups and economic groups of every State.

10. *Analysis, compilation and study of Registration Returns and Census data*—

(i) *Registrar General and Director of Population Records*—The post of Registrar General has already been created at the Centre for the work connected with the improvement of Registration of Births and Deaths, integration of such data with Census data, and the continual analysis and study of such data. It is recommended that, in every State, there should be a 'Director of Population Records'. This post may be combined (in all Part A and Part B States except Saurashtra, PEPSU and Jammu and Kashmir) with that of 'Superintendent of Census Operations' (the officer at the head of the branch office of the 'Census of India'—a Central Government agency). It is suggested that the combined cost of this officer and his establishment should be borne equally by the Central Government and the State Government concerned. If, however, a State Government considers it advantageous to combine the office of the Director of Population Records with some other appropriate post on the establishment of the State Government, they should be free to do so. In that case, the number of branch offices of the Census of India will have to be correspondingly reduced by combining more than one State in charge of the same Superintendent of Census Operations.

(ii) *Compilation of the results*—The 'Director of Population Records' should be responsible for the centralised compilation of the results of the data based on Registration of Births and Deaths. The Superintendent of Census Operations should be responsible for centralised compilation of the results of the data based on the Annual Census of Sample Households. The compilation forms should be standardised.

The Vital Statistics Committee have made certain recommendations in regard to the standardisation of forms, as well as the use of machines in tabulation. These recommendations should be considered when the organisation described above is sanctioned.

11. *Annual Population Reports*—It is necessary to ensure that the foregoing arrangements work properly. To this end, as well as in order to enable the fullest use being made of the results of official analysis and study of population data, a system of publication of "Annual Population Reports" should be established. There should be one report for each State and one for India as a whole. The report should contain all the tables compiled from the Registration data as well as the tables showing data referred to in para. 9 above. The Report should include a detailed commentary on the foregoing tables, explaining how the statistics were secured, the extent to which measures taken for extending their coverage and increasing their accuracy are achieving their purpose, drawing attention to the differences in the trend of births, deaths and migration and net resultant growth in respect of different territorial, social and economic groups and whenever possible, assessing their significance.

12. *Conclusions related to the recommendations of the Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee*—The Bhore Committee made a series of inter-related recommendations for the improvement of Registration of Births and Deaths. These recommendations were reviewed by the Vital Statistics Committee.

(i) Some of the recommendations made by the Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee have already been implemented. They are:

(a) "Vital Statistics including Registration of Births and Deaths" has been included in the field of concurrent legislation.

(b) The office of the "Registrar General, India" has been created.

(ii) It is suggested that certain recommendations need not be accepted and the consideration of some others may be postponed.

(a) *Legislation*—The Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee recommended that an Indian Vital Statistics Act should be enacted as a piece of central legislation. It is proposed that action on this recommendation should be postponed for two more years. The State Governments are no less interested in the Registration of Births and Deaths than the Central Government. It is by no means clear that the necessary degree of uniformity cannot be brought about by agreed action based on legislation already available or to be undertaken by each State Government separately. If after giving effect to the measures for improvement of registration now suggested practical experience shows that central legislation is required, necessary steps may be taken to that end in due course. The position may be reviewed after two years.

(b) *Registration of marriages*—The Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee have recommended that all marriages in the country should be registered. This is not considered essential, merely in order to secure improvement of population data. If, however, for other reasons all marriages are registered, the relevant records should be used as a source of statistical information relating to the population.

(c) *District Vital Statistics Organisation*—The most important amongst the recommendations of the Bhore Committee related to the setting up of a large District Vital Statistics Organisation consisting of (a) District Registrar of Vital Statistics, (b) a certain number of Assistant District Registrars and (c) a Village Registrar for groups of villages, all of them being visualised as whole-time officers. It is recommended that this proposal may be abandoned, as it is likely to prove much too costly.

(iii) All other recommendations of the Bhore Committee and the Vital Statistics Committee are taken into account and embodied in the recommendations made in paras. 1 to 10.

## ANNEXURE II TO APPENDIX A

### IMPROVEMENT OF REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS

#### (Operative proposals for the year 1952-53)

**A.** Every State Government should be invited to appoint the Superintendent of Census Operations concerned as an Officer on Special Duty during the year 1952-53. He should complete the work relating to the 1951 Census and, in addition, perform the duties specified in items **B** to **F** below.

**B.** He should review the existing organisation and methods of registration of births and deaths, as well as the submission of returns and compilation of statistics based thereon. He should consult the Heads of District and the Director of Public Health on the proposals for changes made by the Registrar General, formulate specific proposals; and submit them, together with the comments of the Registrar General, for orders of the State Government.

**C.** Every State Government should be invited to agree in principle that a combined review of the National Register of Citizens and the Electoral Rolls should be tried out for one year in the manner recommended by the Registrar General, with the concurrence of the Election Commission. The trial should be limited to a few selected districts in each State, to be specified by the State Government. The Officer on Special Duty should be required (in consultation with the Chief Electoral Officer) to draw a plan of operations, for carrying out the combined Review in selected districts. After approval of the Plan by the State Government (with the concurrence of the Election Commission, in respect of those parts, which relate to Electoral Rolls) the Officer on Special Duty

should perform such duties as may be allotted to him implementing the plan of operations.

**D.** Every State Government should be invited to accept in principle that, as part of the arrangements for the combined review mentioned above, a census of births and deaths and migration should be carried out above in approximately one out of every 100 households in the selected districts in the manner recommended by the Registrar General. The Superintendent of Census Operations should prepare the plan of operations for this census and implement it with the concurrence of the Registrar General and the approval of the State Government.

**E.** As early as may be after the completion of the foregoing operations, and not later than the 31st March, 1953, a Report detailing the results of these operations should be submitted :

(i) to each State Government by the Superintendent of Census Operations and Officer on Special Duty;

(ii) to the Central Government by the Registrar General.

**F.** If, during 1952-53, the Backward Classes Commission is appointed, it will be the duty of the Officer on Special Duty to supply such information as may be needed by the Commission if it is procurable either from the National Register of Citizens or the Census Records.



## APPENDIX B

## HOUSEHOLD VERIFICATION SLIP, BIRTH SLIP AND DEATH SLIP

## HOUSEHOLD VERIFICATION SLIP

Form 1

*(To be filled in respect of every Sample Household)*

1. Location Code Number\*
2. Social Group\*
3. Economic Group\*
4. Number of members of Household at the end of the prescribed twelve-month period by sex, civil condition and age groups :

| Males        |                 | Females      |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Age Group    | Number          | Age Group    | Number          |
|              | Married Others† |              | Married Others† |
| Under 1 year |                 | Under 1 year |                 |
| 1—4 years    |                 | 1—4 years    |                 |
| 5—9 years    |                 | 5—9 years    |                 |
| 10—14 years  |                 | 10—14 years  |                 |
| 15—19 years  |                 | 15—19 years  |                 |
| 20—24 years  |                 | 20—24 years  |                 |
| 25—29 years  |                 | 25—29 years  |                 |
| 30—34 years  |                 | 30—34 years  |                 |
| 35—39 years  |                 | 35—39 years  |                 |
| 40—44 years  |                 | 40—44 years  |                 |
| 45—49 years  |                 | 45—49 years  |                 |
| 50—54 years  |                 | 50—54 years  |                 |
| 55—59 years  |                 | 55—59 years  |                 |
| 60—64 years  |                 | 60—64 years  |                 |
| 65—69 years  |                 | 65—69 years  |                 |
| 70—74 years  |                 | 70—74 years  |                 |
| 75 and over  |                 | 75 and over  |                 |
| Total        |                 | Total        |                 |

\* (i) Location Code Number as in 1951 Census.

(ii) The social grouping and the economic grouping of every household will be deemed to be identical with that of the head of the household.

(a) *Social Groups*—There will be four social groups as below:—

- |                                 |                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Non-Backward Classes         | 3. Scheduled Castes |
| 2. Unscheduled Backward Classes | 4. Scheduled Tribes |

(Definitions as during the 1951 Census, subject to changes if any, made at the instance of the Backward Classes Commission).

Note—No tables by social groups were prepared.

(b) *Economic Groups*—There will be three economic groups based on the eight livelihood classes as defined by the 1951 Census. There are :

- A—Agricultural landholders & tenants (livelihood classes I, II & IV)  
 B—Agricultural labourers (livelihood class III).  
 C—Non-agricultural classes (livelihood classes V—VIII)

† 'Others' include single (unmarried), widowed and divorced.



## BIRTH SLIP

Form 2

*[To be filled up in respect of each birth (if any) in the Sample Household during the prescribed twelve-month period]*

1. Description of Sample Household
  - (a) Location Code Number
  - (b) Social Group
  - (c) Economic Group
2. Name (and husband's name) of mother
3. Date of Birth
4. Place of Birth
5. Whether (a) Live Birth/Still Birth
  - (b) Single/Multiple Birth
6. Sex of Child
7. Age of mother when the child was born
8. Number of children born alive to mother (including present birth)
  - (a) Number alive at present and
    - (i) now resident in the household
    - (ii) now living elsewhere
  - (b) Number of those who have died
9. Whether Birth *was registered*

## DEATH SLIP

Form 3

*[To be filled up in respect of each death (if any) in the Sample Household, during the prescribed twelve-month period]*

1. Description of household
  - (a) Location Code Number
  - (b) Social Group
  - (c) Economic Group
2. Name (and father's/husband's name) of the deceased
3. Date of death
4. Place of death
5. Age
6. Sex
7. Marital Status
8. Cause of death
9. Whether death *was registered*









